

BULLETIN

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-ST. LOUIS
UNDERGRADUATE, GRADUATE &
PROFESSIONAL CATALOG

This *Bulletin* includes a description of undergraduate and graduate programs at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. All statements in this publication concerning regulations, fees, curricula, or other matters are subject to change without notice. They are not to be regarded as offers to contract.

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Instructional Areas

Many departments offer courses in several subject areas.
This list is provided for easy student reference.

Accounting
Adult education
Africana studies
American studies
Anthropology
Applied mathematics
Archaeology
Art history
Astrophysics
Astronomy
Athletic coaching
Biochemistry
Biology
Biotechnology
Black studies
Business administration
Ceramics
Chemistry
Chinese
Classical studies
Clinical laboratory science
Communication
Communication theory and rhetoric
Community Education
Comparative politics
Computer science
Conservation biology
Counselor education
Creative writing
Criminology and criminal justice
Cytotechnology
Dance
Drawing
Early childhood education
East Asian studies
Ecology
Economics
Educational administration
Educational foundations
Educational psychology
Educational research and evaluation methods
Educational technology
Elementary education
Employee training and development
Engineering (Civil, Electrical, Mechanical)
English
English as a second language
European studies
Fine arts
Finance
French
Forensic Economics
German
Gerontology

Graphic design
Greek
Health Sciences
Health Information Systems
History
Higher Education
Human Resource Management
Interdisciplinary studies
International business
International relations
International studies
Japanese
Jazz studies
Latin American studies
Latin
Legal studies
Logistics and operations management
Management and organizational behavior
Management information systems
Management science
Marketing
Mass communication
Mathematics
Medical physics
Middle school education
Music
Music education
Museum studies
Nonprofit organization management and leadership
Nursing
Optometry
Painting
Philosophy
Photographic studies
Physical education
Physics
Physiological optics
Pre-architecture
Pre-engineering
Pre-journalism
Pre-law
Pre-medicine
Pre-optometry
Pre-pharmacy
Printmaking
Probability and statistics
Psychology
Public policy administration
Public affairs journalism
Public law
Radio and television
Reserve Officer Training Corps
Secondary education
Social work
Sociology
Spanish
Special education
Sculpture
Statistics
Studio art
Theatre

Trauma studies
Tropical ecology
Urban politics
Urban studies
Women's and gender studies
Writing

Preface

This *Bulletin* includes a description of undergraduate and graduate programs at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. All statements in this publication concerning regulations, fees, curricula, or other matters are subject to change without notice. They are not to be regarded as offers to contract.

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Demographic data are obtained by the University in order to determine the effect of efforts related to the provision of equal educational opportunity. Completion of this information is optional.

Information regarding the provision of auxiliary aids and services to qualified students with disabilities can be found in Admissions and Academic Policies of this *Bulletin*. Students considering such assistance should contact the Director of Disability Access Services at (314) 516-6554 voice or (314) 516-5212 TT for further details.

Address inquiries regarding admission to all divisions of the university to the Director of Admissions, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, Missouri 63121-4499. For information concerning the University of Missouri-Columbia, the University of Missouri-Kansas City or the University of Missouri-Rolla, write directly to the Director of Admissions at the appropriate campus or visit our website at www.umsl.edu.

University Programs and Offices

Area Code (314)

Academic Advising (University Advising)

225 Millennium Student Center, 516-5300

Academic Affairs, Vice Chancellor

426 Woods, 516-5371

Administrative Services, Vice Chancellor

243 General Services Bldg., 516-6100

Admissions

351 Millennium Student Center, 516-5451

Advancement

308 Woods, 516-5664

Alumni Center

7956 Natural Bridge, 516-5722

Alumni and Constituent Relations

101 Woods, 516-5833

Anthropology Department

507 Clark, 516-6020

Art and Art History Department

590 Lucas, 516-5975

Arts and Sciences, College of

303 Lucas, 516-5501

Athletics Office

225 Mark Twain, 516-5661

Biology Department

223 Research Bldg., 516-6200

Bookstore & Computer Shop

209 Millennium Student Center, 516-5763

Business Administration, College of

487 SSB, 516-5888 (UG Academic Advising)

Cable TV Studio (ITC Control Room)

113 Lucas, 516-6171

Cafeteria

Millennium Student Center

Career Services

278 Millennium Student Center, 516-5111

Cashier's Office

285 Millennium Student Center, 516-5151

Center for Academic Development (CAD)

507 Tower, 516-5194

Center for Business and Industrial Studies

220 CCB, 516-5857 or 6108

Center for Economic Education Entrepreneurship

306 Tower, 516-5248

Center for Emerging Technologies

4041 Forest Park Ave, 63108 615-6900

Center for Human Origin & Cultural Diversity

505 & 507 Clark, 516-6020

Center for the Humanities

406 Lucas, 516-5699

Center for International Studies

366 SSB Bldg., 516-5753

Center for Molecular Electronics

302 CME, 516-5334

Center for Neurodynamics

333 Benton, 516-6150

Center for Teaching Excellence

421 Woods Hall, 516-4508

Center for Trauma Recovery

Kathy J. Weinman, Lower Level, 516-6738

Chancellor's Office

401 Woods, 516-5252

Chemistry and Biochemistry Department

315 Benton, 516-5311

Child Development Center, University

130 South Campus Classroom Bldg., 516-5658

Communication Department

590 Lucas, 516-5485

Computing, (Information Technology Services)

451 CCB, 516-6000

Continuing Education and Outreach

201 J.C. Penney; Credit and Noncredit Courses,

516-5969

Counseling Services

126 Millennium Student Center, 516-5711

Criminology and Criminal Justice Department

325 Lucas, 516-5031

Degree Audit Program (DARS)

231 Millennium Student Center, 516-6814

Development Office

426 Woods, 516-5664

Disability Access Services

144 Millennium Student Center, 516-6554

Dispute Resolution Program

362 SSB Bldg., 516-6040

E. Desmond Lee Technology & Learning Center

100 Marillac Hall, 516-4800

Economics Department

408 SSB, 516-5351

Education, College of

201 Education Administration Bldg., 516-5109

Counseling and Family Therapy, Division of

469 Marillac Hall, 516-5782

Educational Leadership and Policy Studies,

Division of

269 Marillac, 516-5944

Educational Psychology, Research, and Evaluation,

Division of

402 Marillac Hall, 516-5783

Teaching and Learning, Division of

369 Marillac

Engineering, UM-St. Louis/Washington University

Joint UG

228 Benton, 516-6800

English Department

484 Lucas, 516-5541

Environmental Health and Safety

C400 Daughters of Charity, 516-6363

Evening College

217 Millennium Student Center, 516-5161

Facilities Services

127 GSB, 516-6320

Financial Aid

322 Millennium Student Center, 516-5526

Fine Arts

201 Fine Arts Bldg, 516-6967

Fine Arts and Communication, College of

210 General Services Building, 516-4570

Foreign Languages and Literatures Department

554 Clark, 516-6240

Gallery 210

210 Lucas, 516-5976

Gallery FAB

Fine Arts Bldg, 516-6967

Gallery VISIO

109 MSC, 516-7922

Gerontology Programs

406 Tower, 516-5280

Graduate School

421 Woods, 516-5900

Graphics & Printing

252 General Services, 516-5167

History Department

484 Lucas, 516-5681

Horizons Peer Counseling

427 SSB, 516-5730

Human Resources

211 GSB, 516-5804

Information Technology Services

451 CCB, 516-6000

Interfaith Campus Ministries

180 Millennium Student Center, 516-4545

International Center for Tropical Ecology

216 Benton Hall, 516-4246

International Student Services

304 SSB, 516-5229

KWMU 90.7 FM Radio

104 Lucas, 516-5968

Libraries

Thomas Jefferson, 516-5057

St. Louis Mercantile, 516-7240

Ward E. Barnes South Campus

Complex, 516-5576

Mathematics and Computer Science Department

303 CCB 516-5741

**Metropolitan Information and Data Analysis Services
(MIDAS)**

362 SSB Bldg., 516-5273

Missouri Research Park

14 Research Pk. Dr., Suite 200

St. Charles, MO 63304

(636) 441-7701

Multi-Cultural Relations

190 Millennium Student Center, 516-6807

Music Department

211 Music Bldg., 516-5980

**National Scholarship Information, Office of
Honors College, 516-5243**

National Student Exchange

Honors College, 516-6871

Nursing and Health Studies, Barnes College of

130 Administration Building-South Campus, 516-6066

Office of Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action

127 Woods, 516-5695

Optometry, Clinics (University Centers for Eye Care)

153 Marillac, 516-5131

East St. Louis Eye Center

411 East Broadway, E. St. Louis, IL 62201

On-campus 516-6908

Harvester Eye Center

11 Charlestowne Plaza, St. Charles, MO 63303

636-441-5585

Optometric Center

3840 Lindell Blvd, 535-5016

Optometry, College of

331 Marillac, 516-5606

Student Services,

317 Marillac, 516-6263

Payroll

211 GSB, 516-5237

Performing Arts Center

228 GSB, 516-4100

Philosophy Department

599 Lucas, 516-5631

Physical Education Program

234 Mark Twain, 516-5226

Physics and Astronomy Department

503J Benton, 516-5931

Pierre Laclède Honors College

Provincial House, 516-6870

Police (Institutional Safety)

44 Telecommunity Center, 516-5155

Political Science Department

347 SSB, 516-5521

Printing Services

261 General Services Bldg., 516-5233

Psychology Department

325 Stadler, 516-5391

Public Policy Administration Master's Program

406 Tower, 516-5145

Public Policy Research Center

362 SSB Bldg., 516-5273

Purchasing (Campus Procurement)

209 Woods Hall, 516-5366

Records and Transcripts

269 Millennium Student Center, 516-5676

Regional Center for Education and Work

872-8282

Registration

269 Millennium Student Center, 516-5545

Research Administration, Office of

341 Woods, 516-5897

Residential Life

123 South Campus Residence Hall, 516-6877

ROTC, Army

Washington University, 935-5546

Social Work Department

590 Lucas, 516-6385

Sociology Department

707 Tower, 516-6366

Sports Information

225 Mark Twain, 516-5660

Student Activities Office

366 Millennium Student Center, 516-5291

Student Affairs, Vice Chancellor

301 Woods, 516-5211

Student Employment Program: Career Services

327 Millennium Student Center, 516-5111

Student Government Office

375 Millennium Student Center, 516-5105

Theatre and Dance

201 General Services Bldg. 516-4570

Transportation Studies

154 University Center, 516-7270

UM-Rolla Engineering Education Center

34 Telecommunity Center, 516-5431

University Communications & Marketing

414 Woods, 516-5851

University Health Services

141 Millennium Student Center, 516-5671

University Meadows

2901 University Meadows Drive, 516-7500

University Relations

440 Woods, 516-5255

Veteran Affairs, Office of

269 Millennium Student Center, 516-5679

Video Instructional Program

303 Lucas, 516-5501

Women's Center

211 Clark Hall, 516-5380

Women's and Gender Studies, Institute for

607 Tower, 516-5581

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Joanne Bocci, M. A., Associate Vice Chancellor

Teresa Balestei, Director, Career Services

M. Sharon Biegen, Ph.D., Director, Counseling
Services

Orinthia Montague, M.A., Acting Director,
Student Activities

Linda Silman, Acting Registrar

Anthony Georges, Ph.D., Director, Student
Financial Aid

Melissa Hattman, B.A., Director,
Admissions

Nancy Magnuson, D.S.N., Director, University
Health Services

University Relations

Dixie Kohn, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor

Robert Samples, M.S., Director, University
Communications and Marketing

Mark O'Reilly, B.A., Director, Graphics and
Printing Services

Brenda McPhail, Ph.D., Interim Director of
Advancement

Colleen Watermon, M.A., Manager, Alumni
Relations and Constituent Relations

Lucinda R. Vantine, B.A., Manager, Special
Events

Maureen Zegel, B.A., Assistant Director,
University Communications

Introduction to UM-St. Louis

The University of Missouri-St. Louis is one of four campuses that constitute the University of Missouri. Established in Columbia in 1839 on the ideals of Thomas Jefferson, the University of Missouri became a land-grant institution upon passage of the Morrill Act by Congress in 1862.

The university remained a single-campus institution until 1870, when the Rolla campus was opened. In the 1960s a movement began across the country toward creation of public universities located within metropolitan centers. That movement marked the most significant change in higher education in the twentieth century, and the University of Missouri-St. Louis is a product of that educational development. Two campuses were added in 1963. The private University of Kansas City became the university's Kansas City campus, and an entirely new campus was started in St. Louis.

The notion of a major public institution serving the St. Louis area evolved from a dream to a solid reality, which today exceeds the expectations of those who created it. Since the doors of the old Administration Building opened nearly 40 years ago, UM-St. Louis has become the largest university serving St. Louisans and the third largest university in the state. The university faculty has grown from 30 in 1963 to more than 900 members, committed to the future of the St. Louis area through teaching, research, and service.

One of the keys to this university's development as an outstanding institution has been the careful selection of faculty over the years. UM-St. Louis has attracted some of the top authorities in many fields. More than 90 percent of the full-time regular faculty hold doctoral degrees, a figure that far exceeds the national average. These professionals develop new theories and new procedures, and in so doing attract millions of dollars each year in research funding.

Student enrollment has grown from 600 in 1963 to more than 15,000. The numbers have changed, but not the spirit. Faculty and students are still most concerned with the education of new talent, which is the basis for the future social, intellectual, and economic health of Missouri's largest metropolitan area. From its beginning on what was once the site of a country club with a single building, UM-St. Louis has grown to a large modern campus of almost 300 acres with 58 buildings used to support academic and other University activities.

The curriculum has grown to include more than 40 undergraduate programs, 30 master's programs, seven preprofessional programs, 12 doctoral programs, and one professional degree program. Programs address the particular needs of older students returning to school; of students pursuing pre-architecture, pre-law, pre-medicine,

pre-pharmacy, pre-engineering, or pre-journalism courses, and of students interested in urban careers. Many opportunities exist for students to combine their academic course work with internships that often lead to job offers.

Mission Statement

The University of Missouri-St. Louis is the land-grant research institution committed to meeting the diverse needs in the state's largest metropolitan community. It educates traditional and nontraditional students in undergraduate, graduate, and professional programs so that they may provide leadership in health professions, liberal and fine arts, science and technology, and metropolitan affairs such as business, education, and public policy. University research advances knowledge in all areas, and through outreach and public service, assists in solving, in particular, problems of the St. Louis region.

Academic programs are enriched through advanced technologies and partnerships that link UM-St. Louis to institutions and businesses locally, regionally, nationally, and internationally. Its special commitment to partnership provides UM-St. Louis with a leadership role among public educational and cultural institutions in improving the region's quality of life, while its relations with two- and four-year colleges and universities in the St. Louis region promote seamless educational opportunities.

Academic Structure

UM-St. Louis consists of the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration, College of Education, Evening College, College of Fine Arts and Communication, Graduate School, Pierre Laclede Honors College, Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies, College of Optometry, UM-St. Louis/Washington University Joint Engineering Program, and Continuing Education and Outreach.

College of Arts and Sciences.

The College of Arts and Sciences is the academic core of the University of Missouri-St. Louis. In its classes, students engage in creative and critical thinking, learn to appreciate pattern in complexity, reflex on important issues of the past and present, and hone their ability to communicate effectively orally and in writing. **Across the curriculum, the College emphasizes "Learning through Research," an approach in which students actively identify and analyze a variety of intellectual approaches and forms of information.**

The campus oldest and largest college, Arts and Sciences takes special pride in its professional faculty of nearly 200, all of whom hold earned Ph.D. degrees. The College offers a wide range of accredited baccalaureate, master's and doctoral degrees and multi-disciplinary certificates through 15 departments and the Institute for Women's and Gender Studies.

Anthropology (B.A.)
Biology (B.A., B.S., M.S., Ph.D.)
Chemistry and Biochemistry (B.A., B.S., M.S., Ph.D.)
Criminology and Criminal Justice (B.S., M.A., Ph.D.)
Economics (B.A., B.S., M.A.)
English (B.A., M.A., M.F.A.)
Foreign Languages and Literatures (B.A. in French and Spanish)
History (B.A., M.A.)
Mathematics and Computer Science (B.A., B.S., M.A., M.S., Ph.D.)
Philosophy (B.A., M.A.)
Physics and Astronomy (B.A., B.S., M.A., Ph.D.)
Political Science (B.A., M.A., Ph.D.)
Psychology (B.A., M.A., Ph.D.)
Social Work (B.S.W., M.S.W.)
Sociology (B.A., B.S., M.A.)
Women's and Gender Studies (certificate)

Whether completing general education requirements or pursuing a specific degree, undergraduate students have the opportunity to learn from internationally renowned faculty such as E. Desmond Lee Professor Patricia Parker (Biology), Distinguished Teaching Professor J. Martin Rochester (Political Science), and Curators' Professor Scott Decker (Criminology and Criminal Justice).

Student participation in internships with the university's public and corporate partners paves the way for subsequent employment. Collaborative research by students and faculty similarly expands both intellectual horizons and prospects for graduate study and professional careers.

Alumni of the College of Arts and Sciences include physicians, lawyers, teachers, political leaders, scientists, corporate executives, college and university faculty, psychologists, social workers, and a host of other professionals.

College of Business Administration

Through its undergraduate and graduate degree programs, the College of Business Administration expands student capability in communication, analysis, and judgment, enabling its graduates to deal effectively with today's complex economic environment. The college maintains a balance between the specialization of professional courses and the diversity of liberal arts.

College of Education

Consistently one of the top two institutions in the state in preparation of educators, the College of Education provides undergraduate and graduate programs to support and sustain educational leaders. Its programs emphasize state-of-the-art technological applications to enhance teaching and learning as well as collaboration among university, school, agency, and corporate partners.

College of Fine Arts and Communication

The College includes the departments of Art and Art

History, Communication, Music, and Theatre and Dance. The faculty and alumni of the College have distinguished themselves as scholars, visual artists, teachers and performers. The University's new \$55 million Performing Arts Center is slated to open in the fall of 2003, affording two world-class venues for performances. In addition, three galleries offer space for display of student and faculty artwork as well as visiting exhibitions.

Evening College

For students interested in traditional university study, the Evening College offers many of the undergraduate degree programs and campus services available to day students and ensures that these programs conform to the same standards and requirements as their daytime counterparts. The Bachelor of General Studies (BGS) program is designed for mature students who want more flexibility in reaching their educational goals.

This degree option may also provide an alternative to traditional degrees, by allowing mature adults to develop an interdisciplinary program specifically tailored to their individual needs and interests.

Graduate School

Programs offered in the Graduate School fall into two categories: professional programs designed to develop a special competence in a particular field and academic programs designed to develop the student's command of a range of related subjects within a field. These graduate programs are structured to meet the needs of the metropolitan area and to give students the skills and professional competence to succeed.

College of Optometry

The College of Optometry is one of 17 such schools and colleges in the United States providing professional optometric education and clinical experience. Facilities are furnished with equipment and technology for the enhancement of both teaching and research. The college operates the University Eye Center on campus, the Optometric Center of St. Louis in the city's Central West End, the Harvester Eye Care Center in St. Charles County, and the East St. Louis Eye Center, jointly owned and operated by the UM-St. Louis College of Optometry and Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville.

Pierre Laclède Honors College

The Pierre Laclède Honors College brings together intellectually curious and gifted students who are pursuing various career goals and earning degrees in disciplines offered by the university's other undergraduate schools and colleges. Honors Scholars follow a special curriculum that combines Honors College classes with course work done for honors credit in their major areas. In addition to offering scholarships and stipends, the college's Community Mentorship Program links scholars with model urban citizens who share their interests.

The college also coordinates participation in The National Student Exchange (NSE), an association of 174 colleges and universities that have joined to provide tuition reciprocal exchange opportunities for their students. Since 1968, over 70,000 students have been placed at campuses across the U.S., its territories, and recently Canada.

Students have gone to Florida to study marine biology, to the University of Alabama to study criminology and to the University of Montana for Wilderness Studies. UM-St. Louis students have attended a variety of schools in all regions of the country for academic, personal, and social reasons; NSE students from an equally diverse number of campuses have enriched our classes and residence halls and contributed vitally to on-campus life.

Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies

The Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies offers programs at the bachelor's, master's, and doctoral levels. The Bachelor of Science in Nursing is available for a student wishing to pursue a program of study leading to eligibility to complete state licensure examinations to become a registered nurse (R.N.). In addition, an upper-level option designed for the associate degree or diploma-educated registered nurse avoids repeating basic nursing course work. The Master of Science in Nursing, a cooperative program with UM-Kansas City School of Nursing, offers studies in adult, children's, and women's health. Practitioner options are also available (adult, family, pediatric, and women) as part of the MSN program. The Ph.D. in Nursing offers studies focused on health promotion and protection, health restoration and support, and health care systems.

The Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies also offers bachelor's programs in health studies with options in cytotechnology and clinical laboratory science. Both programs are accredited by the Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation.

UM-St. Louis/Washington University Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program.

The University of Missouri-St. Louis and Washington University have joined forces to offer ABET-accredited Bachelor of Science degrees in mechanical, electrical, and civil engineering. Students who enter the program take about half of their course work--mathematics, physics, chemistry, humanities and social sciences, and some elementary engineering subjects--on the campus of UM-St. Louis. The remaining half consists of upper-level engineering courses and laboratories taken on the campus of Washington University and taught by Washington University engineering faculty members. Students register for all courses at UM-St. Louis, pay tuition at UM-St. Louis rates (plus a small surcharge on engineering courses), and receive their degrees from the University of Missouri.

Division of Continuing Education and Outreach

Continuing Education and Outreach extends the university's expertise to the community by offering a variety of credit and noncredit courses, both on- and off-campus. It also sponsors programs in the community, such as the annual St. Louis Storytelling Festival.

Office of International Student Services of the Center for International Studies

The Office of International Student Services assists international students and scholars with undergraduate and graduate admission, credential and transfer credit evaluations, visa and immigration advising, pre-arrival and cultural adaptation assistance, new international student and scholar orientation, prospective student information requests, and personal advising. The office also coordinates activities for integration of students and scholars into the community by facilitating cultural events and activities, coordinating the annual International Student Speaker's Bureau, and working closely with other campus and community organizations.

Student Life

Although UM-St. Louis provides opportunities for all students through a demanding curriculum, the life of the university is not all work. There are a great many leisure-time activities, either free or at reduced cost to students. Numerous student organizations, from the Accounting Club to Zeta Tau Alpha sorority, seek members-and leaders. Interesting speakers, concerts, film series, plays, exhibits, recitals, and a host of informal gatherings crowd each week's schedule. The St. Louis area offers still more recreational, sports, and cultural events.

The university offers a wide range of varsity and intramural sports for students, whether as players or spectators. On the varsity level, Rivermen and Riverwomen compete in most major sports. UM-St. Louis men's soccer teams have participated in numerous NCAA Division II tournaments; the team won the national title in 1973. The men's basketball, baseball, and golf teams frequently play in national tournaments. The expanding women's program includes varsity competition in basketball, soccer, softball, volleyball, and tennis. The women's soccer team ranks annually in the top 20 teams nationwide.

The Mark Twain athletic facility offers a state-of-the-art fitness center, weight room, swimming pool, and basketball, volleyball, handball, and racquetball courts. Outdoor facilities include tennis and handball courts, a fitness trail, and baseball, soccer, and softball fields. Students will find fitness activities, both organized and individual, to suit their interests and needs. Intramural sports are available to all students, with schedules designed for maximum participation.

Graduates

The graduates of UM-St. Louis reflect the diversity found in a metropolitan community. The university has more than 62,000 graduates living in all 50 states and several foreign countries. Of these alumni, more than 80 percent continue to live and work in the St. Louis metropolitan area.

The university is a major force in providing the region with a highly educated and diverse work force. Alumni can be found in companies and organizations throughout the region and nation. UM-St. Louis has graduated more than 6,000 accountants, 4,600 nurses, and 400 doctors of optometry. With more than 8,000 graduates, the College of Education is the largest educator of teachers in the St. Louis metropolitan area.

Undergraduate Study

This section includes admission, and academic policies for students seeking undergraduate degrees from the University of Missouri-St. Louis.

Admission and Application Procedures

Admission for First-Time Freshmen

The University of Missouri has a uniform policy for admission of freshman students to its four campuses. The procedure for regular admission from high school is based on high school class rank, performance on a standardized college aptitude test, and required high school units.

Veterans who have been out of high school for five or more years should refer to the veterans and mature adults section.

Admission Procedure. Students applying as first-time freshmen (i.e., students without previous college work) need to submit to the Director of Admissions four items:

- **Undergraduate Application for Admission.** Applications may be requested by calling the Office of Admissions at (314) 516-5451. Application is also available via the Internet. Applicants may apply on-line at <http://www.umsl.edu>.
- **Application Fee.** The \$25.00 application fee (\$40.00 for international students) may be paid in the following ways:
 - A check or money order made payable to UM-St. Louis
 - A credit card by using the on-line application
 - A credit card by calling 516-6930
 - Cash by appearing in person at the office of the Registrar in 269 Millennium Student Center.
- **High School Transcript and Class Rank.** Transcript must be sent directly from the high school to the UM-St. Louis Office of Admissions. Transcript should indicate class rank and all courses satisfactorily completed. ACT or SAT test scores may also be submitted via this transcript.
- **College Aptitude Test.** Freshman admissions require that a test score be submitted for each applicant, from one of the following:
 - **American College Testing Program (ACT)** These tests are administered at UM-St. Louis and at many other locations across the country. To request a test packet, call the Office of Admissions at (314) 516-5451.
 - **Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT).** Tests are administered at many locations across the country.

When to Apply. Qualified applicants are admitted and notified by letter of their admission in the order that completed applications are received. Applications are accepted after October 1 for the next fall semester on the basis of six or more high school semesters.

Admission Requirements. Any 1997 or later high school graduate is admissible with evidence indicating he or she meets both the following requirements:

- **At least 17 units of credit** (1 unit=1 year in class) as follows:
 - English:** 4 units. Two units emphasizing composition or writing skills. One of the remaining 2 units may be in speech or debate.
 - Mathematics:** 4 units (Algebra 1 and higher).
 - Science:** 3 units not including general science, one of the 3 units must be a laboratory course.
 - Social Studies:** 3 units.
 - Fine Arts:** 1 unit.
 - Foreign Language:** 2 units. Must be 2 units of a single foreign language. (Math and foreign language units may be accepted from middle/junior high school)

In addition to the 17-unit requirement, each student will be evaluated on high school rank and test score (ACT or SAT). Students with a composite ACT score of 24 or SAT of 1100 will be admitted without regard to class rank. Class rank will be used to determine eligibility for admission when the student's ACT score is from 17 to 23 (SAT 800 to 1090).

If the ACT Composite score is **17 to 23** or the total of SAT Verbal and Math scores is **800 to 1090**, the applicant **must** meet the following high school class rank requirement to be admitted automatically.

ACT	SAT Total Verbal, Math	High School Class Percentile Rank
23	1050-1090	48
22	1010-1040	54
21	970-1000	62
20	930-960	69
19	890-920	78
18	840-880	86
17	800-830	94

Applicants who do not meet these criteria may still be admitted, depending on other evidence of likely success and campus enrollment objectives

These applicants can apply to the Director of Admissions. Additional factors considered for admissions may include:

- Extracurricular activity
- Outstanding talent and/or abilities.
- College preparatory courses taken.
- Evidence of marked improvement over time in high school academic record.

- Significant work experience and/or family responsibilities.
- A personal statement to one or more of the above in student's own hand (in essay form).
- Recommendations by teachers, counselors or principals.

For additional information regarding admission requirements, contact the Office of Admissions at (314) 516-5451.

Acceptance. Upon graduation, students must submit a final high school transcript indicating their class rank and graduation date. First-time freshmen may be required to take a placement examination in mathematics.

Advanced Standing for Entering Freshmen. UM-St. Louis grants credit hours to entering freshmen who, through their performance on College Entrance Examination Board Advanced Placement Tests and faculty-administered tests, demonstrate proficiency in certain college-level courses, such as biology, chemistry, English, foreign languages, history, mathematics, political science, and physics. For further information and applications, write to College Board Placement Examinations, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The score-reporting institution code number for the University of Missouri-St. Louis is 6889. Test scores should be sent to the Director of Admissions. A brochure with detailed information is available in the Office of Admissions.

Dual Credit. Accredited programs such as the Advanced Credit Program at the University of Missouri-St. Louis enable qualified high school juniors and seniors the opportunity to earn college credits while completing high school. General education courses are offered through the University in the College of Arts and Sciences and through the College of Fine Arts and Communication. Information about the transferability of credits from dual credit courses is available from the Office of Admissions, and further information about the Advanced Credit Program may be obtained by calling (314) 516-7005.

Dual High School/University Enrollment. Superior high school students may be admitted in a special student category to take one or more university courses during their junior or senior years of high school or during the summers. Students must submit a dual enrollment application and a high school counselor's or principal's recommendation. Students are admitted on the evidence of academic excellence. Admission is limited and governed by available space, and students must meet the prerequisites for the course or courses. Students should contact the College of Arts and Sciences at (314) 516-5501 for more information.

College Level Examination Program Applicants may earn advanced credit through the College Level

Examination Program (CLEP). A maximum of 28 semester hours of credit may be earned. CLEP offers subject examinations for credit in specific areas. These examinations can be taken any time, provided the student has not taken a course in the test area. The student must earn a score at or above the 50th percentile to receive credit. Consultation with an adviser is recommended. CLEP tests are given by appointment in the university Assessment Center in room 412, Social Science and Business Building (SSB). Call (314) 516-6396 for complete information.

Credit for Military Service. Credit may be allowed for service training programs conducted by the various Armed Forces branches. The American Council of Education recommendations in *A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services* generally serve as a basis for granting such credit. To count toward a degree, the credit granted must be appropriate to the student's curriculum.

Trial Admission. Applicants who do not meet the regular admission standards may be admitted on a trial basis. Each student's academic record will be reviewed by the Director of Admissions and decisions will be made on a case-by-case basis.

High School Equivalency Applicants. Individuals may seek admission on the basis of passing the General Education Development (GED) tests. Applicants submitting GED scores are reviewed on an individual basis.

Home-Schooled Students. UM-St. Louis welcomes home-schooled students. The admission decision is largely based on the ACT/SAT test scores.

Veterans and Mature Adults. Applicant may be admitted as degree or non-degree-seeking students if they are veterans of the military service or over age 21 and have not previously earned college credit, have not been in school for several years, have not earned a high school diploma or passed the GED; or if they have a diploma but do not meet regular admission requirements from high school. Non-degree seeking students can become degree candidates on the basis of their performance in university course work.

Admission for Transfer Students

UM-St. Louis welcomes transfer students; however, students should be aware that actual requirements for degrees vary from institution to institution.

Students transferring from other colleges and universities must submit the following information to the Director of Admissions:

- Undergraduate Application for Admission
- A \$25 application fee

- High school transcript, or GED if the applicant has less than 24 hours of college-level course work or the applicant is pursuing a degree or certification in Education.
- Official transcripts from all colleges/universities attended. Hand carried credentials are not accepted.

All credentials submitted for admission become the property of the university.

A transferring student who has completed fewer than 24 earned semester hours of college-level work must apply under the procedures for admission to the freshman class and must have at least a 2.0 overall grade point average (4.0 system) in all college-level courses attempted at previous institutions.

Suspended and Dismissed Transfer Students. Students under suspension or dismissal from another institution or whose previous record is of unsatisfactory quality may need to appeal to the Faculty Senate Committee on Admissions and Financial Aid.

Missouri State Transfer Agreement

CBHE Statement. Students transferring into UM-St. Louis and out of UM-St. Louis may use the Coordinating Board of Higher Education (CBHE) Articulation Agreement. The agreement outlines statewide undergraduate general education requirements which satisfy the general requirements for students transferring into UM -St. Louis and students transferring out of UM-St. Louis to other public higher education universities in the state.

The math proficiency requirements at UM-St. Louis that students must satisfy are not part of the general requirements covered by the CBHE requirement.

Transfer Credit. According to the articulation agreement among public institutions within the state of Missouri, the following guidelines will govern transfer of credit to UM-St. Louis from colleges and universities within the state of Missouri. These guidelines also apply to students transferring to UM-St. Louis from schools located outside Missouri. Advanced standing in the form of credit hours may be allowed for work satisfactorily completed in another college or university of recognized standing, public or private, located in the state of Missouri, as long as the work satisfies the requirements of the university division in which the student registers.

The academic record at a given institution will include all courses attempted. Grades of D or better earned in college-level work at an accredited or approved institution of higher education should receive full credit when transferred to UM-St. Louis. The university, however, will treat all grades on courses attempted on the same basis as that of a UM-St. Louis student. For example, if a UM-St.

Louis student is required to repeat a specified course, having earned a D grade, a transfer student will also be required to repeat the same course if it carried a D grade.

Advanced Standing. Advanced standing includes credit by examination, such as Advanced Placement (AP), the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), and Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES). It also includes credit by portfolio review (Bachelor of Fine Arts only). These lower-division credits may **not** apply at the senior level. For examination credit, students should submit appropriate transcripts to the Office of Admissions before their first semester at UM-St. Louis. Likewise, the Fine Arts department should be consulted for portfolio reviews. Early attention to these matters is essential to avoid unnecessary course work or repeats that can lead to loss of credit. If examinations are completed at a later date, transcripts should be submitted as soon as they are available.

Shortly after all official transcripts are on file, a student's previous academic record will be evaluated to determine which courses are applicable. Should there be any question concerning applicability of any courses, students should contact the Dean's office of their academic unit. Degree checks, determining whether courses meet a specific degree requirement and whether courses are accepted as a part of the student's academic major, are made in the office of the dean concerned.

Policy Regarding Final Examinations

The period designated for final examinations is an important component of the academic term. It provides faculty with a final opportunity to evaluate student learning and attainment of course objectives. Faculty members are encouraged to meet with students during the final examination period.

1. A faculty member who gives an in-class examination may give this examination only on the day and at the time designated in the official final examination schedule. A majority vote of the students to the contrary does not change this policy.
2. A student may submit a written request for a change in the scheduled time of a final examination for a limited number of documented hardship reasons. These reasons include, but are not limited to, being scheduled to take more than two examinations on the same day, illness, military obligations, and religious practices. Except for emergencies, this request should be presented directly to the instructor at least two weeks before classes conclude. The student may forward denied requests to the chairperson/area coordinator/program director and, if denied, to the dean of the school or college sponsoring the course for additional consideration.

Associate Degree Transfers from Community Colleges.

A student admitted to the university and holding an associate degree oriented toward the baccalaureate degree will be accepted in junior standing. Students fulfilling the general education requirements outlined by the Missouri Coordinating Board of Higher Education and certified by the sending institution will have met the lower division general education requirements at UM-St. Louis. However, this does not exempt the student from meeting specialized lower-division degree requirements of specific departments. Courses completed in the associate degree program are evaluated for application to specific degree requirements by the same criteria used for transfer students from other colleges and universities. Credit earned in or transferred from a community college shall normally be limited to approximately half the baccalaureate degree program requirement.

Transfers without an Associate Degree

Transfer applicants who do not have an associate degree will have their transcripts evaluated on a course-by-course basis. Students who have fulfilled the general education requirements outlined by CBHE and certified by sending institution will meet the university's general education requirements.

Transfers Within the University of Missouri System.

A student not in good standing at another campus of the University of Missouri (suspended or dismissed) must submit an appeal to the Senate Committee on Admissions and Student Financial Aid.

Any course that leads to an undergraduate degree on any campus of the University of Missouri shall be accepted in transfer toward the same degree on any campus of the university offering that degree. Grades, including D and F grades, and honor points earned in such courses will also transfer and will be included in the cumulative grade point averages. Unresolved problems related to transferability of credit may be appealed to the Dean of the College or his representative.

Students within the last 30 hours of graduation may take a limited number of courses at another campus in the UM system, provided the last 15 hours are taken at UM-St. Louis and the work is approved by their respective deans and departments.

Midwest Student Exchange. The Midwest Student Exchange Program is an initiative designed by the Midwestern Higher Education Commission to increase interstate educational opportunities for students in its member states. The program enables residents of Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, and Nebraska to enroll in the institutions and specified programs located outside their home state at reduced tuition levels.

Students from Other Countries. Prospective students living outside the United States and its possessions should

write to the Office of International Student and Scholar Services at the address below at least one year before the date of desired admission for information about application to the university. Students will be expected to supply official original secondary and college/university transcripts from all schools attended as well as other official original documents. International students must also pay a \$40 application fee. All students should make arrangements to take the TOEFL well in advance of their admission date.

Since 1998, all students in F-1 and J-1 status have been required to purchase an inexpensive insurance policy with coverage for illness and accidents, billed directly to the student's accounts. For details contact:
Office of International Student and Scholar Services
261 Student Millennium Center
8001 Natural Bridge Road
St. Louis, MO 63121-4499

Returning Students. Former students not currently enrolled should file a returning student application with the Director of Admissions. The application is available on line at <http://www.umsl.edu/admission> or by calling The Office of Admissions (314) 516-5451.

Visiting Students. Students who are attending another college or university who do not wish to earn a degree from the University of Missouri-St. Louis may register as visiting college students. Visiting student forms can be obtained from the Office of Admissions, the office of the Registrar or on-line at www.umsl.edu/admission or by calling (314) 516-5545. At the end of the session, students must request that their grades be reported by transcript to their respective schools.

Financial aid is not available for such students.

Non-Degree-Seeking Students. An individual wishing to enroll in a course who is not seeking a degree may apply to the university as a non-degree-seeking student. No transcripts are required; however, the admission applies only for that particular semester. To attend for another semester, the student must reapply. The non-degree application is available on-line at www.umsl.edu/admission or by calling (314) 516-5451. Financial aid is not available for such students.

Registration

New Students

Upon admission to the university, students are notified that instructions will be sent by the Registrar's office before registration.

Former Students

Former students not currently enrolled must submit a reenrollment application to the Office of Admissions



BULLETIN
UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI - ST. LOUIS

2003
2004



Currently Enrolled Students

Currently enrolled students are given the opportunity to preregister, by appointment, before all other students. Students wishing to preregister for the next semester in a different division or school must complete a Change of Division form.

Auditor

Students may enroll as auditors in any course with the prior consent of the instructor and dean of the school or college in which the auditors desire to be registered. They may be dropped from the course when in the judgment of the instructor and dean their record justifies such action. Auditors are charged full fees and receive no academic credit.

After the close of the preregistration-by-appointment period, all newly admitted or readmitted students are eligible to register. Students wishing to register for more than a normal course load must obtain approval from their dean.

UM-St. Louis Express

UM-St. Louis Express provides Missouri's Senior Citizens (65 and older) easy access to undergraduate courses without limit on an audit (not for credit) space-available basis. Graduate courses are not available through this program. Students are subject to: non-refundable \$25 registration fee, parking fee, and course related fees. Former UMSL Express students who reapply for the Program must again pay the registration fee. Students interested in attending as an UMSL Express student may obtain a registration form from the Office of Admissions. Students should complete and return the form with proof of age to the Office of Admissions **on the day before classes are scheduled to begin or after.**

Registration Cancellation

Students who have enrolled and paid their fees but do not wish to attend the university may cancel their registration any time before the first day of the semester. Cancellation forms may be obtained at the Office of the Registrar. For the refund schedule for cancellation of registration after class work begins, see the *Schedule of Courses* published each semester.

Enrollment and Academic Advising

Undergraduate students are admitted to the college, school, or professional school which offers the degree program which was declared on the student's application. Undeclared students, visiting students, and non-degree-seeking students are admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences. Students indicating a desire to pursue a degree in the evening hours are admitted to the Evening College.

The Advising Center, 225 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5300, provides advising for all undergraduate students, regardless of major. Undeclared students are

encouraged to declare a major as soon as possible since it is important to determine what specific requirements must be satisfied to complete the baccalaureate program. Advisers in the Advising Center offer the following services to all undergraduate students: setting and planning academic goals, planning or changing a course schedule, withdrawing from school, placing a course on S/U status, petitioning for grade modification, applying for graduation, and making referrals as needed.

College of Arts and Sciences

All incoming undergraduate students are required to be advised in the University Advising Center in the Millennium Student Center. Students who have declared majors are encouraged to contact their major departments as soon as possible.

The 15 departments in the College of Arts and Sciences offer majors, minors, and certificates in the humanities, social sciences, mathematics and computer science, and the biological and physical sciences. Interdisciplinary programs are available in women's and gender studies, gerontology, labor studies, conservation biology, trauma studies, and more. The college also serves students with interests in the health sciences, pre-law, and pre-journalism. Information on these areas may be obtained in the Office of Undergraduate Student Affairs in the College of Arts and Sciences, 303 Lucas Hall.

Since there are specific requirements that each major must satisfy to complete a baccalaureate program, students are urged to declare their majors as soon as possible. This may be done at the time of application, or later in the Advising Center. Once a student declares a major, the department offering the degree will assign a faculty adviser and contact the student. The adviser, usually a faculty member in the student's area of interest, will assist in selecting suitable courses and advise the student in matters relating to degree requirements.

Students with specific concerns related to the specialized degree requirements of the college should consult with the academic departments responsible for their majors. Questions regarding transfer credit as they relate to a specific degree may be directed to the appropriate department. Students may contact the Office of Undergraduate Student Affairs in the College of Arts and Sciences by phone at (314) 516-5501 for clarification on any academic issues related to the division or by e-mail artscience@umsl.edu.

College of Business Administration

The College of Business Administration's office of academic advising has available a staff of professional academic advisers who provide assistance to students in planning their academic careers and in dealing with appropriate course selection, College of Business Administration requirements, general education

requirements, evaluation of transfer credit, course prerequisites, school policy and regulations, and graduation requirements. Other matters related to a student's academic matriculation should also be directed to this office.

Prospective business students who are admitted to the Evening College should submit an official declaration of their major to that office. When they have completed 39 hours of credit, they will be assigned to the College of Business Administration for advisement.

Transfer students who have been admitted to the College of Business Administration should contact the advising office and plan to meet with an adviser early in the semester for an evaluation of transfer credit and the planning of their degree programs.

All students are urged to make advising appointments early during each semester, prior to registration dates, to obtain approval of schedules for upcoming semesters. Advising is a continuous and ongoing process. For information, call (314) 516-5888.

College of Education

Students wishing to prepare for teaching careers should consider the following:

Students who intend to teach in elementary, early childhood, middle school, special education, or physical education settings must apply for admission to the College of Education.

Students who intend to teach in other secondary school classrooms may elect to apply for admission to the College of Education to pursue the Bachelor of Science in education degree (B.S.Ed.), or they may elect to earn a degree from another college or school at UM-St. Louis and take courses additionally to meet university and state teacher certification requirements.

With either option, pre- and post-degree students must meet university and departmental requirements, as well as those for teacher education in Missouri. Teacher education curricula vary considerably. Regardless of which option a student chooses, he or she must complete the formal application to the teacher education program. Careful planning of individual schedules is necessary to ensure selection of appropriate courses and to avoid extending programs. Students should therefore seek advisory help from the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office at the earliest opportunity. Regular consultation with advisers is essential. The office provides assistance to all students interested in professional education programs and certification requirements. Questions about admission to the teacher education program, sequencing of courses, prerequisites, graduation requirements, and related matters should be directed to 314-516-5937.

College of Fine Arts and Communication

The College of Fine Arts and Communication includes the Department of Art and Art History, Communication, Music, and Theatre and Dance. These four departments offer eight degrees, both graduate and undergraduate. The College also serves students with interests in pre-architecture. The College of Fine Arts and Communication is further distinguished by its collaboration with the community. Endowed professorships link the University to the Saint Louis Symphony, The St. Louis Art Museum, Opera Theatre of St. Louis, the Laumeier Sculpture Park and a variety of other St. Louis cultural institutions.

Students and prospective students are encouraged to contact the department advising coordinators for the program of individual study. Students who maintain a relationship with their department have greater opportunities to meet other students with similar interests as well as optimize their student experience.

Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies

The Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies offers the bachelor of science in nursing degree (B.S.N.) for non-RNs through a four-year or accelerated program of study. RNs who are graduates of diploma or associate degree nursing programs complete a junior-senior B.S.N. track (RN to B.S.N.), which avoids repeating previous nursing education. With both options, students must meet university and Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies requirements. Careful planning is necessary to assure appropriate course sequencing. Students are strongly encouraged to develop a plan of study in conjunction with a nursing academic adviser to avoid extending the program of study.

Faculty maintain the right to make appropriate curriculum changes to comply with standards for accreditation as stipulated by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and the Missouri State Board of Nursing's minimum standards.

Pierre Laclède Honors College

Honors Scholars receive both academic advising and personal counseling from the college's administrative and teaching staff throughout their undergraduate careers. During the first two years, particular attention is given to the ways in which students fulfill their Honors College and university general education requirements and prepare themselves for their majors by taking the necessary prerequisites. After a major is declared, Honors College advisement with regard to work done for honors credit continues and is supplemented by major-related advising provided by the appropriate academic unit. The college identifies candidates for major graduate fellowships and assists them in preparing their dossiers. Similar assistance is given to scholars planning to go on to graduate and professional schools or seeking career opportunities immediately upon graduation.

Other Considerations

Assessment

The University of Missouri has been directed by the Board of Curators to implement a variety of studies designed to assess the outcomes of university education. To this end two types of assessment are required of all students:

A test of general educational development given to incoming freshmen and graduating seniors.

A test or project, specified by the major department, given to graduating seniors.

Students who do not comply will not be allowed to graduate. As alumni, graduates are encouraged to participate in assessment by completing questionnaires sent to them by the university.

Academic Residence

Students must be in residence for at least 24 of the last 30 hours of graded credit (exclusive of courses graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis), except under unusual circumstances, to be decided by the dean.

Graduation

Students should file a degree application form with their respective dean's office at least one year before the expected graduation date. (Students in the College of Arts and Sciences or Fine Arts and Communication should file their degree applications in the University Advising Center.) The dean's office makes a final check to determine that all graduation requirements have been met. Students should check with the dean's office or an adviser to be sure their program fulfills the requirements of the department and college or school, as well as the university general requirements. To assure graduating at the end of a specific semester, all work for that semester and any delayed grades from previous semesters must be completed with the grades sent to the Office of Admissions no later than the official date for submission of final semester grades.

Course Schedules

Three times during the year, a *Schedule of Courses* is published, listing the specific courses offered that semester and their meeting times and locations. This *Schedule* is available as follows:

Fall semester schedule: preceding March.

Winter semester schedule: preceding October.

Summer session schedule: preceding March.

The *Schedule* is also on the UM-St. Louis Web site: <http://www.umsl.edu>. The university reserves the right to cancel without notice any course listed in the *Bulletin* or the *Schedule of Courses* for any semester or to withdraw any course which does not have adequate enrollment

General Education Requirements:

Students must successfully complete the general requirements of the university, the school or college in which they are enrolled, and the specific requirements of their area of specialization. Described below are the general education requirements for all degrees.

The University of Missouri-St. Louis General Education Program was approved by the Faculty Senate April 23, 2002. This program affords both native and transfer students attending our university the opportunity to develop and use intellectual tools and to acquire a breath of knowledge necessary in our challenging, technological, and diverse world. This program challenges students to investigate various disciplines as potential majors and to develop environments, and it prepares them for success in major fields of study. The program complies fully with the Missouri Coordinating Board of Higher Education Guidelines on Transfer and Articulation (June 2000).

General Education Requirements (Effective Fall, 2002)

Application of Policy to Freshmen

Freshmen who enrolled at UM-St. Louis or at any other accredited post-secondary institution in fall 2002, and all future freshmen, must complete the requirements of the General Education Plan in order to earn a baccalaureate degree from the University of Missouri-St. Louis. For purposes of this policy, a freshman is defined as any student who has completed less than 24 semester hours of credit* prior to the start of the fall 2002 semester.

**Only credit that is transferable to UM-St. Louis is applicable. For purposes of implementing the general education plan at UM-St. Louis, the phrase "credit that is transferable" shall be interpreted to mean all credit associated with coursework completed with a grade of D- or better at a regionally accredited post-secondary institution (or an approved foreign college or university). Credit associated with military science and developmental/remedial coursework shall be excluded from this understanding of "credit that is transferable."*

Application of Policy to Others

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit* at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St. Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. However, such students may elect to complete the new General Education Plan described below that became effective in the fall semester of 2002.

**Only credit that is transferable to UM-St. Louis is applicable*

SKILL GOALS:

Communicating Skills (minimum 2 three-hour courses or 6 hrs) [C]

Managing Information Skills (min. 1 course or 3 hrs) [MI]

Valuing Skills (min. 1 course or 3 hrs) [V]

KNOWLEDGE GOALS:

Social and Behavioral Sciences Knowledge Goal (min. 3 three-hour courses or 9 hours minimum) [SS]

Humanities and Fine Arts Knowledge Goal (min. 3 three-hour courses or 9 hours minimum) [H]

Mathematics and Life/Natural Sciences (min. 4 three-hour courses or 12 hours minimum) [MS]

Students may take only those courses listed below for the 42-hour General Education block. **Many courses satisfy more than one goal, are designated as such, and may be counted for all of the goals listed for each specific course.** Select courses that concentrate fully on a skill goal(s) but no knowledge goals have been marked with an asterisk, and it should be noted that those courses concentrate on the designated skill comprehensively.

Once students have met the required number of courses or hours under each goal, they may take any of the certified General Education courses listed under any of the goals to achieve the 42-hour program. This offers them the opportunity to use the General Education program to meet their individual needs and interests. **Students may not take any upper-level courses or any lower-level courses that do not appear on the list of certified General Education courses to complete the 42-hour block.**

Transfer students entering UM-St. Louis may transfer a CBHE approved 42-hour block of General Education courses, in accordance with the CBHE Transfer and Articulation agreement. However, those students transferring with fewer than 42 hours or from a non-participating institution will have their transcripts evaluated on a course-by-course basis.

The new General Education Program of the University of Missouri-St. Louis offers students an exciting and challenging program that develops the skills and knowledge necessary to succeed in today's changing world. The following information outlines each of the six goals and the courses that meet the competencies students must achieve to accomplish the designated skills and knowledge goals. The program also allows for individual choices in disciplines and skills to assist the students in their undergraduate endeavors at UM-St. Louis.

GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS AND COURSES

PLEASE NOTE:

* Course addresses skill goal(s) and **no** knowledge goals. The course covers the skill goal comprehensively and is suggested for those students who seek an in-depth coverage of that skill.

**Course will count for Cultural Diversity Graduation Requirement. (Honors students should check with Honors

College each semester for list of Gen. Ed. Courses that meets this requirement)

***Course will count for State Government/History Requirement (Honors students should check with Honors College each semester for list of Gen. Ed. Courses that meets this requirement)

ALL COURSES ARE THREE-HOUR COURSES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

GOALS:

SKILL GOALS:

COMMUNICATING (min. 2 courses or 6 hrs)

2. MANAGING INFORMATION (min. 1 course or 3 hrs)

VALUING (min. 1 course or 3 hrs)

KNOWLEDGE GOALS:

SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (min. 3 three-hour courses or 9 hr)

HUMANITIES AND FINE ARTS

(min. 3 three-hour courses or 9 hrs)

MATHEMATICS AND LIFE/NATURAL SCIENCES

(min. 4 three-hour courses or 12 hrs)

GOAL # 1 COMMUNICATING SKILLS

The Communicating Skills Goal develops students' effective use of the English language and quantitative and other symbolic systems essential to their success in school and in the world. Students should be able to read and listen critically and to write and speak with thoughtfulness, clarity, coherence, and persuasiveness (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Students must complete a minimum of two courses or six hours in the Communicating Skills area including a freshman composition course (English 1100(010), 1110(011) or Honors 1200(010) and one other course taken from the following list:

*comprehensive coverage of skill goal

** satisfied cultural diversity requirement

***satisfies state government requirement

**Department, Course # Course Title
Additional Goal(s) of the Course**

(Set goal key above)

English 1100(010) or Composition	Freshman	2*
English 1110(011) or Composition for International Students	Freshman	2*
Honors 1200(010) Composition for Honors Students	Freshman	*

Select a minimum of one course:

Communication 1030(030) Communication I	Interpersonal *
Communication 1040(040) Speaking	Introduction to Public *
Communication 1050(050) Media	Introduction to Mass
Biology 1811(110)	Human Biology 6
Chemistry 2223(122)	Quantitative Analysis 6,2
Chemistry 2633(263) (2 hrs) Laboratory	Organic Chemistry 6,2
English 2030(103)	Poetry Writing 5
English 2040(104)	Short Story Writing 5
English 2050(105)	Play Writing 5
English 2120(112)	Topics in Writing 5
English 1120(012)	Literary Types 5, 3
English 2200(120) Translation	Classical Literature in 5, 3
English 2810(122)	Traditional Grammar *
English 2230(123)	Jewish Literature 5
English 2240(124) Testament	Literature of the New 5
English 2250(125) Testament	Literature of the Old 5
English 2310(131)	English Literature I 5
English 2320(132)	English Literature II 5
English 2330(133)	Introduction to Poetry 5
English 2350(135)	Introduction to Fiction 5
English 1130(013)	Topics in Literature 5
English 1170(017) Masterpieces	American Literary 5
English 2710(171)	American Literature I 5
English 2720(172)	American Literature II 5
English 1200(020)	Myth 5, 3
English 1700(070) Literature	African-American 5
English 1710(071) Literature	Native American 5**
French 2170(170) and Conversation	French Composition 5

French 2180(180)		Readings in French 5**
German 2170(170) and Conversation	5	German Composition
German 2180(180)		Readings in German 5**
History 1030(003) to 1865	4***	American Civilization
History 1002(004) 1865 to Present	4***	American Civilization
History 1004(007) in the United States		The History of Women 4***
History 1051(071) Civilization		Latin American 4**
History 1052(072)		Mexican Civilization 4**
History 1061(081) To 1800	4**	African Civilization
History 1062(082) Since 1800		African Civilization 4**
History 1063(083) 1800		African Diaspora To 4**
History 1064(084) Since 1800		African Diaspora 4**
History 1030(030)		The Ancient World 4
History 1031(031) Civilization to 1715		Topics in European 4
History 1032(032) Civilization since 1715		Topics in European 4
Honors 1300(030) Analysis		Honors Critical 5
Honors 1110(111) Traditions: Humanities		Honors Western 5
Honors 1130(113) Traditions: Social &		Honors Western
		Behavioral Sciences 4
Honors 1210(121) Traditions-Humanities		Honors American 5
Honors 2010(201) Humanities		Honors Inquiries in the 5
Honors 2020(202) Fine Arts		Honors Inquiries in the 5
Honors 2030(203) Social and Behavioral Sci.	4	Honors Inquiries in the
Honors 2050(205) Natural Sciences	6	Honors Inquiries in
Honors 1330(133) Traditions		Honors Non-Western 4,3
Spanish 2171(171) and Pronunciation		Spanish Conversation 5
Spanish 2172(172)		Spanish Composition 5
Spanish 2180(180)		Readings in Spanish 5**
Theatre 1210(021) Acting		Fundamentals of 5

Theatre 1800(080)	Introduction to Theatre 5
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GOAL # 2 MANAGING INFORMATION SKILLS

The Managing Information Skills Goal develops students' abilities to locate, organize, store, retrieve, evaluate, synthesize and annotate information from print, electronic, and other sources in preparation for solving problems and making informed decisions (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Students must complete a minimum of one course or three hours in the Managing Information Skills area taken from the following list:

- *comprehensive coverage of the skill goal
- **satisfies cultural diversity requirement
- ***satisfies state government requirement

<u>Department, Course #</u>	<u>Course Title</u>	<u>Additional Goal(s) of the</u>
<u>Course</u>		
Computer Science 1010(101)	Introduction to Computers (credit not granted for both CS 1010(101) and BA 1800(103))	*
Bus. Ad. 1800(103)	Information Systems (credit not granted for both BA 1800(103) and CS 1010(101))	*
Anthropology 1019(019)	Introduction to Archaeology	4**
Anthropology 1033(033)	World Archaeology	4**
Astronomy 1001(001)(4 hrs)	Cosmic Evolution/Introductory Astronomy	6
Atmospheric Sci.1001(001)(4 hr)	Elementary Meteorology	6
Biology 1811(011)(5 hrs)	Introduction to Biology I	6
Biology 1821*012) (5 hrs)	Introduction to Biology II	6
Biology 1202(120)	Environmental Biology	6, 3
Chemistry 1082(001)	General Chemistry	6
Chemistry 1011(010)	Chemistry in the Environment and Everyday Living	6

Chemistry 1121(012) (5 hr(s)) Chemistry II 6	Introductory	
Chemistry 2223(122)	Quantitative Analysis 6,1	
Chemistry 2412(241) (2 hrs) Chemistry	Basic Inorganic 6	
Chemistry 2622(262)	Organic Chemistry II 6	
Chemistry 2633(263) (2 hrs) Laboratory	Organic Chemistry 6,1	
Chemistry 1052(005) (4 hrs) Health Professions	Chemistry for the 6	
Chemistry 1062(006) (2 hrs) Biochemistry for Health Professions 6	Organic and	
Chemistry 1091(009)	General Chemistry II 6	
Crim & C J 1200(020) (Pol.Sci. 1200(020))	Foundations of Law 4,3	
Economics 2800(205) Economic Development	History of American 4	
Economics 2410(262) Women, Men and Work	The Economics of 4	
English 1100(010) Composition 1	Freshman	
English 1110(011) Composition for International Students 1	Freshman	
Geography 1001(101) Geography 4	Introduction to	
Geology 1001(001) (4 hr)	General Geology 6	
Geology 1002(002) (4 hr)	Historical Geology 6	
Honors 1310(131) Traditions 5**	Non-Western	
Honors 11200(020)	Freshman Symposium 4	
Physics 1011(011)(4 hrs)	Basic Physics I 6	
Physics 1012(012) (4 hrs)	Basic Physics II 6	
Physics 2111(111) (5 hrs) and Heat	Physics: Mechanics 6	
Physics 2112(112) (5 hrs) Magnetism and Optics	Physics: Electricity, 6	
Political Science 1500(012) Comparative Politics	Introduction to 4,3	
Political Science 1200(020) (CCJ 1200(020))	Foundations of Law 4,3	
Political Science 1450(045) Studies	Introduction to Labor 4	
Political Science 1820(080)	Global Issues 4	

Political Science 1990(099) 1999(099) 4,3	The City, Soc.
Political Science 1550(015) The Developing World	Women and Politics in 4,3
Sociology 1999(099) Sci.1990(099)	The City, Pol 4,3

GOAL # 3 VALUING SKILL

The Valuing Skills Goal develops students' abilities to understand the moral and ethical values of a diverse society and to understand that many courses of action are guided by value judgments about the way things ought to be. Students should be able to make informed decisions through identifying personal values and the values of others and through understanding how such values develop (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Students must complete a minimum of one course or three hours in the Valuing Skills area taken from the following list:

**satisfies cultural diversity requirement
***satisfies state government requirement

Department, Course #	Course Title	Additional Goal(s) of the Course
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Anthropology 1011(011) Cultural Anthropology	Introduction to 4**
Anthropology 1025(025)	World Cultures 4**
Biology 1202(120) Biology	Environmental 6,2
Biology 1081(130) Sci. 1850(085)	Global Ecology (Pol. 6,4
Crim & C J 11200(020) (Pol. Sci. 1200(020))	Foundations of Law 4,2
Economics 1000(40) American Economy	Introduction to the 4
Economics 1001(51) Microeconomics	Principles of 4
Economics 2610(110) Professional Sports	The Economics of 4
Economics 2010(207) History, Theory and Policy	The Business Firm: 4
English 1120(012)	Literary Types 5,1
English 2200(120) Translation	Classical Literature in 5,1
English 2280(128) World in Literature	The Contemporary 5**
English 2340(134)	Introduction to Drama 5
English 1200(020)	Myth 5,1
History 1003(006) History	African-American 4***

Honors 1230(123)	American Traditions 4***
Honors 1330(133) Traditions—Social Sciences Music History 1001(001)	Non-Western 4,1 Introduction to Music 5
Music History 1090(009)	Non-Western Music I 5**
Philosophy 1110(010)	Western Philosophy I 5
Philosophy 1111(011)	Western Philosophy II 5
Philosophy 1120(120)	Asian Philosophy 5**
Philosophy 1125(125)	Islamic Philosophy 5**
Philosophy 2252(152) Foundations of Criminal Justice	Philosophical 5 (CCJ 2252(152))
Philosophy 2253(153) Feminism	Philosophy and 5
Philosophy 2254(154)	Business Ethics 5
Philosophy 2256(156)	Bioethics 5
Philosophy 2258(158) Society	Medicine, Values and 5
Philosophy 2280(180) Machines	Minds, Brains and 5
Philosophy 1130(030)	Approaches to Ethics 5
Philosophy 1150(050)	Major Questions in 5
Philosophy	Logic and Language 5
Philosophy 1160(060)	Philosophy of Religion 5
Philosophy 1185(085)	The Humanities 5
Philosophy 1090(090) through the Arts	Telecourse: Significant 5
Philosophy 1091(091) Figures in Philosophy	5
Political Science 1100(011) American Politics	Introduction to 4***
Political Science 1500(012) Comparative Politics	Introduction to 4,2
Political Science 1200(020) (CCJ 1200(020))	Foundations of Law 4,2
Political Science 1850(085) 1081(130)	Global Ecology (Bio. 4,6
Political Science 1990(099) Soc.1999(099)	The City, 4,2
Political Science 1550(015) the Developing World	Women and Politics in 4,2
Sociology 1010(010)	Introduction to 4
Sociology	The City (Pol. 4,2
Sociology 1999(099) Sci.1990(099)	4,2
Sociology 1040(040)	Social Problems 4

GOAL # 4 SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES KNOWLEDGE

The Social and Behavioral Sciences Knowledge Goal develops students' understanding of themselves and the world around them through the study of content and the processes used by historians and social and behavioral scientists to discover, describe, explain, and predict human behavior and social systems. Students must understand the diversities and complexities of the cultural and social world, past and present, and come to an informed sense of self and others (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Students must complete a minimum of three courses or nine hours in the Social and Behavioral Sciences Knowledge area taken from the following list:

**satisfies cultural diversity requirement
***satisfies government requirement

<u>Department, Course #</u>	<u>Course Title</u>	<u>Additional Goals of</u>
<u>the Course</u>		
Anthropology 1011(011) to Cultural Anthropology	3**	Introduction
Anthropology 1019(019) to Archaeology	2**	Introduction
Anthropology 1025(025) Cultures	3**	World
Anthropology 1033(033) Archaeology		World 2**
Biology 1081(130)		Global 6,3
Ecology (Pol. Sci. 085(1850))		Introduction
Communication 1050(050) to Mass Media	1	Foundations 2,3
Crim & C J 1200(020) of Law (Pol. Sci. 020(1200))		Introduction
Economics 1000(040) to the American Economy	3	Principles of
Economics 1001(051) Microeconomics	3	Principles of
Economics 1002(052) Macroeconomics		The 3
Economics 2610(110)		History of
Economics of Professional Sports Economics 2800(205)	2	The Business
American Economic Development Economics 2010(207)	3	The
Firm: History, Theory and Policy Economics 2410(262)		Introduction
Economics of Women, Men and Work Geography 1001(101) to Geography	2	

History 1001(003) Civilization to 1865	American 1***	
History 1002(004) Civilization 1865-Present	American 1***	
History 1003(006) American History	African- 3***	
History 1004(007) of Women in the United States	The History 1***	
History 1030(030) World	The Ancient	1
History 1031(031) European Civilization to 1715	Topics in 1	
History 1032(032) European Civilization since 1715	Topics in 1	
History 1041(061) Civilization to 1800	East Asian **	
History 1042(062) Civilization from 1800	East Asian **	
History 1051(071) American Civilization	Latin 1**	
History 1052(072) Civilization	Mexican 1**	
History 1061(081) Civilization To 1800	African 1**	
History 1062(082) Civilization Since 1800	African 1**	
History 1083(063) Diaspora To 1800	African 1**	
History 1064(084) Diaspora Since 1800	African 1**	
Honors 1200(020) Symposium	Freshman 2	
Honors 1130(113) Traditions--Social Science	Western 1	
Honors 1230(123) Traditions	American 3***	
Honors 2030(203) Inquiries in Social and Behavioral Sciences	Honors 1	
Honors 1330(133) Traditions--Social Science	Non-Western 1,3	
Political Science 1100(011) to American Politics	Introduction 3***	
Political Science 1500(012) to Comparative Politics	Introduction	2,3
Political Science 1550(015) Politics in the Developing World	Women and	2,3
Political Science 1200(020) of Law (CCJ 20(1200), Soc. 20)	Foundations	2,3
Political Science 045 to Labor Studies	Introduction	2
Political Science 1820(080)	Global Issues 2	
Political Science 1850(085) Ecology (Bio. 1081(130))	Global 6,3	
Political Science 1990(099) Soc. 1999(099))	The City, 2,3	
Political Science 1550(015) Politics in the Developing World	Women and	2,3

Psychology 1003(003)	General
Psychology	
Psychology 1268(268) Growth and Behavior	Human
Sociology 1010(010) to Sociology	Introduction 3
Sociology 1999(099) Sci.1990(099))	The City, Pol. 2,3
Sociology 1040(040) Problems	Social 3

GOAL # 5 HUMANITIES AND FINE ARTS KNOWLEDGE

The Humanities and Fine Arts Knowledge Goal develops the students' understanding of the ways in which humans have addressed their condition through imaginative work in the humanities and fine arts; to deepen their understanding of how that imaginative process is informed and limited by social, cultural, linguistic, and historical circumstances; and to appreciate the world of the creative imagination as a form of knowledge (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Students must complete a minimum of three courses or nine hours from the Humanities and Fine Arts Knowledge area taken from the following list:

**satisfies cultural diversity requirement

<u>Department, Course #</u>	<u>Course Title</u> <u>Additional Goals of the Course</u>
Art History 2211(111) the Ancient World	Art and Archeology of
Art History 1105(117)	African Art **
Art History 2235(135) Architecture 1300-1800	European Art and
Art History 2255(155)	Modern Art
Art History 1100(005)	Introduction to Art
Art History 1108(008)	Introduction to Asian **
English 2030(103)	Poetry Writing 1
English 2040(104)	Short Story Writing 1
English 2050(105)	Play Writing 1
English 2120(112)	Topics in Writing 1
English 1120(012)	Literary Types 1,3
English 2200(120) Translation	Classical Literature in 1,3
English 2230(123)	Jewish Literature 1
English 2240(124) Testament	Literature of the New 1

English 2250(125) Testament	Literature of the Old 1	Philosophy 1111(011)	Western Philosophy II 3
English 2280(128) World in Literature	The Contemporary 3**	Philosophy 1120(120)	Asian Philosophy 3**
English 1130(013)	Topics in Literature 1	Philosophy 1125(125)	Islamic Philosophy 3**
English 2310(131)	English Literature I 1	Philosophy 2252(152) Foundations in Criminal Justice	Philosophical 3
English 2320(132)	English Literature II 1	Philosophy 2253(153) Feminism	CCJ 2252(152) Philosophy and 3
English 2330(133)	Introduction to Poetry 1	Philosophy 2254(154)	Business Ethics 3
English 2340(134)	Introduction to Drama 3	Philosophy 2256(156)	Bioethics 3
English 2350(135)	Introduction to Fiction 1	Philosophy 2258(158) Society	Medicine, Values and 3
English 1170(017) Masterpieces	American Literary 1	Philosophy 2280(180) Machines	Minds, Brains and 3
English 2710(171)	American Literature I 1	Philosophy 1130(030)	Approaches to Ethics 3
English 2720(172)	American Literature II 1	Philosophy 1150(050) Philosophy	Major Questions in 3
English 1200(020)	Myth 1,3	Philosophy 1160(060)	Logic and Language: 3
English 1700(070) Literature	African-American 1	Philosophy 1185(085)	Philosophy of Religion 3
English 1710(071) Literature	Native American 1**	Philosophy 1090(090) through the Arts	The Humanities 3
French 2170(170) and Composition	French Conversation 1	Philosophy 1091(091) Figures in Philosophy	Telecourse: Significant 3
French 2180(180)	Readings in French 1**	Spanish 2171(171) and Pronunciation	Spanish Conversation 1
German 2170(170) and Composition	German Conversation 1	Spanish 2172 (172)	Spanish Composition 1
German 2180(180)	Readings in German 1**	Spanish 2180(180)	Readings in Spanish 1**
Honors 1310(131) Traditions in Humanities	Non-Western 2**	Theatre 1210(021) Acting	Fundamentals of 1
Honors 1300(030)	Critical Analysis 1	Theatre 1800(080)	Introduction to Theatre 1
Honors 1110(111)	Western Traditions 1		
Honors 1210 (121) Humanities	American Traditions in 1		
Honors 2010(201) Humanities	Inquiries in the 1		
Honors 2020(202) and Performing Arts	Inquiries in the Fine 1		
Music History 1001(001)	Introduction to Music 3		
Music History 1060(006) African-American Music	Introduction to 1		
Music History 1070(007)	Introduction to Jazz 1		
Music History 1090(009)	Non-Western Music I 3**		
Philosophy 1110(010)	Western Philosophy I 3		

GOAL # 6 MATHEMATICS AND LIFE/NATURAL SCIENCES KNOWLEDGE

The Mathematics and Life/Natural Sciences Knowledge Goal develops students' abilities in the areas of mathematics and sciences. In mathematics, the goal develops the students' understanding of fundamental mathematical concepts and their applications. Students should develop a level of quantitative literacy that would enable them to make decisions and solve problems and which could serve as a basis for continued learning. To meet this goal, students must have one mathematics course that has the same prerequisite(s) and level of rigor as college algebra. In the life and natural sciences, this goal develops the students' understanding of the principles and laboratory procedures of life and physical sciences and to cultivate their abilities to apply the empirical methods of

scientific inquiry. Students should understand how scientific discovery changes theoretical views of the world, informs our imaginations, and shapes human history. Students should also understand that science is shaped by historical and social contexts (CBHE General Education, June 2000).

Note: All students are required to earn a C- or better in a college-credit mathematics course having at least intermediate algebra as a prerequisite (Math 20(1030) or higher meets this requirement at UM-St. Louis), or achieve a score of 26 or higher on the Missouri Math Placement Test. Students should check the current schedule of courses for more details regarding math proficiency and placement.

Students must complete a minimum of four courses or twelve hours in the Mathematics and Life/Natural Sciences Knowledge area:

Department, Course # theCourse	Course Title Additional Goal(s) of
Mathematics 1020(020)	Contemporary
Mathematics 1030(030)	College Algebra
Mathematics 1035(035) (2 hrs)	Trigonometry
Mathematics 1800(080) (5 hrs) and Calculus I	Analytic Geometry
Mathematics 1100(100)	Basic Calculus
Mathematics 1105(105)	Basic Probability and Statistics
Honors 2040(204)	Inquiries in Math and Computer Science
Astronomy 1001(001)(4 hrs)	Cosmic
Evolution/Introductory Astronomy	2
Astronomy 1011(011)	Planets and Life in the Universe
Astronomy 1012(012)	The Violent Universe
Astronomy 1022(022) (2 hrs)	Practical Astronomy
Astronomy 1050(050)	Introduction to
Astronomy I	
Astronomy 1051(051)	Introduction to
Astronomy II	
Astronomy 1121(121)	The Search for
Extraterrestrial Life	
Atmospheric Sci.1001(001)(4 hrs)	Elementary
Meteorology	2
Biology 1012(001)	General Biology
Biology 1013(003) (2 hrs)	General Biology
Laboratory	

Biology 1811(011) (5 hrs)	Introductory Biology I
	2
Biology 1821(012) (5 hrs)	Introductory Biology
II	2
Biology 1102(110)	Human Biology
	1
Biology 1131 (113)	Human Anatomy and
Physiology I	
Biology 1141(114)	Human Anatomy and
Physiology II	
Biology 1162 (116)	General Microbiology
Biology 1202(120)	Environmental
Biology	2,3
Biology 1081(130)	Global Ecology (Pol.
Sci. 85(1850))	4,3
Chemistry 1082(001)	General Chemistry I
	2
Chemistry 1052(005) (4 hrs)	Chemistry for Health
Professions	2
Chemistry 1062(006) (2 hrs)	Organic and
Biochemistry for Health Professions	2
Chemistry 1091(009)	General Chemistry II
Chemistry 1011(010)	Chemistry in the
Environment and Everyday Living	2
Chemistry 1111(011) (5 hrs)	Introductory
Chemistry I	2
Chemistry 1121(012) (5 hrs)	Introductory
Chemistry II	2
Chemistry 2223(122)	Quantitative Analysis
	1,2
Chemistry 2412(241) (2 hrs)	Basic Inorganic
Chemistry	2
Chemistry 2621(261)	Organic Chemistry
Chemistry 2622(262)	Organic Chemistry II
	2
Chemistry 2633(263) (2 hrs)	Organic Chemistry
Laboratory	
Geology 1001(001) (4 hrs)	General Geology
	2
Geology 1002(002) (4 hrs)	Historical Geology
	2
Honors 2050(205)	Inquiries in the Natural
Sciences	1
Physics 1001(001)	How Things Work
Physics 1011(011) (4 hrs)	Basic Physics I
	2
Physics 1012(012) (4 hrs)	Basic Physics II
	2
Physics 2111(111)(5 hrs)	Physics: Mechanics
and Heat	2
Physics 2112(112) (5 hrs)	Physics: Electricity,
Magnetism and Optics	2

Credit Hours

All candidates for baccalaureate degrees must complete a minimum of 120 semester hours. At least 45 of these hours

must be courses numbered 100 or above (or comparable courses transferred). Students must maintain a minimum 2.0 grade point average overall, as well as in their area of specialization. Students seeking two degrees must meet all degree and residency requirements of each degree.

Other Requirements

Mathematical Skills:

Proficiency in the basic mathematical skills area should be satisfied before the student completes 24 hours of course work. Proficiency can be obtained in either of the following ways.

Completing, with a grade of C- or better, a college Credit mathematics course having at least Intermediate Algebra as a prerequisite (see * below).
Scoring 26 or higher on the Missouri Math Placement Test (MMPT). The MMPT covers mathematics through the college algebra level.)

*The first two college credit mathematics courses that the university offers which satisfy mathematics proficiency are Math 1020(20): Contemporary Mathematics and Math 1030(30): College Algebra. Math 1020(20) is designed as a terminal mathematics course for students who do not plan to take calculus. Math 1030(30) is required for all students who want to go on to calculus. Students can satisfy the prerequisite for enrolling in Math 1020(20) or Math 1030(30) by scoring 22 or higher on the ACT Math sub-test, 14 or higher on the UM-St. Louis Math Placement Test, successfully completing Mathematics Workshop 0002 or completing, with a grade of C- or better, a two- or four-year College Intermediate Algebra course.

Study guides for the UM-St. Louis Math Placement Test and the MMPT (as well as the UM-St. Louis Trigonometry Test, which is not needed for minimum math proficiency) are available on the University's home page, under math placement information/math practice test, as well as at the circulation desk of the Thomas Jefferson Library (file number 991). Students will need to make their own copies. Math placement tests may be taken at most twice. Test dates are published in the *Schedule of Courses*.

Advanced Expository Writing

Effective fall semester 1985, students must also complete English 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing, or its equivalent, with a grade of C- or above.

American History and Government: Students must satisfactorily complete a course or courses in American history or government taken at UM-St. Louis or at other colleges or universities in Missouri. Transfer students should check with the dean's office of their division to find out if they have fulfilled this requirement.

The requirement may be satisfied by one of the following courses:

CCJ 1100(10), Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice (Criminology majors may not use this course to satisfy the state requirement.)
CCJ 2226(226), Law and the Individual
Hist 1001(3), American Civilization I
Hist 1002(4), American Civilization II
Hist 1003(6), African-American History
Hist 1004(7), The History of Women in the United States
Hist 2007(207), The History of Missouri
Hist 3002(302), United States History: Revolution and the New Nation, 1763 to 1815
Hist 3041(311), Topics in American Constitutional History
PolSci 1100(11), Introduction to American Politics
PolSci 2290(129), Women and the Law
PolSci 2300(130), State Politics
PolSci 2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
PolSci 2400(140), Public Administration
PolSci 2260(226), Law and the Individual
PolSci 2280(228), Judicial Politics, Process and Policy
PolSci 3300(230), The American Presidency
PolSci 3331(231), Congressional Politics
PolSci 2320(232), African-Americans and the Political System
PolSci 3330(233), Introduction to Political Behavior
PolSci 3350(235), Political Parties and Elections
PolSci 2380(238), Women in U. S. Politics
PolSci 3400(240), Bureaucratic Politics
PolSci 2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
PolSci 3450(245), Urban Administration
PolSci 3200(320), Constitutional Law
PolSci 3210(321), Civil Liberties
PolSci 3260(326), Judicial Decision Making
PolSci 3370(333), Mock Constitutional Convention
PolSci 4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics

Cultural Diversity Requirement.

To expand cultural awareness, students in some academic units may be required to complete a course that emphasizes Asian, African, Middle Eastern, Latin American, Pacific aboriginal, Native American, or a comparable culture. Courses that satisfy this requirement involve substantial material independent of the cultures' interactions with European cultures. If a course focuses on one facet of a culture, it must treat the topic within the context of the culture as a whole. These courses are also coded with the initials [CD] for Cultural Diversity. This requirement may be met by one of the following courses:

Anth 1011(11), Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
Anth 1019(19), Introduction to Archaeology
Anth 1021(21), The Body in Culture
Anth 1025(25), World Cultures
Anth 1033(33), World Archaeology
Anth 1041(41), Sex and Gender Across Cultures
Anth 1051(51), Anthropology of Sport
Anth 1171(71), Native American Literature
Anth 1091(91), Introductory Topics in Anthropology
Anth 2110(110), Cultures of Asia

Anth 2111(111), Cultures of East Asia
Anth 2113(113), Cultures of South Asia
Anth 2114(114), Cultures of the Near and Middle East
Anth 2120(120), Native Peoples of North America
Anth 2123(123), Cultures of Oceania
Anth 2124(124), Cultures of Africa
Anth 2131(131), Archaeology of Missouri
Anth 2132(132), Archaeology of North America
Anth 2134(134), Archaeology of the Inca, Aztec, and Maya
Anth 2135(135), Old World Archeology
Anth 2136(136), Archaeology of East Asia
Anth 2137(137), Archaeology of Africa
Anth 2138(138), African-American Archaeology
Anth 2173(173), Archaeology and Cultures of the Biblical World
Anth 2191(191), Special Topics in Non-Western Cultures
Anth 3235(235), Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective
Anth 3238(238), Culture and Business in East Asia
Anth 5428(428), Culture and Business in East Asia
Art 1108(8), Introduction to Asian Art
Art 1102(15), Art of Africa, Oceania, and the Americas
Art 1109(107), The Arts of China
Art 1110(108), The Arts of Japan
Art 1104(116), North American Indian Art
Art 1105(117), African Art
Art 1103(119), Pre-Columbian Art of Mexico and Central America
Art 4408(208), Topics in Asian Art
Art 4402(215), Topics in Tribal Arts
Art 4405(217), Topics in African Art
English 1710(71), Native American Literature
English 2280(128), The Contemporary World in Literature
History 1041(61), East Asian Civilization
History 1042(62), East Asian Civilization
History 1051(71), Latin American Civilization
History 1052(72), Mexican Civilization
History 1061(81), African Civilization To 1800
History 1062(82), African Civilization Since 1800
History 1063(83), The African Diaspora to 1800
History 1064(84), The African Diaspora since 1800
History 3032(201), History of Women in Comparative Cultures
History 3103(262), Modern History of the Pacific Rim
History 3101(361), Modern Japan: 1850 to the present
History 3102(362), Modern China: 1800 to the Present
History 3201(371), History of Latin America: To 1808
History 3202(372), History of Latin America since 1808
History 3301(380), West Africa to 1800
History 3302(381), West Africa Since 1800
History 3303(385), African Diaspora to 1800
History 3304(386), African Diaspora Since 1800
Music 1090(9), Non-Western Music I
Music 1100(10), Non-Western Music II
Phil 1120(120), Asian Philosophy
Phil 1125(125), Islamic Philosophy
PolSci 2550(155), East Asian Politics
PolSci 2530(253), Political Systems of South America

PolSci 2540(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean
PolSci 2580(258), African Politics
PolSci 2520(289), Middle Eastern Politics
Soc 3245(245), Sociology of South Africa

Business Education Courses

The following courses are approved for degree credit only in the business education degree program and in the Bachelor of General Studies degree program with the dean's approval:

Sec Ed 2162(162), Computer Keyboarding and Formatting
Sec Ed 4362(362), Shorthand/Alpha Systems: Theory and Application

Reserve Officers Training Courses

Courses in ROTC do not receive Arts and Sciences credit, nor are they counted in the student's grade point average.

Academic Policies

Course Numbering

Each course bears a distinguishing number which identifies it within the department or academic unit and indicates, broadly, its rank. The University has adopted a new 4-digit numbering system that will be phased in. The primary course number in this bulletin will be a 3-digit number; in parenthesis, the new 4-digit number will be shown.

To assist in understanding the course level, refer to the following guidelines:

- 0001-0999(1-99) Courses that carry no credit toward a degree or certificate.
- 1000-1999(100-199) Lower division courses designed for freshmen but also open to other undergraduate students. Courses do not give graduate credit.
- 2000-2999(200-299) Lower division courses designed for sophomores but also open to other undergraduate students. Courses do not give graduate credit.
- 3000-3999 (300-399) Upper division courses designed for juniors and seniors but open to other undergraduates who have prerequisites or approval. Courses may award graduate credit; please see the Graduate academic policies for guidelines.
- 4000-4999(400-499) Upper division courses designed for juniors and seniors, not open to lower division students, which may give post-baccalaureate or graduate credit.
- 5000-5999(500-599) Graduate courses also open to certification candidates and seniors with permission.
- 6000-6999(600-699) Courses restricted to graduate students.
- 7000-7999(700-799) Courses restricted to doctoral students.
- 8000-8999(800-899) Course open Optometry students only.

Credit Hours

The university credit unit is the semester hour, which represents a subject pursued one period weekly for one semester of approximately 16 weeks or for a total of approximately 16 periods for one term. Generally, a course valued at 3 semester hours meets for three periods weekly for one semester, a 2-credit course two periods a week for a semester, and so on. Normally, the lecture or recitation period is 50 minutes long and the laboratory period one hour and 50 minutes.

The number of credit hours is in parentheses after each course title. If the credit is variable, to be fixed in consultation with the instructor, it is shown by (credit arranged) or by minimum and maximum credit, such as research (2-8).

Grading System

The grading system available to all faculty in all schools, colleges, and other parallel units at UM-St. Louis consists of:

A = 4.0	A- = 3.7	B+ = 3.3
B+ = 3.3	B = 3.0	B = 2.7
C+ = 2.3	C = 2.0	C- = 1.7
D+ = 1.3	D = 1.0	D = 0.7
F = 0		
EX = Excused	DL = Delayed	
Y = No basis for a grade		

Faculty have full discretion in using full-letter grades, plus/minus grades, or any combination of full-letter and plus/minus grades. The student's grade point average is computed by dividing the total quality points (number of credit hours for a course, multiplied by the grade value received) by the number of hours taken (excluding grade-modified hours). Students of the University may have three separate Grade Point Averages. The first is the Campus GPA, which is computed by dividing the quality points earned from the grades of each course taken on the UMSL campus by the total course hours attempted on the UMSL Campus. Students who have attended any of the other three universities within the University of Missouri System, will also have a "System" GPA, which is computed by dividing the quality points earned from every course taken from a University within the UM System. In addition, transfer students (from outside the UM System) will also have a transfer GPA, which is computed from all courses the student has taken outside the UMSL campus or the UM System. It is calculated by dividing the quality points of all courses by the hours attempted.

Three options are available to students to obtain their final grades at the end of each semester. Unless a specific request is made through the Registrar's Office, the University of Missouri system does not distribute grade reports to students via postal mail. Final course grades can be obtained electronically by any of the following three methods:

To access your grades through the My Gateway system you must know your Gateway ID and password. You can look up your Gateway ID online at: <http://gatewayid.umsl.edu>. Call the Technology Support Center at (314) 516-6034 if you have any questions about your Gateway ID or password.

To access your grades through STAR or TRAIN you must know your student number and personal identification number (PIN). If you need assistance with your PIN, you should come to the Office of the Registrar, at 269 Millennium Student Center with photo identification. For security reasons, you cannot obtain or change your PIN over the telephone.

A printed copy of your grade report can be sent to you upon request at no charge. Once requested by you, your grade report will be mailed to your official address of

record. Requests may be made by phone, mail, e-mail, fax, or in person.

Education majors. Professional education courses must be completed with a grade point average of 2.50 and no grade lower than a C (2.0). A C- grade is not acceptable.

Delayed Grade. A student whose work is incomplete at the end of any semester and who has, in the instructor's judgment, sufficient reasons for failing to complete the work, may, with the approval of the instructor and department chairperson, be assigned a delayed grade. Such work must be made up no later than one semester after the incomplete grade is given, or the grade automatically becomes F. The dean may, in unusual circumstances, extend this time limitation (summer session is not counted as a semester). Notice of change in a delayed grade shall be given to the registrar on a special form.

Y Grade. When, in the instructor's judgment, there is no basis for evaluating the work of a student who does not officially drop a course or officially withdraw from the university, a mark of Y (unauthorized withdrawal--no basis for evaluation) is given.

Examinations. Examinations may be given only at regular class meeting times or as designated by the Senate Committee on Curriculum and Instruction.

Final Examinations. The period designated for final examinations is an important component of the academic term. It provides faculty with a final opportunity to evaluate student learning and attainment of course objectives. Faculty members are encouraged to meet with students during the final examination period.

1. A faculty member who gives an in-class final examination may give this examination only on the day and at the time designated in the official final examination schedule. A majority vote of the students to the contrary does not change this policy.
2. A student may submit a written request for a change in the scheduled time of the final examination for a limited number of documented hardship reasons. These reasons include, but are not limited to, being scheduled to take more than two examinations on the same day, illness, military obligations, and religious practices. Except for emergencies, this request should be presented directly to the instructor at least two weeks before classes conclude. The student may forward denied requests to the chairperson/area coordinator/program director and, if denied to the dean of the school or college sponsoring the course for additional consideration.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option. Undergraduate students may take up to 18 credit hours on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) grading basis. This includes courses taken as electives or those which satisfy the general education requirements. Most courses required for a specific degree may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Academic departments may designate other courses within their jurisdiction which may not be taken under the option.

A satisfactory grade "S" is recorded when an instructor assigns the grade of A, A-, B+, B-, C+, or C-, and has no numerical value in computing one's cumulative grade point average; however, it does satisfy credit-hour graduation requirements. An unsatisfactory grade - - U -- is recorded when an instructor assigns the grades of D+, D, D-, or F, and has no numerical value in computing one's cumulative grade point average, nor does it satisfy any credit-hour graduation requirements. Grades will be recorded on transcripts as S or U.

Students register for courses in the normal manner and may exercise the satisfactory/unsatisfactory option before the end of the first four weeks of a regular semester (or the first two weeks of a summer session). Requests for this option are made through the proper dean's office. Instructors are not informed of students taking courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Repeating Courses. Students may not repeat for grade point average or credit hour purposes courses in which grades of A, A- B+, B, B-, C+, C, or C- have been earned. All grades earned will affect the calculation of one's cumulative grade point average; the course hours, however, will be counted only once in calculating hours towards one's degree. (See Grade Modification.)

Grade Modification. When the grade received in an initial attempt in a course at UM-St. Louis is a D+, D, D-, or F, the grade may be replaced in the calculation of the GPA by the grade received in a second or subsequent attempt of the same course at UM-St. Louis. All grades received in second and subsequent attempts will be included in GPA calculations. A maximum of 15 hours may be dropped from the calculation of the student's GPA. All attempts of a given course will appear on the official transcript with the grade(s) earned. The transcript will have an explanation which states that the GPA is calculated using all grades earned in a course except the initial attempt when a course has been repeated and grade modified.

Note: Grade modification is not automatic. After completing the second or subsequent attempt of the course to be modified, students must process the necessary paperwork with an academic adviser in the academic unit in which the student is currently enrolled.

Transcripts

The registrar will furnish transcripts to a student upon written request. Transcripts are furnished to students' parents or guardians or other parties or institutions only if students have filed written consent with the Registrar's office. There is a charge for each transcript. Requests for transcripts by organizations either financially supporting a student or with fee compensation programs are not honored unless the student has filed a consent form with the Registrar's Office authorizing the release of such information.

Transcripts are not issued to or for students who have financial obligations to the university until those obligations are paid in full.

Enrollment Policies

Prerequisites for a Course

A minimum grade of C- is required to meet the prerequisite requirements of any course, except with the permission of the department in which the second course is taught. An "academic standing" prerequisite stated by class--for example, "senior standing"-- means senior-class standing. Requirements for class standing vary. Students should determine the requirements for their school or college. Individual course restrictions are specified in the individual course descriptions.

Course Load

A normal full-time semester work load is 15 hours. Six hours is normal for the summer session. Minimum full-time enrollment is 12 hours. Students who have demonstrated the ability to carry more than 17 hours successfully may enroll for additional hours with the approval of their dean.

Attendance

Students are expected to attend class regularly, and, in accordance with the UM-St. Louis Bylaws, faculty may establish penalties for excessive absences. Students absent for more than three successive classes may be reported to the dean. Students should tell their divisional dean's office of an extended absence. An absence known in advance should be reported to the instructors of courses that will be missed. Makeup of examinations or work missed is allowed at the instructor's discretion. Students excused from class for valid reasons by their deans shall be permitted, if possible, to make up work missed; the dean must have notified the instructor in writing.

Dropping/Adding Courses

To add courses to their original enrollment, students must get approval from their advisers. Students may not enter courses after the first week of a regular semester or the first three days of the summer session. Courses may be dropped, without approval, through the fourth week of a

regular semester and the second week of a summer session. Students may withdraw from courses without a grade up to the end of the fourth week of a regular semester and the second week of the summer session.

From the fifth through the twelfth weeks of the fall or winter semesters (for summer session, the third through the sixth weeks), students may withdraw from a course with an "Excused" grade, providing they are passing the course and receive the approval of their instructor, adviser, and dean's office representative. Otherwise, a failing grade is given. Students not attending classes who fail to drop officially receive F or Y grades. After the allowable period, "Excused" grades are given only in exceptional instances where the instructor's approval and dean's approval are given. These grades are recorded on the students' official records at the end of the term. If an F grade is recorded, it is counted in computing the grade point average. No partial credit is granted to students who withdraw from a course during any semester or otherwise fail to complete the work required for full course credit.

Section Changing

Section changing is normally done during the first week of a regular semester and the first three days of a summer session. No approvals need be received during this time. However, after the first week of a regular semester and the first three days of a summer session, a section change form must be obtained from the departmental or dean's office. The signatures of the instructor teaching the new section is required. The form is to be submitted to the Registration Office, 269 Millennium Student Center.

Change of Major

To change academic majors, students should consult their adviser and the dean's office. Students admitted to one college or school may pursue work in others under the conditions set forth by the other division's faculty. The chairperson of a student's major department shall determine which courses in other colleges or schools, or even other institutions, shall apply as credit toward the degree.

Students who wish to change a major must submit a change of major form. These forms may be obtained in the advising center, 225 Millennium Student Center or in the Department office.

Withdrawal after Classes Begin

After classes begin, students may withdraw from the university by completing the withdrawal form, available in the dean's office. During the first four weeks of a regular semester and the first two weeks of a summer session, students may withdraw from the university without receiving grades. After this period, grades of F or "Excused" are issued, based on whether the student is passing or failing. After the regular semester's twelfth week (or the sixth week in the summer session), "Excused" grades are given only in exceptional instances with the instructor's and the dean's approvals.

These grades are recorded on the student's official record at the end of the term. An F grade is counted in computing the grade point average. No partial credit is granted to students who withdraw from school during any semester or otherwise fail to complete the work required for full course credit. Students who stop attending classes without withdrawing officially from the university are issued an F or a Y grade. Any F grades are counted in computing grade point averages.

Academic Probation, Suspension, and Dismissal

A student may be placed on academic probation any time that his or her cumulative GPA falls below a 2.00. Students should consult college or school advisers in their respective dean's office for additional information.

Students may be suspended if they do not pass more than two-thirds of their work, their semester grade point average is below 1.5, or their cumulative grade point average falls below 1.75. Students may be suspended if they have been on scholastic probation for two or more semesters, not necessarily consecutive, and again become subject to probation. The dean may retain students on probation rather than suspend them if circumstances justify such action.

Students who have once been suspended may be dismissed if they again become subject to suspension. Students placed on probation because of poor scholastic records at other institutions are regarded as having been once suspended under these rules. Normally, students who have been dismissed are not considered for readmission. In certain unusual cases, students may be readmitted on probationary status after one year.

Students admitted on probation to the summer session must enroll for at least six academic hours. If they receive any grades below C, their work will be reviewed by the college or school dean or appropriate committee to determine eligibility to reenroll. Students enrolled in the summer session whose grade point averages are below 1.5 may have their work reviewed. Students suspended or dismissed from one school or college shall not be admitted to any other school or college until they are eligible for readmission to the original college or school, unless they obtain the consent of the school's or college's dean or appropriate committee. In this event, the dean or committee shall file a written statement for the student's official records, stating the reasons for the decision.

Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty is a serious offense which may lead to probation, suspension, or expulsion. One form of academic dishonesty is plagiarism--the use of an author's ideas, statements, or approaches without crediting the source. Academic dishonesty also includes such acts as cheating by copying information from another student's examination, take-home test, or laboratory manual. The code of student conduct is in the back of this *Bulletin* and

is also available in the *UM-St. Louis Student Handbook*, available from the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs.

Honor Statement

The University of Missouri-St. Louis encourages students to pursue excellence within a respectful and collegial environment and to assume responsibility for the consequences of personal actions. For that reason the University requires students to reject any type of dishonest behavior.

Honesty precludes seeking, providing, or receiving any form of unauthorized assistance on tests or any type of assignment. It requires giving credit through appropriate citation to the author of materials used in written or oral assignments.

The full Student Standard of Conduct is found at <http://system.missouri.edu:80/uminfo/rules/programs/200010.htm>. By registering for a class at UM-St. Louis, students agree to follow this standard of integrity.

Confidentiality Policy

These statements are set forth as guidelines and procedures to implement the University of Missouri policy on student records developed from The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974.

The University of Missouri-St. Louis as charged in the act will annually inform its eligible students by including in the *Student Handbook*, the *Schedule of Courses*, the *UM-St. Louis Bulletin*, and the *Current* (student newspaper) the following information:

1. "Education Records" are those records, files, documents, and other materials which contain information directly related to a student and are maintained by the university. Those records, made available under The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, are student financial aid, the student's cumulative advisement file, student health records, disciplinary records, admissions file, and academic record. Confidential letters and statements of recommendation which were placed in student credential folders at the Office of Career Placement Services after January 1, 1975, are also made available, if the student has not waived the right to view these recommendations.

The University of Missouri-St. Louis "Education Records" do not include:

- Records of instructional, supervisor, and administrative personnel and educational personnel ancillary thereto which are in the sole possession of the maker thereof and which are not accessible or revealed to any other person except a substitute.
- Records of the University of Missouri Police Department which were created for a law enforcement purpose and are maintained by the police department.

- In the case of persons who are employed by the university but who are not in attendance at the university, records made and maintained in the normal course of business which related exclusively to such persons and that person's capacity as an employee where the records are not available for any other purpose.
- All records on any university student which are created and maintained by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional acting in his professional or paraprofessional capacity, or assisting in that capacity, and which are created, maintained, or used only in connection with the provision of treatment to the student, and are not available to anyone other than persons providing such treatment, provided, however, that such records can be personally reviewed by a physician or other appropriate professional of the student's choice.

2. The University of Missouri-St. Louis recognizes "Directory Information/Public Information" to mean a student's name, address, telephone listing, date and place of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student. All students must inform the Office of the Registrar before the end of the two-week period following the first day of classes that any or all of the information designated as directory information should not be released without the student's prior consent. The information listed above will become directory information or public information as of the first day of classes following the end of the two-week period in a regular semester and the first day of classes following the end of the one-week period during the summer session.

3. University of Missouri-St. Louis students have access to the educational records identified in Paragraph 1 above. In accordance with Public Law 93-380 as amended, the University of Missouri-St. Louis will not make available to students the following materials:

- Financial records of the parents of students or any information contained therein.
- Confidential letters and statements of recommendation which were placed in the education records prior to January 1, 1975, if such letters or statements are not used for the purpose other than those for which they were specifically intended.
- Confidential recommendations respecting admission to the university, application for employment and receipt of honor, or honorary recognition, where the student has signed a waiver of the student's rights of access as provided in 6.0404, the University Policy on Student Records.

4. The director of Financial Aid, the appropriate academic dean, the coordinator of the Student Health Service, the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs, the Director of Career Placement Services, the Director of Admissions, and the Registrar are the officials responsible for the maintenance of each type of record listed in Paragraph 1.

5. Any student may, upon request, review his or her records and, if inaccurate information is included, may request the expunging of such information from the file. Such inaccurate information will then be expunged upon authorization of the official responsible for the file.

6. Students desiring to challenge the content of their record may request an opportunity for a hearing to challenge the content of the educational record in order to ensure that the record is not inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the privacy or other rights of the student, to provide an opportunity for the correction or deletion of any such inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise inappropriate data contained therein, and to insert into such records a written explanation respecting the content of such records.

7. The university official charged with custody of the records will attempt to settle informally any disputes with any student regarding the content of the university's educational records through informal meetings and discussions with the student.

8. Upon request of the student or the university official charged with custody of the records of the student, a formal hearing shall be conducted as follows:

- The request for a hearing shall be submitted in writing to the campus chancellor who will appoint a hearing officer or a hearing committee to conduct the hearing.
- The hearing shall be conducted and decided within a reasonable period of time following the request for a hearing. The parties will be entitled to written notice 10 days prior to the time and place of the hearing.
- The hearing shall be conducted and the decision rendered by an appointed hearing official or officials who shall not have a direct interest in the outcome of the hearing.
- The student shall be afforded a full and fair opportunity to present evidence relevant to the hearing.
- The decision shall be rendered in writing within a reasonable period of time after the conclusion of the hearing.
- Either party may appeal the decision of the hearing official or officials to the campus chancellor. Appeal from the Chancellor's decision is to the President. Appeal from the President is to the Board of Curators.

9. The University of Missouri-St. Louis will not mail grade reports to parents unless the student in question has completed the necessary authorization in the registrar's office.

10. The University of Missouri-St. Louis may permit access to or release of the educational records without the written consent of the student to the parents of a dependent student as defined in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954.

11. If any material or document in the educational record of a student includes information on more than one student, the student may inspect and review only such part of such material or document as relates to him or her or to be informed of the specific information contained in such part of such material.

Honor Societies

The following is a list of honor societies at the University of Missouri-St. Louis:

- Alpha Epsilon Rho* (Communication)
- Alpha Mu Alpha* (College of Business Administration-Marketing)
- Alpha Mu Gamma* (Foreign Languages and Literatures)
- Alpha Phi Sigma* (Criminology and Criminal Justice)
- Alpha Sigma Lambda* (Evening College)
- Beta Alpha Psi* (College of Business Administration, Accounting Majors)
- Beta Beta Beta* (Biology)
- Beta Gamma Sigma* (College of Business Administration)
- Beta Sigma Kappa* (College of Optometry)
- Chi Sigma Iota* (Counseling and Family Therapy)
- Financial Management Association* (College of Business Administration)
- Golden Key National Honour Society* (Campus-wide)
- Kappa Delta Pi* (College of Education)
- Lambda Alpha* (Anthropology)
- Omicron Delta Epsilon* (Economics)
- Phi Alpha* (Social Work)
- Phi Alpha Theta* (History)
- Phi Epsilon Kappa* (Physical Education)
- Phi Kappa Phi* (Interdisciplinary)
- Pi Alpha Alpha* (Public Policy Administration)
- Pi Sigma Alpha* (Political Science)
- Psi Chi* (Psychology)
- Sigma Delta Pi* (Spanish)
- Sigma Iota Rho* (International Studies)
- Sigma Tau Delta* (English)
- Sigma Theta Tau* (Nursing)

Dean's List

At the end of each semester the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration, College of Education, College of Fine Arts and Communication, Evening College, and Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies send letters of commendation to undergraduates completing at least nine hours of graded courses with grade point averages of 3.2 or above for the semester. In addition, each college and school, on an annual basis, sends letters of commendation to part-time undergraduate students who have earned a 3.2 grade point average or above in at least nine but not more than 17

graded hours during the fall and winter semesters combined.

Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges

Eligible students may be nominated to *Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges* by students (themselves or others), faculty members, or administrators. Nominees are selected on the basis of scholastic ability, participation and leadership in academic and extracurricular activities, service to the university, and a promise for future usefulness. Nomination forms and further information may be obtained in room 366 Millennium Student Center or by visiting the Who's Who Web site at <http://www.umsl.edu/services/stuactv>.

Latin Honors

To graduate with Latin honors, students must have attended UM-St. Louis for at least 56 graded hours and must meet the following qualifications: cum laude 3.2 to 3.49 grade point average; magna cum laude 3.5 to 3.79 grade point average; summa cum laude 3.8 to 4.0 grade point average. If a student has the necessary GPA at UM-St. Louis to qualify for Latin honors but has fewer than 56 graded hours at UM-St. Louis, all credit hours and the associated grades earned within the UM System will be included when the total credit hours earned in the UM System are at least 80 graded hours. In determining one's eligibility for Latin honors, all graded hours will be considered, including the original grade in each grade-modified course. No Latin honor higher than that which is consistent with the UM-St. Louis grade point average will be awarded. All honors must be recommended by the student's major department. (Effective April 2000.)

Office of National Scholarship Information

The mission of the Office of National Scholarship Information (ONSI) at the University of Missouri-St. Louis is to provide campus wide access to merit-based scholarship information and opportunities. The most well-known of these merit-based scholarships include the Rhodes, British Marshall, Goldwater, Udall, Truman, and Fulbright, although numerous other prestigious, and often unique, opportunities exist for outstanding students. For further information, contact the Honors College at (314) 516-5243

Fees for Undergraduate Study

Detailed information regarding current fees and residency regulations is furnished in the *Schedule of Courses*, a newspaper schedule, distributed before each semester registration, available at the registrar's office or at the Web site: <http://www.umsl.edu/services/financial/feeinfo.htm>.

Payment of Fees

All fees are due and payable before the beginning of classes each semester. A minimum payment plan is available for students unable to complete their financial arrangements at the time of registration. A finance charge will be assessed on the unpaid balance of all students at the rate of 1% per month. All accounts will be billed using this method; therefore, it is NOT necessary that a student choose the minimum payment plan at the time the charges are incurred. Students with delinquent accounts will NOT be allowed to register in subsequent semesters.

The University reserves the right to modify by increase or decrease the fees charged for attendance and other services at the University, including but not limited to educational fees, at any time when in the discretion of the governing board the same is in the best interest of the University, provided that no increases can or will be effective unless approved by the governing board not less than thirty (30) days prior to the beginning of the academic term (semester, etc.) to which the fees are applicable, with all modification of fees to be effective irrespective as to whether fees have or have not been paid by or on behalf of a student prior to the effective date of the modification.

Credit Cards. Valid MasterCard, VISA and Discover credit and debit cards are accepted toward payment of fees.

Personal Checks. Personal checks in payment of fees and other obligations to the University will be accepted only when the amount of the check does not exceed the amount due from the student. Any checks payable to the university which are returned unpaid will be assessed a \$20 return check charge.

Quick and Easy Ways To Pay Fees

- **By Mail** using the mail in coupon and envelope provided with your monthly statement.
- **Using STAR**, from a PC in your home, at work, or on-campus. Payment can be made by credit card only.
- **Using TRAIN**, from a touch-tone telephone. Payment can be made by credit card only.
- **In Person** at one of the service windows at the Cashier's Office.

Nonresident Student Fees

A student admitted to the University as a nonresident is subject to the Nonresident Educational Fee as well as all other required fees. The Missouri resident fact sheet, Residence and Educational Fees Rules, and the petition for

Missouri Resident Status are available at www.umsl.edu/services/financial/feeinfo.htm. All questions should be directed to the Office of Admissions at (314) 516-5451

Metropolitan Fee Plan

The Board of Curators of the University of Missouri approved a Metropolitan Fee plan for undergraduate students that grants in-state resident fee status to Illinois students living in Jersey, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties.

If you have questions, please call (toll-free in the Illinois 618 area code) at 1-888-GO.2.UMSL. (462-8675) or at 314-516-UMSL,

Fee Reassessment for Dropping Classes or Withdrawal From School

Fees are reassessed for students who officially withdraw from the University or who drop classes. It is a student's responsibility to formally notify the registrar's office and to follow proper procedures when withdrawing from the financial aid or refusing financial aid does not constitute an official withdrawal from the university. Likewise, failing to attend class does not, in and of itself, mean a student has dropped a class. Please refer to the appropriate sections in this publication for specific information about these procedures.

From the standpoint of fee reassessment, it is in the student's best interest to formally drop a class during the 100 percent refund period to avoid higher cost implications later. Reassessments are based on the total cost of the class(es), not just the amount paid thus far. This is necessary because the university commits resources to students when they register and the space reserved could have gone to another student.

Fees included in the reassessment are the Educational Fee, Student Activity Fee, Instructional Computing Fee, Special Course Fee (if applicable), and Parking Fee (if applicable). Such fees are reassessed and reduced according to the schedule published in the *Schedule of Courses* published each semester.

Policy on Administrative Cancellation of Student Registration for Nonpayment of Educational Fees:

A registered student is required to remit payment of assessed fees by deadlines that are announced each semester. The University will cancel the registrations in all courses of students from whom the University has not received and processed either the full payment or the required minimum payment (a stipulated portion of the balance due after deducting approved financial aid) for assessed fees by announced deadlines.

Policies and Procedures Related to Cancellation of Student Registration

- The University will make efforts to notify any student whose registration is about to be administratively cancelled prior to taking this action.
- On or before the last day on which a student may enroll in a course, a cancelled student's space in a course will be given to other students on that course's wait lists. The cancelled student will be placed at the end of the course wait list.
- Any student who has been administratively cancelled for nonpayment of assessed fees may not enroll in a class unless the required fees have been paid.
- Cancelled students who re-register on or after the first day of the semester will be assessed a nonrefundable late registration charge.
- Once a student's registration has been administratively cancelled for nonpayment of assessed fees, that student may not attend class unless s/he has officially re-registered.

coverage is available through the Office of International Student and Scholar Services.

Student Insurance (optional)

An Accident and Sickness Insurance plan is available to students and their dependents. Information concerning premiums and coverage is available upon request from University Health Services located at 131 Millennium Student Center or call (314) 516-5671.

Refund of Fees

All refunds are made by mail or direct transfer to your bank and require two to four weeks processing time after withdrawal or dropped classes. Deductions will be made for any financial obligation due the University of Missouri-St. Louis

Delinquent Indebtedness

All delinquent indebtedness to the university must be cleared before transcripts or diplomas will be released, or before registration in subsequent semesters. The university will pursue any and all collection efforts and practices including referring the account to a collection agency and reporting to a credit bureau. The account could be assessed an additional collection charge up to 50 percent of the balance when it is referred to a collection agency.

Other Fees

Laboratory Breakage Fee

Breakage or loss of laboratory equipment due to personal negligence on the part of the student shall be assessed against the student when the actual value of the supplies exceeds \$1.00. The amount of the charge shall be determined by the department chairperson.

Room and Board

The university offers many different room and board plans. The average total cost for the residence hall is \$5,400 for a nine-month contract. For more information contact the Office of Residential Life, Provencial House, Villa 101 at (314) 516-6877.

Student Insurance: International Students (required)

International students in F-1 and J-1 status are required to purchase the health insurance policy offered through the university. Information regarding waivers, premiums, and

Graduate Study

The Graduate Faculty sets Graduate School policies in the Bulletin. Students should be aware that their programs might create rules and policies that are above these minimum university-wide requirements.

Admissions

The University of Missouri-St. Louis admits qualified individuals to study for graduate degrees and certificates. Students with a bachelor's degree or the equivalent from an accredited college or university may apply for admission to the Graduate School. Applicants may be denied admission if (a) they do not meet admission standards, (b) there are no available openings, or (c) applications are incomplete at the time of the decision.

To receive graduate credit at the University of Missouri-St. Louis students must have been admitted to the Graduate School as either Graduate Certificate or Degree-seeking or Non-Degree seeking.

Students Seeking a Degree or Graduate Certificate
Applicants for a degree or graduate certificate program at the University of Missouri-St. Louis shall submit an application, official transcripts of all baccalaureate and post-baccalaureate work, scores from examinations required by the program, and other evidence of academic and professional preparation required by the program. The TOEFL test is also required of international applicants whose native language is not English.

When there are openings for new students in a program, applicants are normally admitted given official evidence for (a) a baccalaureate or advanced degree from an accredited institution of higher education, (b) an undergraduate grade point average (G.P.A.) and major field G.P.A. of 2.75 or above, (c) an acceptable score on each requisite examination, and (d) satisfactory additional materials required by the particular program. The dean of the Graduate School may approve applications, given a positive recommendation from the unit.

A unit may recommend restricted admission for students who do not meet the minimum standards but who have G.P.A.s of at least 2.5 and provide strong supporting evidence. The admitting unit shall also specify the conditions under which the restrictions may be lifted.

A restricted graduate student may acquire no more than 12 credit hours. When the restrictions are met, the student may move from restricted to regular status. The dean of the Graduate School may approve the change given a positive recommendation from the unit.

Students who are unable to provide all materials required for admission may be admitted provisionally. An

approved provisional student may enroll for one semester or summer term only. The courses taken provisionally will apply in the regular way to a degree or certificate program. When all admission materials have been received, the unit may recommend regular or restricted admission or denial to the dean of the Graduate School.

Because admission to doctoral studies is limited to those of demonstrably superior academic ability, doctoral students normally are not admitted as restricted.

Non-Degree-Seeking Student

Students may apply for status as Non-Degree-Seeking graduate students if they are visiting students, they do not intend to pursue a degree, or they are participants of graduate workshops or institutes. Applicants must provide an official transcript showing completion of a baccalaureate or higher degree, with a G.P.A. of 2.5 or greater.

The dean of the Graduate School admits Non-Degree-Seeking students only upon recommendation of the unit.

A Non-Degree Student must maintain a G.P.A. of at least 3.00. A Non-Degree Student wishing to take more than nine hours may be allowed to do so contingent upon departmental recommendation.

Students wishing to change from Non-Degree to Degree-Seeking must submit a new graduate application for review and approval by the unit and the dean of the Graduate School.

Course work completed by Non-Degree Students is not regarded as work toward a degree program. The maximum hours of Non-Degree status work that can be applied to a degree program is nine semester hours. No credits taken as Non-Degree status may count as part of the residence requirement for a degree.

Since Education Certification Students take courses for state Department of Education certification, they do not need departmental approval to take more than nine hours. However, all other conditions regarding admission and registration that apply to Non-Degree Students apply to Education Certification Students.

Traveling Scholars and Inter-University Graduate Exchange Students

There are two avenues for students to take graduate courses at UM-St. Louis without apply for admission (1) Traveling Scholars are graduate students at one of the other University of Missouri (UM) campuses. (2) Inter-University Graduate Exchange students are Washington University and St. Louis University students who enroll on the home campus for courses at UM-St. Louis that are not offered on their own campus.

Degree-seeking graduate students at the UM-St. Louis campus may also participate in these programs.

Unclassified Students

Students who are not qualified for admission to the Graduate School may be considered for admission to UM-St. Louis as Unclassified Students. Unclassified Students are considered Post-baccalaureate, are not admitted to the Graduate School, may not take graduate-level courses, and do not receive graduate credit. Credits earned by an Unclassified Student may not later be considered as graduate credits should the student subsequently be admitted to the Graduate School.

Enrollment in Off-Campus and Continuing Education Courses

Students who have been admitted to the Graduate School may enroll in off-campus graduate courses without further application.

Students holding a baccalaureate degree who have not been admitted to the Graduate School shall simultaneously apply for admission as a Non-Degree graduate student. If admission is not obtained by the end of the semester, graduate credit will not be awarded.

Admission of International Students

International students shall meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate School. In addition, international students whose native language is not English are required to submit scores of at least 550 on the TOEFL examination. A score in the 30th percentile or above on the verbal portion of the GRE or GMAT may substitute for the TOEFL examination and qualify the student for admission.

Teaching assistantships will not be awarded to students whose TOEFL scores are below 570.

When it is not possible for a student to take the TOEFL examination for reasons beyond personal convenience, the unit to which the student has applied may develop alternate ways for that particular student to demonstrate English language competence prior to admission. The Graduate Dean must approve such alternative metrics.

Applicants from other countries shall provide a summary of their educational experience as a basis of comparison of their backgrounds with those of U.S. applicants. They shall also provide a statement of their financial situation and of the anticipated form of support for the period of graduate study.

Once enrolled in the Graduate School, international students holding a student visa must enroll full-time.

Enrollment

Students who have been admitted to the Graduate School may enroll in classes in any term within one calendar year after admission.

To remain in good standing, students shall enroll for at least one term each calendar year. Students not meeting this enrollment requirement will be dismissed from the Graduate School and required to reapply. If students so terminated reapply and if they are readmitted, they will be subject to all regulations in effect at the time of readmission.

After they achieve candidacy, Doctoral students shall enroll each semester.

International students on student visas shall enroll fulltime for each fall and spring semester.

Fulltime Study

The minimal fulltime course load is nine credit hours for a regular semester and/or five credit hours during the eight-week summer session.

Graduate Equivalent Hours

In calculating credit hours for full-time enrollment, students may seek approval for the following semester hour equivalents:

Three equivalency hours for hold a 0.5 FTE Graduate Teaching Assistantship or Graduate Research Assistantship; up to two equivalency hours for appointments between 0.25 and 0.49 FTE.

Three equivalency hours in the semester the student is preparing for comprehensive examinations. This semester hour equivalency is allowed for a maximum of two semesters.

Eight equivalency hours after achieving candidacy. This semester hour equivalency is allowed for a maximum of eight semesters.

Participation in approved required out-of-class experiences in specific programs. Advisors have the current list.

Overloads

During the regular semester, students may not enroll in more than 12 hours. Normally no more than three credit hours may be taken in any four-week period.

Heavier than normal loads may be permitted by the Graduate Dean, upon recommendation by the unit, for Students whose cumulative UM-St. Louis G.P.A. is substantially above the program average:

Students in good academic standing for whom an overload of one course will permit them to graduate during the term in which the overload is taken.

Degree Program Plans

It is expected that graduate students will consult regularly with their advisors to plan a course of study that ensures timely completion of the requirements.

At least half of the credits for both master's and doctoral degree plans shall be from 5000-level courses and above.

Within the major department, students normally may not take a 3000-level course for graduate credit. However, outside the department, a 3000-level course may be taken for graduate credit with the approval of the students' advisors. Advisors shall seek approval from the instructor, who may assign additional work commensurate with each student's graduate status.

Courses numbered from 0 to 1999 may not be taken for graduate credit.

No more than three hours of credit may be allowed for institutes, workshops, clinics, and Continuing Education courses, if approved when filing the degree program plan. Only such courses that award a letter grade may be applied to a graduate degree.

No course applied to an undergraduate degree may be allowed in that student's graduate degree.

Transfer credit shall be granted only for approved graduate courses for which a grade of at least B-, or equivalent, was achieved.

Degree credit may be allowed for up to three credit hours for institutes, workshops, clinics, and Continuing Education courses only if offered by an appropriately accredited institution of higher education. Only such courses that award a letter grade may be applied to a graduate degree.

Students may transfer up to 18 hours of work on a Graduate Certificate Program Plan to a Master's or Doctoral Program Plan, if the unit granting the degree approves the transfer.

Graduate students admitted to UM-St. Louis shall petition in advance if they request to take courses at another institution and apply the credit toward a graduate degree at UM-St. Louis.

With prior approval, regularly admitted graduate students are permitted to take a course not offered by UM-St. Louis at Washington University, St. Louis University, or Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville.

Time Limitation

The maximum time allowed for completion of a master's degree is six years after the first course enrollment. The maximum time allowed for completion of a doctoral degree is eight years after the first course enrollment. Graduate work completed outside these time periods may not be included in the degree program except under extraordinary circumstances and then only after petition to and approval by the dean of the Graduate School. An exception to the time limitation may be approved in advance with an authorized leave of absence.

Leave of Absence

Graduate students who are forced to interrupt their studies for a period of one or more years should request a leave of absence from the university. In consultation with their advisors, students shall define the program modifications that the leave of absence requires. Requests shall indicate the reason for leaving and the expected date of return to the university. Approval of the dean of the Graduate School is required.

The leave of absence is designed to suspend the requirement for continuous enrollment. It does not affect the maximum time limitation set for a degree program unless a specific exception is approved.

Undergraduate Enrollment in 5000-Level Courses

Under special circumstances Undergraduate students in good standing at UM-St. Louis may enroll in 5000-level courses for undergraduate credit. Approvals from the advisor, department chairperson, academic dean, and dean of the Graduate School are required. Students subsequently admitted to the Graduate School may petition for graduate credit for 5000-level courses that they took as undergraduates, as long as those courses were not applied to their undergraduate degrees.

Class Attendance

Only students who have previously paid fees may attend a class. Instructors are not authorized to allow students to attend classes if fees have not been paid. Students may not register and pay fees after the prescribed dates.

Preregistration

Enrolled students may preregister for the next term during regular preregistration periods. Registration is not complete until all university fees are paid.

Maximum Course Load

The normal full-time course load for a regular semester is 9 to 12 credit hours. For an eight-week summer session, the maximum course load is two courses consisting of no more than 6 credit hours. Three hours is the maximum load during four-week summer sessions.

Graduate students who are employed full time may not register for more than six hours. Students employed part time must adjust their course loads according to the number of hours employed. Students may either work full time or carry a full-time load of courses, but not both. Graduate assistants may not work full time.

Petitioning Into or Out of a Course

Students must receive the approval of their adviser and the course instructor to enroll in or withdraw from a course after registration.

Entering a Course in Progress

Students wishing to enter a course in progress must have the approval of the instructor and their adviser. Only under exceptional circumstances may students enter courses after the first week of the semester.

Dropping a Course

Students may drop courses before the end of the fourth week of a regular semester or the second week of the summer session without receiving grades. At the end of this period and until the end of 12 weeks (or from the third through the sixth week of the summer session), students may withdraw from courses with "Excused" grades providing they are passing the course and have the approval of the instructor and their adviser. Otherwise, a grade of F is given. Students who stop attending classes without officially dropping courses also receive grades of F.

Transcripts

The registrar will furnish transcripts of credits to a student upon written request. Transcripts are furnished to students' parents or guardians or other parties or institutions only if students have filed written consent with the registrar. There is a charge per transcript. Students transferring to another University of Missouri campus may ask the UM-St. Louis Director of Admissions to furnish a transcript to the Office of Graduate Admissions at the other UM campus.

Requests for transcripts by organizations either financially supporting a student or with fee compensation programs are not honored unless the student has filed a consent form with the registrar, authorizing the release of such records.

Transcripts are not issued to or for students who have financial obligations to the university until those obligations are paid in full.

Academic Policy

Grades

Faculty teaching graduate courses have complete discretion in assigning grades.

Point assignments for grades are as follows;

- A = 4.0
- A- = 3.7
- B+ = 3.3
- B = 3.0
- B- = 2.7
- C+ = 2.3
- C = 2.0
- C- = 1.7
- F = 0
- EX = Excused
- DL = Delayed

The Graduate School does not recognize a D grade for a course carrying graduate credit. Therefore, grades lower

than C- are recorded as F. The satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U) option is not available in any courses for graduate credit.

Students may enter courses as auditors but may not change from audit to credit or credit to audit after the first week of class. Auditors are charged full fees and receive no academic credit.

Delayed grades may be given when a student's work is incomplete but otherwise worthy of credit. Delayed grades must be removed within two regular semesters after the time recorded or they automatically become F grades. In each case, course instructors may subsequently change F grades to other grades when all work has been completed.

Delayed grades recorded for courses in thesis or dissertation research are left as delayed grades until the instructor reports the final regular grades. Students may not graduate with any delayed grades on their transcript for course work required for that degree.

Students who stop attending classes without officially dropping courses receive grades of F.

Graduate Grade Appeals

In case of disputes regarding grades, graduate students shall follow the university Grade Appeal Process.

Grade Point Average (GPA)

UM-St. Louis calculates three types of G.P.A. At the end of each semester, the term G.P.A. is calculated on the courses attempted that semester. The cumulative GPA on the transcript includes all courses taken at UM-St. Louis for graduate credit figure, including courses that may not be a part of the degree program. The degree program GPA includes only the grades of those courses that are part of the degree program. The degree program GPA must be at least 3.0 for a student to receive a graduate degree.

Any course work transferred from other universities, including other UM campuses, will not be included in any GPA calculation.

Probation

A unit shall place a graduate student on probation if the transcript GPA, based on a minimum of nine credit hours, falls below 3.0 or if it regards the student's progress as unsatisfactory. The unit is responsible for informing students of their probation by letter, with copies sent to the Graduate School and the Graduate Admissions Office.

Probation lasts for one semester, during which time the unit formally monitors the student's progress. After one semester the student may be removed from probation, continued on probation, or dismissed.

Dismissal

A student who remains on probation for more than one calendar year will be dismissed, unless the Dean of the Graduate School approves an exceptional request for continuation. Upon recommendation of the unit, the Graduate School may dismiss any graduate student who does not make adequate progress. The Graduate School is responsible for sending dismissal letters to students, with copies sent to the graduate advisor and the Graduate Admissions Office.

Master's Degree Requirements

Admission

Each master's degree program shall determine any eligibility standards beyond the minimum for admission to the Graduate School.

Enrollment

All master's degree students shall be enrolled for credit for access to university resources, including advisement, data gathering, or examinations.

Full-time status for all graduate students is defined as at least nine credit hours of course work. Individual units may require higher enrollments.

Credit Requirements

A minimum of 30 semester hours of graduate credit is required for all master's degree programs. Units may require a greater number of hours for their programs.

Residence Requirement

The final two-thirds of the courses in a master's degree program must be completed in residence at UM-St. Louis.

Time Limitation

All courses included in a master's degree program, whether taken at UM-St. Louis or at another institution, shall have been completed within six years after enrollment in the first course.

Credit From a Certificate Program

Students who have completed course credits in certificate programs may transfer such credits into a master's degree program with the unit's consent, as long as the credits fall within the time limitation set for master's degrees. If the master's degree is in a different unit from that awarding the certificate, then no more than one-third of the credits from the certificate program may apply to the master's degree. Multi-disciplinary programs may seek programmatic exceptions to this limit when the program undergoes the approval process.

Dual Master's Degrees

With approval of the unit and the Graduate School, students who have completed one master's degree may

transfer appropriate credits to a second master's degree program. The number of transferable credits may not exceed one-third of the credit hours required by the second program. Subsequent transfers to a third degree are not permitted.

With approval of the units involved and the Graduate School, students may simultaneously pursue two master's degrees under the following conditions:

- (a) No more than one-third of the credit hours required by either program may be applied to both programs;
- (b) Students must obtain approval of both units before completing 12 hours in either program.

Multi-disciplinary programs may seek programmatic exceptions to the one-third limit when the program undergoes the approval process by addressing specific allowable transfers between those two degree programs.

Master's Degree for Doctoral Students

Doctoral students may receive a master's degree in their unit for work they have completed toward a doctoral degree. The unit establishes the requirements for such a master's degree. However, the requirements should, in principle, be similar to those for master's degrees offered by the unit.

Doctoral students may also receive a master's degree for work they have completed toward a doctoral degree in another unit provided (a) they apply no more than two-thirds of the master's degree courses to their doctoral degree program; (b) they have been admitted to the master's degree program; and (c) they have obtained the approval of the advisors from both programs and from the Graduate School. Credit from the master's degree must constitute less than half the total credits required for the doctorate.

Multi-disciplinary programs may seek programmatic exceptions to these limits when the program undergoes the approval process.

Filing the Degree Program

A master's degree student enrolled shall file an approved program plan with the Graduate School before completing the first two-thirds of the credit hours required in the program. Students may petition the dean of the Graduate School to change the degree program after it has been filed.

Comprehensive Examination, Scholarly Paper, or Exit Project

Each unit requiring a comprehensive examination for the master's degree informs the Graduate School of (a) the number of times the unit will allow its students to take a comprehensive examination, and (b) the period of time that

the unit will allow between the first and final attempt to pass the examination.

Units recommend Graduate Faculty members to serve on committees for capstone projects. The Graduate Dean shall review and may appoint the committee.

Master's Thesis

Units recommend Graduate Faculty members to serve on committees for capstone projects. The Graduate Dean shall review and may appoint the committee.

Master's degree students who write a thesis must submit to the dean of the Graduate School one copy of the thesis at least six weeks before the end of the term in which graduation is sought. The chairperson of the thesis committee is responsible for verifying that the final draft of the thesis is acceptable to the Graduate Dean and the thesis committee.

Application for Master's Degree

To receive the master's degree, students who have met all degree requirements shall apply for graduation by the end of the fourth week of classes during the fall or spring term or by the first day of the eight-week session during the summer term.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission

Each doctoral degree program may determine eligibility standards beyond the minimum for admission to the Graduate School.

Credit Requirements

A minimum of 60 semester hours of graduate credit is required for every doctoral degree program. Units may require a greater number of hours for their programs.

Enrollment

Full-time status is defined as nine credit hours per semester. Units may require higher enrollments than this.

After students achieve candidacy and complete the residence requirement, they must remain enrolled during fall and winter semesters until the degree is completed. Failure to register in any regular semester will result in termination from the Graduate School. If students so terminated decide to reapply and if they are readmitted, they will be subject to all regulations in effect at the time of readmission, and will be required to enroll for at least one credit hour in each semester since their last enrollment.

When doctoral students are enrolled for research credit, the credit amount may vary, but the student must register for all work required, and the credit total may exceed the minimum requirements.

Classification of Doctoral Students

There are two stages in a student's doctoral degree work:

- (1) A pre-candidate is a student who has requirements to fulfill in addition to the dissertation, including course work, language requirements, and/or comprehensive examinations.
- (2) A candidate is a student who has met all degree requirements except the completion of the dissertation.

Time Limitation

The maximum amount of time allowed for completion of a Doctoral degree will be eight years after the first course enrollment.

The maximum of 12 hours of graduate credit completed as a post-master's degree student prior to admission to a doctoral program may apply toward a doctoral degree. Inclusion of such course work is subject to unit approval and must have been completed within eight years of the time the doctoral degree is awarded. Exceptions to this regulation shall be justified on academically defensible grounds and approved by the Graduate Dean prior to filing the program.

When doctoral students have earned a master's degree at any institution, appropriate credits may be applied toward meeting the requirement for the doctoral degree, subject to unit approval. Such credits shall constitute less than half of the total credits required for the doctorate. For example, for a doctoral degree requiring 90 hours of work beyond the bachelor's degree, no more than 44 credits from a master's degree may apply to the doctoral degree. Credit for courses taken for a master's degree is exempt from the eight-year time limitation.

Residence Requirement

The majority of credits used to satisfy requirements for a doctoral degree must be completed in residence at UM-St. Louis. The residence requirement may be satisfied with dissertation credit hours, graduate institutes, and credit courses taken through Continuing Education, as well as regular courses.

Students who enter the Ed.D. or Ph.D. in Education degree programs with an Education Specialist (Ed.S.) degree from an accredited university, or with an Advanced Certificate approved by the Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, may satisfy the residence requirement by completing one-third of the required credits at UM-St. Louis.

Residency also requires that doctoral students successfully complete a minimum of 15 hours over two consecutive terms, which may include summer.

Comprehensive Examinations

Each unit will determine the number of times a comprehensive examination may be taken by a student. The department or school must file with the Graduate School a statement specifying (a) the number of times the unit will allow its students to take a comprehensive examination, and (b) the maximum and/or minimum period of time the unit will allow between the first and final attempt to pass the comprehensive examination.

The Comprehensive Examination Committee will consist of no fewer than three members of the UM-St. Louis graduate faculty appointed by the Graduate Dean upon recommendation of the unit.

An oral examination may not substitute for the standard written portion.

Advisors

Upon entering the program, each doctoral student shall have an assigned program advisor who is a member of the Graduate Faculty. As early as possible in a doctoral student's program, but no later than when the student achieves candidacy, the unit shall recommend, in consultation with the student, a doctoral dissertation advisor.

Application for Candidacy

Doctoral students may apply for candidacy after passing all required comprehensive and language examinations, written or oral, and successfully completing all course work.

Doctoral Dissertation Committee

The Doctoral Dissertation Committee shall consist of at least four members of the Graduate Faculty: the committee chair, at least one other member from the unit and at least one member from outside the unit. A recognized scholar from outside the university may serve as the outside member upon the recommendation of the unit and approval of the Graduate Dean. The Graduate Dean shall review and may approve changes in the committee membership.

Proposal

Before a student may conduct any substantial research for the dissertation, the dissertation committee shall approve a proposal after an oral defense. The student submits the approved proposal for review by the dean of the Graduate School.

The dissertation proposal must be accepted by the Graduate School before a student completes the sixth semester of study, or before the student takes more than four hours of dissertation credit, whichever comes later. Students who have taken no more than four hours of dissertation credit by the end of the sixth semester may extend the deadline for submitting the proposal to the time when they enroll in their fifth dissertation credit.

An approved dissertation proposal in no way implies a contract between the university and the student. Depending on the outcome of the research, the dissertation may require substantially more work than anticipated when the proposal was approved. The termination of a line of research and the adoption of a substantially new dissertation project requires the preparation, oral defense and acceptance by the Graduate School of a new dissertation proposal.

Preliminary Approval

One copy of the dissertation, certified as complete and provisionally acceptable to the committee, shall be submitted to the Graduate Dean at least six weeks prior to commencement. The Dean of the Graduate School may seek advice and make suggestions to the committee about content and style before approving the dissertation.

Defense of Dissertation

The Graduate Dean appoints the Defense of Dissertation Committee, in accordance with the recommendation of the unit. The Graduate Dean may appoint one additional qualified voting member to the Defense of Dissertation Committee from the Graduate Faculty within the University of Missouri System.

After deliberating on the oral defense of the dissertation the Defense of Dissertation Committee votes on whether the defense was successful. The defense shall be deemed unsuccessful if there are two negative votes, even if outnumbered by positive votes. An abstention will be considered a negative vote. A student failing an oral defense shall have the opportunity for one additional defense before the same committee. The Defense of Dissertation Committee shall determine the timing and format of the subsequent defense.

Final examinations are open to the public.

The decision of the Defense of Dissertation Committee is final. The report of the final examination is due to the Graduate School no later than two days after the examination.

Dissertation Abstracts

Two different abstracts are required. UMI requires an abstract of a maximum of 350 words and is published with the announcement of the dissertation defense. The abstract forming the second page of the dissertation should be no more than 600 words.

Dissertation Format

Original copies of the dissertation must be typed on good quality paper, and they must be legible and neat in order to be accepted by the Graduate School. Only high quality copies are acceptable with the following margins throughout: left margin, 1 ½ inches; top, bottom, and right margins, 1 inch.

In matters of style and documentation, the custom of the discipline shall be followed.

Official Copies

The chairperson of the dissertation committee is responsible for verifying that all the changes suggested by the Graduate Dean and the dissertation committee have been incorporated in the final draft of the dissertation or have been discussed further with the Graduate Dean or the committee.

Graduate Certificate Program

Admission

Each graduate certificate program may determine eligibility standards beyond the minimum for admission to the Graduate School.

Credit Requirements

A minimum of 18 hours of graduate course work is required for a graduate certificate. At least 12 of these hours must consist of courses drawn from the list of core courses for the particular certificate program. At least 12 hours must be completed in residence at UM-St. Louis. At least nine hours must be at the 5000 level or above. No more than six hours may be independent study.

Filing the Degree Program

A graduate student enrolled in a certificate program is required to file a degree program plan with the Graduate School before completing the first two-thirds of the number of hours required in the program. Changes made in a certificate program plan after it has been filed shall be submitted to the Graduate School.

Millennium Student Center

Fall 2000 students were the first to use this 165,000-square-foot center. The design includes a four-story rotunda, a third-floor gallery with clerestory windows, and a climate-controlled pedestrian bridge leading to the academic quadrangle. In addition, there is a fireside social lounge, a quiet study lounge, student art gallery, a large, tiered meeting chamber, an expanse of first-class conference areas, twin television lounges, a game room and a cyber lab.

Students asked for a "one-stop shopping" building with a consolidation of all student services and functions under one roof. Accommodating this request, the following departments, previously scattered around the campus, are conveniently located in the Millennium Student Center: Student Activities, Student Government, Student Organizations, Evening College, Academic Advising Center, Admissions, Registration, Financial Aid, Cashier, Degree Audit, Career Services, Women's Center, Health Services, Accessibility Services, Food Services, Bookstore, Convenience Stores, and a bank.

Food Services

The Millennium Student Center has a food venue on each level. The first floor features The NOSH food court where students enjoy a variety of foods in a relaxed, friendly dining experience. The second floor is the location for Aroma's bakery and coffee shop for those who want to grab and go. The future Avant Garden will offer students a panoramic view of the campus while they enjoy a buffet lunch.

Bookstore

The University-owned and -operated Bookstore is the headquarters for textbooks, reference materials, general reading, supplies, gifts, and logo items.

UM-St. Louis Libraries

Amy Arnott, Dean of Libraries
M.A.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia
Gregory Ames, Curator, John W. Barriger National
Railroad Library
M.L.S., State University of New York, Genesco
Clinton Berry, Reference Librarian
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia
Cheryle Cann, Head, Ward E. Barnes Library
M.S.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia
Lisandra Carmichael, Reference Librarian
Interim Head of Access Services
M.A.I.S.L.T., University of Missouri-Columbia
Christopher Dames, Reference Librarian
M.S., University of Missouri-St. Louis
M. L.S., Kent State University
Mary Doran, Reference Librarian
M.L.S., University of California-Los Angeles
Judith Friedrich, Technical Services Librarian
M.A.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia
Bette Gorden, Curator, Herman T. Pott Inland Waterways
Library
M.A., University of Oregon; M.A.L.S., University of
Missouri-Columbia
John H. Hoover, Director, St. Louis Mercantile Library,
Associate Director of Libraries for Special Collections
M.A.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia; M.A.,
Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville
Joan Miller, Reference Librarian
M.S.I.S., University of North Texas
Raleigh Muns, Reference Librarian
M.L.S., University of California-Los Angeles
Christopher Niemeyer, Reference Librarian
M.L.I.S., University of Texas at Austin
David Owens, Head, Technical Services
M.A.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia
Frances Piesbergen, Reference Librarian/Government
Documents
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia
James Rhodes, Manuscript Curator
M.A.L.S., University of Missouri-Columbia
Marilyn Rodgers, Reference Librarian
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia
Helen Shaw, Reference Librarian
M.Ed., University of Illinois-Champaign;
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia

The University Libraries support the educational objectives of the university and meet the teaching, research, and informational needs of the campus community. House in three locations—the Thomas Jefferson Library and the St. Louis Mercantile Library at UM-St. Louis (North Campus) and the Ward E. Barnes Library (South Campus)—the Libraries' collections consist of more than one million volumes, 2,900 periodical subscriptions, one million U.S. government documents,

over one million items in microform, and numerous special and manuscript collections.

Materials from the libraries of all campuses of the University of Missouri and Saint Louis University can be identified in the MERLIN online catalog. Through the MERLIN catalog, users can request that items at other institutions be transferred to UM-St. Louis to be checked out. A full range of services, including interlibrary loan, reference assistance, library instruction and access to a large number of databases are also available through the Libraries.

Western Historical Manuscript Collection and University Archives

Kenneth F. Thomas, Senior Manuscript Specialist,
Western Historical Manuscript Collection
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
William M. (Zelli) Fischetti, Associate Director
Western Historical Manuscript Collection and University
Archives
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Linda J. Belford, Senior Manuscript Specialist,
University Archives
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

The Western Historical Manuscript Collection contains primary source materials for research in many fields, including local history, the environment, labor history, women's history, politics, and black history. The collection is open to the university community and the general public. Material from the other three campuses in the WHMC system may be borrowed for research use at UM-St. Louis. A catalog of the holdings of the other branches of WHMC is available.

The archives contain official records, campus publications, student newspapers, photographs, and other material on the history of the University of Missouri-St. Louis. Located on Level II in the Thomas Jefferson Library, the office is open for reference service Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 4:45 p.m. and until 9 p.m. on Tuesday. Archival and manuscript material does not circulate.

University Services

Veteran's Affairs

The Veteran's Affairs Office, 269 Millennium Student Center, serves as liaison to various government offices to provide information on benefits, privileges, and responsibilities relating to Veteran Administration educational benefits. A certifying official is available to answer veterans' questions and process official paperwork.

Veterans are certified to the Veteran Affairs Regional Office beginning with the date of initial registration, and regularly until the expected completion date of the VA-approved program or degree. Veteran students must promptly inform the certifying official in 269 Millennium Student Center of any changes in status which might affect benefits. Failure to report such changes can result in overpayments and other complications in receipt of benefits.

Veteran students are expected to attend classes, perform academic duties as assigned by instructors, and adhere to academic policies. Failure to do so will result in reports to the VA of unsatisfactory progress, which may result in discontinuance of benefits. Veteran students who cease attending but do not officially withdraw from class or from the university will be reported as not making satisfactory progress. If enrollment status is altered in any way, the VA will be notified and an overpayment may be charged against the veteran. For complete details and information, contact the Veteran Affairs Office at (314) 516-5548.

Wellness Resource Center

The Wellness Resource Center serves as a health and wellness center offering information and referral sources on a wide variety of health related issues including women's health and coping with crises.

The office of the Coordinator of Alcohol and Drug Prevention is located in the Wellness Resource Center. The campus *Partners in Prevention* program is coordinated through this office, as well as many outreach activities dealing with responsible decision making related to choices students make on a daily basis.

Resources are available for students with issues related to alcohol and drug use. Support groups on a variety of issues including smoking cessation, and Adult Child of Alcoholics are available at various times during the semester.

Counseling Services

Counseling Services offers professional counseling regarding personal, social, educational, and career concerns. Services include individual and couple counseling, educational workshops, and groups, as well as career testing and career development counseling.

Counseling Services also provides consultation to faculty and staff.

Counseling Services' Career Resource Center contains a well-stocked library of career-related materials and computerized career tests. The Study Skills Lab offers assessment and instruction in study skills and strategies for academic success. Use of the Career Resource Center and Study Skills Lab is free of charge. There is a small fee for career testing.

A Counseling Services psychologist serves as advisor to the Horizons Peer Educators student organization. Horizons participants provide information and referrals for their fellow students on a variety of issues. These may include study skills, stress management, and healthy relationships among others. Peers provide information through on-campus presentations, information through on-campus presentations, information tables, and the Peer Resource Center. For more information about the Horizons Peer Educators, call (314) 516-5730.

The Counseling Services receptionist will arrange for an appointment with a counselor or for use of computer programs. Evening appointments are available for Evening College students. In an emergency, students can be seen almost immediately. For more information, call (314) 516-5711 or visit Counseling Services office at 126 Millennium Student Center. Web site: <http://www.umsl.edu/services/counser>

University Health Services

University Health Services, an ambulatory care clinic in 131 Millennium Student Center, offers wellness through care and education. Basic health services include treatment of minor injury and illness, screening exams, women's health care, strep throat testing, pregnancy testing, tuberculin skin testing, flu shots, immunizations, urinalysis, and allergy injections. Care is provided by nurse practitioners, a registered nurse and medical assistant. Consultation is offered on nutrition and diet management, sexually transmitted diseases, contraception, wellness assessment, and health promotion. Consultation is available to clients with chronic health problems (such as asthma, and diabetes) in assisting with health problem management. Educational materials on a variety of health-related topics are available. Educational outreach programs addressing current health issues and needs are offered. Assistance with referral to medical facilities is provided upon request and when deemed necessary. For an appointment or for further information, call (314) 516-5671. For a medical emergency on campus, call 911.

The university requests that students born after 1956 provide documented proof of immunity to measles and rubella, through current immunization records or disease documentation by a physician. Immunization records may be sent to University Health Services.

Information, application, and claim forms for the Student Accident and Sickness Insurance Plan are available at the UHS office. Validation for handicapped parking is handled through UHS upon presentation of signed medical documentation verifying a disability that impairs mobility. Automobile information and license plate number are also necessary to obtain verification for handicapped parking.

Drug and Alcohol Prevention Program

Pursuant to the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989, the University of Missouri-St. Louis is required to establish a drug and alcohol prevention program for its students and employees. A biennial review of this program will be done to determine its effectiveness, to implement changes to the program if they are needed, and to ensure that the university's disciplinary sanctions are consistently enforced. The UM-St. Louis Drug and Alcohol Prevention Program is described in a brochure which is mailed to students annually. For information regarding this policy, contact the Coordinator of Alcohol and Drug Prevention Programming at (314) 516-5414. A variety of resources exist for drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation programs. For detailed information concerning these resources available from the university and/or community agencies, students, employees, and faculty may contact the offices below. Such referrals will respect individual confidentiality.

Coordinator of Alcohol and Drug Prevention Programming, 180 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5414;
Counseling Service, 126 Millennium Student Center (314) 516-5711; Student Health Center, 126 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5671; or the Office of Human Resources, 211 General Services Building, (314) 516-5804.

Smoke-Free Campus Policy of UM-St. Louis

Effective June 1, 1991, smoking is prohibited throughout the University of Missouri-St. Louis campus.

Institutional Safety

The mission of the University of Missouri-St. Louis police department is to work cooperatively with the university community and within the framework of the Constitution, enforce the laws, preserve the peace, and provide a safe environment for the campus.

The police department an internationally accredited department is committed to professional management and to providing services in a manner that is responsive to community concerns. It pledges to be sensitive to the needs of those it serves.

The police department located in the TeleCommunity Center, serves the students, faculty, and staff by providing year-round campus security. The police are trained to give emergency aid in the event of accident or illness. All incidents should be reported immediately to the police department, telephone (314) 516-5155. A "911" phone

number is available on all phones with a 516 prefix and should be used for emergencies only. These numbers are monitored 24 hours a day. Call for help or to report fire or any hazardous conditions. Emergency telephones on campus include the red AHot-Line phones, which are located in every building. In addition, there are a number of outdoor emergency phones that connect directly to the police dispatcher.

Traffic regulation is also a responsibility of the campus police, including issuance of faculty/staff parking permits and any temporary parking permits. These permits may be picked up at the police department office. Informational booklets on traffic regulations and parking, as well as campus maps, tips on crime prevention, and other useful publications are available outside the police department office.

The police department provides limited emergency vehicle service, at no charge, to vehicles on campus. Any person requiring such service (due to dead battery, empty fuel tank, flat tire, etc.) should phone the university police for assistance. An escort service is available 24 hours a day by calling (314) 516-5155. All members of the campus community are strongly encouraged to call the police for an escort if they feel uncomfortable walking to their car at night.

For information on any of these services, contact the police by calling (314) 516-5158, Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. For emergencies, call (314) 516-5155 or 911.

Academic Resources

Center for Academic Development (CAD)

CAD is an academic support and assessment unit that focuses attention on the needs of UM-St. Louis students seeking success in their coursework. The center is comprehensive in nature and offers the following programs:

The Writing Lab This lab offers tutorial assistance to students working on papers for their classes. No appointment is necessary, and tutors are prepared to help both undergraduate and graduate students in all the disciplines. Issues covered in the lab include organization, sentence clarity, development, grammar, and usage. The Writing Lab offers both IBM and Macintosh computers for student use, and tutors provide computer assistance. There is no charge for any Writing Lab service.

English-as-a-Second Language Program (ESL) The center is the administrative home for the English as a Second Language Program. The program provides assessment and supplementary ESL courses for international students. Courses are listed under the Foreign Languages and Literatures Department.

Mathematics Lab. This lab offers individual assistance on a walk-in basis to students needing help with any mathematics from basic math through calculus or needing

help with the mathematical skills required for a course in another discipline. The Math Lab contains a small computer lab. Students or prospective students who are preparing to take the Mathematics Placement Test or C-Base Exam may come to the lab for help. Review materials for these two tests are available on general reserve in the Thomas Jefferson Library. Practice math placement exams are available at the University's home page under: math placement information/math practice tests.

Math Workshops. The center provides assistance for students needing to improve their skills in mathematics. Zero-credit workshops covering Beginning and Intermediate Algebra are offered as a semester-long lecture class or as an independent study course with flexible beginning and ending options. Schedules for the workshops can be found in the current *Schedule of Courses*.

Assessment Center. The center provides a controlled environment for students to take make-up exams or to test under conditions where special accommodations are needed and authorized. Students unable to take campus level exams (e.g. Math Placement, Academic Profile) in regularly scheduled group sessions may take them in the center for a fee. All testing is by appointment. Call (314) 516-6396.

Tutor Referral Services Students desiring a private tutor for a particular course should check with the appropriate academic department for a list of tutors. Some tutor names and phone numbers can be found on the tutor referral list Web site under the tutor referral services on the campus home page. Times and costs are arranged by student and tutor.

Multicultural Relations.

Multicultural Relations was designed to support the university's goal of academic success for all students. Cognizant of the unique challenges facing the minority population, Multicultural Relations works to enhance and promote academic success for these students. It provides and directly links students to such services as new student orientation, scholar retention, tutoring, academic counseling, career exploration, and leadership development. Workshops and discussion groups are held to foster a larger awareness of the university and its resources. Students meet with counselors to work on individual academic plans and are assigned tutors if necessary. Student Support Services Program and African American Scholars Retention Program are a part of Multicultural Relations and assist in ensuring that the mission of this office is accomplished. Additionally, Multicultural Relations fosters effective communication among students, faculty, staff, and alumni.

Division of Student Affairs

Office of the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs

The Office of the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs, located in 301 Woods Hall, 516-5211, offers assistance and a wide variety of services to students. The office is responsible for administering the Student Conduct Code, confidentiality of student records, and the Discrimination Grievance Procedure for Students.

Disability Access Services

Located in 144 Millennium Student Center, Disability Access Services provides information, guidance, referral services, and assistance for students with disabilities. Special arrangements and assistance in providing for the accessibility needs of students with permanent or temporary disabling conditions are available through this office. A TDD is provided for individuals with a hearing impairment. For more information or questions, call (314) 516-6554 (voice) or (314) 516-5212 (TDD). Additional information is available at the Web site <http://www.umsl.edu/services/disabled/>.

The Division of Student Affairs has been awarded a federal Student Support Services TRIO Grant to provide specialized educational services to students with disabilities. The S.T.A.R.S. (Students Taking Advantage of Resource Services) SSS grant project office is located in 144 Millennium Student Center, telephone (314) 516-6554 (voice) or (314) 516-5212 (TDD). Applications for these services are available in the office. Web site: www.umsl.edu/~stars/

Provisions for Auxiliary Aids, Reasonable Accommodations, and other Services to Students with Disabilities

The University of Missouri is committed to equal educational opportunities for qualified students without regard to disabling condition. The university, therefore, will take necessary action to ensure that no qualified student with a disability is denied access to any particular course or educational program. Such action includes an assessment of the student's abilities and an evaluation of the requirements of the particular course or program.

If the university determines that some type of auxiliary aid is required, it will assist the qualified student with a disability in obtaining the necessary auxiliary aid from other sources. If the necessary auxiliary aid is not available from other sources, the university, at its option, will provide the necessary appropriate auxiliary aid.

Requests for the assessments must be made to the director of Disability Access Services no later than six weeks prior to the beginning of the next semester. If an unfavorable

determination is made, the student may appeal the decision. See Discrimination Grievance Procedure, Appendix.

The university will make reasonable modifications to its academic requirements, if necessary to comply with legal requirements ensuring that such academic requirements do not discriminate or have the effect of discriminating on the basis of a student's known and adequately documented disability, unless the requested modification would require alteration of essential elements of the program or essential elements of directly related licensing requirements or would result in undue financial or administrative burdens.

The divisional dean's office, in cooperation with the director of Disability Access Services and the department through which the requirement is fulfilled, will determine the appropriate modification or substitution.

*See Executive Order 21, Policy Related to Students With Disabilities, in the Appendix section for further information.

Admissions

The Office of Admissions is located in 351 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5451. Admissions is generally the first point of contact for prospective students who require information and assistance as they go about planning for the college decision process. The Office of Admissions arranges tours of campus, sponsors open houses throughout the year for both first-time freshmen and transfers, and processes admission applications. Prospective students and families as well as applicants can arrange to meet personally with admission counselors. Counselors can provide information on applying for financial aid and scholarships, placement tests, and new student orientation.

Registrar/Registration/Records

The Office of the Registrar is located in 269 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5545 and the website is: www.umsl.edu/~register/

This office is responsible for registration, academic records, grades, transcripts, enrollment verification, veterans certification, change of name and/or address, ordering diplomas, and many other enrollment-related services. No appointment is needed for service, and hours are convenient to both day and evening students.

Degree Audit

The Degree Audit office, 261A Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-6814, provides an automated record (DARS report) which reflects a student's progress toward degree completion. This report is very useful in planning a major, tracking graduation requirements, and investigating other areas of study. DARS reports are available from a student's academic adviser, who will assist in the interpretation of the audit as well as online through the STARUMSL system.

Student Financial Aid

The Office of Student Financial Aid is located in 278 Millennium Student Center, (314) 516-5526. The staff in this office assist students with applying for financial aid, including scholarships, grants, loans, and work study. The office is open various hours to accommodate both day and evening students. Appointments are not necessary.

Student Financial Aid Programs

The University of Missouri-St. Louis maintains an Office of Student Financial Aid to assist students with the cost of their education. Financial assistance is available in the form of grants, loans, scholarships, and work-study. Funds for these programs are available from federal, private, state, and institutional resources. To apply for financial aid, students must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Preference will be given to those students who have completed the FAFSA by April 1. Preference means that the Student Financial Aid Office will begin awarding FWS (Federal College Work-study), Federal SEOG (Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant) and Federal Perkins Loan funds. A completed financial aid application means that the Financial Aid Office has received an official Student Aid Report from the Federal Processing Center.

The Student Financial Aid Office maintains a Web site at www.umsl.edu/services/finaid, where students will find useful information along with the ability to contact the office electronically via e-mail. Also included is a scholarship directory that is updated biweekly.

To be considered for all university scholarships offered through the Financial Aid Office, a student must be accepted for admission. A scholarship application must be completed to apply for scholarships awarded through Student Financial Aid. All incoming freshmen should complete the Incoming Freshman Scholarship Application. Continuing students should complete the Continuing Student Scholarship Application.

Students are encouraged to contact the department in which they are majoring for other possibilities for scholarships.

Office of Residential Life

Located in 101A Provincial House, (314) 516-6877. The Office of Residential Life offers on-campus housing to students year-round. The Office of Residential Life offers air-conditioned, furnished residence halls, in which 93 percent of rooms are singles. Contracts for 9 and 12 months are available. Residence Hall rates include all utilities, local phone service with six features, cable, microfridges (combination refrigerator and microwave), data communications hook-ups in each room, and a tax-exempt declining-balance meal plan. The halls also offer a large swimming pool, as well as laundry facilities, kitchenettes, and common TV lounges. All residence halls are located on the free campus shuttle route.

For students who are at least 21 years of age, Mansion H.II condominiums offer one-and two-bedroom unfurnished apartments conveniently located adjacent to the campus. The complex is on the free campus shuttle route and offers swimming pool, picnic areas, recreation areas, and laundry facilities. Rent is billed to the university account of UM-St. Louis student residents.

A variety of social, cultural, and educational programs and activities are offered by the Office of Residential Life and the Residence Halls Association. As one of the most active and visible student organizations on campus, RHA serves as the student voice for residence hall students, providing leadership opportunities and activities both on- and off-campus. Residential students are active in intramurals, student organizations, campus leadership positions, and other university activities. Tours of the UM-St. Louis residence halls and campus operated-housing are available by calling (314) 516-6877.

Office of Student Activities

E-Mail: studentactivities@umsl.edu. Web Page: <http://www.umsl.edu/services/stuactv>

The Office of Student Activities, 366 Millennium Student Center, advises and serves as a facilitator for programs and services provided to 120 recognized and registered student organizations at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. The director of Student Activities serves as a nonvoting chairperson for the Student Activity Budget Committee, which allocates operating budgets to organizations approved for funding.

The Office of Student Activities directs the campuswide orientation program so that students can become acquainted with university rules, procedures, and services. For more information call (314) 516-5291.

In conjunction with the University Program Board, the Office of Student Activities sponsors a diverse series of educational, cultural, recreational, and social programs services, and activities which complement the academic mission of the campus and attend to developmental needs of students at UM-St. Louis.

The office serves as a resource for students desiring information about any student organization on campus and will actively assist any student wishing to participate in any student organization or program on campus.

Organizations. There are approximately 120 student organizations at UM-St. Louis ranging in size from 3 to 50 members. Their activities address the educational, cultural, social, recreational, and spiritual cocurricular needs of the campus community. Social fraternities and sororities, performing and fine arts, curriculum-related support groups, ice hockey, bowling, and other special interest clubs enhance the collegiate experience. The Association

Black Collegians, International Students Organization, and Women's Center serve as resources for students on campus. Information regarding student organizations is available in 366 Millennium Student Center. Specific organizations may be contacted by mail through the same address.

The University Program Board, a 15-student volunteer group, initiates and implements a variety of lectures, and appearances by comedians and musical groups throughout the year. The board also sponsors games, tournaments, and discounted tickets for local sporting events, concerts, and theater. Most campus events are free to the campus community and are subsidized by student activity fees. Membership in this organization is open to students who are interested in coordinating these types of programs. Information is available by calling (314) 516-5291 or by stopping by the Office of Student Activities in 366 Millennium Student Center.

Housing Referral. The Student Activities Office maintains a list of available apartments, rooms, and flats in the North County area. Lists of persons requesting roommates are also available.

Student Government

Student Association

The Student Association of the University of Missouri-St. Louis is the student governance body composed of both elected student representatives from each school and college, and of organizational representatives from every recognized student organization which petitions for representation on the assembly.

The purpose of the Student Association is to represent University of Missouri-St. Louis student concerns at every level of governance within the university and at the state and local level. This is done by ensuring adequate and capable student representation within the University Senate, the policy-making and governance body of the University of Missouri-St. Louis. In addition, Student Government, the policy-making arm of the Student Association, has its own standing committees to address student concerns. On the local and state levels, Student Government leaders visit various officials to address student concerns and priorities throughout the year. For more information call (314) 516-5105 or drop by 375 Millennium Student Center.

Student Court The Student Court is nominated by the Student Assembly and appointed by the vice chancellor for Student Affairs. The five-member court rules on student appeals concerning matters such as disputes between individuals and organizations, or organizations and organizations.

Evening College Council

The Evening College Council serves the evening student body as a liaison between students, faculty, and

administrators. It functions as a sounding board for Evening College students- ideas and interests, and it coordinates social activities of special interest to evening students. Membership is open to all Evening College students who are in good standing. Contact the Evening College, 2nd floor Millennium Student Center, at (314) 516-5162 or any council member for more information.

Faculty Senate and University Assembly

The governance structure at UM-St. Louis was substantially reorganized during the 1999-2000 academic year. The governance structure was approved by the Faculty on January 26, 2000 and the Board of Curators on March 23, 2000.

The Faculty Senate has 40 faculty members, 30 representing departments and 10 elected at large. In addition, three administrators are non-voting members.

The University Assembly consists of all Senate members (40), 13 students and five administrators including the Chancellor, Vice Chancellors for Academic Affairs, Research and the Graduate School, Student Affairs, and Continuing Education. In addition, three other vice chancellors, all the academic deans and the President of the Student Government Association are non-voting members. The Faculty Senate meets monthly between September and May and the Assembly meets in alternate months during the year. Information about the Faculty Senate and University Assembly is available at: www.umsl.edu/committees/senate/

Athletics

Recreational Sports The university's recreational sports program is geared toward the interests of the entire university community. Students, faculty, staff, and alumni are encouraged to take active roles in the creation of new recreational sports programs.

Intramural activities currently offered include touch football, basketball, volleyball, racquetball, golf, tennis, bowling, softball, hoc soc, fun run, soccer, and weight lifting. For more information call (314) 516-5125.

Intercollegiate Sports A variety of intercollegiate sports are available for both men and women at UM-St. Louis. The Rivermen and Riverwomen compete at the NCAA Division II level and are members of the Great Lakes Valley Conference. The women's intercollegiate athletic program includes basketball, soccer, tennis, volleyball, golf, and softball. The men's intercollegiate athletic program includes basketball, soccer, golf, baseball, and tennis. Scholarships are available for both men and women in all sports. Both men's and women's athletic teams have brought both local and national recognition to the university for more than 20 years, with one national championship and trips to the NCAA Tournament in several sports

UM-St. Louis students with validated IDs are admitted free to all home athletic contests.

For more information about intercollegiate athletics, please call (314) 516-5661.

Facilities

The athletic and exercise areas in the Mark Twain Building are available for use by the university community at specified hours. During the regular semester, the building is open seven days a week and on specified evenings.

Facilities include basketball, volleyball, badminton, and handball/racquetball courts, an aerobic dance room, and an NCAA regulation swimming pool.

The facilities also include two conditioning and fitness rooms with state-of-the-art equipment, an indoor running track suitable for walking or running, and a sauna. Outdoor facilities include baseball, softball, soccer, intramural fields, and tennis courts. For further information call (314) 516-5641.

Other Services

Alumni and Constituent Relations Office

UM-St. Louis alumni, now numbering more than 62,000, help shape the future of not only the university but the entire St. Louis region. The Alumni Association and the Office of Alumni and Constituent Relations work together to promote the St. Louis campus and build mutually beneficial relations between the university and its alumni and friends. Membership in the Alumni Association is open to all graduates and former students with payment of modest dues.

Alumni Association

The Alumni Association sponsors several scholarship funds for UM-St. Louis undergraduate and graduate students, provides special funding of certain campus projects, and works as an organization to obtain increased public support for the university. For more information, call (314) 516-5833.

A historic and elegant setting, the Alumni Center, located at 7956 Natural Bridge Road across the street from the main campus entrance, offers students, faculty, staff, and alumni a gathering place for community receptions and other social events. Contact the Alumni Center at (314) 516-5722 for more information and reservations.

Career Services

Career Services works in partnership with employers and the campus community by helping students and alumni to develop, implement, and evaluate job search strategies.

Job and career services are available to all UM-St. Louis students and alumni. Career Services hours are Monday through Thursday, 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. and Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.. For more information, call (314) 516-5111, or visit 278 Millennium Student Center.

Web Registration. Internet technology allows students 24/7 access to career services. Web registration enables students to become members of the Candidate Database, display resumes in the Web Resume Book to hundreds of local and national employers to view, interview on campus, and more.

Candidate Database. Qualifications and experience of Candidate Database members may be quickly matched with job vacancy listings. Resumes will be sent directly to the employer.

Web HomePage. Provides general information about Career Services, upcoming Job Fairs, Career Days, and other special events, the on-campus interviewing schedule, direct links to company information, job banks, career resource materials, and self-assessment exercises. The

Web Job Listings service has hundreds of current vacancies listed daily by employers.
<http://www.umsl.edu/career>

Career Experience and Employment Program

The Career Experience and Employment Program combines classroom studies with work experience in a field related to education and career goals. These degree related positions offer students an excellent opportunity to gain professional job experience and earn money to help with expenses while in school. Through this program, students begin to understand what career choices they might make, gain valuable contacts in their field, and, in many cases, get paid for their work. They graduate with a college degree and an impressive resume.

Throughout this program, Career Services, and academic departments work with students and employers to ensure that positions are linked to curriculum and career development

These work arrangements are available to UM-St. Louis students at all levels in all majors. Contact Career Services for more information at 516-5111, or visit 278 Millennium Center

Following is an overview of internships and practicums available through various academic departments:

Anthropology

4315(315), Senior Seminar - required, for credit
325 – 329(4325-4329), Internship in Cultural Anthropology, Archaeology, Folklore, Museum Studies, Physical Anthropology - elective, for credit; placement with outside organizations; junior standing required.

Positions available on competitive basis as lab and research assistants, teachers/facilitators, and interns/assistants - optional, noncredit.

Human Origin and Cultural Diversity program offers internships in educational anthropology and diversity education.

Biology

3699(231), Undergraduate Internship in Biotechnology - optional as part of certificate program, for credit or noncredit, enrollment in certificate program required.
4299(347) Practicum in Conservation - required as part of certificate program, for credit, enrollment in certificate program required.

Chemistry

Opportunities are available to pursue research with faculty members for credit during the academic year. Normally requires enrollment in Chemistry 3905(290). Stipend available in some cases. Expanded opportunities available in the summer through the Research Experience for

Undergraduates Program, which is typically funded by the National Science Foundation and local industry. In some cases students may conduct Chemistry 3905(290) research at a local company through collaborative arrangement between a faculty members and an industrial chemist.

Criminology and Criminal Justice

3280(280) Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice - elective, for credit.

Economics

Career-related work arrangements for students majoring in economics are primarily administered through the department, located in 408 SSB. These positions are generally paid and non-credit bearing; however, students receive a transcript notation for each semester worked. Occasionally credit may be earned for selected assignments with departmental approval.

English

4890(320), Independent Writing Project - internships offered in areas such as journalism, public relations, advertising, publishing, and technical writing; for credit, enrollment in Writing Certificate Program required.
2980(198) Practicum in Theater - optional, credit
4980(398), Internship in Theater - optional, credit.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Positions as tutors in language lab available on a competitive basis - paid, noncredit. Students of German can apply for summer internships abroad through the German-American Student Exchange Program - noncredit. Information available in department.

History

4001(390), Special Readings - internships occasionally available with historical agencies; department chair and/or undergraduate coordinator must approve to obtain credit.

Mathematics and Computer Science

Career-related work arrangements for students majoring in math and/or computer science are primarily administered through Career Services located in 278 Millennium Student Center. These positions are paid and non-credit-bearing.

Physics and Astronomy

The department funds research internships in the department in both physics and astronomy. The awards are competitive, and preference is given to students who have completed the Physics 2111/2112(111/112) sequence.

Political Science

3940(295), Public Affairs Internship - required, for credit, for bachelor of science in public administration program. It may also count as an elective, for credit, within the bachelor of arts in political science program and is open to all majors. Placements include municipal, state, and

federal governmental agencies, nonprofit organizations, courts, and political campaign offices.

Psychology

3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement - elective, for credit.

Social Work

4800(320) and 4850(321) Supervised Field Experience in Social Work I and II - required, for credit, enrollment in B.S.W. program and prior consent of instructor are required.

Sociology

4385(385), Internship in Sociology - elective, for credit.
4040(304), Survey Research Practicum - elective, for credit. Students should consult the sociology department, 707 Tower, for requirement guidelines. Many departments within the College of Arts and Sciences work in cooperation with the College of Education for students seeking teaching certification in an emphasis area. Student teaching work arrangements are coordinated through the College of Education.

College of Business Administration

Career-related work arrangements for students majoring in all areas of business are primarily administered through Career Services. These positions are paid and non-credit-bearing.

BA 3590(327), Practicum in Finance - recommended course for credit and compensation for students with a finance emphasis. Students work closely with local firms to gain practical work experience.

College of Education

Student Teaching - required, for credit. The College of Education is involved with a variety of programs which provide students with academically related work opportunities. These include Parkway Central Middle School/UM-St. Louis Internship Program, Professional Development School Program, and Schools for Thought-Compton-Drew Middle School. These programs are optional and both for credit and non-credit. Positions at Parkway Central Middle School and Compton-Drew Middle School are paid.

College of Fine Arts and Communication

Art

3387(287), Professional Internship for Art History majors only-elective, for credit
3388(288), St. Louis Art Museum Internship for Studio Art or Art History majors only – competitive position elective for credit.

Communication

1193(193), 1194(194), 1196(196), 1197(197), Practicum in Applied Communication, Debate/Forensics, Radio, and Television/Film - required, for credit. On-campus positions, as available.

3393(393), 3394(394), 3396(396), 3397(397), Internship in Applied Communication, Journalism, Radio, and Television/Film - elective, for credit, Senior standing, 3.0 GPA, and faculty recommendation required; off-campus positions.

Music

4920(292), Internship – required , for credit, enrollment in bachelor of music business required. Department sponsored internships available for all majors at St. Louis area arts institutions.

Engineering

UM-St. Louis/Washington University Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program Career-related work arrangements for students majoring in all areas of engineering are primarily administered through Career Services. These positions are paid and non-credit-bearing.

Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies

Clinical courses are required in both the undergraduate and graduate programs. These experiences are limited to nursing majors only.

Pierre Laclède Honors College

Internships chosen by Honors College students, or arranged by their major departments, are valuable opportunities to broaden educational experience while also meeting the honors independent study requirement for graduation.

Visit Career Services, 278 Millennium Student Center, or call (314) 516-5111 for more information on these programs and other work arrangements available. Web site:
<http://www.umsl.edu/career>

Specialized Centers and Facilities

Research Enterprise

Office of Research Administration

The Office of Research Administration (ORA) provides support services to faculty, graduate students, and staff seeking external grant funds for research, instruction, and service from federal, state, and local government programs, as well as private foundations. Several specialized research units report to the Office of Research Administration. In addition, the ORA facilitates technology transfer through assisting inventors in filing for patent applications, negotiating licensing agreements, and setting up start-up companies.

The ORA works together with faculty committees to award and administer internal research grants, including coordination of the University of Missouri Research Board competition, Research Awards, the Small Grants Funds, the Chancellor's Awards for Research and Creativity, and the Grants Incentive Funds. The ORA also works through faculty committees to monitor University compliance with various federal and state regulations for research.

<http://www.umsl.edu/services/ora/>

Center for Emerging Technologies

The Center for Emerging Technologies is a public-private-academic partnership, which includes the University of Missouri-St. Louis and the Missouri Department of Economic Development. The mission of the Center is to position the St. Louis region as an important center for advanced technology and knowledge-based economic development. The Center primarily functions as an incubator for startup companies. With 90,000 square feet space, it houses fifteen startup companies. Inventions that lead to the establishment of these startups often originate from university research laboratories and faculty and graduate students provide valuable expertise to these enterprises. In addition, the Center presents educational seminars to help entrepreneurs with legal matters related to patents and licenses, information on venture capital financing, and other business strategies.

<http://www.emergingtech.org/>

Missouri Enterprise

Missouri Enterprise is a non-profit statewide operation affiliated with the university. It assists small businesses with industrial, manufacturing, and design engineering projects; it helps in developing strategic business and marketing plans; and in setting up performance evaluation. Missouri Enterprise specialists advise businesses on all aspects of their operations, from tactical product promotions to complete, company-wide five-year business plans. Their services assist businesses in improving personnel management, safety, manufacturing efficiency,

research funding, communications services and record-keeping, feasibility studies, and more.

<http://www.missourienterprise.org/>

Public Policy Research Center

PPRC is the focal point for the University's role as a metropolitan institution, committed to meeting the diverse needs of Missouri's largest urban region. The center's professional staff and faculty from a wide variety of disciplines are dedicated to improving public strategies that foster livable communities, the economic well-being of the region's people, and the sustainability of the natural and built environments. In particular, the PPRC focuses its resources on issues related to neighborhood and community development, economic vitality, governance (at the local, county, and regional levels), and land-use and transportation-policy planning.

The PPRC endeavors to achieve its mission by:

- Undertaking objective basic and applied research.
- Serving as a regional information and data center.
- Sponsoring forums and seminars for debates and discussions.
- Publishing and disseminating policy briefs, issue papers, research reports, and newsletters.
- Commenting on issues of public policy and identifying regional challenges and opportunities.
- Providing training and certificate programs for community and government leaders and professional organizations.

The center undertakes these tasks by developing partnerships with local, county, regional and state governments and agencies, nongovernmental organizations, and citizen's groups. It also promotes policy research through faculty fellows. Drawn from a variety of disciplines such as public policy administration, economics, political science, business, sociology, nursing, education, social work and history, fellows receive PPRC support to undertake and disseminate applied research. PPRC also serves as a policy laboratory for a number of graduate students participating in research and outreach activities. PPRC is organized around four activity areas: research, community and neighborhood development, metropolitan information and data analysis services, and publications and communication. It also mounts regularly changing photographic exhibits.

<http://www.umsl.edu/services/pprc/index.htm>

Center for Business and Industrial Studies

The Center for Business and Industrial Studies is organized within the College of Business Administration for studying managerial problems and performing applied research. The center operates on a not-for-profit basis, helping organizations nationwide to understand factors affecting their business environments and to enhance their productivity. University faculty, supported by powerful computer systems, statistical databases, and sophisticated software, provide multidisciplinary consultation in a wide

variety of business applications. Studies are undertaken in computer systems, operations management, human resources management, planning and business development, facilities location, distribution, marketing, and financial analysis. Organizations contract with the center for studies tailored to their specific needs. For a brochure outlining the center's services, call (314) 516-5857.

<http://www.umsl.edu/divisions/business/ncbis/cbis.html>

Center for Transportation Studies

This center is an interdisciplinary center, bridging contemporary and historical aspects of transportation. It brings together scholars from Business, History, Economics, Political Science, English, Art History and others. The Center is pioneering a new program in Supply Chain Management, developing funds for research into the role private sector transportation plays in the provision of public transportation services.

<http://www.umsl.edu/depts/cts/>

Center for Entrepreneurship and Economic Education

The Center for Entrepreneurship and Economic Education is sponsored by the College of Arts and Sciences and Continuing Education-Outreach to support and enhance economic education in elementary and secondary schools. The center provides in-service programs in economic education to area teachers. Working closely with local school districts, the center serves to improve and evaluate economics curriculum. The center develops and publishes curriculum units for K-12 classrooms. Entrepreneurship education is another focus for center activities. The center also promotes the goals of entrepreneurship and economic education among business, professional, educational, labor, and other organizations and individuals in the St. Louis community. <http://www.umsl.edu/~econed/>

International Center for Tropical Ecology

The Center for Tropical Ecology promotes education and research concerning the study of biodiversity, conservation, and sustainable use of tropical ecosystems. The center was established to centralize the activities of faculty at UM-St. Louis and researchers at the Missouri Botanical Garden who specialize in ecology, evolution, systematics, and conservation biology. A priority is to provide funding for graduate students interested in tropical biology and conservation who are enrolled in the cooperative graduate program between UM-St. Louis and the Missouri Botanical Garden. The International Center for Tropical Ecology sponsors multidisciplinary lectures and symposia on biological, political, and cultural issues related to tropical ecosystems. The center also provides funding and assistance to the undergraduate Certificate in Conservation Biology, which focuses on Missouri conservation, and the graduate certificate in Tropical Biology and Conservation. For further information visit the ICTE Web page: <http://icte.umsl.edu>.

Center for Molecular Electronics

Molecular electronics lies at the cutting edge of recent developments in the study and application of thin-film materials, the growth of semiconductor device material, the fabrication of electronic sensors and devices, and the development of high-performance polymers. In all these areas, knowledge and control at the atomic or molecular level is essential for state-of-the-art materials and devices. In recognition of the critical importance of research, education, and industry-university cooperation in these areas, the University of Missouri-St. Louis has established the Center for Molecular Electronics. The goals of the center are both research at the forefront of the field of molecular electronics and assistance in development of high-technology products by St. Louis-area corporations. To encourage cooperation between university and corporate scientists and engineers, the membership of the center includes physicists, chemists, and engineers from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Washington University, MEMC Electronic Materials, and Monsanto Company. <http://newton.umsl.edu/cme.html>

Center for Neurodynamics

This center sponsors basic research on transmission and processing of information by the brain and the sensory nervous system. Research functions are performed largely by faculty, graduate students, and postdoctoral research associates, though exceptionally talented and motivated undergraduate students also make valuable research contributions. The center is interdisciplinary, composed of faculty from the departments of Biology and Physics and the College of Optometry. It maintains a program of external associates with whom collaborative research projects are pursued. Current associates are in Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas; the Department of Biomedical Engineering, Boston University, Boston, Mass.; and Viatch Imaging Inc., Ivoryton, Conn. The center is host to frequent scientific visitors and maintains an active program of seminars on contemporary problems in neuroscience and in the physics underlying neural processes. For further information consult the URL <http://neurodyan.umsl.edu>.

Missouri Research Park

The University of Missouri System Strategic Plan establishes a mission and goal to promote economic growth for the state and provide assistance in manpower training, technology transfer, innovation and research and development through productive partnerships. The Missouri Research Park is a result of that vision and has been the catalyst for high-tech development along the Hwy. 40/61 corridor in St. Charles County. Major corporations have followed the trend and are clustering near the Missouri Research Park. <http://www.umtechparks.com/home.html>

Center for Trauma Recovery

CTR is a multi-disciplinary center of the University of Missouri-St. Louis whose purpose is to foster research,

graduate and undergraduate education, and service in the areas of trauma and victimization.

The Center consists of faculty affiliates from six departments in the University who have research, teaching or service interests in trauma related topics. These individuals share a common set of goals. The Center sponsors a colloquium series every semester and offers an undergraduate certificate in Trauma Studies. The CTR is housed in the Kathy J. Weinman Building which also contains the Weinman Child Advocacy Center that provides services to traumatized children.

<http://www.umsl.edu/divisions/artscience/psychology/CTRHome.html>

Kathy J. Weinman Children's Advocacy Centre

The Weinman Children's Advocacy Centre (CAC) is located on the campus of the University of Missouri - St. Louis. The mission of the Centre is to address the many needs of children and families who are impacted by child sexual abuse.

The Centre provides the investigative and medical component which traditionally has been provided in child advocacy centers throughout the nation and in the greater St. Louis community. Additionally, the center provides much needed assessment, intervention and prevention services. Also, outreach, community education, continuing education and educational outreach are undertaken.

<http://www.umsl.edu/services/casgsl/homepage.htm>

Centers Providing Public and University Service

Child Development Center

The Child Development Center, 130 South Campus Classroom Building, provides high-quality day programs for children of students, faculty, staff, and community families. The center is accredited by the Academy of Early Childhood Programs, a division of the National Association for the Education of Young Children, one of 24 accredited programs in the St. Louis area. The program operates from 7 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Monday through Friday, year round. This program serves children from six weeks to five years of age. The center also provides university students with observation, participation, research, and similar educational and clinical opportunities. Call the center at 516-5658 for additional information.

E. Desmond Lee Technology and Learning Center

The TLC models a technology enriched classroom where theories and ideas are put into practice. The TLC is a resource for the community. Everyone is welcome to use the facility. Graduate students working in the center focus on research and assist in the development of effective uses of technology learning environments.

Center for Human Origin and Cultural Diversity

The Center for Human Origin and Cultural Diversity was founded in Fall, 1995 as a joint venture between the Anthropology Department, and the May buye Center (Archive of the African National Congress) at the University of the Western Cape, South Africa. Building on the foundation of anthropological knowledge, the Center will design a K-12 curriculum. Currently, no comprehensive anthropology curriculum exists in the U.S. Programs are also offered in conjunction with the Gerontology Program and the Missouri Historical Society.

Center for Humanities

The center provides visibility and focus for humanities activities at UM-St. Louis and attracts and channels resources for support of interdisciplinary humanistic inquiry. The center sponsors a variety of conferences, symposia, and lectures. Over the last several years, the center has sponsored a conference in the fall semester titled "What is a City?" which examines the structure and social environment of cities and their effects on social and cultural diversity. In the spring semester the center sponsors a second conference on an interdisciplinary humanistic theme. The center also sponsors throughout the academic year the Monday Noon Cultural Series, which features a variety of humanities lectures and musical performances. The center also supports and coordinates the poetry and short story series, which offers contemporary authors reading their works. In addition the center houses

and funds the journal *Theory and Society*, a refereed, interdisciplinary journal of social theory and practices, published by Kluwer Academic in The Netherlands. The center disseminates information on the humanities on its Web site and promotes development of interdisciplinary outreach programs.

Information Technology Services

Information Technology Services provides students, faculty, and staff with an integrated array of voice, video, and data services, including consultation, programming, training and operational, support

Eleven Smart classrooms provide network-attached computers at each student station as well as an instructor station. High-resolution projectors and video/audio systems complete these facilities. There are also more than fifty media-enhanced lecture halls/classrooms with instructor stations as well as projection systems. These Technology Enhanced classrooms provide faculty with electronic blackboards for lecture notes, and software demonstrations. Complementing these facilities are student computer laboratories in the Social Sciences Building, Thomas Jefferson Library, Benton Hall, and South Campus Computer Building where consultants are available to assist students with general operation and troubleshooting needs.

The MyGateway site (<http://mygateway.umsl.edu>) provides on-line course materials as well as many other features such as: class email, discussion forums, virtual chat, and address book, calendar, and task list. From this web site, you can access course and organizational information; find tools to communicate with students, professors and colleagues; link to Registrar's grades and schedules; and access links to other campus services.

The On-Line Testing Center in the South Campus Computer Building provides computer-based testing services. The center is staffed seven days a week, offering both midday and evening hours, by a proctor that assists the students in getting started with examinations and provides scheduling support.

The Technology Support Center, 211 Lucas Hall (516-6034) is available for students, faculty, and staff who have general questions regarding their accounts or use of campus resources. The Web office provides assistance for faculty and staff in developing Web pages.

The Faculty Resource Center (FRC) is an area set aside for faculty use in the development and preparation of computerized courseware. Within the FRC is an array of computer equipment and software designed to make this process easier. Consultants are available to help faculty with software and hardware. The computers in the FRC are designed to mirror instructor's stations in the Advanced

Technology Classrooms. For more information, please visit our web site at <http://www.umsl.edu/technology/> or call 314/516/6000.

Center for International Studies

The Center for International Studies supports academic programs, seminars, and conferences designed to promote and improve research in international studies, improve methods of teaching international studies in schools and colleges, and encourage an interest in international affairs in the university and area communities. The center's Office of International Student Services coordinates and provides services for international students including admissions, immigration, orientation, nonacademic advising, etc. In addition, the center administers the campus exchange and study abroad programs and disseminates information on study, work, and travel abroad. The center promotes the development of interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary courses, assists in staffing courses within individual departments, houses the Joint Center for East Asian Studies of UM-St. Louis and Washington University, the E. Desmond Lee Global Ethnic Collaborative, the Karakas Family Foundation Alliance for the Advancement of Hellenic Studies, and the Endowed Professorships in African-American Studies, Chinese Studies, Greek Studies, Irish Studies, Japanese Studies, and the German Culture Center. It conducts seminars that address specific faculty and student needs and interests, sponsors conferences for academic and community audiences, organizes international business development programs, sponsors an International Performing Arts series, issues occasional papers, administers undergraduate certificate programs in Africana studies, East Asian studies, European studies, international business, international studies, and Latin American studies and the Graduate Certificate in International Studies. In addition, the Center serves precollegiate educators statewide through the Missouri International Studies Resource Collection and operates a comprehensive global education program.

KWMU

90.7 KWMU-FM, is the 100,000-watt public radio station of the University of Missouri-St. Louis and National Public Radio/ Public Radio International affiliate. The professionally staffed station broadcasts news, talk, and entertainment 24 hours a day. KWMU provides programming that is responsive to the needs of the community. In training students who plan to pursue broadcast careers, KWMU augments the educational and training function of the university.

Regional Center for Education and Work

The Center initiates, promotes and supports programs that foster cooperation and information sharing among business, labor, social service and education for healthy long-term work force development and economic improvement for the St. Louis Region. The center will be a hub for regional research and planning in workforce

development, employment trends and job forecasting. It serves as a resource to education, school counseling, labor force training and social service providers

Center for Teaching and Learning

The CTL is a division of the Office of Academic Affairs and exists to promote high quality teaching at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. It offers programs designed to support faculty (full-time and part-time), graduate students, and Teaching Assistants with their instructional responsibilities. Orientations, workshops, and seminars are offered to help colleagues learn and support each other in the scholarship of teaching.

University Eye Center

Located on the South Campus, the center is open to the public as well as to faculty, staff, and students of the university. Its goal is to provide patients with high-quality vision care and optometry students with diverse educational opportunities. The school also operates the Optometric Center, a comprehensive optometric eye care facility in the Central West End of the city of St. Louis, and the East St. Louis Eye Center, jointly owned and operated by the University of Missouri-St. Louis College of Optometry and Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville.

Women's Center

The Women's Center was founded in 1972 by a group of students, *Women for a Change*, who petitioned the chancellor's office for space and funding. The mission of the Women's Center is one of support and empowerment. The center has a tradition of serving the diverse campus population, welcoming everyone, regardless of gender, ethnicity or sexual orientation. The center provides the campus at large with a variety of services.

Referrals to Community resources
Programs
Lending Library and Topical Files
Hospital Atmosphere
Meeting Space
Emergency Contact File

Continuing Education and Outreach

As the comprehensive public university in a metropolitan region, UM-St. Louis serves students who are in many ways nontraditional in their demographic make-up, their approach to higher education, and their educational needs. Meeting the requirements of these nontraditional students while extending the expertise of the university to the community is the mission of Continuing Education and Outreach.

Through Continuing Education and Outreach, the university's schools and colleges administer a wide variety of credit courses, noncredit programs, and problem-oriented research for the benefit of the greater St. Louis metropolitan area and beyond. Programs are offered both on and off campus. Research, generally of an applied, urban-related nature, is designed to solve specific problems of client groups.

Arts and Sciences

Continuing Education and Outreach in the College of Arts and Sciences includes credit courses and noncredit programs for the college's departmental disciplines, including courses and workshops in the arts, microcomputers, music appreciation, writing, languages, history, and science. Interdisciplinary teaching and research programs deal with such fields as social work, the humanities, and economics. Programs for ongoing professional development provide targeted, concentrated information to area employers and to the general public regarding scientific and technological advancements. Informational lectures and workshops on current issues are offered to the interested public.

Continuing Education and Outreach in the College of Arts and Sciences also sponsors the Center for Entrepreneurship and Economic Education, which provides programs and curriculum consultations to local teachers and schools.

The Microcomputer Program, which develops and teaches applied computer courses and offers the Chancellor's Certificate on the Computer, along with other certificate programs, is also a unit of Arts and Sciences Continuing Education and Outreach.

The Advanced Credit Program, administered by Arts and Sciences, provides an enrichment experience for university-bound secondary students by providing freshman-level courses for credit in selected high schools.

The Gateway Writing Project offers credit and noncredit programs on writing improvement for classroom teachers. A variety of credit courses offered at locations throughout the St. Louis metropolitan area enables students to obtain academic credit at locations convenient to where they live and work.

The Annual St. Louis Storytelling Festival is also sponsored by Continuing Education and Outreach. The College of Arts and Sciences partners with area cultural institutions to offer credit and noncredit programs for symphony, opera, and theater fans.

Business Administration

Continuing Education programs through the College of Business Administration are offered in several areas, including organizational and management development and individual professional growth. Programs include a certificate program for first-line supervisors and a certificate program for human resource administrators. Special seminars and conferences are offered regularly on specific topics of current interest.

Education

The overall aim of the College of Education's outreach activities is to provide services that bring about better teaching and learning situations in educational settings. The programs and courses help students complete Missouri teacher certification requirements as well as provide work either toward advanced degrees or for in-service professional growth. The college extends instructional research and service to educational personnel in other parts of Missouri and the Midwest in addition to the St. Louis metropolitan area.

Fine Arts and Communication

The College of Fine Arts and Communication offers a variety of Continuing Education and Outreach activities to the community. Four endowed professorships are focused on community outreach in the arts. The award-winning E. Desmond Lee Music Education Collaborative, and other collaborative activities undertaken by the College in conjunction with arts organizations in the greater St. Louis area, all contribute to the college mission.

A range of credit and non-credit fine arts outreach programs are offered in partnership with the Saint Louis Symphony, Opera Theatre of Saint Louis, and the Muny. The Arianna String Quartet, in residence at the University of Missouri-St. Louis, as well as other faculty and student ensembles, engage the St. Louis community in arts performances, clinics, and other activities. The Premiere Performances concert series presents high caliber chamber music artists and ensembles from around the world.

Graduate School and Public Policy Administration

The Nonprofit Management and Leadership Program offers comprehensive education and training for professional staff, board members, and other leaders of nonprofit and voluntary organizations, as well as students and others wishing to explore a future in the field. The program offers noncredit seminars and credit courses leading to undergraduate and graduate certificates.

Nursing

Barnes College of Nursing and Health Studies at UM-St. Louis offers a variety of continuing education programs for nurses and other health care professionals.

Undergraduate Nursing and Arts and Sciences credit courses are offered for those wishing to complete their B.S.N. or finish prerequisites to begin work on a master's degree. Selected graduate courses are also offered.

Optometry

The University of Missouri-St. Louis offers Continuing Education and Outreach programs for optometrists through the UM-St. Louis College of Optometry. Diagnostic and therapeutic classes are held with doctors coming from a variety of states.

Outreach Sites

Continuing Education and Outreach offers selected graduate and undergraduate credit courses at UM-St. Louis Lindbergh, a satellite center located at Lindbergh High School in south St. Louis County. Continuing Education and Outreach offers credit courses at other metropolitan sites, including St. Charles West Senior High School, Jefferson College in Hillsboro and South County Educational Center.

The UM-St. Louis St. Charles County Educational Center has been established on the campus of St. Charles Community College. Junior- and senior-level courses are offered at this site. In the Jefferson County Educational Center, courses are offered at Fox High School in Arnold and Jefferson College in Hillsboro. The university offers additional junior- and senior-level courses at Mineral Area College in Park Hills and at East Central Community College facilities in Union and Washington, Missouri, respectively.

In-house Training

Specialized research and technical assistance and in-house training programs are available to local businesses and organizations. With the help of expert faculty and staff consultants, the university is equipped to deliver specialized training on an in-house basis.

J.C. Penney Conference Center

This large conference facility at UM-St. Louis houses a 435-seat auditorium, as well as six large conference rooms, designed to provide an excellent academic environment and maximum convenience for course participants. A complete conference staff provides administrative support for seminars and conferences, as well as coordination for hundreds of hosted programs each year. For more information on programs and services offered by Continuing Education and Outreach.

Degree Programs

Undergraduate Studies

Undergraduate degree programs are offered by the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business Administration, College of Education, Evening College, College of Fine Arts, Barnes College of Nursing and Health Sciences and joint programs with Washington University..

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

Anthropology
Art history
Biology
Chemistry
Communication
Economics
English
French
History
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physics
Political science
Psychology
Sociology
Spanish

Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.)

Bachelor of General Studies (B.G.S.)

Bachelor of Health Studies (B.H.S.)

Bachelor of Music (B.M.)

Music
Music education

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

Accounting
Applied mathematics
Biology
Chemistry
Civil engineering (joint program with Washington University)
Computer science
Criminology and criminal justice
Economics
Electrical engineering (joint program with Washington University)
Management information systems
Mathematics
Mechanical engineering (joint program with Washington University)
Nursing
Physics
Sociology

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (B.S.B.A.)

Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S.Ed.)

Early childhood education
Elementary education
Physical education
Secondary education
Special education

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.)

Bachelor of Science in Public Administration (B.S.P.A.)

Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.)

Graduate Studies

The Graduate School administers all degrees and certificates beyond the bachelor's degree in all divisions except the College of Optometry, which administers the professional program leading to the Doctor of Optometry degree. In most cases, master's degree programs can be completed through part-time study.

Master of Accounting (M. Acc.)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

Communication
Criminology and criminal justice
Economics
English
History
Mathematics
Philosophy
Political science
Psychology
Sociology

Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.)

Creative writing

Master of Music Education (M.M.E.)

Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)

Master of Education (M.Ed.)

Counseling
Educational administration
Elementary education
Secondary education
Special education

Master of Public Policy Administration (M.P.P.A.)

Master of Science (M.S.)

Biology
Chemistry
Computer science
Gerontology

Management information systems
Physics
Physiological optics

Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.)

Master of Social Work (M.S.W.)

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

Doctor of Optometry (O.D.)

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Applied mathematics
Biology
Business administration
Chemistry
Criminology and criminal justice
Education
Information systems
Nursing
Physics
Physiological optics
Political science
Psychology

College of Arts and Sciences

General Information

The College of Arts and Sciences consists of some 220 full-time faculty members in the following departments, each offering work in specific undergraduate degree programs: anthropology, biology, chemistry, criminology and criminal justice, economics, English, foreign languages and literatures, history, mathematics and computer science, philosophy, physics and astronomy, political science, psychology, social work, and sociology.

Graduate study degree programs, administered through the Graduate School, are also offered in the following departments of the College of Arts and Sciences: biology, chemistry, criminology and criminal justice, economics, English, history, mathematics and computer science, physics and astronomy, philosophy, political science, psychology, social work, and sociology. An interdisciplinary master's degree in public policy administration is offered in cooperation with the College of Business Administration. Specific degree requirements for both undergraduate and graduate degree programs are described in the departmental sections which follow this general information on the college.

Requirements for Undergraduate Study

In addition to the university general education requirements, all majors in the College of Arts and Sciences must meet the following requirements:

To graduate, all majors in the college also must complete the following:

- Requirements of their chosen baccalaureate degree (i.e., B.A., B.S., BSW., etc.) in accordance with the policies of the College of Arts and Sciences, explained below.
- Requirements of the department for their selected major or interdisciplinary program.

Academic Policies

Grade Requirements

To graduate, all majors in the college must satisfy **one** of the following **grade point options**:

- Earn 120 graded hours with a C grade or better, which constitutes a complete degree program neither a grade of C- nor a satisfactory grade may be counted.
- Have a minimum UM-St. Louis campus grade point average of 2.0 and have met all other grade point restrictions for the degree or program.

Cultural Diversity Requirement

To expand cultural awareness, all students are required to complete a course that emphasizes Asian, African, Middle Eastern, Latin American, Pacific aboriginal, Native American, or a comparable culture. A list of courses which satisfy this requirement can be found in the Introductory section of this Bulletin.

Residency Requirements

Unless otherwise specified, a transfer student must complete 12 hours of graded work at UM-St. Louis at the 2000 (100) level or above within the minimum number of hours required for each major.

Unless otherwise specified, a transfer student must complete at least six hours of graded work at UM-St. Louis at the 2000 level or above within the minimum number of hours required for each minor. Students should consult the minor department for specific residency and grade requirements.

Specific Baccalaureate Degree Requirements

Course Requirements

After fulfilling the general education and specific major degree requirements, students are to take the remaining hours required to complete the bachelor's degree from courses (which the appropriate department has evaluated as being of university-level quality) from one or more of the following areas or their university-quality equivalents at other institutions: anthropology/ archaeology, art (appreciation, history, studio), astronomy, biology, chemistry, communication, criminology and criminal justice, economics, English, foreign languages/ literatures, geology, history, mathematics/computer science, music (appreciation, history, performance), philosophy, physics, political science, psychology, social work, sociology, business, education, engineering, or interdisciplinary. Other areas or courses not listed require approval by the chair of the student's department.

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

All B.A. degree candidates must successfully complete a curriculum which includes a departmental major or an approved interdisciplinary field. A major must include at least 30 credit hours but no more than 45 hours. The College offers the B.A. degree in anthropology, biology, chemistry, economics, English, French, history, mathematics, philosophy, physics, political science, psychology, sociology, and Spanish.

Foreign Language Requirement

Candidates for the B.A. degree are required to complete 13 credit hours or the equivalent in proficiency in one foreign language. Foreign language guidelines are as follows: 1) Students entering with no high school language units must enroll in Language 1 or may enroll in the 115 series (see section 4).

- 2) Students with the degree of proficiency equivalent to 13 hours of college-level work may obtain exemption by passing the department's placement exam. The specific dates for the exam are announced in the *Schedule of Courses* or may be obtained from the admissions office or the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.
- 3) Native speakers of language other than English may meet the foreign language requirement by presenting a transcript from a university or secondary school of their native country. The department will certify native speakers of those languages which are taught at the university. Those who are proficient in other languages must submit certification of competence to the college.
- 4) Language 2115 A, B, C (Intensive) will satisfy the foreign language requirement.
- 5) Students may not repeat, for either credit or quality points, an elementary course if they have already completed a higher-level course for which the elementary course, or its equivalent, is a prerequisite.

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

The College offers the B.S. degree in mathematics, biology, chemistry, biochemistry, computer science, criminology and criminal justice, economics, physics (with emphasis in applied physics, astrophysics, engineering physics, or medical physics), and sociology. The requirements are generally the same as for the B.A. degree with the following exceptions:

- 1) More credit hours in the major discipline may be counted toward satisfying the 120 hours needed for graduation. See departmental degree requirements for information.
- 2) Not all departments require foreign language proficiency. See departmental degree requirements for information.

Bachelor of Science in Public Policy and Administration (B.S.P.A.)

The B.S.P.A. degree program is administered through the Political Science Department and offers two emphasis areas. Public Administration emphasizes management in the public and nonprofit sectors. Public Policy allows focus on a particular policy area with attention to analytic training and research skills.

Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) The Department of Social Work offers the B.S.W. degree, stressing the scientific and applied aspects of social work.

Minors

A number of minors are available at UM-St. Louis. Some are offered by individual departments, while others, such as Classical Studies and Black Studies, are interdisciplinary in nature and involve a number of departments. The requirements for the various minors are listed in either the departmental or interdisciplinary sections of this *Bulletin*.

Special Programs

Certificate Programs

Graduate and undergraduate certificate programs are offered in biochemistry, biotechnology, gerontology, studies in religions, trauma studies, tropical and conservation biology, nonprofit organization management and leadership, women's and gender studies, and writing.

International Studies Certificate

In cooperation with the Center for International Studies and other Colleges, the College offers certificate programs in Africana, East Asian, European, Greek, international, and Latin American studies. The College also cooperates in offering the International Business Certificate.

Departmental Honors

Majors in the following departments may pursue departmental honors: biology, chemistry, economics, English, foreign languages and literatures, history, and political science.

Cooperative Education and Internship Programs

Cooperative education and internship programs are available for students seeking career-related employment while enrolled in school. These programs afford Arts and Sciences students an opportunity to gain practical experience and earn a substantial income. Co-ops and internships are administered through Career Services, 273 Millennium Student Center.

College of Arts and Sciences Extension

Credit courses are offered at off-campus locations through the continuing education branch of the College of Arts and Sciences. These courses are open to UM-St. Louis students and qualify for regular academic credit toward degrees in the college. In addition, noncredit courses are offered in a range of disciplines within the college.

Department of Anthropology

Faculty

Susan E. Brownell, Associate Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of California-Santa Barbara
Michael Cosmopoulos, Hellenic Government-Karakas
Foundation Professor of Greek Studies and Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Jay Rounds, Des Lee Professor of Museum Studies*
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
Sheilah Clarke-Ekong, Associate Professor*,
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
Margo-Lea Hurwicz, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
Van A. Reidhead, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University
Pamela Ashmore, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
and Education
Ph.D., Washington University
Timothy E. Baumann, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Tennessee-Knoxville
Patti Wright, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Paul Schoomer, Senior Lecturer
B.A. Washington University
Jacquelyn Lewis-Harris, Lecturer of Education and
Anthropology
A.B.D., Washington University
John Kelly, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison
John Wolford, Adjunct Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University
*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

The aim of anthropology is to understand the cultural diversity of humans. For 100 years we have studied the cultures of the world, teaching people how to see themselves more clearly through those who are different from themselves and how to work with the underlying humanity that unifies all cultural differences.

Anthropology is the study of humans through all time and space. The discipline considers our struggle to adapt to and survive in the natural and social environments and to improve our lot in the face of perpetual change. Anthropologists teach how cultures evolve and the role of individuals and groups in the invention and perpetuation of cultural beliefs, behaviors, symbols, and systems. Anthropologists have accumulated in-depth knowledge of thousands of cultures and use this to understand better our own cultural beliefs, actions, and institutions, as well as those of people from other cultures. As the science of cultures, anthropology brings a powerful perspective to bear in understanding the emerging global order. Cross-cultural and evolutionary insights and knowledge help us

envision how we can incorporate vast human diversity into a unified world order of peace, prosperity, justice, and opportunity.

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

A Bachelor of Arts in Anthropology is offered with a focus on applied and theoretical skills. The anthropology faculty are actively involved in cultural, archaeological, and biological anthropology research at home and abroad.

Cultural Anthropology. Faculty are involved in research in St. Louis, Los Angeles, Ghana, South Africa, China, Japan, India, the Pacific, Papua-New Guinea, Australia, Native American communities, and monasteries in the United States. They encompass studies of student success in inner-city schools, health care choices of elder citizens, economic development, body culture, culture diversity principles, educational anthropology, evolution of consciousness, and more. With a large core of cultural anthropology faculty, opportunities abound for students to pursue diverse research experiences on a vast range of topics on human actions, beliefs and organization. Through its partnership with the College of Education, selected students are able to work with a team of anthropology and education faculty and students in the design and teaching of human origin and cultural diversity lessons for 3rd-12th grade school children and their teachers.

Archaeology. Faculty are involved in regional and global research of both New and Old World Cultures. Current projects include excavation of an 800-year-old ceremonial and village site at Cahokia Mounds, Illinois; a mid-19th century pottery factory and postbellum African-American community in Arrow Rock, Missouri; and exploring the rise of state-level societies around Iklaina, Greece, a Bronze Age administrative center. The Department of Anthropology offers summer field schools through other institutions. Recent examples include archaeological studies in Egypt, Jordan, Belize, South Africa, and Malta. The department also has an archaeology lab and library with one of the largest extant collections of prehistoric and historical artifacts from eastern Missouri.

Biological Anthropology: Faculty are active in the study of the behavior, ecology, and evolution of primates and of educational issues in the study of paleoanthropology (fossil record of human origins). Students have conducted original research at the St. Louis Zoo and have designed experiential lessons on human origin, fossil classification, and the foundations of human diversity for school children.

Student Experience. Students may work closely with faculty in designing their personal course of study and carrying out their own research projects in any of the above fields of study. Research results written by students have been presented at professional meetings, published, and presented to government and community agencies for use in planning and development. Students are encouraged

to participate in the department's network of internships, providing an opportunity to practice newly acquired skills. As a capstone experience, all students, under faculty supervision, complete a significant independent research project for the Senior Seminar, culminating in written and oral reports to student colleagues and the faculty. The department encourages study abroad and in other regions of the United States and has scholarship funds to assist. There is an active Anthropology Club that sponsors an intercultural film series, speakers, and social activities.

Paid undergraduate positions are available on a competitive basis to anthropology majors as 1) Biological Anthropology teaching lab assistants, 2) faculty research assistants, 3) human origin and cultural diversity lab teachers/facilitators working with school groups grades 3-12, and adults, and 4) staff intern/assistant at the St. Louis Art Museum.

Minors in Anthropology

The minors in anthropology are designed to offer students a flexible introduction to the fundamentals of the discipline to complement their major field of study. A minor is advisable for anyone planning a career with intercultural or international dimensions, where knowledge of cultural systems, environments, values, and symbols is useful.

Certificate in Archaeology

The certificate in archaeology provides applied training in both laboratory and field methods to students who could be hired to assist professional archaeologists in area firms. Internships can be arranged with the UM-St. Louis archaeology lab or with a local institution (e.g. Cahokia Mounds State Historic Site, Missouri Historical Society, Mastodon State Historic Site). These internships can be conducted on Saturdays, Sundays or in the evenings.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Majors must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Any foreign language may be used to meet the language requirement for the B.A. degree.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Anthropology

Six hours of credit will be accepted for courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis from any departmental elective. The statistics requirement may be taken on an S/U basis. All other required courses for the major must be completed with a grade of C- or better. The following courses are required:

Anth 1005(05), Introduction to Biological Anthropology
Anth 1011(11), Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
Anth 1019(19), Introduction to Archaeology
Anth 3202(202), Culture, Politics, and Social Organization
Soc 3220(220), Sociological Statistics, or any other college level statistics course

Anth 4301(301), Ideas and Explanations in Anthropology
Anth 4308(308), Practicum in Cultural Research Methods
OR

Anth 4310(310), Laboratory Methods in Archaeology

Anth 4315(315), Senior Seminar

Anth 4316(316), Senior Seminar Tutorial

- One archaeology area course in Anthropology numbered 2100(100)-2199(199).
- One culture area course in Anthropology numbered 2100(100)-2199(199).
- Two courses in Anthropology numbered 3200(200)-3299(299), in addition to 3202(202)

The total number of hours required for the major is 39. Students may elect to take up to, but not to exceed, 12 additional hours in anthropology courses of their choice.

Residency Requirement

Undergraduate majors must complete a minimum of 17 hours of upper-level (3000-5000) Anthropology courses in residence, including 3202, 4301, 4308 or 4310, 4315, 4316, and one other course numbered from 3000 to 5000.

Archaeology Minor

Anth 1019(19), Introduction to Archaeology

One anthropology course at the 2100-2199 (100-199) level with an archaeological emphasis.

One anthropology course at the 3200-3299 (200-299) level with an archaeological emphasis.

One elective anthropology course at any level-archaeological emphasis is not required.

Anth 4310(310), Laboratory Methods in Archaeology **OR**

Anth 4309(309), Archaeological Field School

Cultural Anthropology Minor

Anth 1011(11), Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

One anthropology course at the 2100-2199 (100-199) level with a cultural emphasis.

One anthropology course at the 3200-3299 (200-299) level with a cultural emphasis.

One elective anthropology course at any level-cultural emphasis is not required.

Anth 4301(301), Ideas and Explanations in Anthropology

OR Anth 4308(308), Practicum in Cultural Research Methods

Grades of C- or better should be attained in all courses used to satisfy these requirements. One elective course taken on satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may be applied toward the minor.

Archaeology Certificate

Anth 1019(019), Introduction to Archaeology

One anthropology course at the 2100-2199 (100-199) level with an archaeological emphasis.

One anthropology course at the 3200-3299 (200-299) level with an archaeological emphasis.

Anth 4310(310), Laboratory Methods in Archaeology

Anth 4309(309), Archaeological Field School

Anth 4326(326), Internship in Archaeology (1-6 credit hours)

Career Outlook

The B.A. in Anthropology equips the student for employment in almost any area in which a bachelor's degree is sufficient and a sensitivity to cultural values and diversity is important. Graduates have found employment as university professors and lawyers and in archaeology research programs, urban development, planning programs, health care delivery, human services, many areas of business, government service, teaching, computer systems design, university administration, and many other areas. Anthropology is excellent preparation for graduate and professional training in administration, the helping professions, development work, law, environmental studies, international and human resource areas of business, and in many other areas, depending upon individual interests. Many UM-St. Louis anthropology graduates have gone on to advanced training in master's, doctoral, and professional programs in respected universities around the country. For more career information, contact the department at 516-6020 for an appointment to talk with an appropriate faculty member or to request an information packet.

Course Descriptions

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin: 1005(05), 1011(11), 1015(15), 1019(19), 1021(21), 1025(25), 1033(33), 1041(41), 1091(91), 2109(109), 2110(110), 2111(111), 2113(113), 2114(114), 2117(117), 2120(120), 2124(124), 2125(20), 2126(126), 2131(131), 2132(132), 2134(134), 2135(135), 2136(136), 2137(137), 2138(138), 2173(173), 2190(190), 2191(191), 3202(202), 3210(210), 3212(212), 3215(215), 3225(225), 3230(230), 3231(231), 3234(234), 3235(235), 3238(238), 3242(242), 3244(244), 3250(250), 3255(255), 3286(286), 3290(290), 3291(291), 4301(301), 4308(308), 4309(309), 4310(310), 4315(315), 4350(350), 4391(391). The following courses satisfy the Cultural Diversity requirement: 1011(11), 1021(21), 1025(25), 1033(33), 1041(41), 1051(51), 1091(91), 2110(110), 2111(111), 2113(113), 2114(114), 120(120), 2123(123), 2124(124), 2131(131), 2132(132), 2134(134), 2135(135), 2136(136), 2137(137), 2173(173), 2191(191), 3235(235), 3238(238).

1005(05) Introduction to Biological Anthropology (4) Biological anthropology studies evolutionary theory and its development, the evolution/creationist debate, Mendelian and population genetics, the evolutionary place of humans within the animal kingdom, anatomical and behavioral characteristics of primates, fossilization,

primate evolution, the human evolutionary fossil record, biological variability in modern humans, race as a biological concept, and applied biological anthropology. In addition to 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour per week is spent in lab classifying ancient human fossils, observing monkeys and apes at the zoo, and doing other projects.

1011(11) Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (3) [V, SS, CD]

Cultural anthropology is the study of human beings as creatures and creators of society. This course is an introduction to that study which aims to demonstrate how the basic concepts and techniques developed by cultural anthropologists help us to understand societies of various degrees of complexity, including our own. We will consider topics such as language, kinship, gender, ethnicity, economics, politics, religion, and social change in a broad comparative framework. Major goals are an increased awareness of the social and cultural dimensions of human experience; the diversity and flexibility of human cultures; and processes of intercultural communication and conflict. This course satisfies the Cultural Diversity Requirement.

1015(15) Introduction to Folklore (3)

Introduces the basic concepts of folklore. Examines the connections between folklore as a discipline and anthropology as a discipline. Examines specific folk cultures both in Western societies and in non-Western societies. Emphasizes the view of folk culture as a dynamic part of modern as well as historical societies, with a constant focus on the human element that comprises the very heart and soul of culture.

1019(19) Introduction to Archaeology (3) [MI, SS]

Archaeology is a subfield of anthropology that studies past human societies from their material remains. Explores the development of archaeology as a scientific discipline. Archaeological methods and theories will be explained using case studies from the continents of Africa, Asia, Australia, Europe and the Americas.

1021(21) The Body in Culture (3) [CD]

This course will compare uses of the body as a social signifier in Western and non-Western cultures. It will explore how culture shapes the images, uses, and meanings of the human body. It concentrates on different historical and cultural beliefs in five areas: how the body works; sex and gender; eating manners and food; pain and punishment; beauty and bodily mutilation.

1025(25) World Cultures (3) [V, SS, CD]

An ethnographic survey of the major culture areas of the world (Africa, Asia, North and South America, Europe, and Oceania).

1033(33) World Archaeology (3) [MI, SS, CD]

Discusses some of the greatest discoveries in archaeology from prehistoric cultures to ancient civilizations of Africa,

Asia, Australia, Europe, and the Americas. Archaeological examples may include early human origins at Olduvai Gorge in Tanzania, the pyramids of ancient Egypt, the Maya and Aztec of Mexico, the rise of civilization in Mesopotamia, England's Stonehenge, the Roman city of Pompeii, upper Paleolithic cave paintings in France and Spain, and American Indian pueblos of the Southwest. This introductory course is designed for non-anthropology majors, or for those who are considering the major

1041(41) Sex and Gender Across Cultures (3) [CD]

This course considers womanhood, manhood, third genders, and sexuality in a broad cross-cultural perspective. The focus of the course is on the diverse cultural logics that separate females, males and sometimes third genders into different groups in different societies, with the male group usually being the more prestigious one. Focusing on indigenous non-Western cultures, this course examines gender roles and sexuality within the broader cultural contexts of ritual and symbolism, family, marriage and kinship, economy, politics, and public life. This course will help students understand what it is like to be male or female in non-Western cultures.

1051(51) Anthropology of Sport (3) [CD]

This course is an overview of sports in different times and cultures. It offers a comparative perspective on similarities and differences between sports in Western and non-Western cultural traditions through an examination of such topics as: the ancient Greek Olympic Games vs. sports in ancient China and Japan; the use of sports by colonial empires to colonize non-Western subjects; the development and spread of the modern Olympic Games; sports and nationalism; sports in China. Particular attention will be paid to the relationships between sport and gender, social class, ethnic/racial identity, and nationalism.

1091(91) Introductory Topics in Anthropology (3) [CD]

This course features special and current topics at the introductory level in the areas of social, cultural and physical anthropology and archaeology. The course examines the basic concepts and provides an understanding of the development of new trends and areas of study in the field of Anthropology. Topics will focus on the comparative study of non-Western cultures such as ecological practices in tribal societies; religious practices in prehistoric cultures; the roles of women across cultures; etc. Topics may vary and the course may be repeated provided topic is different.

2105(105) Human Variation (3)

This course will look at the variation that exists within our own species, both between and within populations. It will investigate the evolutionary and genetic basis of human variation, as well as its diversity, adaptive significance, and distribution. Topics covered will include: body shape and physiology, blood groups, susceptibility to disease, and skin color. It will survey historical attempts to classify

humans into different "races"; assess definitions of race as a solely cultural construct; and critique attempts to link race, intelligence and performance.

2109(109) Archaeological Field School (3-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Introduction to field methods in archaeology and to the techniques of recording, storing, analyzing, and reporting archaeological findings. Experience is gained through participation in a field research project including excavation and survey projects. Emphasis is placed upon research design and implementation and upon the use of archaeological data in describing and explaining human behavior.

2110(110) Cultures of Asia (3) [CD]

A survey of the cultures of Asia including the prehistory of the area, the ethnographic and linguistic groupings, and the social organization and cultural systems of these groups.

2111(111) Cultures of East Asia (3) [CD]

An ethnographic and historical survey of the various people of East Asia including Japan, China, North and South Korea, Hong Kong, and Macau. Includes an examination of the varying cultural and social developments within and through the historical, geographical, and cultural environments.

2113(113) Cultures of South Asia (3) [CD]

An ethnographic and historical survey of the various people of South Asia including India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Tibet, and Nepal. Includes an examination of the varying cultural and social developments within and through the historical, geographical, and cultural environments

2114(114) Cultures of the Near and Middle East (3) [CD]

A study of the cultural diversity and unity of the peoples of the Near and Middle East. Emphasis on historical and ethnological relationships, social and political structure, religious beliefs, and contemporary problems.

2117(117) The Culture and Civilization of Ancient Greece (3)

This course examines the culture and civilization of Greece from prehistory to the Byzantine Empire (ca. 100,000 BC-AD 400). Its goal is to provide an overview of the most important aspects of early Western civilization. The course covers ancient Greek society, economy, geography, politics, and warfare. Also, it examines the Greek roots of Western humanism through a cultural analysis of the literature, philosophy, and art of the Greeks. Special attention is given to the Golden Age of Greece (5th - 4th centuries BC) and to the impact of Greek culture on Western civilization.

2120(120) Native Peoples of North America (3) [CD]

A survey of the aboriginal cultures of Native Peoples of North America, including prehistory of the area, the

ethnographic and linguistic groupings, and the social organization and cultural systems of North American groups.

2123(123) Cultures of Oceania (3) [CD]

An introduction to the original cultures and peoples of the South and Western Pacific: New Guinea, Australia, New Zealand, Samoa, Hawaii, Easter Island, etc. Focus is on art, religion, language, relationships to the environment, economics, politics, social groupings, and how these intertwine to form distinctly adaptive cultures in one of the least understood regions of the world.

2124(124) Cultures of Africa (3) [CD]

A basic ethnographic survey of African cultures, with attention to social groupings, ethnicity, religion, language and social change, and the ecological relationship between humans and nature.

2125(20) Introduction to Historical Archaeology (3)

An introductory course in the archaeology of historic period sites. The historic period refers to that portion of human history that begins with the appearance of written documents and continues to contemporary societies. This course will discuss the development, research strategies and future goals of historical archaeology. Archaeological examples will come from all populated continents, but will concentrate on the Americas including the Colonial towns of Jamestown and Williamsburg, Deep South plantations, Civil War battlefields, and shipwreck sites like the Titanic.

2126(126) Archaeology of Greater St. Louis (3)

Discussion of Ice Age hunters and gatherers, moundbuilders, fur traders, farmers and industrial workers from the history of the Greater St. Louis Community. The physical testimony to their lives remains buried beneath the city streets and buildings. Archaeology is our link to this cultural legacy. Through the use of archaeological data and historical sources, this class will explore human social and cultural developments in St. Louis.

2131(131) Archaeology of Missouri (3) [CD]

An introduction to the prehistoric American Indian cultures of Missouri and adjacent areas from 20,000 years ago to the coming of Europeans. Examines the development of prehistoric cultures in Missouri from small bands of hunters and gatherers to moundbuilding, agricultural societies and discusses the decline of indigenous cultures as they came into contact with European civilization.

2132(132) Archaeology of North America (3) [CD]

Examines the archaeological record of human developments throughout prehistoric North America. Topics of discussion include the origins of human culture in America, the processes of prehistoric cultural development in the different regions of the continent, and archaeological approaches to explaining the behavior of North America's prehistoric inhabitants.

2134(234) Archaeology of the Inca, Aztec, and Maya (3) [CD]

Provides an overview of human social and cultural developments in Mesoamerica and Andean South America, from the first settlements over 20,000 years ago to the Spanish Conquest. Focuses on events leading to and including the establishment of Classic Mayan and Aztec societies, and discusses changes that led to what was perhaps the largest nation on earth for its time, the Inca.

2135(135) Old World Archaeology (3) [CD]

Examines the long and rich archaeological record of the Old World (Africa, Europe, Asia, Australia, and Oceania). Various topics and cultures of the Old World will be discussed from the earliest human ancestors to the rise and fall of complex societies.

2136(136) Archaeology of East Asia (3) [CD]

Discusses the development of cultures of China, Japan, and Korea from the most ancient origin of humans in the region to the rise of early Chinese Dynastic states. Discoveries from archaeological excavations will be explored emphasizing China.

2137(137) Archaeology of Africa (3) [CD]

Examines the archaeology of Africa from pre-historic times up to the period of European contact (ca. A. D. 1700). Explores the diversity of the past African environments and cultures. It will deal with important archaeological issues such as the history and practice of African archaeology, the role of the environment in the development of technology, art, architecture, trade relations and statehood in Africa.

2138(138) African-American Archaeology (3) [CD]

This course examines people of African descent in the New World through archaeology. Class lectures will outline the development, research strategies and goals of African-American archaeology using examples from the colonial slave trade to the 20th Century. Specific topics include foodways, architecture, spirituality, health, ethnicity, acculturation/creolization, status, racism and gender.

2173(173) Archaeology and Cultures of the Biblical World (3) [CD]

A survey of the cultures of the Old Testament World with attention to their evolution, internal and external relationships, as well as their diverse religious, social, economic, and political institutions. The instructor will teach skills in evaluating popular vs. scientific and historical evidence of Biblical events.

2190(190) Special Topics in Archaeology (3)

Discusses varying cultural areas from an archaeological perspective. May be repeated with consent of department. Satisfies the Cultural Diversity requirement only when the topic is a Non-Western Culture.

2191(191) Special Topics in Non-Western Cultures (3) [CD]

This course focuses on a specific non-western culture, or geographically related groups of cultures. Ethnographic and/or archaeological cultures are chosen and their ecological, economic, social, religious, cosmological, political, ethnic, linguistic and other cultural domains are examined. Students are exposed to basic concepts and knowledge for understanding diverse cultures in their historical and/or contemporary contexts of development and relationship. Topics will vary.

3202(202) Culture, Politics and Social Organization (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11) or introductory course in another social science, or consent of instructor. A survey of political organizations and processes with emphasis on native and non-Western cultures. Included are topics such as strategies for obtaining and maintaining power, ethnicity, nationality, and the relationship of ideology to politics.

3209(209) Forensic Anthropology (3)

Prerequisites: Anth 1005(005), or Biology 1102(110), or junior standing, or consent of instructor.

This course teaches the application of the methods of physical anthropology and archaeology to the collection and analysis of skeletonized human remains. Students will learn the basic human dental and skeletal anatomy necessary to maximize the information obtained from human remains, including: how to age and sex skeletal remains; associations with ethnic affiliations, stature and handedness; determining the presence of trauma and disease. Students will experience the precise scientific methodology for recovery of remains, including excavation methods and record keeping. They will work with both fingerprint analysis and DNA identification. Ethics, court testimony and human rights applications will also be discussed. There will be guest speakers such as individuals working with a coroner's office, judicial criminologists, human pathologists, forensic entomologists, or archaeologists.

3210(210) Applied Anthropology (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of instructor. A description and analysis of methods, principles, and use of anthropology in solution of problems associated with the changing conditions of our times. The course will examine a wide variety of cross-cultural case studies.

3212(212) Medical Anthropology (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of instructor. An examination of the growing interaction between anthropology and medicine, and the increasing use of anthropologists in medical and health-care settings. In addition to teaching current theory in medical anthropology, the course focuses on anthropologically

based skills essential to those working in health-related fields.

3215(215) Growing Old in Other Cultures (3)

Same as Gerontology 3215(215). This course examines the wide-ranging variability in the roles of older people across different cultures and the effects these have on older people, their families, and their societies.

3225(225) Myth, Ritual, and Death: the Archaeology of Greek Myths (3)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 1019(19) or consent of instructor. This course examines the myths, rituals, and religious beliefs of the ancient Greeks. It aims at providing an in-depth knowledge of the Greeks' understanding of life, death, and the supernatural by examining the relevant archaeological, literary, and artistic evidence. Specifically, the course analyzes Greek mythology, religion, and society through the fascinating archaeological discoveries at major Greek sites (Acropolis, Olympia, Mycenae, Delphi, Pylos, Knossos, and Troy) and the relevant evidence from Greek poetry, tragedy, and the visual arts.

3230 (230) Method and Theory in Prehistoric Archaeology (3)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 1019(19) or consent of instructor. An advanced course emphasizing the various theories and methods employed in prehistoric archaeological research. Archaeological theories and methods will cover diffusion, cultural ecology, seasonality, plant and animal domestication, subsistence, settlement patterns, spatial analysis, ethnoarchaeology, artifact analysis, seriation, dating techniques, remote sensing, and others. Requires substantial reading and writing.

3231(231) Method and Theory in Historical Archaeology (3)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 1019(19), 2125(20), or consent of instructor. An advanced class in archaeological method and theory concerning historical period sites. Requires substantial reading and writing and covers a broad range of theoretical and methodological approaches. Theoretical paradigms will include functionalism, middle range theory, evolutionary theory, and public archaeology. Methodological topics will include pattern analysis, architectural archaeology, urban archaeology, subsistence studies, and others.

3234(234) Cultural Continuity and Change in Sub-Saharan Africa (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11) or intro course in another social science or consent of instructor. This course is intended to examine cultural phenomena within Africa from the 19th century to the present. Our goal will be to reach an understanding of continuities and change in the existing universal social institutions. A thematic approach will include discussions on kinship, geo-politics, natural and supernatural forces, gender relations, economics in the world economy, and prospects for the future. Ethnographic and other supporting

social scientific resources gathered from African people will be investigated. Problems and accomplishments are both reviewed so as to acknowledge the complexity of contemporary African societies.

3235(235) Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of the instructor. Examines important traditional concerns of anthropologists such as the nature of kinship obligation and privilege; gender as a basis for the division of labor; social organization for formal and informal networks; and ritual and ceremony. In addition we look closely at the changing role of African women, as related by African women testing the very limits of what is "socially and culturally acceptable." The roles women continue to play in politics, comprehensive development (i.e., cultural and economic) and evolving social structures are reviewed to gain an understanding of the historical and contemporary mandates for their social action.

3238(238) Culture and Business in East Asia (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of the instructor. This course looks at the influence of local history and culture on the course of economic development in Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan and North and South Korea. This course will consider how East Asia has departed from the Western model of modernization and will look at the clash of cultures as Western corporations try to do business in East Asia. The course will analyze the role of family, kinship, and social hierarchy in shaping East Asian business practices. The largest part of the course will be devoted to Mainland China.

3242(242) The Culture of Cities (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of instructor. A comparative analysis of the cultural roles of urban centers and the processes of urbanization in non-Western and Western societies, past and present. A consideration of urban influences on rural America and the traditional peasant and primitive peoples of Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

3244(244) Religion, Magic, and Science (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of the instructor. A consideration of the roles of religion, magic, and science in culture and social organization.

3250(250) American Folklore (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of the instructor. Focuses on United States society from humanistic and cultural viewpoints. Operates under the basic definition of folklore as "artistic communication in

small groups," and thus embraces the idea of folklore as an ongoing creative process combining the conservative elements of tradition with the dynamic aspects of cultural creation. Comparing United States folklore with that from the borderlands of Canada and Latin America, the course will use fieldwork and concepts in folkloristics to focus on folklore genres (such as narratives, arts, crafts, architecture, oral history, and others) and folk groups (such as ethnic populations, age groups, gender groups, occupations, college students, and others).

3255(255) Oral History and Urban Culture in St. Louis (3)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 1011(11) or instructor's consent. This course involves students in background research and active fieldwork in urban anthropology within the metropolitan area. The focus will be on learning and applying oral history techniques in the city of St. Louis and its neighborhoods. Students will conduct in-depth fieldwork in one city neighborhood. They will learn fieldwork methodologies and how to conduct social, cultural, and historical research in preparation for fieldwork. This includes learning to research, conduct, and process interviews. They will also learn to work in teams to construct a group project to be presented to the class.

3286(286) Society, Arts, and Popular Culture (3)

Same as Sociology 3286(286). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Anthropology 1011(11). The relationship of artists, writers, and musicians; their traditions and modes of artistic expression to variant social structures and institutions; and social pressures and rewards.

3290(290) Advanced Topics in Archaeology (3)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 1019(19), or consent of instructor. Selected topics in archaeology with a strong theoretical and methodological approach. Requires substantial reading and writing. May be repeated with consent of department.

3291(3291) Current Issues in Anthropology (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11), or introductory course in another social science, or consent of instructor. Selected topics in social, cultural, and physical anthropology, with emphasis on current issues and trends in the field of anthropology. May be repeated provided topic is different.

4301(301) Ideas and Explanations in Anthropology (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11) or consent of instructor. Major developments in anthropological explanations of social and cultural behavior through intensive reading and discussion of source materials.

4308(308) Practicum in Cultural Research Methods (4)

Prerequisites: One course in statistics and Anthropology 1011(11), or consent of instructor. (With computer laboratory.) Emphasizes hands-on training in techniques for both the collection and analysis of ethnographic data,

including participant observation, selection of ethnographic informants, key informant interviewing, and more systematic methods such as survey research. The use of computer programs for the development of protocols to collect, analyze, and display data will be covered in lab.

4309(309) Archaeological Field School (3-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Advanced methods in field archaeology and laboratory analysis. Emphasis is placed on sampling, the use of theory in guiding field and laboratory work, advanced field techniques, and specialty analysis. Opportunities are provided for the development of field and laboratory leadership skills. Independent research is encouraged.

4310(310) Laboratory Methods in Archaeology (4)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1019(19) , Soc 3220(220) or equivalent, or consent of instructor. An advanced laboratory analysis and curation methods class. The emphases are (1) mastery of general lab methods and procedures, and (2) development of independent analysis skills in one or more specialty areas such as lithics, ceramics, computer graphics, statistical methods, paleoethnobotany, experimental analysis, and soils.

4315(315) Senior Seminar in Anthropology (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 4308(308) or 4310(310). The capstone course for anthropology majors, ideally taken in the final semester of the senior year. Students write a research proposal, conduct an original research project, write it up as a senior thesis, and present the thesis before the department. Must be taken concurrently with Anthropology 4316(316).

4316(316) Senior Seminar Tutorial (1)

Prerequisites: Anthropology 4308(308) or 4310(310). The student chooses a faculty member with expertise relevant to the topic of the senior thesis. The student and faculty member arrange a schedule of meetings to discuss the drafts of each section of the senior thesis as they are completed. The student will be expected to follow advice about research methods, find and utilize the sources suggested, and incorporate editorial corrections in the writing. The instructor will be the Second Reader of the senior thesis, and will jointly assign the final grade to the senior thesis together with the instructor of Anthropology 315. Must be taken concurrently with Anthropology 4315 (315).

4325(325) Internship in Cultural Anthropology (1-3)

Prerequisite: Recommendation of major adviser. Students will be assigned an internship on recommendation of their adviser. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and training in an appropriate public or private institution, business, or government office. Cultural Anthropology internships are aimed at providing students with opportunities to learn to apply their knowledge of social and cultural process and diversity to practical situations in the market place of ideas, goods, and services.

Specific placements will be selected to match a student's interests and career goals.

4326(326) Internship in Archaeology (1-6)

Prerequisite: Recommendation of major adviser. Students will be assigned an internship on recommendation of their adviser. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and training in an appropriate public or private institution, business, or government office. Archaeology internships are aimed at providing students with opportunities to work with professional archaeologists in public and private research environments including laboratories and curation centers. Specific placements will be selected to match a student's interests and career goals.

4327(327) Internship in Folklore (1-3)

Prerequisite: Recommendation of major adviser. Students will be assigned an internship on recommendation of their adviser. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and training in an appropriate public or private institution. Folklore internships are aimed at providing students with opportunities to work with professional folklorists and anthropologists in an applied setting. Further, it allows a student to devote an entire semester to produce a viable urban fieldwork report. Specific placements will be selected to match a student's interests and career goals.

4328(328) Internship in Museum Studies (1-3)

Prerequisite: Recommendation of major adviser. Students will be assigned an internship on recommendation of their adviser. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and training in an appropriate museum or other exhibition oriented institution. Museum internships are aimed at providing students with opportunities to work with professional museologists to learn skills relating to areas such as exhibition, curation, public programming, research, and publication. Specific placements will be selected to match student's interests and career goals.

4329(329) Internship in Physical Anthropology (1-3)

Prerequisite: Recommendation of major adviser. Students will be assigned an internship on recommendation of their adviser. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and training in an appropriate institution, lab or research setting related to forensics, primate behavior and biology, human genetics, population, environmental policy, and other domains related to physical anthropology.

4350(350) Special Study (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, or field research. No student may take more than a cumulative total of 6 hours of Special Study.

4391(391) Current Issues in Anthropology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1011(11) or consent of instructor. Selected topics in social, cultural, and physical anthropology, with emphasis on current issues and trends in the field of anthropology. May be repeated. Non-majors may register in Anthropology 1019(19).

5428(428) Culture and Business in East Asia (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Advanced Undergraduate or Graduate standing and one course on East Asia. This course looks at the influence of the local history and culture on economic development of Mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan and North and South Korea. This course will consider how East Asia has departed from the Western model of modernization and will look at the clash of cultures as Western corporations try to do business in East Asia. The course will analyze the role of family, kinship, and social hierarchy in shaping East Asian business practices. The largest part of the course will be devoted to Mainland China. This course is taught at Washington University for the Joint Center on East Asian Studies.

5440(440) Cultural Aspects of Aging (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate status or consent of instructor Same as Gerontology 5440(440). Focuses on the variety of solutions encountered in different sociocultural contexts for dealing with the problems, challenges and opportunities of growing old. It is organized around topics that are of concern to both anthropology and social gerontology: the status of the aged, intergenerational relations, aging in modernizing societies, ethnic dimensions of aging in complex societies, health in later life, death and dying. Both in-depth case studies and cross-cultural comparisons are examined in an effort to arrive at a culturally informed assessment of factors affecting aging and the aged in the United States.

6135(435) Foundations of Museology I (3) Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6135(435) and History 6135(435). Concepts for understanding museums in their social and cultural context, history of museums, museology and general social theory, information transfer vs. meaning-making models, museums and communities, the changing role of museums, museums as complex organizations, process models of museology.

6136(436) Foundations of Museology II (3)

Prerequisite: Anthropology 6135 (435) and consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6136(436) and History 6136(436). Audience-centered approaches to museology; visitor research and learning theory, philosophical and practical considerations in museum planning, the physical design of museums, creativity, exhibit and program development, collections and curation, the challenge of diversity, the future of museums.

6137(437) Effective Action in Museums (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6037(437) and History 6137(437). The nature of the work done in museums; how museums are organized to accomplish this work, professional roles and practices, technology and resources used by museums, skills for creative and effective leadership in project management and administration in museums, planning, flow charting, budgeting, team dynamics, and related skills. The course will include several site visits to area museums and guest lectures by a variety of museum professionals.

6138(438) Museum Studies Master's Project (4)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6038(438) and History 6138(438). Research and writing/exhibit development on a selected topic.

6139(439) Practicum in Exhibit and Program Development (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Development of exhibits and related education programs. Students work as teams with museum professionals to develop and implement an exhibit concept that integrates design, education and marketing from the onset. Methods in planning, flow charting, budgeting, team dynamics and related skills.

Department of Biology

Faculty

Patricia G. Parker, E. Desmond Lee Professor of Zoological Studies*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Elizabeth A. Kellogg, E. Desmond Lee Professor of Botanical Studies*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Charles R. Granger, Distinguished Teaching Professor*
Ph.D., University of Iowa
Robert E. Ricklefs, Curators Professor*
Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Arnold B. Grobman, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Rochester
James H. Hunt, Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley
Robert J. Marquis, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Iowa
Frank Moss, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Virginia
Susanne S. Renner, Professor*
Dr. Habil; Dr. rer. Nat, University of Hamburg
Martin Sage, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Nottingham University
Peter F. Stevens, Professor*, Interim Director, International Center for Tropical Ecology
Ph.D., Edinburgh
Zuleyma Tang-Martinez, Professor*, Director Graduate Program
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley
Teresa Thiel, Professor*; Associate Dean, Arts and Sciences
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
Lon A. Wilkens, Professor*
Ph.D., Florida State University
Shirley T. Bissen, Associate Professor*, Director Biotechnology Program
Ph.D., University of Michigan
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Ph.D., University of Illinois
Godfrey R. Bourne, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan
Albert Derby, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., City University of New York
Harvey P. Friedman, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Kansas
Lawrence D. Friedman, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Donald E. Grogan, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia
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Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Jane A. Starling, Associate Professor Emeritus*
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Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Carol Weber, Lecturer, Undergraduate Advisor
M.S., University of Missouri-St. Louis
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Ph.D., University of Alberta
Peter H. Raven, Research Professor*; Director, Missouri Botanical Garden,
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
M. Jan Salick, Research Professor*
Ph.D., Cornell University
Ihsan A. Al Shehbaz, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Bruce Allen, Research Associate Professor*
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Eldridge Bermingham, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Steven P. Churchill, Research Associate Professor
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Deborah A. Clark, Research Associate Professor*
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David B. Clark, Research Associate Professor*
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Thomas B. Croat, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Kansas
Peter Goldblatt, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Cape Town, South Africa
Peter E. Hoch, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Peter M. Jorgensen, Research Associate Professor
Ph.D., Aarhus Universitet
Timothy Killeen, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Iowa State University
Robert E. Magill, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Texas A&M
David A. Neill, Research Associate Professor*
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Charlotte Taylor, Research Associate Professor*, Ph.D., Duke University
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Stanton Braude, Research Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan
James S. Miller, Research Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Peter M. Richardson, Research Assistant Professor*
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Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison

Maria Del Carmen Ulloa Ulloa, Research Assistant Professor

Ph.D., Aarhus Universitet

Guanghai Zhu, Research Assistant Professor*

Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis

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Ph.D., East Anglia

Terry Jo Gile, Affiliate Assistant Professor; Jewish

Hospital College of Nursing and Allied Health

M.A., Central Michigan University

Linda J. McCown, Affiliate Assistant Professor; Jewish

Hospital College of Nursing and Allied Health

M.S., University of Pittsburgh

David F. Russell, Affiliate Assistant Professor

Ph.D., University of California-San Diego

Michael D. Ward, Affiliate Assistant Professor, Director,

Allied Health Programs, Jewish Hospital College of

Nursing and Allied Health

Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Donna Duberg, Adjunct Lecturer; Chair CLS Program,

Jewish Hospital College of Nursing and Allied Health

M.S., Michigan State University

Linda Hoechst, Adjunct Lecturer

M.A., Webster University

*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The Department of Biology provides academic programs leading to the B.A. or B.S. in Biology. In cooperation with the College of Education, the department offers the B.S. in Secondary Education with a major in biology and the B.A. or B.S. in Biology with teacher certification. It also offers graduate work leading to the Master of Science and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees in Biology.

Biology faculty members are engaged in teaching and research in areas ranging from molecular biology to population studies. Majors have the chance to take courses which help them develop both theoretical and experimental backgrounds necessary for further work in some of the most rapidly expanding fields of biological science or to pursue in-depth studies in specific areas through advanced courses, seminars, and individualized research programs.

Departmental Honors

Candidates for the B.A. or B.S. degree are eligible for departmental honors if they:

- 1) Have a minimum of 3.2 overall GPA and a minimum 3.2 average in biology courses used to complete the major.
- 2) Complete a minimum of 2 credit hours of Biology 4905(390), Research.
- 3) Complete an honors thesis based on Biology 4905(390) research work. The Honors Committee will evaluate the academic record and thesis, and those students who qualify will be recommended for honors.

Minor in Biology

Students majoring in another discipline may earn a minor in biology by completing a prescribed course of study. Unique programs can be developed to coordinate with special career objectives.

Graduate Studies

The Department of Biology offers graduate work leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in biology. Graduate students may work toward an M.S. or Ph.D. degree in two broad areas of biology: a) cellular, molecular, and developmental biology, or b) ecology, evolution, and systematics. Students in the M.S. and Ph.D. programs also have the opportunity to do their graduate work in collaboration with scientists at the Missouri Botanical Garden or the Saint Louis Zoo through a cooperative graduate program.

Objectives of the master's degree program are to provide the research-oriented training necessary for students to enter doctoral programs in biology; to develop professional biologists qualified to function in responsible technical positions; and to train secondary school and junior college biology teachers.

The objectives of the Ph.D. program are to train biologists for academic and professional positions in research and teaching. Ph.D. students in the areas of plant systematics and environmental studies have the opportunity for specialized training in tropical biology and conservation biology. This training prepares students for research careers and for leadership and scientific positions involving the conservation and management of tropical ecosystems. Ph.D. students in cellular, molecular and developmental biology will receive training in research techniques appropriate for careers in academic or industrial laboratories.

Graduate Assistantships

Stipends for teaching and research assistantships are awarded on a competitive basis to qualified graduate students in master's or Ph.D. programs. Educational fees are waived for graduate assistants. Applications for assistantships must be sent to the Director of Graduate Studies in the Department of Biology and be received by December 1.

Facilities

Department facilities include research and teaching laboratories, environmental chambers, greenhouses, and a large array of supporting modern research instrumentation. Graduate research can be pursued using facilities of the Missouri Botanical Garden or the Saint Louis Zoo. Several sites within an hour of campus are suitable for regional field studies, including state parks, wildlife conservation areas, and Washington University's Tyson Research Center. UM-St. Louis is a member of the St. Louis University Research Station Consortium that operates Lay and Reis Field Stations in Missouri and it also holds membership in the Organization for Tropical Studies, which operates three field stations in Costa Rica. CEIBA Biological Centre in Guyana has hosted several UM-St. Louis courses and student researchers. Student researchers work independently at research stations throughout the tropics.

Cooperative Programs

The department participates in a cooperative consortium program in biology with Washington University, Saint Louis University, Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville, and the Missouri Botanical Garden.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Students must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Some Biology courses may be used to meet the science and mathematics requirement of the university.

Candidates for the B.A. degree must fulfill the foreign language requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences. There is no foreign language requirement for the B.S. degree.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option

Up to 18 credit hours may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory (s/u) basis. Excluded from this option are required courses in biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics.

Non-major biology courses

The following 1000(100) level biology courses do not count toward the biology credit hours required for a major in biology. Moreover, if biology majors take these courses, they are treated as biology courses when computing the 70 credit hours outside of biology needed to be included in the 120 total credit hours required for graduation.

1102(110), Human Biology
1131(113), Human Physiology and Anatomy I
1141(114), Human Physiology and Anatomy II
1162(116), General Microbiology
1202(120), Environmental Biology

1081(130), Global Ecology

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Biology

The B.A. degree provides maximum flexibility for biology majors to pursue an undergraduate liberal arts course of study that can lead to professional careers in medicine, allied health, public and environmental health, law, and graduate studies in the life sciences. Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in biology courses.

All B.A. degree majors must take at least 39 credit hours but not more than 50 hours in appropriate biology coursework. Transfer student must satisfactorily complete at least 12 credit hours of UM-St. Louis biology course work (including two laboratories) at the 2000(200) level or above before receiving a B.A. degree from the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in biology.

Lecture and Seminar Course Requirements

1) Core Courses. The following biology courses or their equivalents are required:

1811(11), Introductory Biology I
1821(12), Introductory Biology II
2012(224), Genetics
3302(246), Introduction to Evolution
3622(232), Cell Biology
4889(389), Senior Seminar, or 4985(285) and 4986(286) for those seeking teacher certification.

One of the following diversity courses:
2402(260), Vertebrate Biology or
2442(264), Invertebrate Biology or
2482(216), Microbiology or
2501(250), Biology of Plants or
4402(364), Ornithology or
4422(367), Entomology
4482(316), Parasitology or
4501(351), Flowering Plants Families or

2) Elective Courses. Three additional biology lecture courses, at the 2000(200) level or higher are required. They may be selected from any of the lecture or lecture-laboratory courses offered. Selection of these courses should reflect the career interest of the student. Biology courses taken to fulfill basic skill requirements (e.g., statistics requirement or biochemistry option) can be used to satisfy this requirement.

At least two biology lecture courses taken as part of the core or as electives must be at the 4000 (300) level or higher

No more than one of these higher level courses can be used to fulfill other requirements (e.g., diversity or statistics requirements, or biochemistry option).

Laboratory Course Requirements. Three biology laboratory courses at the 2000(200) level or higher are required. They may be taken from any of the lecture-laboratory or laboratory courses offered. Two credit hours of Biology 4905(390) can be used to fulfill one laboratory requirement. Students may take Chemistry 4733(373) to satisfy one of these laboratory course requirements, but students may not use both Biology 4713(375) and Chemistry 4733(373) to fulfill this requirement.

Basic Skills Requirement

A well-rounded biologist needs certain skills outside the biology subject matter. The basic skills requirement is designed to provide the student with a background in communication skills and knowledge in associated science areas.

1) **Communication Skills.** Courses in foreign languages and in writing are required for development of the basic communication skills needed to transmit scientific information. The following satisfy this requirement:

Foreign Language

The foreign language requirement of the College of Arts & Sciences fulfills the departmental requirement.

Writing

Eng 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing or
Eng 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences (strongly preferred)

2) **Associated Science Area.** The following courses or their equivalents must be successfully completed in science areas related to biology:

Phys 1011(11), Basic Physics
Phys 1012(12), Basic Physics

Chem 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I or
[Chem 1082(1) and Chem 1091(9)]
Chem 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
Chem 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I

One of the following:

Chem 2223(122), Quantitative Analysis or
Chem 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II or
Chem 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory or
Biol/Chem 4712(371), Biochemistry

Math 1310(30), College Algebra
Math 1035(35), Trigonometry
Math 1100(100), Basic Calculus or Math 1800(80),
Analytical Geometry and Calculus

One of the following:

Biol 4122(388), Biometry or
Math 1310(310), Elementary Statistical Methods or
Math 1320(132), Applied Statistics I or
Ed Rem 5730(330), Educational Statistics or
Psych 2201(201), Psychological Statistics

Bachelor of Science in Biology

The B.S. degree in biology is designed to prepare students for basic technical positions and graduate studies in the life sciences. Candidates for the degree have the same core courses and general education requirements as those seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree, as well as addition requirements in depth of study, laboratory experience, communication skills, and background in associated science areas. Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in biology courses.

There is no foreign language requirement for the B.S. degree. However, students should realize that the literature for biological studies is in many different languages and the ability to extract information from this literature is an important skill.

To fulfill the requirements for the B.S. degree a minimum of 44 hours but not more than 50 hours must be completed in appropriate biology course work. Transfer students must satisfactory complete at least 17 credit hours of UM-St. Louis biology course work (including three laboratory courses) at the 2000(200) level or higher before receiving a B.S. degree in biology.

Lecture and Seminar Course Requirements

1) **Core Courses.** The following biology courses or their equivalents are required:

1811(11), Introductory Biology I
1821(12), Introductory Biology II
2012(224), Genetics
3302(246), Introduction to Evolution
3622(232), Cell Biology
4889(389), Senior Seminar or 4985(285) and 4986(286)
for those seeking teacher certification.

One of the following diversity courses:

2402(260), Vertebrate Biology or
2442(264), Invertebrate Biology or
2482(216), Microbiology or
2501(250), Biology of Plants or
4402(364), Ornithology or
4422(367), Entomology
4482(316), Parasitology or
4501(351), Flowering Plants Families or

2) **Elective Courses.** Four additional biology lecture courses at the 2000(200) level or higher are required. They may be selected from any of the lecture or lecture-laboratory courses offered. Selection of these courses

should reflect the career interest of the student. Biology courses taken to fulfill basic skill requirements (e.g., statistics requirement or biochemistry option) can be used to satisfy this requirement.

At least three biology lecture courses taken as part of the core or as electives must be at the 4000 (300) level or higher. No more than two of these higher level courses can be used to fulfill other requirements (e.g., diversity or statistics requirements, or biochemistry option).

Laboratory Course Requirements. Four biology laboratory courses at the 2000(200) level or higher are required. They may be selected from any of the lecture-laboratory or laboratory courses offered. Two credit hours of Biology 4905(390) can be used to fulfill one laboratory requirement. Students may take Chemistry 4733(373) to satisfy one of these laboratory course requirements, but students may not use both Biology 4713(375) and Chemistry 4733(373) to fulfill this requirement.

Basic Skills Requirement

A well-rounded biologist needs certain skills outside the biology subject matter. The basic skills requirement is designed to provide the student with a background in communication skills and knowledge in associated science areas.

1) **Communication Skills.** Courses in both formal speaking and writing are required for development of the basic communication skills needed to transmit scientific information. The following courses satisfy this requirement:

Formal Speaking

Comm 1040(40), Introduction to Public Speaking

Writing

Eng 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing or Eng 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences (strongly preferred)

2) **Associated Science Area:** The following courses or their equivalents must be successfully completed:

Phys 1011(11), Basic Physics

Phys 1012(12), Basic Physics

Chem 1111(11), Introduction Chemistry I, or [Chem 1082(1) and Chem 1091(9)]

Chem 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II

Chem 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I

Chem 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II or Biol/Chem 4712(371), Biochemistry

Chem 2223(122), Quantitative Analysis or Chem 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Math 1030(30), College Algebra

Math 1035(35), Trigonometry

Math 1100(100), Basic Calculus, or

Math 1800(80), Analytical Geometry and Calculus I

One of the following:

Biol 4122(388), Biometry or

Math 1310(31), Elementary Statistical Methods or

Math 1320(132), Applied Statistics I or

Ed Rem 5730(330), Educational Statistics or

Psych 2201(201), Psychological Statistics

Phil 2256(156), Bioethics or Phil 3380(280), Philosophy of Science

Research Opportunity.

All students acquiring a bachelor of science degree are strongly encouraged to complete a minimum of 2 credit hours of undergraduate research, Biology 4905(390). The privilege of doing undergraduate research provides students with a firsthand opportunity to experience the research process under the supervision of a faculty member or off-campus scientist. The project normally includes a library search of pertinent literature, laboratory or field experience, and a summary paper.

Bachelor of Science in Education with Emphasis in Biology

The B.S. Ed. is a professional degree designed for individuals who wish to pursue a teaching career in biology in the secondary schools. The biology requirements parallel those for the B.A. degree with the exception that Biology 4985(285), Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Life Sciences, and Biology 4986(286), Laboratory in Teaching Life Sciences, are substituted for Biology 4889(389), Senior Seminar. Students must also fulfill the requirements for the B.S. Ed. degree as prescribed by the College of Education.

Bachelor of Arts in Biology with Teacher Certification
Biology majors interested in teaching biology in secondary schools may obtain teacher certification in cooperation with the College of Education by fulfilling the B.A. or B.S. with certain prescribed courses in biology, with the exception of Biology 4889(389), Senior Seminar, and in addition, completing the following courses:

Psych 1003(3), General Psychology

Ed Fnd 1111(111), The School in Contemporary Society

English 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences

History 1001(3), 1002(4), or 1003(6), American Civilization

PolSci 1100(11), Introduction to American Politics

Philosophy 3380(280), Philosophy of Science

Comm 1040(40), Introduction to Public Speaking

Theater 1210(21), Fundamentals of Acting

Geology 1001(1), General Geology

Atmospheric Science 1001(1), Elementary Meteorology

Ed Psy 3312(312), The Psychology of Teaching and Learning

Ed Tec 2248(248), Utilization of Computer-Based Materials in Instruction
Sec Ed 3213(213), Techniques of Secondary School Teaching and Field Experience or
Tch Ed 3310(310), Introduction to Instructional Methods
Spec Ed 3313(313), The Psychology and Education of Exceptional Individuals
Sec Ed 4391(386), Teaching Reading in Secondary School

Content Areas

Biology 4985(285), Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Life Sciences
Biology 4986(286), Laboratory in Teaching Life Sciences
Sec Ed 3290(290), Secondary School Student Teaching
Biology 4999(399), Science Teaching Intern Seminar

Since specific biology courses are required for teaching endorsement, contact the Department of Biology AND the College of Education for special advising regarding teacher certification.

Minor in Biology

Students may minor in biology by completing a minimum of 19 credit hours in biology, of which at least 9 hours of the biology course credits must be taken in residence at UM-St. Louis.

Requirements are:

Biology 1811(11) and **1821(12)**, Introductory Biology I and II

Three additional courses at the 2000 level or above totaling no less than 9 credit hours. These may include either lecture or laboratory courses.

All students must consult with an adviser to plan an appropriate course of study. This program must be approved by the chairperson of the Department of Biology. Under certain circumstances, a student may deviate from the prescribed course of study and substitute a group of courses that exhibit a coherent area of specialization to coordinate with a career objective. Such a candidate must receive prior approval by the biology department to pursue this program.

Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the minor, and **none of the courses may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory (s/u) basis.**

Undergraduate Certificate in Biochemistry

The university offers a certificate program for science majors who are interested in careers in biochemistry. The Biochemistry Certificate is an interdisciplinary specialization that may be earned within either a **biology** major or a **chemistry** major. To earn the certificate, biology majors must enroll in the Biochemistry Certificate Program upon the completion of 60 credit hours, fulfill all the science (biology, chemistry, math, and physics) course requirements for the B.S. degree in biology, and successfully complete the following courses:

Chem 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
Biol/Chem 4712(371), Biochemistry
Chem 2223(122), Quantitative Analysis
Chem 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory
Biol 4713(375), Techniques in Biochemistry or
Chem 4733(373), Biochemistry Laboratory
Chem 4722(372), Advanced Biochemistry

And **three** of the following **biology** courses:

2482(216), Microbiology
2483(218), Microbiology Laboratory
3642(235), Development
4602(326), Molecular Biology
4612(338), Molecular Genetics of Bacteria
4614(327), Biotechnology Laboratory I
4622(335), Molecular Cell Biology
4632(333), Nucleic Acid Structure and Function
4842(317), Immunobiology

Undergraduate Certificate in Biotechnology

The university offers an undergraduate certificate program for biology majors who are interested in careers in biotechnology including biochemistry, microbiology, molecular biology, cell biology, and developmental biology. To earn the certificate, biology majors must enroll in the Biotechnology Certificate Program upon the completion of 60 credit hours, fulfill all the science (biology, chemistry math, and physics) course requirements for the B.S. degree in biology, and successfully complete the following courses:

Biol 2013(226), Genetics Laboratory
Biol 2482(216), Microbiology
Biol 2483(218), Microbiology Laboratory
Chem 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
Biol 4614(327), Biotechnology Laboratory I
Biol/Chem 4712(371), Biochemistry
Biol 4713(375), Techniques in Biochemistry or
Chem 4733(373), Biochemistry Laboratory

One of the following courses:

Biol 4602(326), Molecular Biology
Biol 4612(338), Molecular Genetics of Bacteria

And **one** of the following courses:

Biol 4615(328), Biotechnology Laboratory II
Biol 4622(335), Molecular Cell Biology
Biol 4632(333), Nucleic Acid Structure and Function
Biol 4652(334), Virology
Chem 4722(372), Advanced Biochemistry
Biol 4842(317), Immunobiology

Undergraduate Certificate in Conservation Biology

The Certificate in Conservation is a multidisciplinary program of study integrating theoretical and applied topics associated with conservation biology. The certificate is intended for undergraduate students with majors in biology or in any other field who wish to develop a specialization

in conservation. The certificate is offered by the Department of Biology in cooperation with the departments of Anthropology, Economics, History, Political Science, Social Work, and Sociology. Building on a core curriculum, students can elect courses from these departments to complete their requirements. Regularly enrolled undergraduates at UM-St. Louis or individuals with baccalaureate degrees who wish to receive a Certificate in Conservation Biology are eligible to participate in the conservation certificate program. To participate, students must apply to the certificate program. Application forms are available from the biology department. Guidelines for admission to the certificate program are also available. Individuals with baccalaureate degrees who are interested in this certificate must apply to the university as unclassified undergraduates. The certificate requires completion of 21 credit hours, outlined below. Students should consult the *Bulletin* with regard to prerequisites for any of the courses listed here.

Core Courses

Biology

- 2102(220), General Ecology
- 3202(240), Conservation Biology
- 3203(241), Conservation Biology Laboratory
- 4299(347), Practicum in Conservation

Electives: The remaining 11 credits must be selected from courses listed below. Five credits must be taken from within biology and 6 credits outside biology, from at least two departments.

Anthropology

- 2120(120), Native Peoples of North America
- 2131(131), Archaeology of Missouri
- 2132(132), Archaeology of North America

Biology

- 3122(323), Tropical Resource Ecology
- 3123(324), Tropical Resource Ecology Field Studies
- 3145(325), Tropical Vertebrate Ecology
- 3182(396), Introduction to Marine Science
- 4102(380), Behavioral Ecology
- 4112(348), Evolution of Animal Sociality
- 4182(341), Population Biology
- 4202(385), Wildlife Ecology and Conservation
- 4203(386), Wildlife Ecology and Conservation Laboratory
- 4245(395), Field Biology
- 4402(364), Ornithology
- 4403(366), Ornithology Laboratory
- 4422(367), Entomology
- 4423(368), Entomology Laboratory
- 4501(351), Flowering Plant Families: Phylogeny and Diversification

Economics

- 3300(230), International Economic Analysis
- 3301(251), Intermediate Economic Theory:

- Microeconomics
- 4550(360), Natural Resource Economics

History

- 3000(300), Selected Topics, when relevant

Political Science

- 3480(248), Environmental Politics
- 3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics, when relevant
- 3850(285), International Organizations and Global Problem Solving
- 4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration

Social Work

- 3900(390), Seminar in Social Work, when relevant

Sociology

- 3420(342), World Population and Ecology
- 4470(346), Demographic Techniques

Preprofessional Graduation

The Department of Biology sponsors a 3+4 Program for the UM-St. Louis College of Optometry.

In this program students may be admitted to the College of Optometry after completing three years (90 semester hours) of study in the Department of Biology. The undergraduate degree is granted when students satisfactorily complete the first year of optometry school. One or more of the following conditions must be met in order to qualify for the undergraduate degree. All general education requirements and all requirements for the major, except electives, must be completed. Any deficiency in required courses must be remedied with courses taken at UM-St. Louis within three years after entering the College of Optometry. Up to 6 hours from the College of Optometry may be substituted for undergraduate degree requirements, with approval of the Department of Biology.

Graduate Studies

Master of Science in Biology

The Department of Biology offers two ways of achieving the Master of Science degree. The first is a non-thesis option suitable for those who may already have extensive research experience, for educators who seek to upgrade their academic skills but do not require research experience, or for those who need to broaden their biological background. The second is a traditional apprenticeship in research leading to a written thesis. All students admitted to the graduate program are considered to be in the non-thesis program unless they have been accepted into an individual faculty lab. Starting with a common core, both the non-thesis or thesis option may be developed into a final degree program in either of two broad areas in biology: 1) Cell and Molecular Biology or 2) Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics.

M.S. Admission Requirements

Applicants to the M.S. program must submit completed application and personal data forms, three letters of recommendation from undergraduate faculty, and transcripts of all previous work. Submission of Graduate Record Examination scores, although not required, is highly recommended and will be helpful for positive consideration of admittance. Admission as a regular graduate student requires graduation from an accredited college with a minimum grade point average overall and in biology courses of 3.0 (where A = 4.0).

All foreign applicants, except those from countries where English is the primary language, must take the TOEFL. Ordinarily, a score of 213 on the computer-based exam (550 on the paper-based exam) or better is required.

In addition to the Graduate School admission requirements, applicants should have completed advanced undergraduate biology courses including genetics, biochemistry, and evolution. Courses in organic chemistry, college physics, and calculus are also expected, and a course in statistics is highly recommended. Students admitted to the degree program who have not met some of the prerequisites may be asked to pass appropriate courses before graduating. These courses will be agreed upon by the student's adviser, the student, and the Director of Graduate Studies during the first semester of enrollment. In particular, undergraduate deficiencies in genetics and either biochemistry or evolution shall be made up by taking the appropriate course(s).

Three credits of Biol 4920(392) Selected Topics can be given to graduate students for Biology 2012(224) or Biology 3302(246), if they receive a grade of B or better for all undergraduate course work and complete a graduate level paper assigned by the instructor. Instructor consent is required.

M.S. Degree Requirements

Advisers

All incoming thesis and non-thesis students will be assigned an academic adviser by the Director of Graduate Studies upon admission to the graduate program.

In the event that a student's interest changes or the faculty adviser feels the student's direction no longer falls within his/her area of expertise, the student and adviser should discuss whether a change of adviser is warranted. The graduate director must be notified in writing of any change in advisers. If a student or adviser is uncomfortable discussing the issue directly with each other, he/she is encouraged to meet with the director or associate director of the graduate program.

General Requirements

All students are required to take at least 4 but not more than 8 hours of Biology 6889(489), Graduate Seminar.

Non-thesis Option

Including the general requirements, students must take at least 30 graduate credit hours, of which at least half must be at the 5000 or 6000-level. Students are encouraged to take a laboratory course (4000 level or higher) or 2 credit hours of Biology 6905(490), Graduate Research. A maximum of 5 credit hours of Biology 6905(490), will be counted toward the 30 credit hour total. This research may be conducted in the laboratory or the field.

Thesis Option

Including the general requirement, students must take at least 30 graduate credit hours, of which at least half must be at the 5000 or 6000 level. No more than 13 hours of Biology 6905(490), Graduate Research, may be counted toward the degree.

The student and adviser work together to develop a research plan. The thesis proposal must be approved by the student's adviser and advisory committee before the student enrolls in more than 4 credit hours of Biology 6905(490), Graduate Research, and before the student has completed 15 credit hours in the master's program. A thesis embodying results of original research shall be submitted to and approved by the Department of Biology and the Graduate School. This approval requires both a written thesis and oral presentation and defense.

Ph.D. in Biology

The doctoral program emphasizes empirical and theoretical approaches to biological research. Students are required to integrate basic skills in biology with focal studies in an emphasis area. The program is designed to provide research experience and training appropriate for advanced positions in academic research and teaching, government and public agencies, and industry.

Ph.D. Admission Requirements

Applicants to the Ph.D. program must submit a formal application to the Graduate Admissions Office. In addition, the applicant should arrange to have sent: three letters of recommendation from faculty members at previously attended colleges or universities, GRE scores (Verbal, Quantitative, and Analytical), and transcripts of all postsecondary academic work. Admission to the Ph.D. program normally requires a minimum grade point average overall and in biology courses of 3.0 (where A=4.0).

Applicants from countries where English is not a primary language are required to take the TOEFL examination. Scores must be submitted before admission can be decided. Ordinarily, a score of 550 or better is required. Applicants should have a bachelor's or M.S. degree from an accredited United States college or university or

evidence of equivalent training at an accredited institution outside the United States.

Applicants should have the appropriate background for graduate work in biology, including courses in genetics, biochemistry, and evolution. Courses in organic chemistry, college physics, and calculus are expected. A course in statistics is recommended. Students admitted to the Ph.D. program who have not met all the prerequisites may be required to make up deficiencies before admission to candidacy. The deficiencies will be decided during orientation meetings prior to the start of the second semester. Three credits of Biology 4920(392) Selected Topics can be given to graduate students for Biology 2012(224) or Biology 3302(246) if they receive a grade of B or better for all undergraduate course work and complete a graduate-level paper assigned by the instructor. Instructor consent is required.

Ph.D. Degree Requirements

In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, the basic requirements for the Ph.D. degree in Biology include 60 graduate credit hours. At least 30 of the 60 hours must be taken at the 5000 or 6000 level. With the explicit consent of the advisory committee, students may take for graduate credit up to 3 credit hours of 3000 level courses in allied departments. Courses in biology at the 3000 level and below are not available for graduate credit. At least 31 of the 60 hours must be taken while in residence at the University of Missouri-St. Louis. Graduate credit for course work transferred from another program is subject to approval by the graduate committee and by the Graduate School. Graduate courses taken elsewhere will be considered for transfer credit during orientation meetings conducted prior to the start of the second semester of enrollment.

Specific courses shall be completed as follows:

Biology 4122(388) (3 hours), Biometry, or equivalent course in statistics.

Biology 6889(489) (2 hours), Graduate Seminar.
Three semesters required (6 credits total).

12 hours of formal course work required by the student's emphasis area at the time a student is admitted to the Ph.D. program.

The maximum number of credit hours that may be applied toward the 60-hour requirement is limited as stated below:

Biology 6889(489), Graduate Seminar: 10 hours

Biology 6905(490), Graduate Research: 30 hours

A combination of 6 total credit hours of the following:

Biology 5059(405), Topics in Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics

Biology 5069(406), Topics in Molecular, Cellular and Developmental Biology

Biology 5079(407), Topics in Floristic Taxonomy First-Year Experience

Graduate students are expected to become involved in a research experience during their first-year program, usually winter semester or summer session.

Qualifying Examination

Students must pass a qualifying examination (which consists of a written and oral component), based on fundamental principles presented in formal courses and in papers of special importance in the field. The exam will be given in January of each year, at the beginning of the winter semester. Students beginning studies in the fall semester would normally take the qualifying examination prior to their fourth semester of full-time study. Doctoral students who have earned an M.S. degree previously are encouraged to take the examination in their first year.

Admission to Candidacy

To be admitted to candidacy, students must satisfy the requirements of the Graduate School, which includes passing all qualifying examinations and completing all required course work.

Dissertation Proposal

All students must defend orally a written dissertation proposal to their dissertation committee. The approved proposal must be submitted to the director of graduate studies in biology. Doctoral students may not enroll in more than 4 credits of graduate research [Biology 6905(490)] before they have received approval for their dissertation proposal.

Dissertation

A dissertation embodying the results of original research shall be submitted to and approved by the Department of Biology and the Graduate School. The general regulations of the Graduate School concerning the preparation of the dissertation must be met. These rules include a public oral defense of the written dissertation. Dissertations are to be presented in a style appropriate for one or more publications in scientific journals.

Teaching

At least one semester of supervised teaching is required of all doctoral students.

Graduate Certificate in Biotechnology

The Graduate Certificate in Biotechnology is offered for students with a bachelor's degree who wish to obtain advanced level training in those fields of biology that pertain to biotechnology without necessarily earning a master's degree. Students who enter this program may have a variety of interests, including biochemistry, microbiology, molecular biology, cell biology, developmental biology, or molecular evolution.

Admission

Students who wish to earn a Graduate Certificate in Biotechnology must apply to the Biotechnology Certificate Program for admission to the program. Students must be enrolled in the graduate program at the University of Missouri-St. Louis either as non-degree students or as master's students.

Students who wish to obtain a master's degree with a Biotechnology Certificate must be accepted into the Master's degree program in Biology as well as into the Biotechnology Certificate Program. Students who apply to the certificate program as non-degree students will earn only the certificate.

Students must have at least a 3.0 GPA for undergraduate course work to be accepted into the program. The minimum course prerequisites for admission to the program are undergraduate courses in genetics, cell biology, and biochemistry.

Requirements

Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.0 to remain in the certificate program. The certificate is awarded after completion of the courses listed below. Students enrolled in the Master's program may simultaneously earn a graduate degree and count the appropriate courses from the list below toward the Biotechnology Certificate.

The biotechnology certificate requires **18 credit hours** of course work.

Core Requirements

I. Biology 6615(428), Advanced Biotechnology Laboratory II

II. Biology 6602(426), Advanced Molecular Biology or **Biology 6612(438)**, Advanced Molecular Genetics of Bacteria

(If both Group II courses are taken, one may be used as elective credit)

III. The remaining 11 credit hours must be taken from the following **electives**:

Biology

4712(371), Biochemistry

4842(317), Immunobiology

5069(406), Topics in Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology

5842(417), Advanced Immunology

6622(435), Advanced Molecular Cell Biology

6632(433), Advanced Nucleic Acid Structure and Function

6642(439), Advanced Plant Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering

6652(434), Advanced Virology

6699(431), Graduate Internship in Biotechnology

6889(489), Graduate Seminar, when relevant

Chemistry

4722(372), Advanced Biochemistry

4733(373), Biochemistry Laboratory

Graduate Certificate in Tropical Biology and Conservation

The certificate is awarded after completion of 18 credit hours of core courses and electives with a minimum of 12 credits at the 5000 or 6000 level. Up to 3 credits may be taken at the 3000 level upon permission of the Graduate Committee. Electives must include a minimum of 3 credits outside biology with a maximum of 7 outside biology. A maximum of 3 credits may be taken elsewhere than UM-St. Louis. Students may simultaneously earn a graduate degree and count credits earned in their degree program toward the certificate when appropriate.

Required Core Courses:

Biology 6250(445), Public Policy of Conservation and Sustainable Development

Biology 6299(447), Internship in Conservation Biology (May be replaced with a biology elective for individuals with applied conservation or environmental agency experience upon consent of the Graduate Committee).

Choice of:

Biology 6212(446), Theory and Application of Conservation Biology

Biology 6222(487), Advanced Tropical Ecology and Conservation

Electives:

Biology

3182(396), Introduction to Marine Science

4182(341), Population Biology

4202(385), Wildlife Ecology and Conservation

4402(364), Ornithology

4422(367), Entomology

4501(351), Flowering Plant Families Phylogeny and Diversification

5122(423), Advanced Tropical Resource Ecology

5123(424), Advanced Tropical Resource Ecology Field Studies

5145(425), Advanced Tropical Vertebrate Ecology

5192(442), Population and Community Ecology

6102(480), Advanced Behavioral Ecology

6112(448), Advanced Evolution of Animal Sociality

6182(441), Advanced Population Biology

6192(483), Applications of Geographic Information Systems

6212(446), Theory and Application of Conservation Biology

6222(487), Advanced Tropical Ecology and Conservation

6889(489), Graduate Seminar, when relevant

Economics

3300(230), International Economic Analysis

3301(251), Intermediate Economic Theory: Microeconomics

4550(360), Natural Resource Economics

History

- 3000(300), Selected Topics in History, when relevant
- 3201(371), History of Latin America: to 1808
- 3202(372), History of Latin America: Since 1808
- 3302(381), West Africa Since 1800
- 6114(425), Readings in Latin American History, when relevant
- 6115(430), Readings in African History, when relevant

Political Science

- 2530(253), Political Systems of South America
- 2540(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean
- 2580(258), African Politics
- 3480(248), Environmental Politics
- 3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics, when relevant
- 3830(283), International Political Economy
- 3850(285), International Organizations and Global Problem Solving
- 3890(388), Studies in International Relations
- 4470(347), Introduction to Environmental Law and Policy
- 4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration
- 4850(385), International law
- 4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations
- 6414(414), Topics in Public Policy Analysis, when relevant
- 6448(448), Political Economy and Public Policy
- 6459(459), Seminar in Latin American Politics, when relevant
- 6462(462), Political Theory and Public Policy
- 6490(481), Seminar in International Relations

Social Work

- 4950(390), Seminar in Social Work Issues, when relevant

Sociology

- 4342(342), World Population and Ecology
- 4646(346), Demographic Techniques
- 5426(426), Community and Regional Conflict Resolution

Career Outlook

The biology degree programs, at the baccalaureate and master's degree levels, are designed to prepare the student for further training. The undergraduate degree is designed to prepare the student for professional training in areas such as medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, and related areas, or for further graduate training in research. The Master of Science program is an extension of the undergraduate program and has as its goals three main objectives:

- Provide research-oriented training and education.
- Provide qualified graduates for doctoral programs.
- Provide secondary school and junior college biology teachers with training necessary to maintain and improve their teaching effectiveness.

The Ph.D. program prepares students as research professionals in fields such as biological conservation, ecology, and biomedical science. Employment opportunities are available in college or university research and teaching, in government and public institutions such as museums and botanical gardens, and in industry.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department or instructor. Some courses as indicated in the course description may be taken concurrently with the listed offering. Consult an adviser for further information.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Natural Sciences and Mathematics breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

1012(1), 1013(3), 1811(11), 1821(12), 1102(110), 1131(113), 1141(114), 1162(116), 1202(120), 1081(130), 3802(213), 3803(215), 2482(216), 2483(218), 2102(220), 2103(222), 2012(224), 2013(226), 3622(232), 3631(234), 3642(235), 3643(237), 3202(240), 3203(241), 3302(246), 2501(250), 2402(260), 2403(262), 2442(264), 2443(266), 3102(280), 3103(282), 3920(292), 4882(316), 4842(317), 4822(320), 3122(323), 3123(324), 3145(325), 4602(325), 4614(327), 4615(328), 4632(333), 4652(334), 4622(335), 4612(338), 4642(339), 4182(341), 4112(348), 4501(351), 4532(353), 4552(355), 4402(364), 5312(365), 4403(366), 4422(367), 4423(368), 4712(371), 4713(375), 4102(380), 4162(384), 4202(385), 4203(386), 4222(387), 4122(388), 4889(389), 4905(390), 4920(392), 4245(395), 3182(396), 3183(398)

1012(1) General Biology (3), [MS]

Emphasis on fundamental principles of biology. Biology 1012(1) can be applied toward fulfillment of the general education requirement in science. Biology 1012(1) does not satisfy the prerequisite requirements in other courses in biology at the 2000 level or above. Students who plan to pursue a career in medicine or one of the medical-oriented professions should enroll in Biology 1811(11) rather than Biology 1012(1). Three hours of lecture per week.

1013(3) General Biology Laboratory (2), [MS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(1) (may be taken concurrently). Laboratory course to accompany Biology 1012(1). Biology 1013(3) can be used to fulfill the general education requirements in a laboratory science. Biology 1013(3) does not meet the prerequisite requirements for other courses in biology. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

1081(130) Global Ecology (3), [V, SS, MS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(1). Must be taken concurrently with Political Science 1850(85) for 3 hours of Biology and 3 hours of Political Science credit. A course team-taught by the Biology and Political Science departments, aimed particularly at elementary education majors. Combines natural science and social science perspectives in taking a global view of a variety of environmental concerns, such as air and water pollution, climate change, conservation of nonrenewable resources, and other issues. Examines the underlying scientific dimension, as well as the political-economic-social aspects of problem-solving at local, national, and international levels. Features labs and field trips in addition to lecture and discussion. Three hours of lecture, one hour and fifteen minutes discussion and three and one-half hours laboratory per week.

1102(110) Human Biology (3) [C, MS]

Lectures and readings concerned with the reproduction, development, genetics, functional anatomy, behavior, ecology, and evolution of the human species. Three hours of lecture per week.

1131(113) Human Physiology and Anatomy I (4), [MS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(1) or its equivalent. The basic aspects of the structure of the healthy human body and how it functions. Special emphasis is on how the human body adapts itself to its environment and how changes affect physiological activities. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week.

1141(114) Human Physiology and Anatomy II (4), [MS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1131(113). A continuation of Biology 1131(113). A study of the basic aspects of human physiology and anatomy. Three hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week.

1162(116) General Microbiology (3), [MS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(1) or its equivalent. A survey of microbial structure, genetics, and physiology. Special emphasis will be placed on the transmission and control of such organisms as they relate to the maintenance of human health. Three hours of lecture per week.

1202(120) Environmental Biology (3), [MI, MS]

An examination of the biological basis of current environmental problems, with emphasis upon resources, energy, pollution, and conservation. Three hours of lecture per week.

1811(11) Introductory Biology I (5), [MI, MS]

Prerequisites: A minimum of high school chemistry, English 1100(10) or equivalent (may be taken concurrently), and placement into college algebra or higher. Required for students intending to major in biology or take specified biology courses at the 2000 level or above. Ordinarily followed immediately by Biology 1821(12). This course presents an introduction to some of the principles of biology and scientific methodology

applied to the molecular/cellular through organ system levels of organization. Topics include: cell structure, metabolism, reproduction, heredity and major physiological processes regulated by organ systems. Three hours of lecture, three and one-half hours of lab, and one hour of discussion per week.

1821(12) Introductory Biology II (5), [MI, MS]

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11). Required for students intending to major in biology or take specified biology courses at the 2000 level or above. Ordinarily taken immediately following Biology 1811(11). This course presents an introduction to some of the principles of biology and scientific methodology applied to the organismal and supraorganismal levels of biology. Topics to be covered include: ecology, evolution, diversity, and population biology. Three hours of lecture, three and one-half hours of laboratory, and one hour of discussion per week.

2012(224) Genetics (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11)[majors must also take Biology 1821(12)] and Chem 1111(11) or [Chem 1082(1) plus Chem 1091(9)]. Fundamental principles of inheritance, including classical genetic theory as well as recent advances in the molecular basis of heredity. Three hours of lecture per week.

2013(226) Genetics Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Biology 2012(224), or by consent of instructor. Laboratory to accompany Biology 2012(224). Three and one-half hours of organized laboratory time per week. Students may need to return to the laboratory at unscheduled times to complete some exercises.

2102(220) General Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). An examination of the relationships between living organisms and their environment. Three hours of lecture per week.

2103(222) General Ecology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220) required (may be taken concurrently); a general statistics course strongly recommended. Analysis of environmental factors influencing the abundance and distribution of living organisms. Some classes held at field sites in and around St. Louis. Three and one-half hours of laboratory or field work per week.

2402(260) Vertebrate Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). Development, structure, function, interrelationships, and zoogeography of vertebrate animals with particular attention to phylogenetic aspects. Three hours of lecture per week.

2403(262) Vertebrate Biology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 2402(260)(may be taken concurrently). Laboratory to accompany Biology 2402(260). Morphological analysis and systematic survey of major vertebrate groups. Overview of the vertebrate life forms and their adaptations to habitats and resources. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

2442(264) Invertebrate Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). Structure and function of invertebrate animals with co-emphasis on evolution and phylogenetic interrelationships. A field trip to the Florida Gulf Coast will be offered but not required. Three hours of lecture per week.

2443(266) Invertebrate Biology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 2442(264)(may be taken concurrently). Laboratory to accompany Biology 2442(264). Dissection and analysis of invertebrates with an emphasis on structure and function; includes field trips to area stations. A field trip to the Florida Gulf Coast will be offered but not required. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

2482(216) Microbiology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) [majors must also take Biology 1821(12)] and Chem 1111(11) [or Chem 1082(1) plus Chem 1091(9)]. Study of microorganisms, their metabolism, genetics, and their interaction with other forms of life. Three hours of lecture per week.

2483(218) Microbiology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 2482(216) (may be taken concurrently). Experimental studies and procedures of microbiological techniques. Three and one-half hours of organized laboratory time per week. Students will need to return to the laboratory at unscheduled times to complete some exercises.

2501(250) Biology of Plants (5)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). A general discussion of the plant groups from algae through angiosperms. Plant morphology, physiology, reproduction, and ecology will be discussed in lecture (three hours per week). The laboratory (three and one half hours per week) involves examination of representatives of the plant kingdom and experimentation in plant physiology and genetics. Fulfills both a lecture and a laboratory requirement.

3102(280) Animal Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). The study of invertebrate and vertebrate behavior, including neurophysiological, hormonal, developmental, genetic, ecological and evolutionary aspects of behavior; behavior interactions within and between populations. Three hours of lecture per week.

3103(282) Animal Behavior Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 3102(280)(may be taken concurrently). Observational and experimental studies of animal behavior in the field and laboratory. Three and one-half hours of formal laboratory time per week, but additional time may be required for independent projects. Some activities involve field trips or trips to the St. Louis Zoo.

3122(323) Tropical Resource Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220) and either Biology 3302(246) or 3102(280) or their equivalent, or consent of instructor. A lecture and seminar course that applies the behavioral ecology paradigm to the patterns of use and exploitation of resources in the tropics by humans. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 3122(323) and 5122(423). Three hours of lecture per week. Offered in odd numbered years.

3123(324) Tropical Resource Ecology Field Studies (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 3122(323)(may be taken concurrently). The field component to the lecture and seminar course. Examines the patterns of use and exploitation of resources in the tropics by humans in the context of the theories of behavioral ecology. Two weeks of intensive field research and lectures in Guyana, South America during the second and third weeks of Summer Session I (trip costs to be borne by the student). Students may not receive credit for both Biology 3123(324) and Biology 5123(424). Offered in odd numbered years.

3145(325) Tropical Vertebrate Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), and either Biology 3102(280) or 3302(246), or their equivalent, or consent of instructor. Explores the natural history and role of neotropical vertebrate individuals, populations, and communities in savanna and rainforest ecosystems. Three weeks of intensive natural history lecture, discussion and group and individual field studies in Guyana, South America during the second, third, and fourth weeks of Summer Session I (trip costs to be borne by the student). Students may not receive credit for both Biology 3145(325) and 5145(425). Offered in even numbered years.

3182(396) Introduction to Marine Science (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12) or their equivalents, (Biology 2442(264) and 2443(266) recommended). A multidisciplinary study of the ocean environment. Topics to include the geology of ocean basins, atmospheric and astronomic effects on the motion of water, chemical and physical properties of sea water, and the adaptations and diversity of marine organisms to their environment. Topics will include the ecology of various benthic and pelagic marine communities and human impact on the world's oceans. Offered in Winter Semester only.

3183(398) Introduction to Marine Science Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 3182(39) and consent of instructor. An intensive laboratory and field study of selected North American marine communities. Based on a two-week field trip to Florida and offered during the Spring Intersession semester, following the lecture course Biology 396(3182) of the preceding winter semester. Students must pay their own travel and living expenses.

3202(240) Conservation Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). Introduction to the principles and theories of conservation biology. Course topics include biodiversity, extinctions, population modeling, habitat fragmentation, conservation area management, restoration ecology, and social science elements of conservation strategies. Class sessions will include lectures, discussions, and simulation exercises. Three hours of lecture per week.

3203(241) Conservation Biology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisites: Biology 3202(240)(recommended to be taken concurrently). Laboratory to accompany Biology 3202(240). Laboratory will include computer simulations of conservation problems using existing software, 2-3 field trips to local conservation projects, and field interviews with governmental and non-governmental agencies. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

3302(246) Introduction to Evolution (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12); Bio 2012(224) strongly recommended. Introduction to the theory, events, and processes of organic evolution.

3622(232) Cell Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11)[majors must also take Biology 1821(12)], Chem 1111(11), 1121(12) and 2612(261) or equivalents. Examination of the basic biological processes of cells.

3631(234) Histology and Microtechniques (5)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) [majors must also take Biology 1821(12)], Biology 3622(232) recommended. The basic principles of histology. A survey of basic tissues and organ systems. Techniques associated with preparation of animal tissues for light microscopic studies. Three hours of lecture and three and one half hours of laboratory per week. (Additional lab hours arranged.) Fulfills both a lecture and a laboratory requirement

3642(235) Development (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12). Basic principles of development from the point of view of growth, morphogenesis, and differentiation. Three hours of lecture per week.

3643(237) Development Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 3642(235) (may be taken concurrently). Laboratory to accompany Biology

3642(235). Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

3699(231) Undergraduate Internship in Biotechnology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12), Chem 1111(11) and 1121(12) and consent of instructor. Concurrent enrollment in Chem 2612(261) or higher is strongly encouraged. A 2.5 GPA and enrollment in the undergraduate Biotechnology Certificate Program is required. Internship will consist of a period of observation, experimentation and on-the-job training in a biotechnology laboratory. The laboratory may be industrial or academic. Credit will be determined by the number of hours a student works each week and in consultation between the intern's supervisor and instructor. Two credits may be used to fulfill the lab requirement.

3802(213) Vertebrate Physiology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12) and Chem 11(1111) or Chem 1082(1) plus Chem 1091(9). Basic functional aspects of organ systems in relation to the physiochemical properties of protoplasm. Three hours of lecture per week.

3803(215) Vertebrate Physiology Lab (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 3802(213) (may be taken concurrently). Instrumental and experimental studies in physiology. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

3920(292) Special Topics in Biology (1-5)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12), junior standing, and consent of instructor or curriculum committee. Topics will vary each semester. Topics are available from the biology department office. This course may be used to satisfy requirements for elective biology courses for the B.A. or B.S. degree in biology; it cannot be substituted for core courses required for all majors. Credit arranged. May be taken up to two times for credit.

4102(380) Behavioral Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 3102(280); Biology 2102(220) recommended. Topics in animal behavior with an emphasis on ecological and evolutionary aspects of behavior. Topics may include the role of behavior in population regulation, habitat selection and spacing, feeding and predator-prey interactions, sexual selection, evolution of mating systems, and new approaches to animal communication. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4102(380) and 6102(480).

4112(348) Evolution of Animal Sociality (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 3102(280) or consent of instructor, Biology 2102(220) or 4182(341) recommended. The evolution of sociality, including a critical examination of sociobiological theories and alternative approaches to social evolution. Survey of social organization and

behavior in arthropods, with an emphasis on social insects, and vertebrates. Two hours of lecture, one hour of discussion per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4112(348) and 6112(448).

4122(388) Biometry (3)

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30) and a minimum of 15 hours in biology. Reviews descriptive, analytical, and experimental methods useful for the statistical study of biological phenomena. Students will develop the skills needed to better appreciate and evaluate the published literature, as well as the ability to design their own research programs. Topics include: the collection and summarization of biological observations; development, design, and testing of hypotheses; analysis and presentation of data. Three hours of lecture per week. Fulfills the statistics requirement for the B.A. or B.S. degree in biology.

4162(384) Evolutionary Ecology (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 3302(246) and 4182(341), or equivalent, or consent of instructor. The course will explore the use of evolutionary theory to interpret life-history adaptations of organisms, family and social interactions, coevolution, and macroevolution. Topics will include the evolution of sex, sexual selection, aging, parent-offspring conflict, evolution of pathogen virulence, artificial selection, and genetic modification of organisms. Students will also analyze data sets using computer software to highlight the application of game theory approaches and phylogenetically based comparative analysis to interpret patterns in nature. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 384(4162) and 484(6162).

4182(341) Population Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220) and 2012(224) (Biology 3302(246) recommended). Introduces concepts and mathematical models of population ecology and population genetics. By integrating the ecology and genetics of populations, the course goal is to understand the processes that contribute to microevolution of populations. Topics include demography, metapopulation biology, natural selection, migration, gene flow, and genetic drift. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4182(341) and 6182(441).

4202(385) Wildlife Ecology and Conservation (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), and junior standing. This course will provide a basic survey of the ecological issues involved in conservation and management of wild animals. Topics will include population dynamics and regulation, habitat management, endangered species, wildlife legislation, predator-prey interactions, human-wildlife conflicts, sustainable use of wildlife. There will be a strong emphasis on temperate ecosystems, but many examples will be drawn from tropical ecosystems. Use of computer simulation models in wildlife conservation and

management will be included. Three hours of lecture per week.

4203(386) Wildlife Ecology and Conservation Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 4202(385)(may be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor. This course will provide field and laboratory experiences to accompany Biology 4202(385). Field trips will emphasize field research techniques, including methods for sampling animal populations and their habitat. Considerable emphasis will be placed on learning to identify common vertebrates of Missouri streams and forests. Laboratory periods will be used to discuss methods of data analysis, computer simulations, as well as further emphasis on identification. Three and one-half hours of lab per week. Several one- to two-day field trips will be required as well.

4222(387) Tropical Ecology and Conservation (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), 4182(341), 5192(442), or equivalent. This course will cover research areas in tropical population, community and ecosystems ecology, with emphasis on interspecies and environment-organism interactions, population control factors, and genetic structure of populations. Topics include the current status and causes of tropical habitat destruction, ongoing attempts to manage those habitats, and development of strategies leading to sustained use of nonrenewable resources. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4222(387) and 6222(487). Three hours of lecture per week.

4245(395) Field Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Three biology courses and consent of instructor. Intensive study of the flora and fauna of selected natural areas of North America, including an extended field trip. Details of the field trip and course schedule will be posted in the Biology Department preceding registration for the term in which the course will be offered. Students will be required to pay costs of travel and of the field trip. This is a laboratory course appropriate for advanced undergraduates and non-thesis Master of Science students. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4245(395) and 6245(440).

4299(347) Practicum in Conservation (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 3202(240) or consent of instructor. This course is generally restricted to students officially enrolled in the Certificate Program in Conservation Biology. The course provides practical experience with conservation or environmental agencies. Specific placement will be selected according to student's interests and career goals as well as availability of agency openings. Course requirements include practical experience and final report on practicum experience.

4402(364) Ornithology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220) and junior standing. Introduction to avian biology and ecology. Material to be

covered will include basic adaptations of anatomy, physiology, and behavior of birds. There will be a strong emphasis on avian ecology and conservation. Specific topics will include flight, reproductive behavior, migration, foraging behavior, community structure, and current conservation concerns. The diversity of birds will be emphasized through comparisons between temperate and tropical regions. Three hours of lecture per week

4403(366) Ornithology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 4402(364)(may be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor. This course will introduce students to methods of identifying and studying birds. Labs will almost entirely be comprised of field trips to local areas and will emphasize diversity of birds, adaptations shown by different groups, and means of identification, particularly of birds found in Missouri. Field projects will focus on techniques for censusing birds, sampling foraging behavior, and studying habitat selection. Indoor periods will cover internal and external anatomy of birds. Slides and field trips to the St. Louis Zoo will be used to survey the diversity of birds worldwide. Three and one-half hours of laboratory per week. Longer (e.g., Saturday) field trips will be made when appropriate.

4422(367) Entomology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12); 9 additional hours of biology, and upper-division standing. Development, structure, function, behavior and ecology of insects, including a systematic survey of the orders of Insecta. Three hours of lecture per week.

4423(368) Entomology Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 4422(367)(may be taken concurrently). Laboratory to accompany Biology 4422(367). Studies of the morphology, physiology, and behavior of insects to give a sampling of biological studies of the class Insecta. Formation of a collection of insects, comprising a systematic survey of orders and principal families, will be an integral part of the course and will require additional time beyond the official lab hours. Three and one-half hours of lab per week.

4482(316) Parasitology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1811(11), 1821(12), and 10 additional hours of biology and upper-division standing. Biology 3622(232) strongly recommended. A broadly based course emphasizing the phylogeny, life history, ecology, and physiology of parasites of medical and veterinary importance. Modern aspects of experimental parasitology, immunoparasitology, and parasite molecular biology will be addressed.

4501(351) Flowering Plant Families: Phylogeny and Diversification (5)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11), 1821(12) and junior standing or consent of instructor. Focusing on the flowering plant families of North America, the aim of the course is to give an understanding of their phylogeny and

diversification. Student will also gain an understanding of plant morphology and anatomy, a basis for further developing their knowledge of plants. Three hours of lecture and three to four hours of laboratory per week. Students may need to return to the laboratory at unscheduled times.

4532(353) Sex and Evolution in the Flowering Plants (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) or 1821(12) or equivalent; Biology 3302(246) or 2501 (250) recommended. The evolution of flowers, and flowering plants, is the result of mutualistic plant-animal interactions. This course explores all aspects of the function of flowers, integrating findings and approaches from ecology, systematics, plant physiology, and animal behavior. flower color, scent, and nectar, deceptive pollination systems, pollen-stigma interactions and incompatibility systems, flowering plant mating systems (including selfing and apomixis), and pollination by insects, vertebrates, wind, and water. Two hours of lecture per week and one hour of laboratory per week to be arranged. Does not fulfill a laboratory requirement for biology majors.

4552(355) Evolution and Phylogeny of Seed Plants (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 3302(246) or 2501(250) or equivalent. Examination of the evolution of, and relationships among, major lines of seed-bearing plants, both extinct (Bennettitales, Cordaites, etc.) and extant (conifers, cycads, ginkgo, Gnetales, and flowering plants). Criteria for the assessment of morphological homology are examined, and wherever possible the evolution of morphological structures is related to their function. Includes introduction to cladistic methods and practical exercises in the analysis of large morphological data matrices using PAUP & MacClade. Two hours of lecture per week and one hour of laboratory per week to be arranged. Does not fulfill a laboratory requirement for biology majors. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4552(355) and Biology 6552(455).

4602(326) Molecular Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2012(224) and 4712(371). A study of the principles of molecular biology, with emphasis on understanding the genetic regulation of DNA, RNA, and protein synthesis and function in the eukaryotic cells. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4602(326) and Biology 6602(426).

4612(338) Molecular Genetics of Bacteria (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2482(216) and Biology 2012 (224). A study of the molecular biology of gene replication, transfer, and expression in bacterial cells. Topics include DNA replication, transcription and translation, mutagenesis, DNA repair and recombination, gene transfer, and the regulation of genes and global expression systems. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4612(338) and Biology 6612(438).

4614(327) Biotechnology Laboratory I (4)

Prerequisite: Biology 2012(224) or consent of instructor. An introduction to the fundamental concepts that underlie the field of biotechnology. Both the basic principles of molecular biology and hands-on experience with the techniques of the field will be addressed through lectures, discussions, and a series of laboratory exercises. Two hours of lecture and four hours of laboratory per week. Fulfills a laboratory requirement only; may not be used to fulfill the 4000 level or above lecture course requirement for the B.A. or B. S. degree in biology. Students may not receive credit for Biology 4614(327) and a comparable biotechnology course from another institution.

4615(328) Biotechnology Laboratory II (4)

Prerequisite: Biology 4614(327) and either Biology 4602(326) or Biology 4612(338), or consent of instructor. An in-depth look at theory and practice of biotechnology. Lectures and discussion will examine the underlying principles, and laboratory exercises will present hands-on experience with current techniques. One hour of lecture and six hours of laboratory per week. Fulfills a laboratory requirement only; may not be used to fulfill the 4000-5000 level lecture course requirement for the B.A. or B.S. degree in biology. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4615(328) and Biology 6615(428).

4622(335) Molecular Cell Biology (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 4602(326), Biology 3622(232), and Biology 4712(371) or consent of instructor. A study of the structural organization and processes of eukaryotic cells. Topics of discussion will include regulation of transcription, gene product processing and transport, organelle biogenesis and function, cytoskeletal structure and function, and cell interactions. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4622(335) and Biology 6622(435).

4632(333) Nucleic Acid Structure and Function (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2012(224) and 4712(371) or equivalent or consent of instructor. Comprehensive view of structural properties of DNA and RNA that promote molecular interactions and biological function. Topics include physical properties of nucleic acids, formation and biological importance of higher order structures, RNA enzymatic activities, nucleic acid-protein interactions, and RNA metabolism. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4632(333) and 6632(433).

4642(339) Plant Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4602(326) or 4612(338). Topics will include plant cell and developmental biology, DNA transfer into plants, using mutations to identify genes and their functions, regeneration of plants in tissue culture, signal transduction mechanisms, molecular biology of plant organelles, developmental engineering, metabolic engineering, plant-

microbe interactions, and engineered resistance to pathogen attack. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4642(339) and 6642(439).

4652(334) Virology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2482(216) and 2012(224). A comparative study of the structure, reproduction, and genetics of viruses. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4652(334) and 6652(434)

4712(371) Biochemistry (3)

[Same as Chemistry 4712(371)]. Prerequisite: Chemistry 2612(261) and either Biology 1811(11) or Chem 2622(262). Examines the chemistry and function of cell constituents, and the interaction and conversions of intracellular substances. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4712(371) and Chemistry 4712(371).

4713(375) Techniques in Biochemistry (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 4712(371) or Chemistry 4712(371) (may be taken concurrently). Laboratory activities introducing fundamental qualitative and quantitative biochemical techniques. Student evaluation will be based on laboratory participation, student laboratory reports, and written examinations. Three and one-half hours of organized laboratory time per week. Students may need to return to the laboratory at unscheduled times to complete some experiments.

4822(320) Introduction to Neuroscience (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 3802(213) or consent of instructor. The study of nervous systems, featuring the cellular bases of initiation and conduction of the impulse, synaptic transmission, and the network integrative function of invertebrate and vertebrate nervous systems. This course emphasizes the multidisciplinary nature of the neurosciences, including anatomical, physiological and molecular approaches to understanding neural function. Three hours of lecture per week.

4842(317) Immunobiology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4712(371) and Chem 2612(261). The fundamental principles and concepts of immunology and immunochemistry. Emphasis on the relation of immunological phenomena to biological phenomena and biological problems. Three hours of lecture per week.

4889(389) Senior Seminar (2)

Prerequisite: Senior standing. Required of biology majors. Oral and written presentation by students of selected scientific papers or articles. Students are expected to participate in discussions of oral presentations by other students. May not be taken for graduate credit.

4905(390) Research (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of faculty research advisor; generally restricted to junior and senior standing. Research in a

area selected by the student in consultation with and under the supervision of a faculty research adviser. Research opportunities are subject to availability. The project normally includes the reading of pertinent literature, laboratory or field experience, and a summary paper. Credit arranged. Course may be repeated for a total of up to 5 credit hours. Any combination of 2 credit hours may be used to meet one laboratory course requirement. No more than 2 credit hours may be applied toward the minimum number of biology course credits for the major in biology.

4920(392) Selected Topics (1-10)

Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor. Selected topics in biology. The topics will vary each semester. Topics available in the department office. Credit arranged. May be taken more than once for credit.

4980(302) Science in the Real World: Microbes in Action (2)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) or Chem 1111(11) or equivalent course, and experience teaching science at the middle school or high school level. A hands-on workshop in microbiology designed for secondary school science teachers interested in introducing microbiology to their students. Includes lectures on basic microbiology, laboratory exercises in microbiology for middle school or high school classroom, discussion sessions, and a session in the computer lab to familiarize teachers with microbiology resources on the Web. Open only to middle school and high school science teachers. Does not count as credit toward degree in biology.

4985(285) Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Life Sciences (4)

[Same as SecEd 4985(285)]. Prerequisite: Tch Ed 3310(310) and a near-major in biology. A study of the scope and sequence of the life science courses in the school curriculum, with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. The analysis of teaching/learning and field experience observations in secondary school classrooms will be integrated into classroom activities and discussions. This course must be completed in residence.

4986(286) Laboratory in Teaching Life Sciences (2)

[Same as SecEd 4986(286)]. Prerequisite: Tch Ed 3310(310). Discussion, development, utilization, and evaluation of equipment, materials, and techniques applicable to instruction in the life sciences. Must be taken concurrently with Biology 4985(285) SecEd 4985(285).

4999(399) Science Teaching Intern Seminar (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4985(285) and 4986(286). Addresses the application of educational philosophy, science curriculum, teaching strategies, and instructional technology in the classroom setting. Offered concurrently with SecEd 3290(290), Secondary School Student Teaching.

5059(405) Topics in Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics (1)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Presentation and discussion of current faculty and student research projects in behavior, ecology, evolution, and systematics. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit hours. One hour per week.

5069(406) Topics in Molecular, Cellular and Developmental Biology (1)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Presentation and discussion of student and faculty research projects and/or current research articles in molecular, cellular and developmental biology. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credit hours. One hour per week.

5079(407) Topics in Floristic Taxonomy (1)

Prerequisite: Biology 2501(250) or equivalent, and graduate standing. Seminar course in systematics of higher plants, arranged in the Cronquist sequence of families, covering morphology, anatomy, palynology, biogeography, chemosystematics, cytology, and other aspects of plant classification and phylogenetics. Given at the Missouri Botanical garden. One hour per week.

5122(423) Advanced Tropical Resource Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), and either Biology 3302(246) or Biology 3102(280) or their equivalent, or consent of the instructor. A lecture and seminar course that applies the behavioral ecology paradigm to the patterns of use and exploitation of resources in the tropics by humans. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 3122(323) and Biology 5122(423). Three hours of lecture, and one hour of discussion or seminar per week. Offered in odd numbered years.

5123(424) Advanced Tropical Resource Ecology Field Studies (2)

Prerequisite: Biology 5122(423) (may be taken concurrently). The field component to the lecture and seminar course. Examines the patterns of use and exploitation of resources in the tropics by humans in the context of the theories of behavioral ecology. Two weeks of intensive field research and lectures in Guyana, South America during the second and third weeks of Summer Session I (trip costs to be borne by student). Students may not receive credit for both Biology 5123(424) and Biology 3123(324). Offered in odd numbered years.

5145(425) Advanced Tropical Vertebrate Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), and either Biology 3102(280) or Biology 3302(246) or their equivalent, or consent of the instructor. Explores the natural history and role of neotropical vertebrate individuals, populations, and communities in savanna and rainforest ecosystems. Three weeks of intensive natural history lecture, discussion, and group and individual field studies in Guyana, South America during the second, third, and fourth weeks of

Summer Session I (trip costs to be borne by student). Students may not receive credit for both Biology 5145(425) and Biology 3145(325). Offered in even numbered years.

5192(442) Population and Community Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220) or 4182(341) or their equivalents. Studies of structure and organization of natural communities stressing the abundance and distribution of species, the regulation of species diversity, and the evolution of demographic parameters in populations. Three hours of lectures per week.

5312(365) Theory of Systematics (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 1811(11) and 1821(12) and at least one course beyond introductory level dealing with animal, plant, or microbial diversity [(such as Biology 2482(216), 2501(250), 2402(260), 4482(316), 4501(351), 4402(364), or 4422(367)] or consent of instructor. Investigates theory of classification, phylogenetic analysis, systematic biology, and their relation to systematic practice. Covers goals and schools of systematics, characters, and homology, analysis of molecular and morphological data and underlying assumptions, species concepts, classification, naming, and connections between evolutionary biology and systematics. Appropriate for upper-level undergraduates and graduate students in all disciplines, animal, plant, and microbial, as introduction to systematic methods. Three hours of lecture per week.

5842(417) Advanced Immunology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4842(317). Advanced consideration of techniques of measuring antigen-antibody interaction; immunogenetics as applied to cellular immunity and transplantation; evolution of the immune response. Three hours of lecture per week.

5985(485) Problems in Teaching College Biology (3)

[Same as Adu Ed 6435(435)]. Prerequisite: Teaching experience, 30 semester hours in biology, and consent of instructor. Basic philosophies underlying undergraduate biology education at the college level will be presented and examined with concern for establishment of an individual philosophy in the prospective college teacher. Teaching techniques suitable for college-level instruction will be considered, practiced, and evaluated. Advantages and limitations of various methods of instruction will be considered with respect to current research findings.

5986(486) Techniques in Teaching College Biology for Graduate Students (2)

[Same as Sec Ed 6986(486)]. Prerequisite: Graduate standing and teaching assignment. Discussion and practice of techniques specific to instruction in the life sciences. Consideration will be given to teaching strategies, curriculum design, evaluation, instrumentation, and student-teacher interaction. Recommended for all graduate students with teaching assistantships.

6102(480) Advanced Behavioral Ecology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 3102(280) (Biology 2102(220) recommended). Topics in animal behavior with an emphasis on ecological and evolutionary aspects of behavior. Topics may include the role of behavior in population regulation, habitat selection and spacing, feeding and predator-prey interactions, sexual selection, evolution of mating systems, and new approaches to animal communication. Three hours of lecture, one hour discussion or seminar per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4102(380) and 6102(480).

6112(448) Advanced Evolution of Animal Sociality (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), or 4182(341) recommended or consent of instructor. The evolution of sociality, including a critical examination of sociobiological theories and alternative approaches of social evolution. Survey of social organization and behavior in arthropods, with an emphasis on social insects, and vertebrates. Two hours of lecture and one hour of discussion per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4112(348) and Biology 6112(448).

6162(484) Advanced Evolutionary Ecology (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 3302(246) and 4182(341), or equivalent, or consent of instructor. The course will explore the use of evolutionary theory to interpret life-history adaptations of organisms, family and social interactions, coevolution, and macroevolution. Topics will include the evolution of sex, sexual selection, aging, parent-offspring conflict, evolution of pathogen virulence, artificial selection, and genetic modification of organisms. Students will also analyze data sets using computer software to highlight the application of game theory approaches and phylogenetically based comparative analysis to interpret patterns in nature. Graduate students will write a paper on a topic relevant to the course. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4162(384) and 6162(484).

6182(441) Advanced Population Biology (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 2102(220) and 2012(224), (Biology 3302(246) recommended). Introduces concepts and mathematical models of population ecology and population genetics. By integrating the ecology and genetics of populations, the course goal is to understand the processes that contribute to microevolution of populations. Topics include: demography, metapopulation biology, natural selection, migration, gene flow, and genetic drift. A discussion section will focus on mathematical elements of population biology models. Three hours of lecture, and one hour of discussion per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4182(34) and 6182(441).

6192(483) Applications of Geographic Information Systems (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), Biology 4122(388) or equivalent, and consent of instructor; short course in UNIX

operating systems recommended. Geographic Information Systems (GIS) are sophisticated computer-based systems for analysis, capture, presentation, and maintenance of geographically referenced data. This course provides a foundation in using GIS for a spatial analysis. Examples from a wide range of disciplines are used to emphasize the use of GIS as a tool to support analysis and decision-making. Students will have hands-on use of GIS software using UNIX-based computer workstations. A formal research paper on GIS applications in biological research will be required. Three hours of combined lecture and computer operations per week.

6212(446) Theory and Application of Conservation Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4182(341), 5192(442), or equivalent; or consent of instructor. Prerequisites may be taken concurrently. Advanced analysis of conservation theory with emphasis on conservation of populations, their genetic diversity, and the biodiversity of habitats. Applied aspects of conservation and sustainable development will be illustrated through case studies presented by conservation professionals.

6222(487) Advanced Tropical Ecology and Conservation (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2102(220), or 4182(341), or 5192(442), or their equivalent. This course will cover research areas in tropical population, community and ecosystem ecology, with emphasis on interspecies and environment-organism interactions, population control factors, and genetic structure of populations. Topics include the current status and causes of tropical habitat destruction, ongoing attempts to manage those habitats, and developments of strategies leading to sustained use of nonrenewable resources. A research proposal designed to investigate current topic in tropical ecology will be required. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4222(387) and 6222(487). Three hours of lecture per week.

6245(440) Ecological Research in Temperate Zones (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course will visit several temperate ecosystems with the objectives of learning about the natural history of these areas together with learning how to design projects and conduct field research addressing current ecological theories in a temperate setting. Several faculty members will participate in this course. Temperate sites to be visited will likely include Missouri Ozarks, Great Smokey Mountains, Indiana dunes, and Southern Illinois bottomland and cypress swamp forest. Students will be required to pay costs of travel and of field trips. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4245(395) and 6245(440). Two hours of discussion (during weekday), four-six weekend field trips (leave Friday, return Sunday), and several (2-4) Saturday field trips during the first eight weeks of semester.

6250(445) Public Policy of Conservation and Sustainable Development (3)

[Same as Pol Sci 6452(452)]. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Biology or Political Science and consent of instructor. Prior course in ecology recommended. This course will introduce the student to concepts and techniques for formulating, implementing, and analyzing public policy with an emphasis on environmental concerns, conservation, and sustainable development. The course will be team-taught by a political scientist and a biologist. Course materials will include case studies that demonstrate the special problems of the environmental policy-making in developing and developed economics.

6299(447) Internship in Conservation Biology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Biology 6250(445) or 6212(446) and consent of the director of graduate studies in Biology. Internships will consist of a period of study, observation, and on-the-job training at a conservation or environmental agency. Specific placements will be selected according to student's interests and career goals. Internships may vary from 2 weeks to 4 months in duration.

6552(455) Advanced Evolution and Phylogeny of Seed Plants (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 3302(246) or 2501(250), or equivalent. Advanced approaches in examination of the evolution of, and relationships among, major lines of seed-bearing plants, both extinct (Bennettitales, cordaites, etc.) and extant (conifers, cycads, ginkgo, Gnetales, and flowering plants). Criteria for the assessment of morphological homology are examined, and wherever possible the evolution of morphological structures is related to their function. Includes use of cladistic methods and practical exercises in the analysis of large morphological data matrices using PAUP & MacClade. Two hours of lecture per week and one hour of laboratory per week to be arranged. Does not fulfill a laboratory requirement for biology majors. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4552(355) and Biology 6552(455).

6602(426) Advanced Molecular Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2012(224) and 4712(371), or consent of instructor. A study of the principles of molecular biology, with emphasis on understanding the genetic regulation of DNA, RNA, and protein synthesis and function in eukaryotic cell. Three hours of lecture per week. Students will be required to give an oral presentation and/or write an extra paper on a topic relevant to the course. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 6602(426) and Biology 4602(326).

6612(438) Advanced Molecular Genetics of Bacteria (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2012(224) and 2482(216). A study of the molecular biology of gene replication, transfer, and expression in bacterial cells. Topics include DNA replication, transcription and translation, mutagenesis, DNA repair and recombination, gene transfer, and the regulation of genes and global expression systems. Three

hours of lecture per week. Students will be required to give an oral presentation and/or write an extra paper on a topic relevant to the course. Student may not receive credit for both Biology 6612(438) and Biology 4612(338).

6615(428) Advanced Biotechnology Laboratory II (4)

Prerequisite: Biology 4614(327) and either Biology 4602(326) or Biology 4612(338), or consent of instructor. An in-depth look at the theory and practice of biotechnology. Lectures and discussion will examine the underlying principles, and laboratory exercises will present hands-on experience with current techniques. One hour of lecture and six hours of laboratory per week. Students will be required to give an oral presentation and/or write an extra paper on a topic relevant to the course. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 6615(428) and Biology 4615(328).

6622(435) Advanced Molecular Cell Biology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4602(326), Biology 3622(232), and Biology 4712(37), or consent of instructor. A study of structural organization and processes of eukaryotic cells. Topics of discussion will include regulation of transcription, gene product processing and transport, organelle biogenesis and function, cytoskeletal structure and function, and cell interactions. Three hours of lecture per week. Students will be required to give an oral presentation and/or write an extra paper on a topic relevant to the course. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 6622(435) and Biology 4622(335).

6632(433) Advanced Nucleic Acid Structure and Function (3)

Prerequisites: Biology 2012(224) and 4712(371) or equivalent or consent of instructor. Comprehensive view of structural properties of DNA and RNA that promote molecular interactions and biological function. Topics include physical properties of nucleic acids, formation and biological importance of higher order structures, RNA enzymatic activities, nucleic acid-protein interactions, and RNA metabolism. Three hours of lecture and one hour of discussion per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4632(333) and 6632(433).

6642(439) Advanced Plant Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 4602(326) or 4612(338). Topics will include plant cell and developmental biology, DNA transfer into plants, using mutations to identify genes and their functions, regeneration of plants in tissue culture, signal transduction mechanisms, molecular biology of plant organelles, developmental engineering, metabolic engineering, plant microbe interactions, and engineered resistance to pathogen attack. Three hours of lecture and one hour of seminar per week. Student may not receive credit for both Biology 4642(339) and Biology 6642(439).

6652(434) Advanced Virology (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 2482(216) and 2012(224). An advanced comparative study of the structure, reproduction, and genetics of viruses. Three hours of lecture, one hour of discussion or seminar per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4652(334) and 6652(434).

6699(431) Graduate Internship in Biotechnology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and enrollment in graduate Biotechnology Certificate Program. Six credit hours maximum (maximum of eight combined credit hours of Biology 6905(490) and internship). Internship will consist of period of observation, experimentation and on-the-job training in a biotechnology laboratory. The laboratory may be industrial or academic. Credit will be determined by the number of hours the student works each week and in consultation between the intern's supervisor and the instructor. Internship assignments will be commensurate with the education and experience of the student.

6889(489) Graduate Seminar (2)

Presentation and discussion of various research problems in biology. Graduate student exposure to the seminar process.

6905(490) Graduate Research in Biology (1-10)

Research in area selected by student in consultation with faculty members.

6915(491) Graduate Research Practicum (1-2)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course is designed for graduate students wishing to pursue research experience in an area outside their dissertation topic. The project can be techniques-oriented or focused on a specific research question. The credit hours will depend on the time commitment to the project as decided by the supervisory faculty members.

6920(492) Topics in Biology (2-5)

In-depth studies of selected topics in contemporary biology. May be repeated.

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry**Faculty**

Gordon K. Anderson, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of Glasgow

Lawrence Barton, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Liverpool

James S. Chickos, Professor*
Ph.D., Cornell University

Joyce Y. Corey, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Wesley R. Harris, Professor*
Ph.D., Texas A. and M. University

David W. Larsen, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Northwestern University

Robert W. Murray, Curators' Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Yale University

James J. O'Brien, Professor*
Ph.D., Australian National University

Christopher D. Spilling, Professor*
Ph.D., The University of Technology, Loughborough

Valerian T. D'Souza, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Detroit

Cynthia M. Dupureur*, Associate Professor, Ph.D., Ohio State University

David L. Garin, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Iowa State University

Harold H. Harris, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Michigan State University

Jane A. Miller, Associate Professor Emerita*
Ph.D., Tulane University

Keith J. Stine, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Rudolph E. K. Winter, Associate Professor Emeritus*;
Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins University

Zhi Xu, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh

F. Christopher Pigge, Associate Professor*,
Director of Graduate Studies
Ph.D., University of North Carolina

Alexei V. Demchenko, Assistant Professor*,
Ph.D., Zelinsky Institute for Organic Chemistry, Moscow

Joseph D. Dence, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D. California Institute of Technology

Anthony Mannino, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Robert G. Orth, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

Nigam P. Rath, Research Associate Professor
Ph.D., Oklahoma State University

Janet B. Wilking, Research Associate Professor*
Ph.D. Washington University

John Gutweiler, Lecturer
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Technical Staff

Kenneth Owens, Glassblower

Joseph Kramer, Spectrometrist
Gordon Kerschmann, Electronics Technician
Donna Kramer, Coordinator, Laboratory Operations
Frank L. May, Research Investigator
Norman Windsor, Senior Electronics Technician

*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information**Degrees and Areas of Concentration**

The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry offers courses leading to the following baccalaureate degrees:

B.A. in Chemistry
B.A. in Chemistry with a Biochemistry Certificate
B.S. in Chemistry, with a Chemistry or Biochemistry Option
B.S. in Education with an emphasis in Chemistry (in cooperation with the College of Education)
B.A. in Chemistry with teacher certification.

The department is accredited by the American Chemical Society. Students completing the B.S. degree (chemistry or biochemistry option) are certified to the American Chemical Society. The B.S. degree is the professional degree in chemistry, and students who earn the B.S. degree are well prepared for a career in the chemical industry or for graduate work in chemistry. The department provides opportunities for undergraduates to become involved in ongoing research projects and to participate in departmental teaching activities.

The department also offers graduate work leading to the M.S. or Ph.D. degree in chemistry with most graduate courses being scheduled in the evening. A student may earn a M.S. degree with or without a thesis. The non-thesis option provides a convenient way for students who are employed full-time to earn an advanced degree. Research leading to a M.S. thesis or Ph.D. dissertation may be conducted in one of four emphasis areas, namely, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, or biochemistry. The nature of the graduate program allows each student to receive individualized attention from his/her research mentor, and to develop hands-on experience with major instrumentation in the department.

Fellowships and Scholarships

The following scholarships, fellowships and awards are available to chemistry majors:

William and Erma Cooke Chemistry Scholarships are given annually to outstanding full-time chemistry majors who are at least sophomores and have financial need.

The Lawrence Barton Scholarship is given annually to a chemistry major who is enrolled in at least 9 credit hours per semester. Preference is given to juniors and to first

generation college students, and to students who demonstrate financial need.

The Barbara Willis Brown Scholarship for Women in Chemistry is given to a female student over the age of 24, who is a chemistry major and has completed at least 60 credit hours. The student is expected to work with a faculty member on an undergraduate research project.

The Eric G. Brunngraber Memorial Scholarship is given to a chemistry major based on GPA, statement of research interests, and performance in completed course work.

Aid to Education Scholarships are given to junior or senior chemistry majors annually. The awardees are selected by the faculty on the basis of merit.

The M. Thomas Jones Fellowship is given each semester to the graduate student who is deemed by his/her peers to have presented the best research seminar.

The Graduate Research Accomplishment Prize is given annually. The recipient is chosen based on his/her publications, presentations at professional meetings, and seminars given at UMSL.

Alumni Graduate Research Fellowships are available for summer study for selected chemistry graduate students.

Several undergraduate awards are given each year to outstanding students. The Chemical Rubber Company Introductory Chemistry Award is given to the outstanding student in introductory chemistry, the American Chemical Society Division of Analytical Chemistry Award is given to the outstanding student in analytical chemistry, the American Chemical Society-St. Louis Section, Outstanding Junior Chemistry Major Award is given to the outstanding junior chemistry major, and the outstanding senior receives the Alan F. Berndt Outstanding Senior Award and the American Institute of Chemists Award.

Departmental Honors The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry will award departmental honors to those B.A. and B.S. degree candidates in chemistry with an overall grade point average of 3.2. They must also successfully complete Chemistry 3905(290), Chemical Research, and must present an acceptable thesis.

Career Outlook

The St. Louis metropolitan area has long been a major center for industrial chemistry, and in the past decade it has become a focus for the establishment of life sciences research and development. A bachelor's degree in chemistry provides a student with the professional training needed to play a part in this ever-changing industry.

A major in chemistry provides excellent preprofessional training in the health sciences, and a double major in chemistry and biology is often chosen by premedical and predoctoral students and those interested in graduate work in biochemistry and biology. A minor in chemistry provides the minimum qualification and training for a position as a laboratory technician in industry, hospital laboratories, etc.

A Master's degree in chemistry is often required for further advancement in the chemical industry, whereas a doctoral degree opens the door to many opportunities, including careers in the academic world, industrial research and development, and in government laboratories.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Students must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Courses in chemistry may be used to meet the university's science and mathematics area requirement. The college's foreign language requirement fulfills the departmental requirements for B.A. candidates. It is recommended that candidates for the B.S. degree fulfill the language requirement in German or French, but any language, which meets the college requirement for the B.A. degree, is acceptable. Chemistry majors normally include Language 2101(101) in their foreign language sequence.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Restrictions Chemistry majors may not take required chemistry, mathematics, or physics courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis, nor may B.S. degree candidates take the 2 elective hours in chemistry on this option.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry

This degree is intended primarily for preprofessional students in health science and related areas, as well as prelaw students interested in patent law. Candidates must complete the following chemistry courses:

1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
 2223(122), Quantitative Analysis
 2412(241), Basic Inorganic Chemistry
 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I
 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory
 3022(202), Introduction to Chemical Literature
 3312(231), Physical Chemistry I
 3322(232), Physical Chemistry II
 3333(233), Physical Chemistry Laboratory
 4897(289), Seminar (1 credit)

In addition, candidates must complete one laboratory course chosen from Chemistry 3643(364), 4233(323), 4343(234), 4433(343), or 4733(373).

No more than 45 hours in chemistry may be applied toward the degree. Each chemistry major must present a seminar and pass a comprehensive examination during the senior year. The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry may require students to pass a tracking test in order to enroll in the next level course, provided this or an equivalent test is administered to all students seeking to enroll in that course.

Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry with a Biochemistry Certificate

The university offers a certificate program for science majors who are interested in careers in biochemistry. This is an interdisciplinary program that involves additional courses in biochemistry and biology. In addition to the usual requirements for the B.A. degree in chemistry, the student must take the following courses:

Chemistry

4712(371), Biochemistry
4722(372), Advanced Biochemistry
4733(373), Biochemistry Laboratory
4764(376), Interdisciplinary Topics in Biochemistry or
4772(377), Physical Biochemistry

Biology

1811(11), Introductory Biology I
2012(224), Genetics
3622(232), Cell Structure and Function
4602(326), Molecular Biology or
4614(327), Biotechnology Laboratory I

Students may obtain a minor in biology by adding Biology 1821(12) to the curriculum described above. The Biology department also offers a certificate in biochemistry.

Bachelor of Science in Chemistry.

This is the first professional degree in chemistry. It may be taken as a terminal degree by students intending to become professional chemists or for preparation for graduate work in chemistry or biochemistry. Students may choose to specialize in chemistry or biochemistry.

Chemistry Option

Candidates must complete the requirements for the B.A. degree in chemistry. In addition, the following chemistry courses are required:

3643(364), Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory
4212(321), Instrumental Analysis
4233(323), Laboratory in Instrumental Analysis
4343(234), Physical Chemistry Laboratory II
4412(341), Inorganic Chemistry I
4433(343), Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory
4712(371), Biochemistry

Students must also take two elective hours of advanced work in chemistry at the 3000 level or above. Students are

encouraged to take Chem3905(290), Chemical Research, to fulfill the advanced elective requirement.

Biochemistry Option

Candidates must complete the requirements for the B. A. degree in chemistry. In addition, the following chemistry and biology courses are required:

Chemistry

4212(321), Instrumental Analysis
4233(323), Laboratory in Instrumental Analysis
4412(341), Inorganic Chemistry I
4712(371), Biochemistry
4722(372), Advanced Biochemistry
4733(373), Biochemistry Laboratory
4764(376), Interdisciplinary Topics in Biochemistry, or
4772(377), Physical Biochemistry or
3 credits of Chemistry 3905(290): Chemical Research, or
3 credits of Biology 4905(390): Research.

Biology

1811(11), Introductory Biology
2012(224), Genetics or
3622(232), Cell Structure and Function

If either research option is chosen, the project must be in biochemistry and must include a written final report submitted to the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry.

Fifty-one hours of chemistry courses may be applied toward the degree. Each candidate must present a seminar and pass a comprehensive examination during the senior year.

Related Area Requirements

Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science in Chemistry

Candidates for both degrees must also complete:
Math 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
Math 1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
Math 2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III
Physics 1011(111), Physics: Mechanics and Heat
Physics 1012(112), Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics

B.S. degree in Secondary Education with an Emphasis in Chemistry

All candidates must enroll in a program that includes Levels I, II, and III course work in the College of Education. In addition, students must complete the following Science Core Courses and those listed under Chemistry Endorsement:

Science Core Courses:

Philosophy 3380(280), Philosophy of Science
Biology 1811(11), Introductory Biology I
Biology 1821(12), Introductory Biology II
Chemistry 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I

Chemistry 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
Geology 1001(1), General Geology
Atmospheric Science 1001(001), Elementary Meteorology
Biology 1202(120), Environmental Biology, or another environmental science
Physics 1011(111), Physics: Mechanics and Heat
Physics 1012(112), Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics
Chemistry Endorsement
Chemistry 2223(122), Quantitative Analysis
Chemistry 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I
Chemistry 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
Chemistry 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory
Chemistry 3312(231), Physical Chemistry I
Chemistry 4712(371), Biochemistry
Chemistry 4802(280) or Education 3240(240), Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools
Chemistry 4837(283), Teaching Intern Seminar
Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry with Teacher Certification Students must complete the B.A. in chemistry requirements, as well as the requirements for teacher certification. (See the College of Education section of this *Bulletin*.)

Minor in Chemistry

Requirements for the Minor

Students may earn a minor in chemistry by completing the following program. The following five courses are required:

Chemistry

1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
2223(122), Quantitative Analysis
2612(261), Organic Chemistry I
2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory

One course from the following list must be completed:

Chemistry

2412(241), Basic Inorganic Chemistry
2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
3312(231), Physical Chemistry I
4712(371), Biochemistry same as Biology 4712(371)

Courses, which are prerequisites to subsequent courses in the minor, may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. A GPA of at least 2.0 is required for the courses presented for the minor. At least three courses toward the minor must be completed at UM-St. Louis.

Graduate Studies

Admission Requirements

Individuals with at least the equivalent of the B.A. degree in chemistry may be admitted to the Graduate School as

candidates for the M.S. degree or as precandidates for the Ph.D. degree in chemistry. A student in the M.S. program may request to transfer to the Ph.D. program by petition to the department.

The department admissions committee considers applicants' grade point averages and normally requires above-average performance in all areas of chemistry as well as physics and mathematics, or other evidence of high aptitude for graduate work in chemistry. Applicants' GRE scores, letters of recommendation, and academic programs are also considered. In some cases the committee may require successful completion of undergraduate course work as a condition of enrollment as a regular student.

Students with bachelor's degrees in fields other than chemistry may be admitted to pursue graduate studies in chemistry, but they must make up background deficiencies, usually by taking undergraduate course work.

Financial Support

Teaching assistantships are available to qualified applicants. Research assistantships and fellowships are available for advanced students. For further information, contact the Graduate Studies Committee, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry.

Preliminary Advisement

Students who have been admitted for graduate work in chemistry will be contacted by the Director of Graduate Studies in order to develop a tentative plan of study which takes into consideration the student's background and interests. Entering students are required to demonstrate proficiency at the undergraduate level in four areas of chemistry (organic, inorganic, physical, and analytical). Proficiency may be demonstrated in one of the following ways:

- Outstanding performance in recent undergraduate course work.
- Satisfactory performance in standardized placement examinations. These examinations are given twice a year, approximately one week before the beginning of the fall and winter semesters.
- Successful completion of assigned course work.

The ultimate choice of whether students may enroll in the M.S. or Ph.D. degree programs resides with the chemistry faculty.

Distribution Requirement Students must take chemistry courses for graduate credit at the 4000(300) or 5000(400) level, including at least one in three of the four areas of chemistry: organic, inorganic, physical, and biochemistry. Inorganic Chemistry I Chem 4412(341) may not be used to satisfy this distribution requirement.

Master's Degree Requirements

Master of Science in Chemistry Candidates for the M.S. degree in chemistry must demonstrate proficiency in organic, inorganic, physical, and analytical chemistry within two years of initial enrollment.

A minimum of 30 hours is required, normally including 3 hours in Chem 6897(489) Chemistry Colloquium. No more than 3 hours in Chem 6897(489) may be applied toward the required minimum of 30 credit hours.

Master of Science in Chemistry with Thesis

Students selecting this option must be enrolled full-time for at least two consecutive semesters. During this time, students are expected to enroll in Chem 6905(490), Graduate Research in Chemistry, and conduct their thesis research. A maximum of 12 hours of Chemistry 6905(490) may be applied toward the required 30 hours. At least 9 hours must be at the 5000(400) level, excluding Chemistry 6905(490). A maximum of 9 hours in 3000(200) level or above courses outside the department may be accepted if students receive prior approval of their advisers and the Director of Graduate Studies. Students are expected to follow all other general requirements of the Graduate School regarding master's degree and thesis requirements.

Master of Science without Thesis

Unlike the thesis option, students need not be enrolled full-time. Of the required 30 hours, 15 credits must be at the 5000(400) level. A maximum of 6 credits of Chemistry 6905(490), Graduate Research in Chemistry, may be included in place of 4000(300) level courses. A maximum of 12 hours taken in 3000(200) level or above courses outside the department may be accepted with prior approval of the Director of Graduate Studies.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Incoming doctoral students must demonstrate proficiency in organic, inorganic, physical, and analytical chemistry within one year of initial enrollment. A minimum of 60 hours is required, including research hours.

Cumulative Examinations

In addition to the Ph.D. requirements set forth by the Graduate School, students seeking the Ph.D. in chemistry must take a series of cumulative examinations given eight times a year. Students must pass at least two examinations per year and a total of eight examinations by the end of their third year in the Ph.D. program. At least six of these examinations should be in the student's specialization area. The examinations are usually given the second Saturday of each month, September through April. The mechanism for designing and deciding on passing and failing grades for each examination resides with faculty members in each specialization area.

Seminar Requirement

Students must present a seminar in their third year and during each subsequent year. The third year seminar may be the defense of the doctoral dissertation proposal. One of the seminars is for the purpose of describing dissertation research. Students must enroll in Chemistry 6897(489), Chemistry Colloquium, each semester they are in residence.

Advancement to Candidacy

In addition to general Graduate School requirements for advancement to candidacy, students must complete the following:

1) 21 hours of nondissertation work. **This may not include:**

- Chem 4212(321), Instrumental Analysis
 - Chem 4233(323), Laboratory in Instrumental Analysis
 - Chem 4412(341), Inorganic Chemistry I
 - Chem 4433(343), Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory
 - Chem 6196(419), Advanced Reading in Chemistry
 - Chem 6487(448), Inorganic Problem Seminar
 - Chem 6687(468), Organic Problem Seminar
 - Chem 6787(478), Biochemistry Problem Seminar
 - Chem 6812(481), Introduction to Graduate Study in Chemistry
 - Chem 6822(482), Introduction to Graduate Research in Chemistry
 - Chem 6897(489), Chemistry Colloquium
- but should include at least one in three of the four areas of chemistry: organic, inorganic, physical, and biochemistry. Courses in areas other than chemistry may be included with prior departmental approval.
- 2) Pass eight cumulative examinations.
 - 3) Present at least one seminar to the department on the dissertation research.
 - 4) Participate in the undergraduate academic program as a teaching assistant for at least one semester.
 - 5) Be in good standing.

Dissertation

Four copies of the dissertation must be submitted upon completion of the graduate research problem.

Probation and Dismissal

Students are dismissed from the program if they fail to pass the required number of cumulative examinations before the end of each year as precandidates for the Ph.D. or otherwise fail to meet the standards set forth by the Graduate School.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department or instructor. Some courses as indicated in the course description may be taken concurrently with the listed offering. Consult your adviser for further information.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Natural Sciences and Mathematics breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

1011(10), 1082(1), 1091(9), 1111(11), 1121(12), 1134(13), 2223(122), 2412(241), 2612(261), 2622(262), 2633(263), 3022(202), 3312(231), 3322(232), 3333(233), 3643(364), 3814(381), 3905(290), 4212(321), 4233(323), 4343(234), 4412(341), 4433(343), 4652(365), 4712(371), 4722(372), 4733(373), 4764(376), 4772(377), 4897(289),

1011(10) Chemistry in the Environment and Everyday Living (3) [MI, MS]

This course examines the role of chemistry in everyday life and in the environment, and is intended for students not pursuing scientific or engineering majors. Chemical principles are introduced to the extent necessary for understanding of issues, but this course does not provide the basis for further technical courses. Two hours of lecture per week; on alternate weeks, one hour of discussion or two hours of laboratory.

1052(5) Chemistry for the Health Professions (4) [MI, MS]

An introduction to general, nuclear, structural organic, organic reactions and biochemistry. This course is designed primarily for students in nursing and related health professions, and should not be taken by students majoring in the physical or biological sciences. Chemistry majors may include neither Chemistry 1052(5) nor 1062(6) in the 120 hours required for graduation. Four hours of lecture per week.

1062(6) Organic and Biochemistry for the Health Professions (2) [MI, MS]

Prerequisites: any college chemistry course. An introduction to organic reactions and biochemistry. Chemistry 1062(6) is offered during the second half of the semester. Four hours of lecture per week.

1082(1) General Chemistry I (3) [MI, MS]

Prerequisite: Satisfactory score on math placement test. A broad introductory survey of chemical principles. Chem 1082(001)-plus Chem 1091(9) are equivalent to Chem 1111(11). This alternative may be attractive to students who are not mathematically prepared for Chem 1111(11). Chemistry majors may not include both Chem 1082(1) and 1111(11) in the 120 hours required for graduation. Three hours of lecture per week.

1091(9) General Chemistry II (3) [MI, MS]

Prerequisites: Chem 1082(1) (or equivalent or consent of instructor) and Mathematics 1030(30) and 1035(35) (may be taken concurrently). Additional work on the topics of Chem 1082(1), with emphasis on quantitative material. Introduction to the chemical laboratory. Chem 1082(1) plus Chem 1091(9) is equivalent to Chem 1111(11) for science majors. Chemistry majors who receive credit for Chem 1082(1) and Chem 1091(9) may not also include Chem 1011(10) or Chem 1111(11) in the 120 hours required for graduation. No student may take both Chem 3 and Chem 9(1091) for credit. Two hours of lecture per week, three and one-half hours of lab or one hour of discussion on alternate weeks.

1111(11) Introductory Chemistry I (5) [MS]

Prerequisites: Mathematics through college algebra and trigonometry may be taken concurrently. Presents an introduction to the fundamental laws and theories of chemistry. Laboratory experiments are designed to demonstrate some aspects of qualitative and quantitative analysis and to develop skills in laboratory procedures. Chemistry majors may not include both Chem 1082(1) and 1111(11), nor both Chem 1011(10) and 1111(11) in the 120 hours required for graduation. Three hours of lecture and one hour of discussion per week; one hour of laboratory-lecture and three hours of laboratory per week.

1121(12) Introductory Chemistry II (5) [MI, MS]

Prerequisite: Chem 1111(11) or advanced placement. Lecture and laboratory are a continuation of Chem 1111(11). Three hours of lecture and one hour of discussion per week; one hour laboratory-lecture and three hours of laboratory weekly.

1134(13) Special Topics in Introductory Chemistry (1-5)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A lecture or laboratory course to assist transfer students in meeting the requirements of Chem 1111(11) and 1121(12).

2223(122) Quantitative Analysis (3) [C, MI, MS]

Prerequisite: Chem 1121(12). Principles and practice of elementary quantitative chemistry. The lecture treats descriptive statistics with emphasis on small samples; various types of competing equilibria pertaining to acid-base, complexometric and potentiometric titrations; and an introduction to spectrophotometric processes. The laboratory provides exercises in titrimetric, gravimetric, and spectrophotometric techniques. Both portions of the course deal with the analytical chemistry of environmentally-significant problems. Two hours of lecture and four and one-half hours of laboratory weekly.

2412(241) Basic Inorganic Chemistry (2) [MI, MS]

Prerequisites: Chem 1121(12). Review of principles of atomic structure, covalent and ionic bonding. Properties of the elements and synthesis, reactions and bonding aspects

of important compounds of main group and transition metal elements.

2612(261) Organic Chemistry I (3) [MS]

Prerequisite: Chem 1121(12). An introduction to the structure, properties, synthesis, and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic carbon compounds. Three hours of lecture per week.

2622(262) Organic Chemistry II (3) [MI, MS]

Prerequisite: Chem 2612(261). A systematic study of organic reactions and their mechanisms; organic synthetic methods. Three hours of lecture per week.

2633(263) Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2) [C, MS]

Prerequisite: Chem 2612(261) or consent of instructor. An introduction to laboratory techniques and procedures of synthetic organic chemistry including analysis of organic compounds. One hour of lecture and four and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

3022(202) Introduction to Chemical Literature (1)

Prerequisite: Chem 2622(262) may be taken concurrently and Chem 2412(241). The course will familiarize the student with the literature of chemistry and its use. One hour of lecture per week.

3312(231) Physical Chemistry I (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 2223(122) and Physics 1011(111). Math 2000(180) may be taken concurrently. Principles of physical chemistry including thermodynamics, theory of gases, phase equilibria, kinetics, crystal structure, spectroscopy, and quantum mechanics. Three hours of lecture per week.

3322(232) Physical Chemistry II (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3312(231). Continuation of Chem 3312(231). Three hours of lecture per week.

3333(233) Physical Chemistry Laboratory I (2)

Prerequisite: Chem 3312(231) may be taken concurrently. Experiments designed to illustrate principles introduced in Chem 3312(231). One hour of lecture and four and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

3643(364) Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2)

Prerequisites: Chem 2223(122), Chem 2622(262), Chem 2633(263). Chem 3022(262) may be taken concurrently. Identification of organic compounds by classical and spectroscopic methods; advanced techniques in synthesis and separation of organic compounds. One hour of lecture and four and one-half hours laboratory per week. Not for graduate credit.

3814(381) Special Topics (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A reading and seminar course in selected advanced topics.

3905(290) Chemical Research (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent laboratory and library study, in conjunction with faculty member, of fundamental problems in chemistry. A written report describing the research is required.

4212(321) Instrumental Analysis (2)

Prerequisite: Chem 3322(232). Principles and applications of modern methods of instrumental analysis for analytical chemistry measurements. Topics will be selected from the areas of electrochemistry, absorption and emission spectroscopy, chromatography, mass spectrometry, surface analysis, and nuclear magnetic resonance. Two hours of lecture per week.

4233(323) Laboratory in Instrumental Analysis (2)

Prerequisites: Chem 4212(321) and 3333(233). Experiments designed to illustrate the principles and practices of instrumental analysis, involving the use of modern instrumentation in analytical chemistry applications. One hour of discussion and four and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

4343(234) Physical Chemistry Laboratory II (2)

Prerequisites: Chem 3322(232) may be taken concurrently and 3333(233). Experiments designed to illustrate principles introduced in Chem 2322(232). One hour of lecture and four and one-half hours of laboratory per week. Not for graduate credit.

4412(341) Inorganic Chemistry I (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 3322(232) may be taken concurrently, 2412(241) and 2622(262). An introduction to the chemistry of the elements, including atomic and molecular structure, acids and bases, the chemistry of the solid state, and main group and transition metal chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week.

4433(343) Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (2)

Prerequisites: Chem 3333(233), 4412(341) and 3643(364) 3643(364) may be taken concurrently. The more sophisticated techniques of physical and analytical chemistry will be used to study inorganic compounds and their reactions. One hour of lecture and four and one-half hours of laboratory per week. Not for graduate credit.

4652(365) Spectroscopic Identification of Organic Compounds (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3643(364). An applied approach to the use of spectroscopic techniques in organic chemistry. Topics to include integrated applications of infrared and Raman spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance ^{13}C and ^1H , cw and pulsed and mass spectroscopy for the purpose of elucidating the structure of organic compounds. Three hours of lecture per week.

4712(371) Biochemistry (3)

Same as Biology 4712(371) Prerequisite: Chem 2612(261) and either Biology 1811(11) or Chem 2622(262). The

chemistry and function of cell constituents, and the interaction and conversions of intracellular substances. Three hours of lecture per week. Students may not receive credit for both Biology 4712(371) and Chemistry 4712(371). Biology 4712(371) may not be used to fulfill the 3000 or 4000 (300) level lecture course requirement for the B.S. in Biology.

4722(372) Advanced Biochemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 4712(371). Selected advanced topics in the chemistry of life processes. Three hours of lecture per week.

4733(373) Biochemistry Laboratory (2)

Prerequisite: Chem 4712(371) may be taken concurrently. Laboratory study of biochemical processes in cellular and subcellular systems with emphasis on the isolation and purification of proteins (enzymes) and the characterization of catalytic properties. One hour of lecture and three and one-half hours of laboratory per week.

4764(376) Interdisciplinary Topics in Biochemistry (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 4712(371); Chem 4722(372) strongly recommended. Includes advanced studies of enzyme mechanisms, the role of metal ions in enzymatic and non-enzymatic processes, and the application of computational chemistry to biological systems. Three hours of lecture per week.

4772(377) Physical Biochemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3312(231) or Chem/Bio 4712(371). Designed to acquaint students with concepts and methods in biophysical chemistry. Topics that will be discussed include protein and DNA structures, forces involved in protein folding and conformational stability, protein-DNA interactions, methods for characterization and separation of macromolecules, electron transfer, and biological spectroscopy. Three hours of lecture per week.

4802(280) Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Physical Sciences (3)

Prerequisites: Tch Ed 3310(310) and a near major in the subject matter. A study of the scope and sequence of the physical science courses in the school curriculum, with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. Attention is also directed toward learning the techniques and research tools of the scholar in the field of science. To be taken prior to student teaching. This course must be completed in residence.

4837(283) Chemistry / Physics Teaching Intern Seminar (1)

Same as Physics 4833(283). Prerequisite: Chem 4802(280) or Physics 4800(280). A seminar to accompany student teaching covering integration of physical science curricula and methods into the classroom setting. To be taken concurrently with Secondary Student Teaching, Sec Ed 3290(290). One-hour discussion per week.

4897(289) Seminar (1)

Prerequisites: Chem 3022(202) and senior standing. Presentation of papers by students, faculty, and invited speakers. Chemistry majors must enroll during the semester in which they intend to graduate. Completion of a comprehensive examination is a course requirement. One hour of lecture and one hour of discussion per week.

5142(414) Molecular Spectroscopy (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3322(232). A broad treatment of the interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter, emphasizing the unity of such interactions. Interpretation of molecular rotational, vibrational and electronic spectra in terms of geometric structure and dynamics. Description and interpretation of physical techniques used to obtain molecular spectra. Three hours of lecture per week.

5162(416) Chemical Applications of Group Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3322(232). A brief introduction to the fundamental relationships of group theory and molecular symmetry. Application of group theory to molecular orbital theory, molecular vibrations, and molecular spectra. Three hours of lecture per week.

5302(430) Advanced Physical Chemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3322(232). Covers advanced topics in physical chemistry. May include but is not limited to properties of solids and liquids, gas/solid and solid/liquid interfacial chemistry, optical and electron spectroscopy, and chemical dynamics. Three hours of lecture per week.

5322(432) Application of Thermodynamics and Reaction Kinetics in Chemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 3322(232). Review of equilibrium thermodynamics. Focus is on statistical thermodynamics and reaction kinetics with an emphasis on solution phase chemistry. Three hours of lecture per week.

5394(439) Special Topics in Physical Chemistry (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Selected topics in physical chemistry. May be taken more than once for credit.

5412(441) Typical Element Chemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 4412(341) or an equivalent course. Chemistry of the main group elements and their compounds including such topics as electron deficient compounds, acids, bases and nonaqueous solvents, catenation and inorganic polymers, the solid state, organotypical element chemistry and energetics. Three hours of lecture per week.

5432(443) Spectroscopic Methods in Inorganic Chemistry (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 4412(341) or an equivalent course. Study of modern spectroscopic characterization methods of particular importance to inorganic systems, with emphasis on such techniques as multinuclear NMR

spectroscopy, UV/visible and EPR spectroscopy, IR/Raman spectroscopy, and Mossbauer spectroscopy. Application of such methods to questions of structure, bonding and reactivity. Three hours of lecture per week

5442 (422) Coordination Chemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 4412(341) or an equivalent course. Chemistry of the coordination compounds of the transition metals including such topics as kinetics and mechanisms of reaction, stereochemistry, ligand field theory, stability and electronic spectra. Three hours of lecture per week.

5452(435) Quantum Mechanical Foundations of Spectroscopy (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 3322(232). A review of relevant principles and techniques of quantum mechanics. Focus is on the use of quantum theory and molecular symmetry (group theory) to understanding the structure and interpreting the spectra of atoms and molecules. Three hours of lecture per week.

.5452(445) Organometallic Chemistry of the Main Group Elements (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 4412(341) or an equivalent course. A systematic study of main group element compounds containing carbon-metal or carbon-metalloid bonds. Emphasis will be on preparative methods, structures and reactions of various classes of compounds. Three hours of lecture per week.

5462(446) Organometallic Chemistry of the Transition Elements (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 4412(341) or an equivalent course. A study of the transition metal compounds containing metal-carbon bonds and related metal-element bonds, including their synthesis, structure and bonding, and reactions. Applications in organic synthesis and catalysis will also be presented. Three hours of lecture per week.

5494(449) Special Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Selected topics in inorganic chemistry. May be taken more than once for credit.

5602(460) Advanced Organic Chemistry I - Physical Organic (3)

Prerequisites: Chem 2622(262) and 3322(232) Mechanism and theory of organic chemistry. Topics to include kinetics, transition state theory, reaction intermediates, and stereochemical analysis. Three hours of lecture per week.

5612(461) Advanced Organic Chemistry II - Reactions and Synthesis (3)

Prerequisite: Chem 2622(262). Examination of a variety of organic transformations typically utilized in organic synthesis. Topics will include carbon-carbon bond formation, pericyclic reactions, oxidation, reduction, and functional group interconversions. Mechanism and

stereochemistry will be emphasized. Three hours of lecture per week

.5694(469) Special Topics in Organic Chemistry (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Advanced topics of special current interest. May be taken more than once for credit. Topics that may be offered include: methods of organic synthesis, organometallics in organic synthesis, topics in bioorganic chemistry, organic thermochemistry, natural products chemistry, stereochemistry, photochemistry, heterocyclic chemistry, medicinal chemistry.

5794(479) Special Topics in Biochemistry (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Selected topics in biochemistry. May be taken more than once for credit.

6196(419) Advanced Reading in Chemistry (1)

Prerequisite: Admission to the Ph.D. degree program. Reading and examinations in the subdisciplines of chemistry. Enrollment must begin after completion of any course deficiencies.

6487(448) Problem Seminar in Inorganic Chemistry (1)

Prerequisite: Consent of the inorganic chemistry staff. Problems from the current literature, presentations, and discussions by faculty, students and visiting scientists. Ph.D. students may take more than once for credit. Up to three credits may be applied to the M.S. degree program.

6687(468) Problem Seminar in Organic Chemistry (1)

Prerequisite: Consent of the organic chemistry staff. Problems from the current literature, presentations, and discussions by faculty, students, and visiting scientists. Ph.D. students may take more than once for credit. Up to three credits may be applied to the M.S. degree program

6787(478) Problem Seminar in Biochemistry (1)

Prerequisites: Consent of the biochemistry staff. Problems from the current literature, presentations and discussions by faculty, students and visiting scientists. Ph.D. students may take more than once for credit. Up to three credits may be applied to the M.S. degree program.

6812(481) Introduction to Graduate Study in Chemistry (1)

Prerequisite: Consent of Graduate Adviser. Topics to be covered include: techniques of teaching of Chemistry in colleges and universities, methods of instruction and evaluation; and responsibilities of the Graduate Teaching Assistant in laboratory instruction; safety in the undergraduate laboratory, safety practices, emergency procedures; selection of research project and thesis adviser.

6822(482) Introduction to Graduate Research in Chemistry (1)

Prerequisites: Consent of Graduate Adviser. Topics include: safety in the research laboratory, safety practices,

emergency procedures, hazardous materials, waste disposal, radiation safety; research ethics; chemistry information retrieval, computer assisted information retrieval, types of databases, searching bibliographic data bases.

6897(489) Chemistry Colloquium (1)

Presentation of papers by students, faculty, and invited speakers. One hour per week.

6905(490) Graduate Research in Chemistry (1-10)

Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice

Faculty

Richard B. Rosenfeld, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of Oregon
Robert Bursik, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
G. David Curry, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
Scott H. Decker, Professor*
Ph.D., Florida State University
Janet L. Lauritsen, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana
Richard Wright, Professor*,
Ph.D., Cambridge University
David Klinger, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Washington
Jody Miller, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Southern California
Allen E. Wagner, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Washington University
Eric Baumer, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany
Rodney Brunson, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Chicago
Beth Marie Huebner, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Michigan State University
Callie Rennison, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Houston
Norman White, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany
Timothy Maher, Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Margaret Phillips, Lecturer
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

*members of Graduate Faculty

Criminology and criminal justice faculty represent several academic disciplines. By integrating practice with theory, faculty are able to present a comprehensive picture of crime and the justice system. This nexus of theory and application is found most directly in the department's emphasis on understanding policy in criminology and criminal justice. All components of crime and justice are represented in the curriculum including criminal behavior, delinquency, crime prevention, arrest, prosecution, defense, court processing, probation, prison, and parole. A special feature of the program is the cadre of local professionals who supplement the regular faculty. A local prosecutor, correctional supervisor, and probation supervisor are among this group.

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration The department offers courses leading to the Bachelor of Science, the Master of Arts, and Ph.D., in criminology and criminal justice.

Cooperative Programs Faculty of the criminology and criminal justice department hold appointments as fellows in the Center for Metropolitan Studies, the Center for International Studies and the Institute for Women's and Gender Studies. Workshops, projects, credit courses, and other social services are brought to the criminal justice community.

Internships Majors are strongly encouraged to participate in CCJ 3280(280) Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice, during their junior or senior year. The internship affords students the opportunity to gain experience in a criminal justice agency under the joint supervision of agency personnel and criminology and criminal justice faculty.

Minor in Criminology and Criminal Justice The minor gives recognition to those students from other major areas who find that criminology and criminal justice courses fit their academic or professional needs and/or interests.

Chair's List

Each semester, faculty members nominate undergraduates who have done outstanding work in one or more of their courses to the department's *Chair's List*. In addition to being nominated by faculty member, the student must meet a cumulative grade-point average threshold for placement on the *Chair's List*. The list is featured on the department's website, the students receive a special letter of recognition from the Chair, and the Dean of Arts and Sciences is notified of the their accomplishment.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements Majors must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Courses used to fulfill the social science or state requirement may not be taken from courses in the major. Foreign language proficiency is not required, although students are encouraged to take foreign language courses. Majors may not take the following courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis: criminology and criminal justice courses; Sociology 3220(220), Quantitative Techniques in Sociology; or Sociology 3230(230), Research Methods. Additionally, substitutions which have been approved by departmental advisers for these courses may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Degree Requirements

Courses used to fulfill the social science or state requirements may not be taken from courses in the major.

Students may register for (3000-5000) level courses only after obtaining a signature from the adviser in criminology and criminal justice. All prerequisites must be satisfied prior to enrolling in a course.

CCJ majors may not take course numbers 1100(010), 2260(260), or 3345(345) offered through UM-Independent Studies to fulfill degree requirements in the major.

Bachelor of science in criminology and criminal justice candidates must complete the core curriculum listed below:

Core Curriculum The following courses in criminology and criminal justice are required:

- 1100 (10), Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 1110(110), Theories of Crime
- 1200(120), Criminal Law
- 1130(130), Criminal Justice Policy
- 2210(210), Research Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 2220(220), Statistical Analysis in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 4390(390), Seminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice

One additional 2000(200) level or above course in Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Two courses from the following four:

- 2230(230), Crime Prevention
- 2240(240), Policing
- 2260(260), Corrections
- 2270(270), Juvenile Justice

Two courses at the 3000, 4000, or 5000(300) level:

- 4300(300), Communities and Crime
- 3305(305), Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 3310(310), Computers in Criminal Justice
- 5515(315), Ethics in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 4320(320), Forms of Criminal Behavior
- 4325(325), Gender, Crime, and Justice
- 3043(330), History of Crime and Justice
- 4335(335), Probation and Parole
- 4340(340), Race, Crime, and Justice
- 3345(345), Rights of the Offender
- 4350(350), Victimology
- 4380(380), Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice

Elective Courses

- 1990(99), The City
- 2180(180), Alcohol, Drugs and Society

- 3280(280), Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 3290(290), Special Readings

Requirements for the Minor The minor has been designed to ground students in the basics of criminology and criminal justice.

All minor candidates must take:

- 1100(10), Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice

The candidate must then select from two of the following three courses:

- 1110(110), Theories of Crime
- 1120(120), Criminal Law
- 1130(130), Criminal Justice Policy

Candidates must then complete 6 hours of criminology and criminal justice course work at the 200(2000) level or above.

Candidates must also have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the minor. None of the courses may be taken on a satisfactory/ unsatisfactory (s/u) basis.

Graduate Studies

Master of Arts in Criminology and Criminal Justice

The department offers a master of arts degree in criminology and criminal justice, which provides students with advanced theoretical and methodological training for research and management careers in criminal justice.

Admission Requirements

The minimum GPA for regular admission to graduate study is 2.75 on a 4-point scale. However, students may be admitted under restricted status with a GPA of 2.5.

Students admitted with a 2.5 to 2.75 GPA will be reviewed after completing 6 credit hours of graduate work. Admission is competitive.

Degree Requirements

The M.A. in criminology and criminal justice requires the completion of 33 credit hours, at least 18 of which are in criminology and criminal justice. All students must satisfy a 15-hour core course requirement. Additionally, M.A. candidates must take at least two of four graduate "option" courses offered by the department. Students may choose between a thesis and non-thesis course of study.

Core Curriculum

- 6400(400), Proseminar: Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 6405(405), Methods
- 6410(410), Statistics
- 5415(415), Foundations of Criminological Theory
- 6420(420), Contemporary Criminological Theory

Two of the following four courses

- 6451(451), Juvenile Justice System
- 6452(452), The Police

6453(453), Adjudication
6454(454), Corrections

Transfer Courses Transfer courses are evaluated for acceptance on a case-by-case basis subject to the rules and regulations of the Graduate School.

Application to the Ph.D. Program

Eligibility

Undergraduate applicants must have a baccalaureate degree or expect one by the end of the academic year in which they apply. Applicants must have a grade point average of 3.0 or greater (on a scale of A = 4.0) for the last 60 hours of undergraduate work.

Graduate applicants who have or will have a master's degree must have a grade point average of 3.0 or greater (on a scale of A = 4.0) for their graduate course work.

Application

To consider an applicant for admission, the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice must have transcripts, three letters of recommendations, GRE scores and a writing sample. Applicants with master's degrees should include a chapter of their thesis. International students whose native language is not English are required to submit scores from the TOEFL examination.

Amount of Course Work

Sixty post-baccalaureate hours of graduate work are required for the Ph.D. More than half of these hours must be completed in residence. Twelve credit hours of dissertation research (CCJ 7499(499)) are required. Students may enroll for dissertation credits (CCJ 7499(499)) only when all other degree requirements have been completed.

Required courses for the Ph.D. are:

6400(400), Proseminar
6405(405), Methods
6410(410), Statistics
5415(415), Foundations of Criminological Theory
6420(420), Contemporary Criminological Theory
6440(440), Nature of Crime
6450(450), Criminal Justice Organization
6465(465), Qualitative Research Design
6470(470), Quantitative Research Design
6471(471), Evaluating Criminal Justice Interventions
5475(475), Evaluation Research Methods
6480(480), Multivariate Statistics

Students are also required to complete at least 9 hours from the following courses:

6430 (430), Law and Social Control
6431(431), The Nature of Punishment
6432(432), Criminal Law
5533(433), Philosophy of Law
6434(434), Human Rights
6435(422), Law, Courts, and Public Policy

6436(436), Comparative Legal Systems
6437(437), Private Justice
6441(441), Juvenile Delinquency
6442(442), Communities and Crime
6443(443), Violent Crime
6444(444), Organizational Crime
6445(445), Property Crime
6446(446), Sex Crime
6447(447), Public Order Crime
6448(448), Victimization
6451(451), Juvenile Justice Systems
6452(452), The Police
6453(453), Adjudication
6454(454), Corrections
5555(455), Ethical and Legal Issues in Criminal Justice

Additional courses beyond the above requirements are taken as elective courses. These courses may be at the 400(5000) level. Students are also encouraged to take courses outside the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Comprehensive Examination

Graduate students in the Ph.D. program cannot become recognized as Ph.D. candidates until they have passed the comprehensive examination. The goals of the comprehensive examination are to assess the student's familiarity with substantive literature, theory and methods of criminology and criminal justice and to evaluate the student's intellectual imagination and ability to apply knowledge to broad criminological questions.

The qualifying examination will consist of two parts—the first focusing on crime and criminality and the second on either law and social control or criminal justice. The choice of the second part is made by the student. Each will integrate theory and methods into the substantive literature.

Part one of the exam will consist of a six-hour examination without access to notes or external references. Part two will be a 48-hour, non-collaborative, take-home examination. The student will pick which subject area is taken under which testing format.

Other information about the qualifying exam is available from the department.

The Dissertation

The dissertation is required of all Ph.D. candidates and demonstrates the student's scholarly expertise. The dissertation process formally begins when all other requirements of the Ph.D. program have been met. The dissertation committee assists in selecting and developing the research problem and evaluates the student's work on that problem.

Career Outlook

The orientation of the criminology and criminal justice faculty and of the degree program prepares the graduate to work professionally for local, state, and federal agencies concerned with maintaining public safety by the prevention of crime and apprehension and rehabilitation of offenders. The B.S. in criminology and criminal justice is also advantageous for careers with various social agencies, especially those connected with the juvenile court system, probation and parole, and local police. Many students use the B.S. in criminology and criminal justice as preparation for law school.

The interdisciplinary curricula unify a body of knowledge from criminology, social science, law, public administration, and corrections, giving a unique preparation for and providing the student with an understanding of the assumptions, values, and processes of the system of justice. Many prelaw students choose criminology and criminal justice as an undergraduate major because of the excellent preparation offered for law school. An internship program is offered for college credit. The liaison, supervision, and experience with public agencies that form an integral part of this program help the student arrive at a career decision.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department or instructor.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

1100(10), 1200(20), 1075(75), 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2180(180), 2210(210), 2220(220), 2226(226), 2230(230), 2240(240), 2260(260), 2270(270), 3290(290), 4300(300), 3305(305), 3310(310), 5515(315), 4320(320), 4325(325), 3043(330), 4335(335), 4340(340), 3345(345), 4350(350), 4380(380), 4390(390).

The following courses fulfill the Humanities breadth of study requirements: 2252(152).

1075(75) Crime and Punishment (3)

Same as Sociology 1075(75) and Interdisciplinary 1075(75). An introduction to sociological and psychological explanations of crime and punishment. An examination of private and governmental responses to the threats of crime and delinquent behavior.

1100(10) Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Introduction to the basic concepts and approaches in the study of criminology and criminal justice. The major components of the criminal justice system are examined. Course fulfills the state requirement.

1110(110) Theories of Crime (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 10(1100). Introduction to major theoretical approaches to the study of crime and justice.

1120(120) Criminal Law (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 10(1100). Analysis of substantive criminal law, evidence and judicial procedure.

1130(130) Criminal Justice Policy (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 10(1100). Introduction to criminal justice policy making, planning, and implementation.

1200(20) Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies (3) [MI, V, SS]

Same as ID 1200(20), and PoliSci 1200(20). As a broad liberal-arts approach to the study of law, this course is designed to familiarize students with legal ideas, legal reasoning, and legal processes. It also provides comparative and historical perspectives on law that will help explain legal diversity and legal change. Finally, it offers opportunities to explore some of the persistent issues in law and legal theory: for example, issues about the sources of law, the responsibilities of the legal profession, or the relative merits of the adversary system.

2180(180) Alcohol, Drugs, and Society (3)

Same as Sociology 2180(180). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Psych 1003(3). This course examines the medical, legal, and social aspects of alcohol and drug use. Medical aspects considered include treatment approaches and the role of physicians in controlling such behavior. In the legal realm, past and present alcohol and drug laws are explored. Cultural and social influences on alcohol and drug use are discussed.

2210(210) Research Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10). Examination of basic methods of research design, measurement and data collection in criminology and criminal justice.

2220(220) Statistical Analysis in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 2210(210) university math requirement. An introduction to techniques of quantitative data analysis. Both descriptive and inferential statistics are applied to problems in criminology and criminal justice.

2226(226) Law and the Individual (3)

Same as PolSci 2260(226). Prerequisite: PolSci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. An examination of the formal and informal aspects and processes of the American judicial system and its effect on the individual. The course will cover criminal and civil law, public and

private law, state and federal courts, and the processes by which disputes are transformed into legal actions. Topics include judicial selection and recruitment, plea bargaining, the impact and implementation of judicial decisions, the examination of a number of substantive areas of law like contracts and torts, and the role of courts in policy-making and dispute resolution. Course fulfills the state requirement.

2230(230) Crime Prevention (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10). Examination of situational, social, and legislative approaches to the prevention of crime and delinquency. Emphasis on theories, implementation and consequences of these approaches. the laws? Are laws restricting civil liberty (e.g., laws against abortion, homosexuality, or drug use) permissible.

2240(240) Policing (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10). Overview of current and historical perspectives on the function of American policing. Emphasis on the management of police organizations and relationships with the community.

2252(152) Philosophical Foundations of Criminal Justice (3) [V]

Same as Philosophy 2252(152). Addresses fundamental conceptual and ethical issues that arise in the context of the legal system. Questions may include: How does punishment differ from pre-trial detention? How, if at all, can it be justified? Is the death penalty ever justified? When is it morally permissible for juries to acquit defendants who are legally guilty? Is plea bargaining unjust? Why might people be morally obligated to obey

2260(260) Corrections (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10). Examination of correctional philosophies and practices. Emphasis on the history of correction, the formal and informal organization of correction facilities, inmate rights, and correctional alternatives.

2270(270) The Juvenile Justice System (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10). Examination of formal and informal responses to juvenile delinquency. Emphasis on theories of delinquency and the decision-making processes of police, court and probation officials.

3043(330) History of Crime and Justice (3)

Same as History 3043(320) Prerequisites: Junior Standing or consent of instructor; CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220). The analysis, development, and change in philosophies and responses to crime. Emphasis on major forms and definitions of crime, the emergence of modern policing, the birth of the prison, and the juvenile court.

3280(280) Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing. Internship under faculty supervision in criminal justice setting.

3290(290) Special Readings (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Individualized study, under regular faculty supervision, designed to meet particular educational needs of selected students.

3305(305) Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of crime and criminal justice systems in selected cultures. Emphasis on the ways in which these cultures define and respond to criminal behavior.

3310(310) Computers in Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Use of computers, data base systems, and software applications in research and professional practice.

3345(345) Rights of the Offender (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(1110), 120(1120), 130(1130), 210(2210), 220(2220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the objectives of criminal law regarding the rights of persons suspected or convicted of crime. Emphasis on rights regarding the police, the court, and in correctional settings.

4300(300) Communities and Crime (3)

Same as Sociology 4300(300). Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the sources, consequences, and control of crime within communities. Emphasis on social and ecological theories of crime, and on population instability, family structure, and the concentration of poverty as causes of crime.

4320(320) Forms of Criminal Behavior (3)

Same as Sociology 320(4320). Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Examination of major types of criminal behavior including violent, property, public order, and organizational offenses. Emphasis on theories of and responses to these crimes.

4325(325) Gender, Crime, and Justice (3)

Same as Sociology 4325(325). Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the role of gender in crime and in the justice system. Emphasis on gender differences in crime commission, criminal processing, and the employment of women in criminal justice agencies.

4335(335) Probation and Parole (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), 2260(260), or consent of instructor. Analysis of alternatives to incarceration and postincarceration supervision. Emphasis on diversion, restitution, and community reintegration.

4340(340) Race, Crime, and Justice (3)

Same as Sociology 4340(340). Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the involvement of racial minorities in crime and the criminal justice system. Emphasis on group differences in offending, processing, victimization, and employment in criminal justice agencies.

4350(350) Victimology (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of major perspectives on victimization. Emphasis on patterns of victimization, the role of victims in the generation of crime, and the experience of the victim in the criminal justice system.

4380(380) Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2110(210), 2220(220). In-depth study of a selected topic in criminology and criminal justice.

4390(390) Seminar in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), and senior standing. In this capstone course, students demonstrate the ability to work independently, integrating theory and research in criminology and criminal justice in a major paper supervised by the instructor.

4487(233) Philosophy of Law (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(10) and 3 hours of philosophy and/or consent of instructor. Same as Philosophy 4920(387) An examination of typical problems raised by law, including the basis of legal obligations and rights, relations between law and morality, the logic of legal reasoning, and the justification for punishment. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5415(415) Foundations of Criminological Theory (3)

Same as Sociology 5415(415). Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examination of the history of criminological thought incorporating the major works of such theorists as Bentham, Beccaria, Marx, Durkheim, Lombroso, Sutherland, and Merton.

5475(475) Evaluation Research Methods (3)

Same as Psych 5475(475), Sociology 5475(475), and Public Policy Administration 6750(475). Prerequisites:

At least one course in Research Design and Statistics at the graduate level. A comparative study of research strategies with regard to data sources, data collection, and modes of analysis that are appropriate for program evaluation research. Attention is given to observational, survey, and quasi-experimental methodologies.

5515(315) Ethics in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Same as Philosophy 5515(315). Prerequisites: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), Philosophy 2253(153), 2254(154), 2256(156), 4430(330), 4435(335), 4438(338), or consent of instructor. Examination of major ethical issues encountered in criminology and criminal justice research and practice.

5531(431) The Nature of Punishment (3)

Same as Philosophy 5531(431) Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Or consent of instructor. The historical development of punishment philosophies and techniques. Topics include the emergence of the modern prison, the joining of medical and legal treatment, and rationales for alternative forms of punishment.

5533(433) Philosophy of Law (3)

Same as Philosophy 5533(433). Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of origins of law and the basis for legal obligation. Specific consideration of the justification of punishment, morality and law, and legal reasoning.

5555(455) Ethical and Legal Issues in Criminal Justice (3)

Same as Philosophy 5555(455). Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the moral and legal aspects of the policies and practices of criminal justice agencies and agents. Issues may include treatment of offenders, the role of technology, and research and professional ethics.

6400(400) Proseminar (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Must be taken in the first semester. A critical examination of theoretical, methodological and policy issues in criminology and criminal justice. Focus is on the nature of crime, police, pretrial processes, adjudication, and corrections.

6405(405) Methods (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Examination of basic methods for research design and data collection. Topics include participant observation and interviewing, survey research, aggregate data analysis, and experimental design.

6410(410) Statistical Applications in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 6405(405). Examination of elementary principles of quantitative analysis and their application to crime and justice problems. Topics include univariate, bivariate and multivariate procedures for discrete and

continuous data, and a comprehensive introduction to ordinary least squares regression.

6420(420) Contemporary Criminological Theory (3)
Prerequisite: CCJ 5415(415). Examination of contemporary explanations of crime and criminal justice. Theories covered include strain, control, cultural, labeling, conflict, as well as more recent attempts at theoretical integration and multidisciplinary integration.

6422(435) Law, Courts, and Public Policy (3)
Same as PolSci 6422(422). Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Analysis of public policies, as represented by laws, court decisions, and agency adjudication, judicial review discrimination, affirmative action, urban planning, social welfare, intergovernmental relations, environmental law, freedom of information, and privacy concerns will be surveyed. The relationship between courts and the Constitution, courts and legislatures, and courts and the administrative process will be stressed.

6430(430) Law and Social Control (3)
Same as Sociology 5461(461). Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examination of the relationship between law and other social institutions, the values and interests that are expressed in law and shaped by legal structures and processes, and law as an instrument of public policy, social control, and social change.

6434(434) Human Rights (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of human rights from historical and cross cultural perspectives. Topics include capital and corporal punishment, political prisoners, rights of the accused, and rights of those imprisoned.

6436(436) Comparative Legal Systems (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of crime and criminal justice systems in world perspective.

6437(437) Private Justice (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the private sector's impact on formal criminal and juvenile justice systems, as well as the development of private security and informal justice systems. Financial incentives, moral and legal issues are explored.

6440(440) Nature of Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of patterns and correlates of crime at the individual, situational, and aggregate levels. Topics include definitions of crime, offending typologies, and criminal careers.

6441(441) Juvenile Delinquency (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of youth crime and juvenile offenders. Topics

include definitions of juvenile crime, and theories of juvenile crime causation in the United States

6442(442) Communities and Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the trends and sources of crime and social disorder across communities. The course emphasizes relationships among crime, fear of crime, neighborhood change, neighborhood responses to crime, and public policies.

6443(443) Violent Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the sources and patterns of violent offending across time and space. Topics include conceptions and typologies of violent crimes and offenders, victim-offender relationships, and efforts to predict and control violent offending.

6444(444) Organizational Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of crime by and within groups. Focuses on the types of criminal behavior known as organized crime, white collar crime, and political corruption.

6445(445) Property Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the sources and patterns of property offending across time and space. Topics include conceptions and typologies of property crimes and offenders, victim-offender relationships, and efforts to predict and control property offending.

6446(446) Sex Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examination of consensual and non-consensual sexual offending. Topics include historical development of laws regulating sexual conduct, controversies surrounding the application of these laws, and the nature and distribution of sexual offenses.

6447(447) Public Order Crime (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the nature of, prevalence of, and efforts to control public order crimes such as gambling, illicit drug use, prostitution, vagrancy, and disorderly conduct. The function of public order crimes as a means to control disruptive or threatening persons and groups is emphasized.

6448(448) Victimization (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the risks and consequences of crime for its victims. Issues considered include victim-offender relationships, characteristics of victims, the nature of the injuries they experience and criminal justice procedures that involve them.

6450(450) Criminal Justice Process and Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. An analysis of criminal justice as a network of decisions and complex organizations. Topics include sources of criminal justice policy, policy agendas, implementation and evaluation.

6451(451) Juvenile Justice Systems (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. An examination of the historical evolution of juvenile justice and the processes by which specific behaviors are identified as delinquent. Informal responses to delinquency also are explored.

6452(452) The Police (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Historical, social and political analysis of policing in America. Examination of federal, state, county, and municipal agencies.

6453(453) Adjudication (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the objectives, institutions and processes involved in the adjudication of offenders. Topics address the structure and function of the judicial system and principal court actors.

6454(454) Corrections (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the history, forms, and functions of correctional philosophies, institutions, programs, and policies. Topics include the structure and functions of prisons and jails, community corrections, intermediate sanctions, and the growth of correctional control in modern society.

6465(465) Qualitative Research Design (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Examination of participant observation and informant and respondent interviewing. Topics include gaining access, sampling, data collection and analysis, and legal and ethical concerns.

6470(470) Quantitative Research Design (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 6405(405) and CCJ 6410(410). Examination of experimental, longitudinal, and cross-sectional designs. Sources of data, sampling procedures, operational definitions, and issues of reliability are also discussed.

6471(471) Evaluating Criminal Justice Interventions (3)

Prerequisites: CCJ 6405(405) and CCJ 6410(410). This course examines a broad range of interventions designed to prevent crime or improve some aspect of the criminal justice system. The validity, reliability, and feasibility of differing intervention designs are addressed. Several major criminal justice evaluations are discussed.

6480(480) Multivariate Statistics (3)

Prerequisite: CCJ 6410(410). Introduction to the general linear model with applications to multivariate problems in criminology and criminal justice. Topics include advanced ordinary least squares, causal modeling, time series analysis, simultaneous equations, and analysis of limited dependent variables.

6485(485) Directed Readings/Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor. Directed reading and research, under faculty supervision, designed to meet particular educational needs of selected students.

6495(495) Internship in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Supervised placements with criminal justice agencies. Designed primarily for students with limited field experience.

6498(498) M.A. Thesis Research (1-6)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor.

7499(499) Ph.D. Dissertation Research (1-6)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. To be arranged

Department of Economics

Faculty

Susan K. Feigenbaum, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Sharon G. Levin, Research Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan
Lawrence H. White, Professor; Friedrich A. Hayek
Professor in Economic History
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
Thomas R. Ireland, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Virginia
Joseph P. McKenna, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Harvard University
William E. Mitchell, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Duke University
Donald Phares, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Syracuse University
David C. Rose, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Virginia
Robert L. Sorensen, Professor*, Associate Chairperson,
and Director of Undergraduate Studies
Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute
ampaign
Sel Dibooglu, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Iowa State University
Clinton A. Greene, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Davis
Donald J. Kridel, Associate Professor*, and
Director of Graduate Studies
Ph.D., University of Arizona
Herbert D. Werner, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley
Anne Winkler, Associate Professor*, Economics and
Public Policy Administration
Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Debin Ma, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of North Carolina
Sarapage McCorkle, Assistant Professor Emeritus
Ed.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Michael T. Allison, Senior Lecturer
A.B.D., University of Virginia
Kathleen Phares, Senior Lecturer Emeritus
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration Several degree programs are offered by the economics department. The B.A. in economics provides a flexible liberal arts orientation for students. The B.S. in economics places more emphasis upon developing the analytical and quantitative skills used in analysis. Both degrees can be tailored to meet the career interests of the student.

The economics faculty considers research an integral part of good teaching. Research projects in recent years have dealt with energy, public choice, industrial organization, nonlinear modeling, property rights, wage discrimination, urban economic development, health economics and aging, economics of science, economics of gender, poverty and welfare, and government regulations.

The economics department also offers courses at the undergraduate level in geography.

A graduate program offers work leading to the M.A. degree in economics in preparation for careers in teaching, research, government, and industry. The program includes course work in macroeconomic theory, urban, international, industrial, and quantitative economics; and research methodology. The program can accommodate prospective full-time students as well as those who wish to study part-time solely in the evening. Classes are small, and student-faculty interaction is encouraged.

The economics department cooperates with the College of Business Administration and the Master's in Public Policy Administration program.

Departmental Honors A student may earn departmental honors with a GPA of 3.6 in economics and the recommendation of the department.

Minor in Economics A minor in economics is also available. See the following section for requirements.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

All undergraduate economics majors must meet the university and college general education requirements. Candidates for the B.A. degree may take any foreign language to meet this requirement. Candidates for the B. S. degree take mathematics and quantitative courses instead of the foreign language requirement. Courses in economics may be used to meet the university social sciences requirement.

Education majors specializing in economics must fulfill the requirements for the bachelor of arts degree. These majors are responsible for obtaining an adviser in the Department of Economics.

All prerequisites for economics courses must be completed with a C- or better.

Satisfactory/unsatisfactory Option

Courses outside the major field and Economics 1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics, and Economics 1002(52), Principles of Macroeconomics, may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Candidates for the B.A. degree must take at least 33, but no more than 45, hours in economics. At least 27 hours must be above the 100 level. All required courses for the major must be completed with a grade of C- or better. The following courses are required:

1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics
1002(52), Principles of Macroeconomics
3200(220), Money, Banking, and Monetary Theory
3001(251), Intermediate Economic Theory:
Microeconomics
3002(252), Intermediate Economic Theory:
Macroeconomics
3100(265), Economic Statistics
3800(380), History of Economic Thought

Bachelor of Science in Economics

Candidates for the B.S. degree must complete at least 36, but no more than 45, hours in economics. At least 30 hours must be above the 2000 level. All required courses for the major must be completed with a grade of C- or better. The following courses are required:

1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics
1002(52), Principles of Macroeconomics
3200(220), Money, Banking, and Monetary Theory
3001(251), Intermediate Economic Theory:
Microeconomics
3002(252), Intermediate Economic Theory:
Macroeconomics
3100(265), Economic Statistics
4100(365), Introduction to Econometrics
Math 1800 (80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, or
Math 1100(100), Basic Calculus

Also required are two of the following:

4150(350), Mathematical Economics
4040(352), Analysis of Business Cycles
4030(353), Managerial Economics
4110(366), Applied Econometrics
4130(367), Econometric and Time Series Forecasting
4160(368), Geospatial Economic Analysis
or any mathematics course numbered 1900(175) or above
(with consent of adviser)

Complementary Areas of Study

The department encourages all majors to develop breadth in related disciplines. Course work and minors are available in a number of areas such as business administration, computer science, statistics, and political science. Students should check with their advisers for recommendations concerning courses in these areas. The department suggests the following supplemental course work for students interested in pursuing doctoral-level graduate work in economics or careers in general business. It also encourages all students to obtain work experience by enrolling in the Internship in Applied Economics (Econ 4990(390)).

Graduate School Preparation:

It is recommended that students considering doctoral-level graduate work in economics also take:

Math 1900(175), Analytical Geometry and Calculus II
Math 2000(180), Analytical Geometry and Calculus III
Math 2450(245), Linear Algebra
Math 4200(320), Mathematical Statistics

General Business Preparation:

It is recommended that students interested in pursuing careers in business also take:

BA 2400(140), Fundamentals of Financial Accounting
BA 2410(145), Managerial Accounting
BA 2900(156), Legal Environment of Business
BA 3500(204), Financial Management
BA 3700(206), Basic Marketing

Requirements for the Minor. Candidates for a minor in economics must take a minimum of 18 hours in economics. At least 12 hours must be above the 2000 level. Econ 3100(265), Economic Statistics, cannot be counted towards the economics minor if the student has also taken Math 1310(31), Math 1320(132), Math 1105(105), or the equivalent.

The following courses are required:

1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics
1002(52), Principles of Macroeconomics
3001(251), Intermediate Economic Theory:
Microeconomics

It is also recommended that students take Econ 3002(252), Intermediate Economic Theory: Macroeconomics

A GPA of 2.0 or better is required for courses presented for the minor. The satisfactory/unsatisfactory (s/u) option may be applied to Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52) only.

Graduate Studies

Two-Three B.S./M.A. Dual Degree Program in Economics

The 2+3 B.S./M.A. in Economics is designed to allow selected students – transfer and native – to complete the requirements for both degrees in five years of full-time study (where full time is defined as 15 credit hours each semester or 30 credit hours per calendar year). The accelerated nature of this program requires the student to take up to 12 hours of approved 4000, and above level dual-listed courses in the senior year, which will also be applied towards the Master's degree requirements. The total number of credit hours required to complete the B.S. + M.A. dual program will equal 138 graded semester credit hours.

Admission Requirements: Students should apply to the Director of Graduate Studies for admission to the dual B.S./M.A. program the semester they will complete 60 graded undergraduate hours or as soon thereafter as possible. It is expected that this course work will include the general education requirements as well as college algebra or a higher-level mathematics course, introductory microeconomics and macroeconomics. A minimum G.P.A. of 3.0 is also required. Applicants must submit a nomination from a full time regular economics faculty member.

Provisional Status: Students who are accepted into the program will be admitted provisionally. During the third-year of full-time study (the first year of on-campus study for transfer students arriving with an associates degree from a 2-year college), the student will concentrate on course work required for the B.S. degree in economics. This will normally include completion of Economics 3200(220) 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265); at least 6 hours of economics electives; course work in mathematics; and electives in related areas. Provisional status will be lifted when 30 hours of approved semester credit hours are completed with a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Dual Enrollment: During the fourth and fifth years of study, students will be allowed to dual enroll in both undergraduate and graduate courses with the consent of their advisor. To complete the remaining requirements for the B.S. degree, the student will normally enroll in: Economics 4100(365); three additional electives in economics of which two must be selected from Economics 4150(350), 4040(352), 4030(353), 4110(366), or 4130(367); up to three 5000(400) level courses in economics; and additional hours of undergraduate course work to complete a total of 120 credit hours. (Not more than 45 hours of economics course work may be counted towards the major.) Of the hours approved taken at the 4000 or above level in economics, up to 12 hours will be counted towards the 30-hour minimum (after all prerequisites have been met) required for the Masters degree. After the student has completed the first 120 hours required for the undergraduate degree, the final year of study will normally require completion of 18 hours of additional courses at the 5000 level and above. These must include Economics 5140(403), 5001(451), 5002(452), and 5100(465). The Director of Graduate Studies must approve all courses for the dual degree.

Awarding of Degree: The BS/MA degrees will be awarded when all requirements for the MA degree have been completed. Students who officially withdraw from the "2 + 3" Dual Degree Program in Economics and who have successfully completed all of the requirements for the BS degree will be awarded the BS degree.

Master of Arts in Economics

The Department of Economics offers a Master of Arts in Economics with two options: general economics and business economics.

Admission Requirements

An undergraduate major in economics is not required for acceptance into the program. Application for admission may be submitted at any time, although class work formally begins in late August, mid-January, and mid-June. Candidates must meet the general admission requirements of the Graduate School, submit GRE scores (Advanced Economics optional), and submit two letters of recommendation from persons qualified to judge the candidate's potential for success in the program.

The admissions decision is based on the applicant's academic transcript, GRE scores, letters of recommendation, and a personal narrative on the application form.

Departmental Honors A student may earn departmental honors with a GPA of 3.75 in all required courses for the M.A. degree and the recommendation of the department.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the M.A. in economics must complete a core curriculum that provides training in the fundamental areas of economic theory, quantitative methods, and communication skills. Students then select either the general economics or business economics option.

Required Core Courses

The following courses or their equivalents are required for both the general economics and business economics option. Students with previous education in economics or business may waive some of these courses.

Econ 4150(350), Mathematical Economics
BA 5001(410), Managerial Economic Analysis
BA 5002(411), Analysis of National Economic Environment
MS/IS 5300(481), Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions
Econ 5140(403), Seminar in Economic Research
Econ 5001(451), Microeconomic Analysis
Econ 5002(452), Macroeconomic Analysis
Econ 5100(465), Econometric Theory and Methods

General Economics

The general economics option is designed for students interested in a broad-based background in the traditional fields of economics. It is intended for those who wish to teach basic economics or pursue further graduate study in economics. A recommended study program is available for students who plan to pursue a Ph.D. at another university after completing the M.A. in economics at UM-St. Louis. The general economics option requires 42 credit hours. Students with previous education in economics or business may waive up to 12 hours of the 42 hours required.

Regardless of the number of required courses waived, at least 30 hours of graduate work must be completed within a six-year period to earn the degree. A minimum of 21 hours must be completed while enrolled in the M.A. in economics program at UM-St. Louis.

Required Courses

Candidates must complete the required core courses.

Electives

Candidates must complete at least 18 hours of electives. A maximum of 6 hours of economics electives may be taken with approval at the 4000 level. With the approval of the graduate coordinator, students may take up to 9 hours of graduate courses outside the Department of Economics at level below 5000.

Business Economics

The business economics option prepares students for careers in business, government, and other organizations. This option combines the applied economic analysis and quantitative skills necessary for decision making in business and government with an appreciation for the function areas of these institutions.

The business economics option requires 60 credit hours. Students with previous education in economics or business may waive up to 24 hours of the 60 hours required. Regardless of the number of required courses waived, at least 36 hours of graduate work must be completed within a six-year period to earn the degree. A minimum of 24 hours must be completed while enrolled in the M.A. in economics program at UM-St. Louis. More than 50 percent of the credit hours completed in the business economics option must be taken in the Department of Economics.

Required Courses

In addition to the required core courses, students must complete the following courses:

BA 5900(412), Public Policies Toward Business
BA 5400(440), Financial Accounting: Theory and Practice
BA 6500(450), Financial Management
BA 5611(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes
BA 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts
MS/IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems
Econ 4110(366), Applied Econometrics
Econ 5020(453), Economics of Contracts and Organization
Econ 5130(467), Business and Economic Forecasting

Electives

Candidates must complete at least 9 hours of electives in 5000 level economics courses. With the approval of the graduate coordinator, students may take additional graduate courses outside the Department of Economics.

Certificate in Forensic Economics

The Certificate in Forensic Economics is a program of study designed for individuals who wish to supplement previous graduate studies with training in the theory and application of forensic economics. The program is aimed at individuals who wish to prepare economic reports and offer expert economic testimony for selected areas of litigation. The entrance requirement is a master's degree in such areas as actuarial science, business administration, finance, economics, or public policy. An applicant must have had prior course work, or its equivalent, in: Intermediate Microeconomics, Intermediate Macroeconomics, and Statistics. Course work in labor economics and law and economics is recommended but not required. Individuals admitted to this certificate program will be nonmatriculating graduate students.

Requirements

The certificate requires a minimum of 18 hours of course work in forensic economics. Students must complete:

Econ 5650(440), Law and Forensic Economics
Econ 5660(442), Labor Economics for Forensic Economics
Econ 5670(444), Assessment of Damages in Personal Injury and Wrongful Death
Econ 5680(446), Statistical Research in Forensic Economic Analysis
Econ 5690(447), Writing Reports and Papers on Forensic Economics
Econ 5695(449), Internship in Forensic Economics

Graduate Certificate in Management Economics

A Graduate Certificate in Managerial Economics is a program of study designed for individuals who wish to supplement previous graduate studies with advanced training in economic analysis. The entrance requirement is a master's degree in such areas as business administration, finance, or public policy administration. Individuals admitted to this certificate program will be nonmatriculating graduate students.

Requirements

The certificate requires a minimum of 18 hours of course work in economics. Students must complete:

5001(451), Microeconomic Analysis
5002(452), Macroeconomic Analysis
5100(465), Econometric Theory and Methods
and two of the following:
4110(366), Applied Econometrics
5020(453), Economics of Contracts and Organization
5130(467), Business and Economic Forecasting

Career Outlook

Economics is a language that provides the individual with a concise and logical way to study a wide range of problems and issues. It provides the flexibility for adapting to our ever-changing society, and it is also useful in everyday life. Thus, the economics major is excellent

preparation for launching many careers. Economics graduates with a B.A. or B.S. degree pursue careers in banking, industry, and government. They use their training in economics as a foundation for a variety of jobs in management, personnel, sales, and marketing. Others continue their study of economics in graduate schools, earning M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. An undergraduate major in economics also provides a strong background for work on an M.B.A. or law degree. Economics is also important for careers in politics, journalism, and public and private service in foreign countries. Career planning materials are available in the Economics Resource Center, 452 SSB. For additional information, call the Director of Graduate Studies at (314) 516-5560.

Course Descriptions

Courses in this section are grouped as follows: Economics, Geography, and Home Economics.
Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

1000(40), 1001(51), 1002(52), 1003(53), 2610(110), 2800(205), 2010(207), 3900(210), 3500(216), 3501(217), 3650(219), 3200(220), 3300(230), 3301(231), 3310(238), 3320(240), 3001(251), 3002(252), 3400(260), 2410(262), 3100(265), 3600(266), 3700(270), 3750(272), 3710(302), 4140(304), 3052(306), 3510(317), 4210(320), 4150(350), 4040(352), 4030(353), 3620(355), 3630(357), 4550(360), 4100(365), 4110(366), 4130(367), 4160(368), 4610(372), 3800(380), 4990(390), 4980(395), 5110(466).
GEOGRAPHY: 1001(101), 1002(102), 3900(295), 390, 395

Economics

1000(40) Introduction to the American Economy (3) [V, SS]

Introduction to economic analysis and problems through an examination of the development and operations of the American economy; study of its evolution, institutions, and principal problems. Econ 1000(40) does not substitute for Econ 1001(51) or 1002(52). Students who have already completed Econ 1001(51) or 1002(52) may not take Econ 1000(40) for credit.

1001(51) Principles of Microeconomics (3) [V, SS]

Prerequisite: Mathematics 1030(30) or Mathematics 40. Introduction to the determinants of household demand, production and cost, and market prices. Applies the principles of individual decision-making behavior to understanding goods, services, and resource markets.

1002(52) Principles of Macroeconomics (3) [SS]

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Introduction to the determination of levels of and changes in aggregate income, output, employment, and prices. Applies economic principles of choice to the formulation and achievement of public policies that affect national employment, income distribution, and economic growth.

1003(53) Microeconomics in the News: A Virtual Classroom (1)

Prerequisites: Econ 1000(40) or Econ 1001(51) or equivalent (may be taken concurrently). This course uses a virtual chatroom to host one hour of discussion weekly about current news events with microeconomic content. News articles will focus on business, public policy, and individual choices that can be understood within a microeconomics framework. Chatroom can be accessed from any location-on or off-campus-within Internet access.

1004(54) Macroeconomics in the News: A Virtual Classroom (1)

Prerequisites: Econ 1002(52) or equivalent (may be taken currently). This course uses a virtual chatroom to host one hour of discussion, weekly, about current news events with macroeconomic content. News articles will focus on macroeconomic phenomena – e.g., interest rates, the global economy, the Federal Reserve and public policy decisions – that can be understood within a macroeconomics framework. Chatroom can be accessed from any location – on or off – campus – with Internet access.

2010(207) The Business Firm: History, Theory, and Policy (3) [V, SS]

Prerequisites: Economics 1000(40) or 1001(51) or consent of instructor. This course presents a history of development of modern business firms and examines the evolution of the economic theory of the firm. Special attention paid to the role that firms play in fostering social and economic development. Objective of course is to provide students with deeper understanding of firms so that they can make better policy decisions as owners, managers, lawmakers, regulators, and voters.

2410(262) Work, Families, and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40) or 1001(51). This course compares the economic behavior of women and men in both the labor market and the household. Topics include: the family as an economic (production) unit, gender differences in labor force participation, occupations and earnings; the effectiveness of human capital theory and labor market discrimination in explaining the male-female wage gap; remedies for reducing the wage gap; family structure and economic well-being; and alternative policies to alleviate poverty.

2610(110) The Economics of Professional Sports (3) [V, SS]

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40) or equivalent or consent of instructor. This course will survey the economic organization of professional sports team industries and the relationship of sports teams to their employees, fans, and governments. Economic issues relating to salaries and labor disputes, monopoly practices, cartels and pricing, team location decisions, and public subsidies for professional sports teams will be analyzed.

2800(205) History of American Economic Development (3) [MI, SS]

Prerequisites: Econ 1000(40) or 1001(51) or consent of instructor. Same as Hist 2800(205). Uses economic concepts to explain historical developments in American economy, beginning with hunter-gatherers who crossed the Bering land bridge around 12,000 B.C. Main topics include Native American economies, European exploration and conquest, colonial economies, indentured servitude, American Revolution, U.S. Constitution, westward expansion, transportation, Industrial Revolution, state banking and free banking, slavery, Civil War, post-bellum agriculture, rise of big business and antitrust, banking panics, Federal Reserve Act, First and Second World Wars, New Deal, and growth of government in postwar economy.

3001(251) Intermediate Economic Theory: Microeconomics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). Analysis of prices in terms of equilibrium of the business firm and consumer demand in markets of varying degrees of competition.

3002(252) Intermediate Economic Theory: Macroeconomics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51), 1002(52); Econ 3200(220) is recommended. Study of national income, expenditure, and the forces determining the level of economic activity. Special emphasis on the theory of income determination and its application to public policy.

3052(306) Microeconomics for the School Curriculum (1-3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing. Analysis of market forces, with emphasis on business firms, households, and productive-factor markets, price determination, and resource allocation. Special reference to topics included in elementary and secondary school social science curricula. Econ 306 may not be used by economics majors to meet degree requirements.

3100(265) Economic Statistics (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30), Econ 1001(51), and Econ 1002(52). Introduction to economic data sources, data interpretation and statistical inference as used in economic analysis. Emphasizes the testing of economic hypotheses

and the development and estimation of economic models. Introduces the use of statistical software used in economics.

3150(301) Quantitative Methods and Modeling in Economics, Business and the Social Sciences (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30); Econ 1001(51) or junior standing. This course focuses on the application of mathematical techniques to model building. The course reviews various mathematical techniques and shows students how they can be used for describing various social and business phenomena. Specific examples from the business, economics, criminology and other social sciences will be employed to reinforce the mathematical tools and concepts discussed. Students who have previously completed Econ 4150(350) or Math 1880(80) or Math 1100(100) may not take this course for credit.

3200(220) Money, Banking, and Monetary Theory (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). Factors influencing bank reserves and the money supply. Ability of the Federal Reserve System and the Treasury to control these factors. Introduction to monetary theory; integration of monetary phenomena with national income theory. Analysis of current policy issues.

3300(230) International Economic Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40), or 1001(51), or 1002(52). Introduction to the theories of international trade and factor movements including determinants of trade, the effects of trade on sectors and on overall economic performance, trade restrictions, and balance of payments and exchange rates. Discussion of current institutions and economic developments in the global economy.

3301(231) International Finance (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40), or 1001(51), or 1002(52). Introduction to international monetary systems; foreign exchange markets; financing of international transactions; the international position of the dollar.

3310(238) Comparative Economic Systems (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40), or 1001(51), or 1002(52). Introduction to the comparative study of economic organization, growth, and welfare in different types of national economies such as the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Sweden, Japan, the republics of the former Soviet bloc, and China.

3320(240) Economic Development (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). Survey of economic growth as applied to developed and underdeveloped countries. Analysis of development policies with emphasis on case studies. Case studies may include the United States, Western Europe, or Latin America.

3400(260) Labor Economics (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40), or 1001(51), or 1002(52). Examines the labor market in the economy. Considers the theories of labor supply, labor demand, and market determination of wages. Other topics include noncompetitive markets, internal labor markets, the theory of human capital, compensating wage differentials, labor market discrimination, unions and collective bargaining, unemployment, and poverty and the distribution of income.

3500(216) Public Finance: Expenditures (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Analysis of public goods and externalities, models of collective choice, elements of benefit-cost analysis, the theory of bureaucracy, governments as agents in markets.

3501(217) Political Finance: Revenues (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Analysis of the economic role of governments, subsidies and taxes in the federal system, criteria for tax evaluation, the nature of tax legislation, private decision making under differing tax institutions, and government borrowing.

3510(317) Public Finance: State and Local (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52) and junior standing. A study of expenditure, taxation, and financial administration of state and local governments, with emphasis on problems of current interest. Special attention given to research methods, as well as financial relations between various levels of government.

3600(266) Industrial Organization (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). A theoretical and empirical analysis of the actions of firms under alternative forms of market organization. The role of economics of scale, product differentiation, mergers, and advertising in affecting industry structure, and the impact of the resulting industry structure on pricing, output, promotion, and technology decisions of firms.

3620(355) Business and Government (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Relations between business firms and government at all levels. Questions of regulation, public ownership, guidelines, and competition considered.

3630(357) Government Regulation and Antitrust Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Evaluation of the use of antitrust policy and government regulatory agencies to improve the performance of industrial markets. Course will include discussion of antitrust cases and analysis of the economic impact of deregulatory initiatives in the airline, trucking, railroad, and telecommunications industries.

3650(219) Law and Economics (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51). Analysis of the economic role of property rights and contracts in the private for-profit and not-for-profit sectors of the economy. Considers economic incentives to form organizations as one alternative and to form contracts as another. Considers the economic efficiency of the common law and judicial systems in use in the United States.

3700(270) Urban and Regional Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). A survey of factors affecting the location of economic activity, industrial diversity, determinants of urban growth, the role of urban public economy, and the management of the urban environment.

3710(302) Planning Processes in the Urban Economy (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and junior standing. Economic techniques and criteria used in planning and evaluating programs and projects for the urban economy.

3750(272) The Political Economy of Health Care (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1000(40) or Econ 1001(51). The course provides an economic perspective on the working of the health care market, focusing on the effects of government regulation, tax policy, and entitlement programs. There will be a detailed review of existing U.S. health care financing programs (e.g., Medicare, Medicaid), as well as financing systems of other developed countries. Health care policy will be evaluated according to its impact on quality, cost, and access to medical care and, ultimately, the overall health status of our population.

3800(380) History of Economic Thought (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). The evolution of economic thought from the ancients through post-Keynesian theory.

3900(210) Selected Topics in Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52). Analysis of a selected economic topic. The topic selected will vary from semester to semester. This course may be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic discussed in each semester is different.

4030(353) Managerial Economics (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3001(251) or equivalent; Math 1800(80) or 1100(100) recommended. Application of microeconomic theory to decision-making process in the business firm. Topics include pricing and profit strategy, cost analysis, decision making under uncertainty, technology, innovation, and productivity growth, and the structure and organization of firms. Problem-solving and case-study approach used

4040(352) Analysis of Business Cycles (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3200(220); 3002(252); 3100(265). This course focuses on the empirical regularities in

macroeconomics commonly referred to as the business cycle. It examines the variability and co-movements of aggregate economic variables and explores alternative theoretical explanations of these phenomena.

4100(365) Introduction to Econometrics (4)

Same as Public Policy Administration 4650(365). Prerequisites: Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52); Econ 3100(265) Math 1800(80) or Math 1100(100); or consent of instructor. An introduction to quantitative analysis of economic behavior. The ordinary least squares technique and the assumptions underlying it are developed. Methods designed to detect and correct for the violations of these assumptions are examined. Special emphasis is given to the practical application of the procedures discussed through the use of computer exercises. This course includes laboratory work in quantitative economic analysis.

4110(366) Applied Econometrics (4)

Prerequisite: Econ 4100(365) or equivalent. Concepts, techniques, and advanced applications of econometrics. Emphasis on developing a critical understanding of the appropriateness and limitations of a variety of state-of-the-art techniques used to model economic or political processes. Topics will include joint tests of hypotheses, estimation of lagged effects, models of qualitative choice, simultaneous systems, and outlier diagnostics. This course includes laboratory work in quantitative economic analysis

4130(367) Econometric and Time Series Forecasting (4)

Prerequisite: Econ 4100(365) or equivalent. Alternative forecasting methodologies for economic time series will be analyzed and discussed. The focus of the course will be: (1) the development of time-series (ARIMA) models and their application to forecasting; (2) the use of standard econometric models for forecasting; and (3) evaluation and comparison of these methods and the conditions under which each is the appropriate methodology. This course includes laboratory work in quantitative economic analysis.

4150(350) Mathematical Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100), Econ 3001(251), or Business 5000(408) or 5001(410). This course uses calculus and other mathematical tools to analyze economic phenomena. In addition to exploring techniques used to solve unconstrained and constrained optimization problems, the course also examines how matrix algebra is used in economic modeling. This course allows students to mathematically analyze economic models which receive graphical treatment in lower level courses.

4160(368) Geospatial Economic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing. Econ 1001(51) and 1002(52) or consent of instructor. Analysis of geospatial socioeconomic data using geographic information systems (GIS) software. Emphasis will be on how to create maps

to clearly present and analysis information; how geospatial analysis can be integrated into research projects and presentations; and how geospatial data can be identified and located to shed light on economic research questions.

4210(320) Financial Markets and Institutions (3)

Prerequisite: Economics 3200(220). Demand, supply, and flow of funds in the macrofinancial system, including money, capital, futures, and foreign exchange markets. Examines types and historical development of domestic and international financial intermediaries operating within these markets, decision-making within individual intermediaries, their regulatory environment, and how their portfolio decisions affect flows in the financial system.

4550(360) Natural Resource Economics (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 1001(51), or consent of instructor. The relationship between human activity and the world's natural resources requires choices. This course uses an economics perspective to study these choices. This perspective uses the view of the environment as an asset for its starting point. Issues concerning the optimal and sustainable use of natural resources are examined in this context. Special emphasis is given to potential policy responses to environmental problems.

4610(372) Economics of Nonmarket Decision Making (3)

Prerequisites: Economics 1001(51) or consent of instructor. Application of economic theory and methodology to study of nonmarket decision making. Introduction to economic models of the judiciary, bureaucracies, interest groups, regulatory agencies, legislative and executive branches of government, and private nonprofit charitable organizations. Impact of voting rules and agenda manipulation on collective outcomes will be explored.

4980(395) Special Readings (1-6)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; grade point of 3.0 or higher in economics. Unscheduled, independent directed readings on topics mutually acceptable to student and instructor. Maximum credit limited to six hours

4990(490) Internship in Applied Economics (2-6)

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 3001(251), and consent of instructor. Independent study involving work with appropriate private firm or public agency. Maximum of 6 hours may be earned, only 3 of which may be applied to economics major.

5001(451) Microeconomic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411); Econ 4150(350). Survey of microeconomic comparative statistics. Detailed examination of demand and supply, product, and factor markets. Partial equilibrium in competitive, imperfectly competitive, and monopolistic markets.

5002(452) Macroeconomic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3200(220); Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411); Econ 4150(350). Aggregate economic theory, including analysis of the determinants of income, output, employment, and prices. Employment and price-level effects of consumer and investment demand, the money supply and interest rates, and government policies.

5010(408) Microeconomics for Policy Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate Student Standing. Same as PPA 6080(408). This course introduces microeconomic analysis of consumers, firms, and government, with an emphasis on policy applications. It assumes no prior training in economics and is appropriate for graduate students in public policy administration, nonprofit management, political science, gerontology, criminology and criminal justice, and other related fields. This course may not be used by economics students to meet M. A. degree requirements.

5020(453) Economics of Contracts and Organization (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410) or 5000(408). Considers issues in the coordination of human resources in the production of goods and services, either through individual contracting or through various forms of organizations. Organization is explained as a nexus of contractual relationships within a cooperative production unit, whether that unit is governmental, in private commerce, or has a nonprofit orientation-or some mix of the three basic modes. Emphasizes the roles of transactions costs, bounded rationality, monitoring individual performance in team production, opportunism, basic principles of insurance, and other incentive compatibility issues.

5051(305) Macroeconomics for the School Curriculum (1-3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing. Analysis of forces affecting the national economy, with emphasis on income determination, employment, money and banking, and international trade and finance. Special reference to topics included in elementary and secondary school social science curricula. Econ 5051(305) may not be used by economics majors to meet degree requirements.

5055(310) Economic Issues for the School Curriculum (1-3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and consent of instructor. An analysis of selected economic issues appropriate to instruction in secondary and elementary schools. May be taken more than once for credit, provided the topic of the course is different each time. May not normally be used by economics majors to meet degree requirements.

5100(465) Econometric Theory and Methods (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411); Econ 4150(350); Econ

4100(365) or MS/IS 5300(481); Math 2450(245) or equivalent. A rigorous review of statistical models and methods relevant to the estimation and testing of economic relationships. Emphasis on the theoretical underpinnings of techniques commonly used for single and multiple equation estimation and hypothesis testing. Topics include ordinary and generalized least squares, robust regression, and simultaneous equations estimation.

5110(466) Topics in Applied Econometrics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 4110(365), or Econ 5100(465) or LOM 5300(481); Math 2450(245) or equivalent. Concepts and application of advanced econometric techniques. Students will develop a thorough understanding of the appropriateness and application of a variety of state-of-the-art techniques. Topics will include specification tests, polynomial distributed lags, discrete choice, pooled time-series cross-section, simultaneous equations and outlier detection.

5130(467) Business and Economic Forecasting (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410), Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411), Econ 4150(350), Econ 4100(365) or MS/IS 5300(481). This course develops the alternative techniques which are used to forecast economic time series. Each forecasting technique will be evaluated in terms of its theoretical soundness and predictive track record. Students will also learn to use these techniques to differentiate among competing economic models.

5140(403) Seminar in Economic Research (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3200(220); Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411). Research methods applied to economics. Develops efficiency and skill in conducting research and communicating the results with written reports and oral presentations. This course must be taken within the first year of study after completion of the prerequisites.

5650(440) Law and Forensic Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265), or equivalent, or consent of instructor. Reviews issues of law that dictate conditions under which forensic economic analysis is admissible. Topics include introduction to common law, federal and state court systems, statutory basis for wrongful death damages, "make whole" principle, efficient deterrence and efficient compensation, differences by class of litigation, determination of relevant law, legal implications of "preferred jury instructions," standards for admissibility of economic expertise.

5660(442) Labor Economics for Forensic Economists (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265), or equivalent; or consent of instructor. Focuses on areas of labor economics of special importance in forensic economic analysis. Topics include human capital as a recoverable asset, age-earnings cycles, variations in age-earnings cycles, earning capacity versus expected earnings,

theories of family and family bargaining, theory of discrimination and tests for presence of discrimination.

5670(444) Assessment of Damages in Personal Injury and Wrongful Death (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265), or equivalent; or consent of instructor. Reviews methodologies for standard damage categories in forensic economic analysis. Topics include methods for establishing base earnings, use of age-earnings profile data, discount rates, net discount rates and stability of relationship between wage growth and discount rates, analysis of fringe benefit packages, concepts and measurement of nonmarket family services, hedonic damage controversy, analysis of personal consumption/personal maintenance for wrongful death cases.

5680(446) Statistical Research in Forensic Economic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265), or equivalent; or consent of instructor. Review of relevant statistical techniques, data sources, and reliability factors. Since factual information about individual tort victims is often limited in forensic economic assessment, this course deals extensively with issues of inference that must be made with little data. Also addresses issues of scientific admissibility and Internet as a potential source of relevant data.

5690(447) Writing Reports and Papers in Forensic Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265), or equivalent; or consent of instructor. A professional writing course in which students are expected to prepare both a report suitable for litigation and a paper written in publication format for a professional journal or law review. Some student papers will be publishable in specialized journals, legal publications, and law reviews.

5695(449) Internship in Forensic Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), 3002(252), 3100(265) or equivalent; or consent of instructor. Internship with litigation division in law or accounting practice, or with forensic consulting firm. Internship activities and products will be monitored largely through Internet interaction between student and faculty.

6200(420) Monetary Theory and Policy (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3200(220); Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411); Econ 4150(350). An examination of how monetary policy has affected the economy in the past and how it can improve economic performance in the future. Topics include: the origins of money, money supply, money demand, the determinants of real and nominal interest rates, the term structure of interest rates, the impact of discretionary monetary policy on the domestic economy and foreign exchange markets, and the domestic economy and foreign

exchange markets, and the relationship between monetary policy and federal government deficits

6210(422) Financial Markets (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3200(220); Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 3002(252). Demand, supply, and flow of funds in allocating credit and distributing risk in the macrofinancial system. The saving investment process, the rationale for financial markets, and the role of financial intermediaries are studied within the framework of the flow of funds accounts. Special attention is given to the operation of money, capital, futures, and foreign financial markets and the impact of public policy on the structure and performance of financial markets.

6300(430) International Trade (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410). Survey of the modern theories of international trade and their applications including factor endowments and other, trade restrictions, foreign investment, trade and economic development, and balance of payments and exchange rates. Discussion of current institutions and economic developments in the global economy.

6301(431) International Monetary Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3200(220); Econ 3002(252) or BA 5002(411). Application of macroeconomic theory to the international monetary system. Topics include the balance of payments, exchange rates, international linkages, world inflation, capital flows, and the gold standard.

6400(480) Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410). This course examines labor supply, labor demand, and market determination of wages. Topics covered include the effect of technological change on employment, trends in labor force participation, the impact of government taxes and transfers on labor supply, poverty, and its economic consequences, the human capital model and its implications for investment in education and on-the-job training, and theories of economic discrimination and empirical measurement issues. Throughout the course, current public policy debates are examined using the theoretical models developed.

6500(421) Public Sector Microeconomics (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410), or PPA 6080(408). Same as PPA 6210(421). Application of tools of intermediate microeconomics to address public sector issues. Special emphasis is placed on critically analyzing current public policy debates using the models developed. Topics covered include: cases in which competitive market fails to allocate resources efficiently (e.g., externalities and public goods), importance of property rights, incentive effects of the tax and transfer system, and the fundamentals of cost-benefit analysis.

6600(460) Structure and Performance of United States Industry (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410); Econ 4150(350). An analysis of the functioning of business firms under alternative market arrangements. Topics include: the theory and measurement of monopoly power and the role of economies of scale, product differentiation, and entry conditions in affecting this power; the impact of market power on the price-setting behavior, advertising and promotional strategies, and technological innovation of firms; the role of government policy in promoting or preventing competition among firms.

6630(463) Economics of Telecommunications (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251), BA 5000(408) or BA 5001(410) and Econ 4150(350). Application of economic theory and techniques to the telecommunications industry. Topics include demand theory for telephone access and use, consumer surplus models for subscription choice, nonlinear pricing strategies including pure and mixed bundling and multi-part tariffs, the incentives of the firm under various regulatory regimes, a comparison of rate-of-return regulation and incentive (price cap) regulation, and the impact of carrier-of-last-resort responsibilities.

6700(470) The Political Economy of Metropolitan Areas (3)

Prerequisites: Regular graduate student status and consent of graduate student coordinator. This course deals with both the public and private sector issues that affect our nation's metropolitan areas. It focuses on policy implications for economic development, government finance (especially at the state and local level) and intergovernmental relations. It also covers the economics of specific topical areas such as local education, transportation, financing adequate urban services, governmental structure and financial organization, infrastructure needs.

6750(471) The Political Economy of Health Care (3)

Prerequisite: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5000(408) or consent of instructor. This course investigates the impact of government policy on health care provision and financing, focusing on the effect of entitlement programs, tax policy, and government regulation. Applying standard economics techniques, students will analyze incentives facing the decision makers in the health care system and ways in which they are altered by government policy. Attention will also be given to rationales for government intervention and roles of interest groups in the formulation of U.S. health care policy. The course will provide a detailed review of specific federal and state government financing programs, primarily focusing on Medicare and Medicaid, and will include discussion of the economic aspects of current health finance reform proposals.

6760(472) Health Economics (3)

Prerequisites: Econ 3001(251) or BA 5001(410). This course applies microeconomic theory and statistical

techniques to understand decision making in health care markets. The effects of government policies on the health care choices of consumers and providers are identified and quantified; attention is given to federal and state entitlement programs, regulations, tax policies and antitrust enforcement. The role of insurance as a risk-sharing device is explored, along with its implications for pricing and health care utilization.

6900(490) Advanced Topics in Economic Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. Study of a specific economics topic, which may vary from semester to semester. May be taken more than once if the topic is different.

6980(495) Directed Readings (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

Geography

1001(101) Introduction to Geography (3) [MI, SS]

Prerequisite: Math 02 or equivalent. An introduction to geography as a social science. The identification and explanation of order in the human landscape. A survey of the social, political, economic, and psychological factors which influence geographic patterns.

1002(102) World Regions (3)

Prerequisite: Geography 1001(101) recommended. Survey of the major regions of the world. Designed to give the student an awareness of the character of each of these major regions through the interrelationships of the various attributes of place.

2900(295) Special Readings in Geography (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course will provide a more in-depth analysis of the various factors which influence geographic patterns. The topic selected will vary from semester to semester. This course may be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic discussed in each semester is different.

3900(395) Advanced Topics in Geography (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Analysis of selected geography topics. The topics selected will vary from semester to semester. This course may be taken for credit more than once as long as the topics discussed in each semester are different.

Home Economics

1110(130) Nutrition in Health (3)

A study of dietary nutrients essential for health, proper selection of foods to provide them, and current issues affecting them.

Department of English

Faculty

Barbara A. Kachur, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., The Ohio State University
Chairperson

Cecil A. Abrahams, E. Desmond Lee Professor of
African/African American Studies
Ph.D., University of Alberta, Canada

David Carkeet, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Indiana University

Joseph Carroll, Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley

Sylvia J. Cook, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan

Charles Dougherty, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Toronto

Howard Schwartz, Professor*
M.A., Washington University

James E. Tierney, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., New York University

Peter Wolfe, Professor, Curators' Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Jane Zeni, Professor*
Ed.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Deborah Aldrich-Watson, Associate Professor*, Ph.D.,
Columbia University

Richard M. Cook, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan

Sally Barr Ebest, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University

Kathy Gentile, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Oregon

Francis Grady, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley

Bruce L. Liles, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Stanford University

John T. Onuska, Jr., Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Harvard University

Steven Schreiner, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Wayne State University

Nanora Sweet, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan

Eamonn Wall, Jefferson Smurfit Professor of Irish
Studies and Associate Professor
Ph.D., City University of New York

Jane Williamson, Associate Professor Emerita
Ph.D., Bryn Mawr College

Ruth Ellen Kocher, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Arizona State University

Tivoli Majors, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Mary Troy, Assistant Professor*
M.F.A., University of Arkansas

Dennis Bohnenkamp, Senior Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia

Ellie Chapman, Senior Lecturer Emerita

M.A., Murray State University

Susan Grant, Senior Lecturer
M.A., Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville

Nancy Gleason, Senior Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Judy Gurley, Senior Lecturer Emerita
M.A., University of Arkansas

William Klein, Senior Lecturer
Ph.D., Michigan Technological University

Judith Linville, Senior Lecturer
M.A., University of Arkansas

Jennifer MacKenzie, Senior Lecturer
M.A., Purdue University

Terence Martin, Senior Lecturer Emeritus
Ph.D., Southern Illinois University-Carbondale

William Mayhan, Senior Lecturer
Ph.D., Washington University

Scott McKelvie, Senior Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Lyman Peters, Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

David Rota, Senior Lecturer
Ph.D., Southern Illinois University-Carbondale

Barbara Van Voorden, Senior Lecturer
M.A., Washington University

*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration The English department offers or participates in offering the B.A. in English, the B.A. in English with certification for secondary teaching, and the B.S. in secondary education with an emphasis area in English. The department also offers a minor in English. Additionally, students with any major in the university may earn a Certificate in Writing so that they may demonstrate evidence of training in creative, journalistic, or technical writing.

The department has a graduate program leading to the master of arts degree. Students may pursue a literature track where they acquire a broad coverage in British and American writers or a writing track where half of the course work deals with composition and writing theory. The department also offers the master of fine arts in creative writing, in which half of the courses are writing workshops and independent writing projects.

Departmental Honors Candidates for departmental honors in English must achieve a 3.2 average in English at graduation and complete an undergraduate or graduate seminar in English, the final paper for which must be acceptable to the instructor as an honors thesis.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

English courses may be used to meet the university's humanities requirement, **except** the following:

- 1100(10), Freshman Composition
- 1110(11), Freshman Composition for International Students
- 2120(112), Topics in Writing
- 2810(122), Traditional Grammar
- 3090(209), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature
- 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing
- 3110(211), Advanced Expository Writing for International Students
- 3120(212), Business Writing
- 3130(213), Technical Writing
- 3140(214), News Writing
- 3150(215), Feature Writing
- 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences
- 3180(218), Reporting
- 3600(262), The Curriculum and Methods of Teaching English
- 4000(300), Writing in the Professions
- 4880(305), Writing for Teachers
- 4870(313), Advanced Business and Technical Writing
- 4860(319), Editing
- 4890(320), Independent Writing Project

The college's foreign language requirement may be met in any language.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option

A maximum of 6 satisfactory/unsatisfactory hours may be taken in the department. Majors must complete at least 18 graded (i.e., not satisfactory/unsatisfactory) hours in English courses at the 3000(200) level or above with a grade point of 2.0 or better in these courses.

English majors may take any English course on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis except the following:

- 1100(10), Freshman Composition
- 1110(11), Freshman Composition for International Students
- 3090(209), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature
- 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing
- 3110(211), Advanced Expository Writing for International Students
- 3120(212), Business Writing
- 3130(213), Technical Writing
- 3140(214), News Writing
- 3150(215), Feature Writing
- 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences
- 3180(218), Reporting
- 3600(262), The Curriculum and Methods of Teaching English
- 4000(300), Writing in the Professions
- 4880(305), Writing for Teachers

- 4870(313), Advanced Business Writing
- 4860(319), Editing
- 4890(320), Independent Writing Project

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in English

English majors must complete at least 36, but no more than 45, hours in English exclusive of English 1100(10), Freshman Composition; English 1110(11), Freshman Composition for International Students; and English 209(3090), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature.

1) Students majoring in English must take:

- 2810(122), Traditional Grammar--or test out
- 2310(131), English Literature I
- 2320(132), English Literature II
- 2710(171), American Literature I
- 2720(172), American Literature II

2) English 3090(209), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature. (For English majors, this course is a prerequisite or corequisite for 4000(300)-level courses in English.)

3) Students must also complete one course from five of the following 10 areas:

Area 1 Medieval English

- 4250(322), Old English Literature
- 4260(324), Chaucer
- 4270(325), Medieval English Literature

Area 2 Shakespeare

- 4370(337), Shakespeare: Tragedies and Romances
- 4380(338), Shakespeare: Comedies and Histories

Area 3 The Renaissance

- 4320(332), Elizabethan Poetry and Prose
- 4360(339), Tudor and Stuart Drama
- 4340(342), Early Seventeenth-Century Poetry and Prose
- 4350(345), Milton

Area 4 Restoration and Eighteenth-Century English

- 4410(346), Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Drama
- 4420(352), Age of Dryden and Pope
- 4440(353), Age of Johnson
- 4450(364), The Eighteenth-Century English Novel

Area 5 Nineteenth-Century English

- 4540(365), The Nineteenth-Century English Novel
- 4510(368), Early Romantic Poetry and Prose
- 4520(369), Later Romantic Poetry and Prose
- 4560(371), Prose and Poetry of the Victorian Period
- 4580(372), Literature of the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries

Area 6 Nineteenth-Century American

- 4610(373), Selected Major American Writers I

4620(374), Selected Major American Writers II
4640(375), American Fiction to World War I

Area 7 Twentieth-Century English/American

4650(376), Modern American Fiction
4750(383), Modern British Fiction
4770(384), Modern Poetry
4760(385), Modern Drama
4740(386), Poetry Since World War II

Area 8 Literary Criticism

4000(321), History of Literary Criticism
4030(327), Contemporary Critical Theory
4050(329), Forms and Modes of Poetry
4070(387), The Two Cultures: Literature and Sciences
4080(388), Narrative, Cognition, and Emotion

Area 9 Special Topics

4060(306), Adolescent Literature
4900(390), Seminar
4920(323), Continental Fiction
4930(380), Studies in Women and Literature
4940(391), Special Topics in Jewish Literature
4950(395), Special Topics in Literature

Area 10 Linguistics

4800(307), Linguistics
4810(308), English Grammar
4820(309), History of the English Language

Work in 2000(100)-level courses provides background in literary history and forms, as well as the means for discussing literary issues, on paper and orally. Thus, the department requires English 2310(131) or consent of the instructor as a prerequisite for all courses in Areas 1-4 and English 2320(132) or consent of the instructor as a prerequisite for all courses in Areas 5 and 7, except American literature courses. English 2710(171) or consent of the instructor is a prerequisite for all courses in Area 6, and both English 2710(171) and English 2720(172) or consent of the instructor are prerequisites for English 4650(376). All survey courses (English 2310(131), 2320(132), 2710(171), and 2720(172) must be taken before the major has completed 90 hours toward a degree.

Students majoring in English must complete a minimum of 12 graded hours in English courses at the 4000(300) level or above in residence with a grade point average of 2.0 or better in these courses or students must receive special consent of the department.

Students should consult with faculty advisers to determine which upper-level courses best satisfy their major needs and interests.

Bachelor of Arts in English with Certification for Secondary Education

All candidates for certification to teach English must enroll in a program in the College of Education involving Level

I, Level II, and Level III coursework plus student teaching. See the Division of Teaching and Learning in this *Bulletin* for information.

In addition to the requirements for the B.A. in English, students must meet the following requirements for secondary certification:

1) Two courses in American literature. This requirement may be met by courses counted for the major.
a American literature must include a unit or course in the literature of ethnic groups.
b American literature must include a unit or course in literature for adolescents.

2) Twelve hours in composition and rhetoric:
Eng 1100(10), Freshman Composition, may be counted
Eng 3090(209), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature, is required.
Eng 4880(305)/Sec Ed 4880(305), Writing For Teachers, is required.
Recommended courses include creative writing, journalism, and business writing.

3) English language requirements
a. Eng 2810(122), Traditional Grammar
Students with sufficient background may gain exemption from the English 2810(122) requirement by passing the English-Education Test of Basic Grammar. This test may be taken only twice. Certification candidates must pass English 2810(122) or the Test of Basic Grammar before applying for student teaching.
b. Eng 4810(308), English Grammar
c. Eng 4800(307), Linguistics, or Eng 4820(309), History of the English Language

4) Eng 3600(262), The Curriculum and Methods of Teaching English. Prerequisite: Completion of Level II courses and a near major in English. Must be taken concurrently with professional internship, and before student teaching.

5) Eng 3700(270), English Student Teaching Seminar, must be taken concurrently with Sec Ed. 3290(290), Secondary School Student Teaching.

6) Candidates for certification in Missouri must have a 2.5 cumulative GPA, computed from the beginning of freshman year and including all colleges attended. They also need a minimum GPA of 2.5 in their English courses. All grades in professional education and in required English courses must be C- or better.

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education with an Emphasis Area in English

All candidates for certification to teach English must enroll in a program in the College of Education involving Level I, Level II, and Level III coursework plus student teaching.

See the Division of Teaching and Learning in this *Bulletin* for information.

The required courses in English and professional education are the same as those for the B.A. with certification for secondary education. However, students fulfill the general education requirements of the College of Education rather than those of the College of Arts and Sciences. For example, students seeking the B.S. in Education are not required to study a foreign language.

Certification to Teach Secondary Speech and Drama

All candidates for certification to teach Speech and Drama must enroll in a program in the College of Education involving Level I, Level II, and Level III coursework plus student teaching. See the Division of Teaching and Learning in this Bulletin for information.

In addition, undergraduates who wish to be certified to teach Speech and Drama must meet the requirements for a major in Communication as well as requirements set by the Theatre faculty.

Minor in English

A student may minor in English by taking at least 18 hours of English courses exclusive of Basic Writing, English 1100(10), Freshman Composition, and English 1110(11), Freshman Composition for International Students. English 3090(209) is required, and 12 of the 18 hours must be in literature courses, 9 of which must be in courses at the 3000(200) or 4000(300) level. Every student taking a minor in English must consult with an adviser in the English department to ensure a coherent program of studies. The GPA in courses for the minor must be 2.0 or better. Nine of the 18 hours must be taken in residence at UM-St. Louis. No more than 3 hours taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may be counted toward the 18-hour minimum.

Certificate Program in Writing A student may receive the Certificate in Writing by completing a total of 18 hours in writing courses chosen from the following list. The GPA in courses for the certificate must be 2.0 or better, and 12 of the 18 hours must be taken at UM-St. Louis. Courses may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Comm 2212(212), Broadcast Writing and Reporting
Comm 2217(217), Script Writing for Business and Industry

English 2030(103), Poetry Writing

English 2040(104), Short Story Writing

English 2050(105), Play Writing

English 2060(106), Introduction to the Writing of Poetry and Fiction

English 2080(108), or **Comm 1108(108)** Advertising Copywriting

English 2120(112), Topics in Writing

English 3030(203), Intermediate Poetry Writing

English 3040(204), Intermediate Fiction Writing
English 3090(209), Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature

English 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing
English 3110(211), Advanced Expository Writing for International Students

English 3120(212), Business Writing

English 3130(213), Technical Writing

English 3140(214) or **Comm 3214(214)**, News Writing

English 3150(215), Feature Writing

English 3160(216), Writing in the Sciences

English 3180(218), Reporting

English 3280(228) or **Comm 2228(228)**, Writing for Public Relations

English 4130(303), Advanced Poetry Writing

English 4140(304), Advanced Fiction Writing

English 4160(396), Special Topics in Writing

English 4850(317), Topics in Teaching Writing

English 4860(319), Editing

English 4870(313), Advanced Business and Technical Writing

English 4880(305), Writing for Teachers

English 4890(320), Independent Writing Project (This course is required. It is to be taken as the last course a student will take in the program, and it is to be used to generate an extensive final project or internship.)

English 4985(397), Editing Litmag

Honors 3100(210), Writing the City

Technical Writing Emphasis

The technical writing emphasis provides a more career-specific strategy for students enrolled in the Writing Certificate program. The technical writing emphasis is composed of **three required** courses:

3130(213), Technical Writing

4860(319), Editing

4870(313), Advanced Business and Technical Writing or
4890(320), Independent Writing Project

In addition, students take **three electives** for a total of 18 hours chosen from the following:

Business Administration

1800(103), Computers and Computer Information

3100(205), Contemporary Business Communication
Communication

1065(65), Introduction to Information Technology

Computer Science

1250(125), Introduction to Computer Science
(Prerequisite: Math 1030(30), College Algebra)

English

3120(212), Business Writing

3140(214), News Writing

3150(215), Feature Writing

3160(216), Writing in the Sciences

3280(228), Public Relations Writing

4870(313), Advanced Business and Technical Writing (if **4890(320)** is taken as requirement)
4890(320), Independent Writing Project (if **4870(313)** is taken as requirement)

Graduate Studies

Admission Requirements

A candidate should have a bachelor's degree, with at least 18 hours in English courses. Normally only students with a grade point average of at least 3.0 in undergraduate English courses and with an overall undergraduate average of 2.75 will be considered.

The graduate coordinator of the English Department with the advice of the graduate committee will use the undergraduate record and the scores of the GRE general test as the basis for a decision. We welcome letters of recommendation from the applicant's former English instructors, but they are not required. Applications to the MA in English are considered at all times. However, because spaces in graduate courses are limited, it is strongly advised that prospective students submit their applications well before the semester begins in order to gain admission into their appropriate classes.

Teaching Assistantships

A number of teaching assistantships are available for qualified applicants. In addition to the undergraduate record and the scores on the GRE general test, applications should include two letters of recommendation from former English instructors. Applications should be submitted to the graduate coordinator of the English department no later than March 15 preceding the academic year for which the appointment is desired.

Degree Requirements

Master of Arts in English

In addition to the Graduate School requirements, students must complete at least 36 hours, 27 hours of which must be in 5000(400)-level courses. Nine hours may be taken in 4000(300)-level courses approved by the department and Graduate School.

At the outset of the program, students in both the literature and writing theory tracks must take English 5000(400), Introduction to Graduate Study in English, which focuses upon bibliography, research methods, and literary criticism. Students must receive graduate credit for English 5000(400).

Students who choose a literature track must also take at least one course in each of the following six areas:

- Area 1, British literature before 1660
- Area 2, British literature between 1660 and 1900
- Area 3, Twentieth-century literature (British, American, post-colonial, or in translation)

Area 4, American literature

Area 5, Theories of writing, criticism, language, and/or culture

Area 6, Literature in translation, study of a particular literary genre, or a course in another relevant discipline. Students who choose the composition track must take 18 hours in literature courses (including Eng 5000(400) and 18 hours in composition courses (including Eng 5840(485)). The literature courses should provide broad coverage, rather than a narrow focus on a particular genre or historical period. If students choose the thesis option (6 hours) they will take 15 hours in literature and 15 hours in composition.

Thesis Option Students in literature or writing theory may elect the thesis option, which requires a total of 6 hours of thesis credit. The thesis should demonstrate original thought and substantial research and may be a critical study of literary works, a theoretical exploration of issues related to literature or writing, or a descriptive assessment of fieldwork related to writing and pedagogy. The thesis must be approved and assigned a grade by a thesis committee. The student will select a major professor who, after consulting with the chair and the graduate coordinator, will select two other members of the committee.

Further information may be found in *The Master of Arts in English*, available from the English department.

Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing

The application process is identical to that for the master of arts degree, with these exceptions: there is one annual deadline for all applications, Feb. 15; a writing sample is required (15-20 poems or 20-40 pages of fiction); the GRE test is required only if the applicant seeks financial aid or a teaching assistantship.

In addition to the Graduate School requirements, students must complete at least 39 hours, 30 of which must be in 5000(400)-level courses. Nine hours may be taken in 4000(300)-level courses approved by the department and Graduate School. Students will specialize in one genre, poetry or fiction. They must complete the following course work: (a) 18-21 hours in creative writing courses: 15 hours of workshops (at least one course outside the genre), and 3-6 hours of English 6010(494); (b) 15 hours of courses in literature, language, writing theory or literary journal editing offered by the department; (c) 3-6 hours of electives: another workshop or literature/language/writing theory/literary journal editing course or a relevant offering in another discipline. Students may not take a 4000(300)-level writing course in their genre for graduate credit. At least two of the writing workshops and English 6010(494) must be taken at UM-St. Louis. Complete information may be found in *The Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing*, available from the English department.

Graduate Certificate in the Teaching of Writing, Gateway Writing Project.

Jointly housed in the Division of Teaching and Learning and the Department of English, this Graduate Certificate prepares teachers at all levels (K-12, college, adult) to improve their students' performance in writing. The program also emphasizes using writing as a means to promote learning in all content areas. All courses provide opportunities for teachers to write, revise, share feedback, and reflect on their own writing development. Based on the National Writing Project's core belief that teachers of writing must themselves be writers, the Graduate Certificate in the Teaching of Writing brings together sound pedagogy, composition theory, and writing practice.

The Certificate is an 18-hour program through the Gateway Writing Project (GWP); it may also be coordinated with other graduate programs. Certificate courses may be applicable to the M.A. in English with emphasis in composition or to various M.Ed. programs. The GWP Certificate is especially appropriate for post-master's candidates who wish to pursue a specialization in teaching writing. The Graduate Certificate in the Teaching of Writing requires a 12 semester-hour core of courses developed by the Gateway Writing Project: The GWP invitational institute (6 hrs), a designated "topics" course (3 hrs.), and an exit course (3 hrs.). The Certificate requires a minimum of 12 semester hours at the 5000(400) level or above. Electives (6 hrs.) may be chosen from approved offerings in English or Education.

Admission:

Applicants must be admitted to Graduate School and be selected by the faculty admissions committee for the Gateway Writing Project's Certificate in the Teaching of Writing. The committee will review candidates on the basis of an interview, an application essay, and supporting documentation. Criteria include experience teaching writing at any level and academic record, especially in writing and the teaching of writing.

Prerequisites:

- **Eng/SecEd4880(305)**, "Writing for Teachers" or an equivalent course in teaching writing
- Coursework or competency in basic computer application.

Required Core Courses (12 semester hours)

- **Eng4850(317)/TchEd 5850(317)**, Topics in the Teaching of Writing (designated topics, 3 sem. hrs.)
- **Eng 5880(490)/SecEd 6880(436, future TchEd 6880)**, Gateway Writing Project (Invitational Institute, 6 sem. hrs.)
- **TchEd. 6890(446)**, Seminar in Professional Writing for Teachers (exit course, 3 sem. hrs)

Electives (6 sem. hrs.)

Electives may be chosen from other Gateway Writing Project offerings **OR** from courses offered by the

appropriate academic department with advisor's approval. These electives must include at least one more 5000(400) level course.

Suggested electives applicable to an MA in English with writing emphasis:

- **Eng. 5840(485)**, Theories of Writing
- **Eng. 5860(487)**, Writing/Reading Theory
- **Eng. 5870(488)**, Composition Research
- **Eng. 5890(489)**, Teaching College Writing
- **Eng. 5800(410)**, Modern Linguistics

Suggested electives applicable to an M.Ed. in Elementary or Secondary Education

- **El. Ed. 4387(387)**, Lang. & Literacy Needs of Diverse Children
- **El. Ed. 6430(430)**, Problems in Teaching Language Arts
- **Sec. Ed. 6430(430)**, Problems in Teaching English in Sec. School
- **El. Ed. 6432(432)**, Research in Language Arts
- **El. Ed. 6482(482)**, Problems & Research in Elementary Reading
- **Ed. REM 6714(441)**, Action Research

Courses in adult and higher education may also be appropriate. For complete information, see *The Gateway Writing Project's Graduate Certificate in Teaching Writing*, available from the English Department, from the Division of Teaching and Learning, and from the GWP Director via Continuing Education & Outreach.

Career Outlook

In addition to traditional employment as teachers at the primary, secondary, and community-college levels, recent UM-St. Louis graduates in English are working in journalism, editing, advertising, public relations, and other fields that place a premium upon creation and interpretation of the written word. Numerous recent English majors have successfully entered law school.

Course Descriptions

Courses in this section are grouped as follows: Composition; Language; Literature; and Special Offerings.

English 1100(10) Composition, or its equivalent, is a general prerequisite for all English courses numbered 2310(131) and above. This, and other specific prerequisites, may be waived by consent of the department. **English 3100(210)** Advanced Expository Writing, its equivalent or consent of the instructor is a general prerequisite for all literature courses numbered 3000(300) and above for non-English majors.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the

general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Humanities breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

COMPOSITION: 2030(103), 2040(104), 2050(105), 2060(106), 3030(203), 3040(204), 4020(302), 4130(303), 4140(304). LANGUAGE: 4800(307), 4810(308), 4820(309). LITERATURE: 1120(12), 1130(13), 1140(14), 1150(15), 1160(16), 1170(17), 1200(20), 1700(70), 1710(71), 2200(120), 2230(123), 2240(124), 2250(125), 2280(128), 2310(131), 2320(132), 2330(133), 2340(134), 2350(135), 2710(171), 2720(172), 3250(225), 3800(280), 4060(306), 4000(321), 4250(322), 4920(323), 4260(324), 4270(325), 4030(327), 4050(329), 4320(332), 4370(337), 4380(338), 4360(339), 4340(342), 4350(345), 4410(346), 4420(352), 4440(353), 4450(364), 4540(365), 4510(368), 4520(369), 4560(371), 4580(372), 4610(373), 4620(374), 4640(375), 4650(376), 4930(380), 4750(383), 4770(384), 4760(385), 4740(386), 4070(387), 4080(388), 4940(391), 4950(395). SPECIAL OFFERINGS: 3500(250), 4900(390).

Writing Courses:

1100(10) Freshman Composition (3) [C]

Teaches critical reading and thinking skills and emphasizes writing as a process. Enhances writing skills through a sequence of increasingly complex writing assignments. Class discussion and small-group workshops focus on problems of invention, organization, development, and revision in essay writing. Fulfills the campus freshman writing requirement. Does not count toward the major in English.

1110(11) Freshman Composition for International Students (3) [C]

Prerequisite: Essay proficiency test or a TOFEL score of 500 or above. Theory and practice of writing expository American prose. Special attention is given to verb tenses, idioms, articles, and syntax. Does not count toward the major in English. This course substitutes for English 1100(10) in all university requirements.

2030(103) Introduction to the Writing of Poetry (3) [C,H]

Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. An introduction to the writing of poetry and an exploration of contemporary poems as models for the writer. Students who have taken English 2060(106) may not take English 2030(103) for credit. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

2040(104) Introduction to the Writing of Fiction (3) [C,H]

Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. An introduction to the writing of fiction and an exploration of contemporary short stories as models for the writer. Students who have taken English 2060(106) may not take

English 2050(104) for credit. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

2050(105) Introduction to the Writing of Plays (3) [C,H]

Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. An introduction to the writing of plays and an exploration of contemporary plays as models for the writer. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

2060(106) Introduction to the Writing of Poetry and Fiction (3)

Prerequisites: English 1100(10) or equivalent. An introduction to the writing of poetry and fiction and an exploration of contemporary poems and short stories as models for the writer. Students who have taken English 2030(103) or 2040(104) may not take English 2060(106) for credit. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

2080(108) Advertising Copywriting (3)

Same as Comm 1108(108) To give students a hands-on approach for writing advertising material for print and broadcast against tight deadlines in a professional setting. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

2120(112) Topics in Writing (3) [C,H]

Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. This course will introduce the student to writing in specific areas. The department will announce topics and course content in the *Schedule*. Possible topics are Argumentation, Reading and Writing About Public Affairs, Sports Reporting and Writing, and Writing About Science. A student may repeat the course once when topics are different. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3030(203) Intermediate Poetry Writing (3)

Prerequisites: English 2030(103) or 2060(106) or the equivalent or consent of instructor. Workshop in poetry writing. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3040(204) Intermediate Fiction Writing (3)

Prerequisites: English 2040(104) or 2060(106) or the equivalent or consent of instructor. Workshop in fiction writing. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3090(209) Practical Criticism: Writing About Literature (3)

Prerequisites: English 1100(10) or equivalent and junior standing. The course acquaints students with the techniques and terminology of literary criticism and trains them in the rudiments of writing about literature. Students compose eight to ten practical, critical essays on drama, poetry, fiction, and nonfictional prose. Explication of particular texts is emphasized. A longer critical paper incorporating secondary sources and introducing students to basic methods and resources for research is assigned. The course is required of English majors but is open to all qualified students. Course does not count toward the major in English. May not be taken on satisfactory/unsatisfactory option. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3100(210) Advanced Expository Writing (3)

Prerequisites: Freshman Composition 1100(10) or equivalent (3-6 hours). This course further develops the experienced writer's style and analytical capabilities to the level of sophistication necessary for upper-division writing assignments and for academic and professional settings. The course includes complex readings, focuses on persuasion and argumentation, expands upon students' research and documentation skills, and requires research in university libraries. This course fulfills the university's requirement for a junior-level course in communicative skills. It may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3110(211) Advanced Expository Writing for International Students (3)

Prerequisite: English 1110(11) or equivalent. This course will develop the student's style and critical-analytical abilities in contemporary American English writing. The course will also offer an introduction to formal research and documentation methods for preparing papers in a variety of fields. Additional emphasis will be placed on improving the student's reading abilities, both in comprehension and vocabulary. Course satisfies the junior-level communicative skills requirement. May not be taken on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory option. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3120(212) Business Writing (3)

Prerequisites: Freshman composition 1100(10) or equivalent (3-6 hours) This course further develops the experienced writer's style and analytical capabilities to the level of sophistication necessary for upper-division writing assignments and for business and professional settings. Writing assignments may include business correspondence, reports, resumes, proposals, analyses,

feasibility studies, and articles for in-house publications. The course emphasizes clarity, conciseness, organization, format, style, tone, and mechanical correctness; expands upon students' research and documentation skills; and requires research in university libraries. Fulfills the university's requirement for a junior-level course in communicative skills. It may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3130(213) Technical Writing (3)

Prerequisites: Freshman composition 1100(10) or equivalent (3-6 hours). The major elements of industrial technical writing. Writing assignments include technical definitions, abstracts and summaries, mechanism descriptions, instructions, process analyses, technical reports and proposals. Emphasis is placed on clarity, conciseness, organization, format, style, and tone. The course includes an introduction to research methods and documentation. All readings are selected from industrial material. Fulfills the university's requirement for a junior-level course in communicative skills, subject to the approval of the student's major department. May not be taken on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory option. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3140(214) News Writing (3)

Same as Comm 3214(214) Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. An introduction to news writing and reporting. Course covers basic components of news, reporting principles, and news writing style and structure. Daily writing assignments include coverage of speeches, meetings and interviews, accidents, deaths, courts, sports, consumer affairs, and government. Emphasis on clarity, accuracy, and speed. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3150 (215) Feature Writing (3)

Prerequisite: English 1100(10) or equivalent. Study of free-lance and staff-written magazine or newspaper feature articles. Emphasis on relationship between types of publication and article content, research methods, and writing style. Frequent short assignments--journal entries, interviews, library projects, article critiques, and market reports--lead to production of full-length feature articles. May not be taken on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory option. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3160(216) Writing in the Sciences (3)

Prerequisite: Freshman composition 1100(10) or equivalent (3-6 hours). Designed to teach students how to write effectively in the sciences. Writing assignments include short reports, proposals and a major project. Students are encouraged to select projects that will reflect work in a science course which may include a research or analytical report, a formal proposal or a procedures/instructions manual. Emphasis is placed on clarity, conciseness, organization, format, style, and tone. The course will include an introduction to research methods

and documentation. Fulfills the university's requirement for a junior-level course in communicative skills, subject to the approval of the student's major department. May not be taken on the satisfactory/unsatisfactory option. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3180(218) Reporting (3)

Prerequisite: English 3140(214) or equivalent. Theory and practice of reporting news for publication in the print media. Includes one classroom session and one field assignment weekly. Stories must be filed within deadline limits. Writing emphasis is on clarity, conciseness, and accuracy. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

3280(228) Public Relations Writing (3)

Same as Comm 2228(228) Prerequisite: English 3140(214) or equivalent. An introduction to the process of planning, producing, and evaluating written public relations messages. Writing assignments include media releases, letters, memos, position papers, background papers, brochures, and reports and proposals. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4130(303) Advanced Poetry Writing (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210) or equivalent; English 2030(103) or 3030(203) or consent of instructor; recommended prerequisite: 2330(133). Advanced workshop in poetry writing. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4140(304) Advanced Fiction Writing (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210) or equivalent; English 2040(104) or equivalent or consent of instructor. Advanced workshop in fiction writing. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4160(396) Special Topics in Writing (3)

Prerequisites: English 3100(210) or equivalent. Special topics in writing that are not covered in other 300-level English courses. Since the topics of English 4160(396) may change each semester, the course may be repeated for credit if the topics area substantially different and consent of the instructor is given. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4850(317) Topics in the Teaching of Writing (3)

Same as Edu 5850(317). Prerequisites: English 3100(210) or equivalent. Special topics in the practice of and pedagogy of writing designed for in-service teachers. Topics may include writing at specific grade levels, writing/reading workshops, writing in urban settings, writing across the curriculum, action research, new technology, classroom and district-level assessment. May be repeated once for credit if topics differ. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4860(319) Editing (3)

Prerequisites: English 3100(210) or equivalent as judged by instructor; English 2810(122) or 4810(308). Introduction to language and processes of editing. Includes copy editing, study of style manuals, and overview of production process. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4870(313) Advanced Business and Technical Writing (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210) or its equivalent as judged by instructor. An advanced, project-oriented course to produce substantial, multifaceted business and technical writing projects. These might include reports, manuals, proposals, Web projects, computer documentation, or other advanced written assignments. These projects demonstrate the ability to handle complex assignments requiring initiative, independent work, and professional-level writing skills. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4880(305) Writing for Teachers (3)

Same as Sec Ed 4880(305) Designed for prospective as well as in-service teachers, the course includes: (1) writing - short papers to be shared in workshop groups; (2) reading - current theory and research on writing and the implications for teachers; (3) teaching- classroom activities that foster growth in writing. The course counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

4890(320) Independent Writing Project (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210) or its equivalent as judged by instructor. Course limited to students who are completing their certificates in writing. May be taken concurrently with the final course in the certificate sequence. Students work either individually or with an instructor to complete an extensive creative writing project or an internship.

4985(397) Editing *Litmag* (3)

Prerequisites: English 3100(210) or equivalent and at least two creative writing courses. Course is primarily for students nearing the end of their certificates in writing. Students in this course create *Litmag*, the UM-St. Louis student literary magazine. Students will call for submissions; they will read and select work to be published; and they will produce the magazine, dealing with issues like format, budget, proofreading, print run, advertising, distribution, and publicity. The course is offered only in the spring and culminates with the publication of *Litmag* in late April.

5100(492) Graduate Workshop in Poetry (3)

Prerequisite: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with permission of instructor. Consists of a writing workshop in which the poetry written by the students enrolled in the course is discussed and analyzed by the instructor and members of the class. Students taking this course will be expected to write original poetry throughout

the course. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of fifteen hours.

5110(493) Graduate Workshop in Fiction (3)

Prerequisite: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with permission of instructor. Consists of a writing workshop in which the fiction (short stories or chapters of a novel) written by the students enrolled in the course is discussed and analyzed by the instructor and members of the class. Students taking this course will be expected to write original fiction throughout the course. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of fifteen (15) hours.

5120(455) Graduate Workshop in Poetry and Fiction (3)

Prerequisite: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with consent of the instructor. Consists of a writing workshop in which the poetry and fiction written by the students enrolled in the course are discussed and analyzed by the instructor and members of the class. Students taking this course will be expected to write original poetry and/or fiction throughout the course. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of fifteen (15) hours.

5130(456) Graduate Workshop in the Novel (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor, based on submission of sample of novel manuscript. A writing workshop in which a novel written by the student is discussed and analyzed by the instructor and members of the class. Students must have a complete novel manuscript (50,000 words minimum) ready for discussion by the beginning of class. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of fifteen (15) hours.

5140(457) Graduate Workshop in Nonfiction (3)

Prerequisites: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with permission of the instructor. A variable-topics writing workshop focusing on one or more of the following forms: personal essay, memoir, travel writing, literary journalism, biography, or other types of literary nonfiction. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of fifteen (15) hours.

5170(458) Techniques, Methods, and Effects in Fiction Writing (3)

Prerequisites: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with consent of the instructor. This course analyzes the technical choices made by important contemporary fiction writers in the area of point of view, tone, seeing, form, and plot structure, and it examines the effects of those choices. Close consideration is given to fictional techniques that contribute to a story's characterization, tension, interest, reliability, drama, irony, and humor. The course is primarily for creative writers.

5190(459) Literary Journal Editing (3)

Prerequisite: Open to students in the MFA program who have had at least two graduate writing workshops and to

others with permission of the instructor. In this course students serve as the first readers of all submissions to the university's literary magazine, *Natural Bridge*. Students will read and evaluate poems, short stories, and essays and recommend a body of work to the editorial board of the magazine. The editorial board will then consider the class consensus in its final selection of material for publication. In addition to this primary task of editorial selection, students will also be involved in the production of an issue of the magazine. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of nine hours.

5200(496) MFA Readings (3)

Prerequisites: Open to students in the MFA program and to others with consent of the instructor. This is an independent readings course. In consultation with an MFA faculty member, students choose works from the MFA Reading List and read them with the goal of broadening and sharpening their technical skills as writers. Students ordinarily choose works in one genre: poetry, the short story, or the novel. Each week the student reads and reports on at least one work. The course may be taken only once.

5840(485) Theories of Writing (3)

An analysis of major modern theories in composition

5850(491) Studies in Composition (3)

The study of special topics in composition. Topics may include history of composition, psychology of writing, reader-response theory, etc.

5860(487) Writing/Reading Theory (3)

The parallel evolution of reading and writing theory and pedagogy. Topics include the influence of psycholinguistics and reader-response theory and the link between reading and writing theory and instruction.

5870(488) Composition Research (3)

Students analyze and conduct research in composition. Course work teaches students to evaluate methodologies and implications, and to analyze data and to design research.

5880(490) Gateway Writing Project (1-6)

Same as SecEd 6880(436), TchEd(6880). An intensive course in the writing process and the writing curriculum, designed for experienced teachers. Readings of current theory and research will be related to participants' experiences as writers and as teachers. Topics may vary. May be repeated for credit. No more than six hours may be applied toward the M.Ed. Counts toward the Certificate in Writing.

5890(489) Teaching College Writing (3)

Provides the opportunity for practical application of composition theory with an emphasis on improving teaching skills. Strongly recommended for graduate teaching assistants.

6010(494) Final Writing Project (3-6)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of 15 hours in graduate creative writing courses or permission from instructor. An independent writing tutorial taken by students after they have completed all other creative writing course work. Completion of the project requires a substantial body of original poetry or fiction. May be repeated for maximum graduate credit of six (6) hours.

Language Courses:

2810(122) Traditional Grammar (3) [C]

An introduction to the terms and concepts of traditional grammar, beginning with the parts of speech and moving to more complex structures such as participles, gerunds, and clauses. The course also deals with the conventions of formal usage and punctuation.

4800(307) Linguistics (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210); majors, English 3090(209). A survey of linguistics with emphasis on what the field reveals about the English language. Topics include the sounds of language, grammar, writing systems, language acquisition, language in society, language history, dialects, and usage.

4810(308) English Grammar (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210); majors, English 3090(209). A study of modern English grammar from the perspectives of traditional, structural, and transformational grammar.

4820(309) History of the English Language (3)

Prerequisite: Prerequisites: English 3100(210) or equivalent. A historical survey of the English language from its Indo-European roots through Old and Middle English to the present. Topics include changes in sound, meaning, and grammar, as well as developments in American English, including regional and social dialects.

5800(410) Modern Linguistics (3)

A study of selected topics in the structure of the English language, combining readings in current linguistics publications with original research.

Literature Courses:

1120(12) Literary Types (3) [C,V,H]

The student is introduced to the various literary types, including poetry, drama, fiction, and the essay.

1130(13) Topics in Literature (3) [C,H]

Introduces the student to selected literary topics and/or genres. Each semester the department will announce topics and course content. Topics such as alienation, justice, and the absurd, and genres such as science fiction and contemporary drama are typical possibilities.

1150(15) Images of the Elderly in Film (3)

Same as Gerontology 1115(15). Analysis of the portrayal of older adults in various films. Class discussions focus on the style and thematic content of the film, as well as intergenerational relationships.

1160(16) Images of Age in Literature (3)

Same as Gerontology 1116(16). Reading and discussion of literature that portrays aging and old age in various settings. Emphasis is on contemporary novels, but poetry and drama such as *King Lear* are read as well. Discussion and short essays enable consideration of how literature helps in the study of aging and also how the process of aging can be a creative force within literature.

1170(17) American Literary Masterpieces (3)

An introduction to major themes and works in American literature from the nineteenth century to the present. Selected works from Hawthorne, Poe, Melville, Whitman, Twain, James, Frost, Hemingway, Faulkner, O'Connor, Plath, and Bellow.

1200(20) Myth (3) [C,V,H]

The nature of myth, with some consideration of the various theories used to account for its origins. An examination of central mythic motifs, images, and characters. While some attention will be given to comparing the mythologies of different cultures, the emphasis will be on reading Classical Greek and Roman mythology.

1700(70) African-American Literature (3) [C,H]

A survey of prose, poetry, and drama by black Americans from the period of enslavement through the Harlem Renaissance to the present.

1710(71) Native American Literature (3) [C,CD,H]

Surveys the literature of American Indians from its oral tradition of myth, legend, song, and oratory through its modern forms. The course satisfies the ethnic literature requirement for Missouri state certification in Secondary Education.

2200(120) Classical Literature in Translation (3) [C,V,H]

The civilization of ancient Greece and Rome as reflected by their major creative writers in some of their principal works: the epics of Homer and Vergil; the plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Plautus, Terence, and Seneca; the lyrics of Sappho and Catullus; the satire of Petronius; and Ovid's rendering of the classical myths.

2230(123) Jewish Literature (3) [C,H]

Examines the traditional Jewish literature of the Bible and later legends found in the Talmud and Midrash and also considers later phases of Jewish literature, both sacred and secular. These include medieval folklore and Hasidic tales.

2240(124) Literature of the New Testament (3) [C,H]
A comprehensive understanding of the New Testament, its literary background, and significance for Western civilization.

2250(125) Literature of the Old Testament (3) [C,H]
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.
A comprehensive understanding of the Old Testament, its literary background, and significance for Western civilization.

2280(128) The Contemporary World in Literature (3) [V,H, CD]
Selected world literature since the second World War from the Middle East, Europe, Latin America, Africa, India, and Asia with emphasis on non-European literatures. This course excludes literature from the United States and England.

2310(131) English Literature I (3) [C,H]
The development of English literature from the Middle Ages through the eighteenth century. Reading and analysis of representative works of selected major writers.

2320(132) English Literature II (3) [C,H]
The development of English literature during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Reading and analysis of representative works of selected major writers.

2330(133) Introduction to Poetry (3) [C,H]
A close study of poems, with special emphasis on the varieties of poetic forms, and the means of interpretation and evaluation. The works studied will be primarily English and American, and from at least three different centuries.

2340(134) Introduction to Drama (3) [V,H]
A close study of major dramatic works in various modes, to introduce the student to the forms and techniques of dramatic literature. The works studied will be primarily English and American, and from at least three different centuries.

2350(135) Introduction to Fiction (3) [C,H]
A close study of major prose fiction, with particular attention to the varieties of fictional forms and techniques. The works studied will be primarily English and American, and from at least three different centuries.

2710(171) American Literature I (3) [C,H]
Representative selections from American authors from the middle of the seventeenth century to the middle of the nineteenth century.

2720(172) American Literature II (3) [C,H]
Representative selections from American authors from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present. Fulfills the requirement for Missouri Teacher Certification of a unit in

literature of American ethnic groups" and a unit in American literature for adolescents."

3800(280) Topics in Women and Literature (3)
An examination of the role of women in literature, either as figures in literary works or as writers. Specific topics to vary from semester to semester. Since the topics of English 3800(280) may change each semester, the course may be repeated for credit if the topics are substantially different.

4000(321) History of Literary Criticism (3)
Historical survey of the principles of literary criticism from Plato to the present.

4030(327) Contemporary Critical Theory (3)
This course is to acquaint students with a range of critical methodologies that have gained currency since the 1960s. The kinds of criticism considered include formalist (New Critical, Russian, and Aristotelian), structuralist, post-structuralist, Marxist, reader-response, psycho-sexual, and feminist.

4050(329) Forms and Modes of Poetry (3)
Prerequisite: English 3090(209) prerequisite or corequisite. An advanced critical study of formal poetry, from classical and Renaissance models to modern innovations and masterpieces. The course will cover scansion, figurative language, stanza form and convention, modes of occasional poetry, and studies of formal poets (e.g. Yeats, McKay, Bogan, Auden).

4060(306) Adolescent Literature (3)
The course will expose students to the large variety of quality adolescent literature available for reading and study in middle and high school classes. It will also examine the relevance of a variety of issues to the reading and teaching of adolescent literature, among them: reader response, theory and practice; multiculturalism; literacy; the relation of adolescent literature to "classic literature"; the role of adolescent literature in interdisciplinary studies; adolescent literature as an incentive to extracurricular reading.

4070(387) The Two Cultures: Literature and Science (3)
Prerequisite: English 2320(132); English 3090(209), may be taken concurrently. Surveys the history of the debate about the relations between literature and science, beginning with the exchange between Arnold and Huxley in the Victorian period, continuing through the debate between Leavis and Snow at mid-century, and concluding with current controversies and with current efforts at interdisciplinary synthesis.

4080(388) Narrative, Cognition, and Emotion (3)
Prerequisite: English 2320(132); English 3090(209), prerequisite or co-requisite. Examines narrative theory in the light of recent research into cognitive organization and the structure of the emotions. Traditional and contemporary theories of narrative--of realism, symbolism,

point of view, tone, and genre--are developed through recent findings in empirical science. A variety of stories and novels are used as test cases for theoretical propositions.

4250(322) Old English Literature (3)

Prerequisite: English 3100(210); or, for majors, English 3090(209) prerequisite or corequisite and English 2310(131) prerequisite or permission of instructor. An introduction to the literary culture of Anglo-Saxon England through study of the Old English language and close reading of a diverse group of Old English texts from the eighth to eleventh centuries.

4260(324) Chaucer (3)

Concentrates on the poetry of Geoffrey Chaucer, including the *Canterbury Tales*, early poetic works, and the *Troilus and Criseyde*. All readings are in the original Middle English.

4270(325) Medieval English Literature (3)

A survey of old and middle English literature from Beowulf to Malory's *Morte d'Arthur*, exclusive of Chaucer. All works are read in modern English translations.

4320(332) Elizabethan Poetry and Prose (3)

Spenser, Sidney, Wyatt, and other poets of the later sixteenth century. The origin and development of prose fiction.

4340(342) Early Seventeenth-Century Poetry and Prose (3)

Donne, Jonson, Marvell, Bacon, and other poets and essayists of the Metaphysical, Cavalier, and Baroque schools, exclusive of Milton.

4350(345) Milton (3)

All the minor poems and the three longer poems with some attention to the major prose; Milton and his relation to the politics, theology, and literature of the seventeenth century.

4360(339) Tudor and Stuart Drama (3)

A survey of the dramatic writings of the period from the interludes of John Heywood to the closing of the theaters in 1642, with particular attention to the plays of Marlowe, Jonson, Webster, and Ford. Though Shakespeare will not be studied in this course, connections between his works and those of his contemporaries will be discussed.

4370(337) Shakespeare: Tragedies and Romances (3)

The development of Shakespeare's concept of tragedy and tragicomedy from *Titus Andronicus* to *The Tempest*. The plays will be related to the social and literary milieu of the period.

4380(338) Shakespeare: Comedies and Histories (3)

Shakespeare's early work for the theater with some attention to the sonnets and longer poems. An historical

background for a study of all the plays, including discussions of Elizabethan society, the world of the stage, and Shakespeare's biography.

4410(346) Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Drama (3)

The principal tragedies and comedies from Dryden to Sheridan, including the plays of Congreve, Farquhar, Rowe, Gay, Fielding, and Goldsmith, among others.

4420(352) Age of Dryden and Pope (3)

The beginnings of English neoclassic literature in the Restoration and its development through the first half of the eighteenth century, focusing on Dryden, Swift, and Pope.

4440(353) Age of Johnson (3)

The breakdown of the neoclassic spirit and the introduction of the "new" poetry and novel. Consideration of Fielding, Johnson, Thompson, Young, Goldsmith, Sheridan, and others.

4450(364) The Eighteenth-Century English Novel (3)

The origins and early development of the English novel, from Defoe to Jane Austen.

4510(368) Early Romantic Poetry and Prose (3)

The English romantic movement with special emphasis on the early writers--Blake, Wordsworth, and Coleridge. Additional readings in selected prose writers and minor poets.

4520(369) Later Romantic Poetry and Prose (3)

The English romantic movement with special emphasis on the later writers--Byron, Shelley, and Keats. Additional readings in selected prose writers and minor poets.

4540(365) The Nineteenth-Century English Novel (3)

Novels of the Romantic and Victorian Periods, from Austen to George Eliot.

4560(371) Prose and Poetry of the Victorian Period (3)

Critical readings of selections from Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and others, in addition to selections from the major prose writing.

4580(372) Literature of the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries (3)

Literature of the period between 1870 and the First World War, including works by writers such as Hardy, Conrad, James, Wilde, Stevenson, Shaw, Jefferies, and Wells.

4610(373) Selected Major American Writers I (3)

American literature of the nineteenth century: Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, and others.

4620(374) Selected Major American Writers II (3)
American literature of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries: James, Twain, Stephen Crane, Dreiser, and others.

4640(375) American Fiction to World War I (3)
Development of the novel and short story in America.

4650(376) Modern American Fiction (3)
The novel and short story in America since World War I. There may be some attention to British and continental influences.

4740(386) Poetry Since World War II (3)
Reading and analysis of contemporary poetry.

4750(383) Modern British Fiction (3)
Critical reading and analysis of British fiction of the twentieth century. There may be some attention to American and continental influences.

4760(385) Modern Drama (3)
British, American, and European drama of the last one hundred years: the well-made play, the problem play, verse drama, new definitions of tragedy, the angry theater, theater of the absurd.

4770(384) Modern Poetry (3)
Critical reading and analysis of poetry of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries: Yeats, Eliot, Frost, Williams, and others.

4920(323) Continental Fiction (3)
Prerequisites: Two college courses in literature. The development of the European novel in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Representative works of writers such as Balzac, Flaubert, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Kafka, and Proust, read in translation.

4930(380) Studies in Women and Literature (3)
The course examines feminist critical approaches to literature, the appropriation or transformation of literary genres by women writers, or the writings of women during a particular historical period. Specific topics vary from semester to semester. The course may be repeated for credit if topics are substantially different.

4940(391) Special Topics in Jewish Literature (3)
Intensive readings, critical discussion, and writing on topics relating to Jewish literature. Topics to be announced. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are substantially different.

4950(395) Special Topics in Literature (3)
Special topics in literature that are not covered in other 4000(300)-level English courses. Since the topics of English 4950(395) may change each semester, the courses may be repeated for credit if the topics are substantially different.

5000(400) Introduction to Graduate Study in English (3)

A course designed to prepare students for the professional study of English. The course will both familiarize students with basic bibliographic tools and scholarly methods and introduce them to issues that are of current critical interest to those engaged in the advanced study of literature. These issues include gender, textuality, reader-response, multiculturalism, feminism, psychoanalysis, cultural studies, literary history and the relationship of literature to philosophy, history and science. Must be taken within the first twelve hours of graduate study.

5030(415) Literary Criticism (3)
An examination of selected theories of literature.

5040(416) Feminist Critical Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. A consideration of feminist critical theory as a means of reassessing literary texts and our cultural heritage. After exploring the roots of feminist criticism, the seminar will examine Anglo-American and continental debates on theories of language, writing and representation. In providing an interdisciplinary context the course will consider studies in psychology, anthropology, history, and philosophy/theology which have influenced and enriched feminist approaches to literature.

5250(421) Studies in Middle English Literature (3)
Special topics in English literature before 1500.

5300(430) Renaissance Literature (3)
Special topics in English literature from 1500 to 1660.

5400(450) Eighteenth-Century Literature (3)
Studies in Augustan poetry and prose, including drama and fiction, with emphasis on background and major figures.

5500(470) Nineteenth-Century Literature (3)
Special topics in English romanticism, in Victorian life and thought, and in the development of the novel and of poetry between 1797 and 1914.

5600(475) American Literature Before 1900 (3)
Selected American writers or topics from the Colonial period to 1900.

5700(476) Twentieth-Century American Literature (3)
Selected American writers or topics from 1900 to the present.

5750(480) Twentieth-Century British Literature (3)
Selected British and Commonwealth writers of the twentieth century.

5910(460) Studies in Poetry (3)
Study of a few selected British and American poets.

5920(465) Studies in Fiction (3)

Study of a few selected British and American novelists and short story writers.

5930(467) Studies in Drama (3)

Study of a few selected British and American dramatists.

5950(495) Seminar in Special Topics (1-3)

Special topics which are not covered in other graduate-level English courses.

5970(497) Independent Reading (1-3)

Directed study in areas of English for which courses are not available.

6000(499) Thesis (6)

Prerequisite: 3.5 graduate G.P.A. Thesis research and writing on a selected topic in English studies.

Special Offerings

3500(250) Special Studies (1-3)

Prerequisites: A course in the area of proposed work and consent of instructor. Individual work, with conferences adjusted to needs of the student. May not be used to meet specific English department distribution and language requirements. May be repeated for a maximum total of three hours credit.

3600(262) The Curriculum and Methods of Teaching English (3)

Prerequisites: Completion of Level II courses and a near major in the subject area. Same as Sec Ed 3600(232). A study of the scope and sequence of the English courses in the school curriculum with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. Includes field experiences. The course prepares students for reflective teaching by relating course readings to field experiences and theory to practice. To be taken prior to student teaching and concurrently with professional internship. This course must be completed in residence.

3700(270) English Student Teaching Seminar (2)

Sec Ed 3289(289) Secondary Education Professional Internship. A seminar in the integration of English curricula, educational philosophy, teaching strategies, and instructional technology in the classroom setting. To be taken concurrently with Secondary Student Teaching, Sec Ed 3290(290).

4900(390) Seminar (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Intensive reading, critical discussion, and writing on topics to be announced each semester. Since the topics of English 4900(390) may change each semester, the course may be repeated for credit if the topics are substantially different. Enrollment limited to twelve students.

Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

Faculty

Rolf R. Mueller, Assistant Professor, German, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of Kansas
Roland A. Champagne, Professor Emeritus*, French, Ph.D., Ohio State University
Lorna V. Williams, Professor*, Spanish
Ph.D., Indiana University
Jeanne Morgan Zarucchi, Professor*, French and Art History
Ph.D., Harvard University
Marcus Allen, Associate Professor Emeritus*, French
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh
Albert J. Camigliano, Associate Professor Emeritus, German
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Ingeborg M. Goessl, Assistant Professor Emerita*, German
Ph.D., University of Kansas
Paul R. Hoffman, Assistant Professor Emeritus, German
M.A., University of Michigan
Maite Núñez-Betelu, Assistant Professor, Spanish
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia
Sheridan Wigginton, Assistant Professor, Spanish and Education
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia
Deborah Baldini, Senior Lecturer, Spanish
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Rita Bergoudian, Senior Lecturer, French
M.A., University of South Carolina
Anne-Sophie Blank, Senior Lecturer, French
M.A., Washington University
Margaret B. Phillips, Senior Lecturer, Latin
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Susana Walter, Senior Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., Washington University
Zayda Arrillaga, Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., Harvard University
Maria Teresa Balogh, Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Martha Caeiro, Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., Washington University
Donna Cays, Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., Saint Louis University
Elizabeth Eckelkamp, Lecturer, Japanese
M.A., Washington University
Elizabeth Landers, Lecturer, French
M.A., Washington University
Nancy Mayer, Lecturer, ESL
M.A.T., Webster University
Denise Mussman, Lecturer, ESL
M.A., University of Illinois-Chicago
Birgit Noll, Lecturer, German

M.A., Washington University
Kimberley Sallee, Lecture, Spanish
M.A., Oregon State University
Sandra Trapani, Lecturer, French
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia
Susan Yoder-Kreger, Lecturer, Spanish
M.A., University of Virginia, Charlottesville
*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures offers course work in French and Spanish, leading to the B.A. degree, and a field of concentration in each of these languages for students seeking the B.S. degree in education. In addition, the department offers lower-level courses in Chinese, English as a Second Language, German, Modern Greek, Italian, Japanese, and Latin.

A minor in French, German, or Spanish may also be earned in the department. For details, see specific requirements for the minor, which appears later in this section.

The department maintains a library where books, journals, magazines, and other foreign language materials are available to students, and a language resource center with audiovisual and computer materials.

Cooperative Study

Courses in other languages are available to UM-St. Louis students through Washington University, Saint Louis University, Harris-Stowe State College, and SIU-Edwardsville. For information, consult the UM-St. Louis registrar's office.

Study Abroad

Language students who have been at the University of Missouri-St. Louis at least one semester and have studied the language at least one year may receive credits for formal study abroad during the summer. Prior consent of the department must be obtained for summer courses abroad, and the student must present a transcript for evaluation. Exchange programs are available with several universities in foreign countries. For information, contact the study abroad office.

Alumni Scholarship

Qualified junior and senior language majors may apply for the Foreign Language Alumni Scholarship, which is renewable each semester on a competitive basis. For information, contact the department.

Community College Scholarship

Qualified community college students may apply for the Foreign Language Community College Scholarship to be applied for educational fees toward the enrollment in third

semester or higher courses in French, German, or Spanish. This scholarship must be used within one semester of the award. For information, contact the department.

German Scholarships

Students of German may apply for UM-St. Louis Summer Abroad scholarships that will partially finance their summer studies abroad. For information, contact the department.

Departmental Honors Candidates for departmental honors in French or Spanish must meet the following requirements:

- 1) Achieve a GPA of 3.5 in the major for all hours attempted beyond the first two semesters. (Language Courses 1001(001) and 1002(002).
- 2) Maintain an overall GPA of 3.0.
- 3) Successfully complete an honors thesis or project.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Each language major must satisfy the general education requirements of the university and the general education requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Option

Students who have fulfilled the language requirement (13 hours: Language Courses 1001(001), 1002(002), and 2101(101) may enroll in a second language on a satisfactory/ unsatisfactory basis.

Specific Requirements or Restrictions

Students entering with no high school language units must enroll in Language 1001(001) or may enroll in Language 2115(115). Language 2115 (a, b, and c)(115) is the intensive study of a language and will satisfy the foreign language requirement. 2115(115)a, 2115(115)b, and 2115(115)c are co-requisites and must be taken concurrently. All three sections must be completed with a grade of C- or better, to satisfy the foreign language requirement.

A grade of D in a Language 1001(001) course is a passing grade but not an entrance grade for a Language 1002(002) course. A grade of D in a Language 1002(002) course is a passing grade but not an entrance grade for a Language 2101(101) course or its equivalent. A grade of D in a Language 2101(101) course fulfills the language requirement, but is not an entrance grade for a higher-level course.

Demonstration of a high level of proficiency may reduce the number of hours required for the major. Native speakers of a foreign language should consult with the department concerning appropriate placement.

Students may not take for credit an elementary course if they have already completed a higher-level course for which the elementary course, or its equivalent, is a prerequisite.

Degree Requirements

Students electing to major in the department must have completed the 1002(002) course in the language selected with a grade of C- or better. Any major who receives a grade of D in any course required for the major must repeat that course. No course required for the major may be taken on a satisfactory/ unsatisfactory (s/u) basis.

Bachelor of Arts

All students seeking a B.A. in a foreign language must meet the departmental requirement of a minimum of 33 hours (excluding Language 1001(001) and 1002(002). The maximum number of hours that may be taken in the major is 45 (including Language 1001(001) and 1002(002). In addition, students seeking the B.A. in a foreign language who desire a teaching certificate must also take Course 3264(264) (same as SEC ED 3274(274), Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages, Course 4364(464) (same as SEC ED 4374(374), Foreign Language Teaching Seminar, and fulfill the professional secondary education requirements of the College of Education.

Bachelor of Science in Education Those students seeking the B.S.Ed. degree, with a concentration in a foreign language, are required to complete 30 hours of work (excluding credit for Language 1001(001) and 1002(002), of which 12 hours must be on the 4000(300) level. Students working toward a degree in elementary education, with related work in a foreign language, should consult the College of Education concerning their program.

Transfer Students

Transfer students majoring in one of the foreign languages must complete at UM-St. Louis a minimum of 12 graded hours in language courses at the 3000(200) level or above with a grade point average of 2.0 or better in these courses.

Native Speakers

Native speakers must complete five courses in the 3000(200) level or above to obtain a major in their native language.

Specific Requirements for the Major

French

Each major in French must complete the following courses:

2101(101), Intermediate French Language and Culture, or the equivalent

2170(170), Composition and Conversation

2180(180), Readings in French

3200(200), Advanced Grammar
3211(211), Contemporary French Civilization
3280(280), French Literature I: Middle Ages to Eighteenth Century
3281(281), French Literature II: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
and four courses at the 4000(300)-level.

The following courses are also strongly recommended:

German 2110(110), Masterpieces of German Literature in Translation
Spanish 2110(110), Spanish Literature in Translation
History 4351(351), Contemporary France: Since 1870

Spanish

Each major in Spanish must complete the following courses:

2101(101), Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture, or
2105(105), Commercial Spanish, or the equivalent

Two of the following three:

2171(171), Spanish Conversation and Pronunciation
2172(172), Spanish Composition
2180(180), Readings in Spanish

3200(200), Syntax of the Spanish Language
3210(210), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spain, or
3211(211), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spanish America
3280(280), Introduction to Hispanic Literature: Spain
3281(281), Introduction to Hispanic Literature: Spanish America

and four courses at the 4000(300)-level, **one of which must be: 4399(399)**, Seminar on Hispanic Literature

The following courses are also strongly recommended:

French 2110(110), Modern French Literature in Translation, or **2150(150)**, European Literature in Translation: Special Topics
German 2110(110), Masterpieces of German Literature in Translation
History 4355(355), History of Spain
History 4371(371), History of Latin America: to 1808
History 4372(372), History of Latin America: Since 1808
PolSci 3253(253), Political Systems of South America
PolSci 3254(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean

Specific Requirements for the Minor

A minor in French, German, or Spanish requires the completion of four courses in the language beyond the

basic foundation sequence (Language 1, Language 2, and Language 2101(101)). Transfer students must complete at least two courses for the minor at UM-St. Louis. All courses must be passed with a grade of C- or better.

French

2170(170), Composition and Conversation
2180(180), Readings in French
Plus two French courses on the 200-level or above.

German

2170(170), Composition and Conversation
2180(180), Readings in German
Plus two German courses on the 200-level or above.

Spanish

Two of the three
2171(171), Conversation and Pronunciation
2172(172), Composition
2180(180), Readings in Spanish
Plus two Spanish courses on the 200-level or above.

Students pursuing a graduate degree in secondary education may select an emphasis area in French, German, or Spanish. These required eighteen hours may be selected from 300 and 400 level courses in these languages.

Certificate in Foreign Language and Study Abroad

Students seeking the certificate must complete language courses at UM-St. Louis and abroad. The Center for International Studies and the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures cooperate in offering the Certificate.

1) Foreign language study at UM-St. Louis

Students must select one of the following languages and complete the required courses at UM-St. Louis. Total: 6 credit hours.

- A. French
French 2170(170), Composition and Conversation
French 2180(180), Readings in French
- B. German
German 2170(170), Composition and Conversation
German 2180(180), Readings in German
- C. Spanish
Spanish 2172(172), Spanish Composition
Spanish 2180(180), Readings in Spanish

2) Foreign language study abroad

Students must complete two additional three credit hour courses, in language or literature, taught in the same target language selected above, at a foreign university that is affiliated with the UM-St. Louis Study Abroad Program, towards the goal of increasing competence in the target language. Total: 6 credit hours. All courses must be approved by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Students should consult the study abroad advisor in the Center for International Studies to select a site for their study abroad experience. Then, students should consult their advisor in the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures to select appropriate courses.

Minor in Applied Spanish

An applied minor in Spanish may be earned by completing five courses in Spanish beginning with Spanish 2101(101) or its equivalent. These courses need to be completed with a C- or better. Transfer students must complete at least two courses for the Applied Minor at UM-St. Louis. After Spanish 101, students must complete the following courses in Spanish:

2171(171), Conversation and Pronunciation

2172(172), Composition

One of the following courses:

3200(200), Syntax, of the Spanish Language

3210(210), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spain

3211(211), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spanish America

3271(271), Advanced Spanish Conversation

Plus

3275(275), Practicum in Spanish

Career Outlook

Graduates with a foreign language degree may elect to enter the fields of teaching, business, journalism, communications, or government, or to pursue advanced degrees in their specialty. It is especially recommended that students consider a double major or another discipline and a language. A language then becomes an asset that makes graduates more adaptable to the demands of international communication in their second major discipline and hence more competitive and marketable upon completion of the B.A. degree.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Humanities breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin

FRENCH: 2101(101), 2110(110), 2150(150), 2180(180), 3211(211), 3280(280), 3281(281), 4331(331), 4341(341), 4342(442), 4353(353), 4354(354), 4362(362), 4365(365), 4371(371), 4375(375), 4390(390). GERMAN: 2101(101), 2110(110), 2150(150), 2180(180), 3201(201), 3202(202), 3210(210), 4311(311), 4315(315), 4320(320), 4345(345),

4397(397), 4398(398), 4399(399). ANCIENT GREEK: 2101(101). MODERN GREEK: 2101(101). JAPANESE: 2101(101). LATIN: 2101(101). SPANISH: 2101(101), 2110(110), 2111(111), 2150(150), 2180(180), 3210(210), 3211(211), 3280(280), 3281(281), 4310(310), 4315(315), 4320(320), 4321(321), 4325(325), 4330(330), 4331(331), 4335(335), 4340(340), 4345(345), 4351(351), 4360(360), 4399(399).

2111(111) Love in the Western World (3)

This course will examine concepts of love in western literary traditions. Its main focus will be concepts of love from Greek and Roman antiquity and Christianity, and the ways that these concepts have shaped modern ideas of love. Emphasis on language and culture is also important in interpreting the texts.

3264(264) Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages (3)

Same as Sec Ed 4274(274). Prerequisites: Teacher Educ 3310(310) and passing the departmental language skills test. A study of the scope and sequence of the foreign language courses in the school curriculum with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. Attention is also directed toward learning the techniques and research tools of the scholar in the field of foreign languages. To be taken prior to student teaching. This course must be completed in residence.

4300(300) Language Acquisition and Analysis (3)

The nature of human language, including language universals, sounds and sound patterns, word formation, and language processing. Students will be acquainted with first and second language acquisition, and will analyze data from various languages. Recommended for teachers of English and foreign languages.

4364(364) Foreign Language Teaching Seminar (2)

Same as Sec Ed 4374(374). Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Sec Ed 3290(290) or consent of instructor. A practicum course in the teaching of foreign languages. Review and explanation of drills, dialogues, and a variety of classroom techniques, oral and written. A continuation of FLL 3264(264), Curriculum and Methods, with an emphasis on specific practical skills. To be taken concurrently with Sec Ed 3290(290), Student Teaching.

4399(399) Standards-Based Foreign Language Instruction (3)

Prerequisites: Teacher certification and one year teaching experience. Designed to provide in-service foreign language teachers with the background to enable them to design instructional units, which incorporate the standards for foreign language learning. May be applied toward the Master's in Secondary Education with an emphasis in foreign language teaching.

5464(464) Issues in Foreign Language Methodology (3)

Prerequisite: Foreign language education certification and teaching experience. Designed for secondary foreign language teachers, this course addresses recent developments in approaches and methods in the teaching of foreign languages. Emphasis is on curriculum design, teaching strategies, and evaluation.

Chinese

Courses in Chinese are taught on the UM-St. Louis campus by faculty of Washington University, through the Joint Center for East Asian Studies.

1001(001) Chinese I (5)

Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Mandarin Chinese and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

1002(002) Chinese II (5)

Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Mandarin Chinese. Continuation of the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

2101(101) Intermediate Chinese I (5)

Prerequisite: Chinese II or equivalent. Grammar review and continued development of language skills.

2102(102) Intermediate Chinese II (5)

Prerequisite: Chinese 2101(101) or equivalent.
Continuation of Chinese 2101(101).

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Chinese 2102(102) or consent of the department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

English as a Second Language

3201(201) ESL Listening and Speaking Skills (3)

Prerequisite: Minimum TOEFL score of 450 or placement by examination. This course is for international students. They gain skills in conversational level listening and speaking. Students improve comprehensive and discrete listening skills, conversation in various situations, strategies and pronunciation. In addition, students will practice these skills and learn about American culture by participating in local field trips. This course does not count toward a degree.

3203(203) Intermediate ESL Reading and Writing (3)

Prerequisite: Minimum TOEFL score of 450 or placement by examination. In this course international students develop fluency in their reading and writing skills in American English. This course consists of reading a variety of types of written texts, vocabulary building, organization in writing from the paragraph to essay,

techniques for generating ideas, grammar use and editing. This course does not count toward a degree.

3205(205) Intermediate ESL Grammar (3)

Prerequisite: Minimum TOEFL score of 450 or placement by examination. A course for international students who have already studied Basic English grammar. The content covers intensive study of verb tenses; their forms, meanings an integrated use; and other grammatical structures. This course does not count toward a degree.

4301(301) Advanced ESL Conversation and Pronunciation (3)

Prerequisite: Minimum TOEFL score of 500. Designed for non-native speakers who need to improve their fluency and pronunciation in American English. Conversation strategies, oral presentations and extensive practice to reduce accent are included. This course does not count toward a degree.

4302(302) Advanced ESL Listening and Note-taking (2)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ESL 3201(201), minimum TOEFL score of 500 or placement by examination. Listening and note-taking skills are developed through practice. Students learn to recognize the organization and emphasis of class lectures. Strategies include vocabulary building, test taking, and participation in class discussions. This course does not count toward a degree.

4303(303) Advanced ESL Reading and Writing (3)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ESL 3203(203), minimum TOEFL score of 500 or placement by examination. To prepare students for English 1100(10) or English 3210(210), writing skills include organization of essays, rhetorical forms and their structure works, revision of ideas, research techniques, grammar use and editing. For reading development, students read articles and a novel, practice reading strategies and learn how to summarize articles. This course does not count toward a degree.

4305(305) Advanced ESL Grammar (3)

Prerequisites: Minimum TOEFL score of 500. This course is for ESL students who need review and applied practice of English grammar for oral and written work. This course does not count toward a degree. Placement by assessment or consent of program coordinator.

4307(307) Advanced Pronunciation and Accent Reduction (3)

Prerequisites: ESL 4301(301), placement or consent of instructor. Designed for non-native speakers who have fluency in speaking English but need to reduce their accent to be better understood and feel confident expressing ideas. Course includes review and practice of the pronunciation of the consonants and vowels in American English; accent reduction, achieved through extensive practice of the stress, rhythm and intonation patterns; speaking skills

through presentations. This course does not count toward a degree.

4390(390) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports and conferences.

5400(400) International Teaching Assistant Seminar (1-3)

Prerequisites: Consent of department. Focus is on presentation skills, strategies to facilitate communication, and cultural differences in education. Students develop effective teaching skills through class presentations. Not applicable to graduate degree program.

French

1001(001) French I (5)

Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of French and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

1002(002) French II (5)

Prerequisite: French 1001(1) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of French and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

2101(101) Intermediate French Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: French 1002(2) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of Francophone cultures through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2110(110) Modern French Literature in Translation (3)

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Reading and discussion of selected works in French literature from modern period, in English translation. No credit toward major in French.

2111(2111) Francophone Culture (3)

Prerequisites: French 1002(2) or equivalent and permission of instructor. Analyses and discussions of cultural issues in the French-speaking world through the critical reading of representative texts.

2115A, (115a)2115B(115b), 2115C(115c) Intensive French (15)

Prerequisites: Aptitude test and permission of department. An intensive study of French. 2115a(115a), 2115b(115b), 2115c(115c) are co-requisites and must be taken concurrently. All three sections must be completed with a grade of C- or better in each section to satisfy the foreign language requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences.

2150(150) European Literature in Translation: Special Topics (3)

Major figures, works, or movements in the literature of Europe and their relevance to our own age. The department announces topic in advance. Does not count toward major in French.

2160(160) French Phonetics (3)

Prerequisite: French 2101(101) or consent of instructor. An analytic and practical study of French pronunciation. Emphasis is placed upon the articulation and practice of contemporary French sounds.

2170(170) Composition and Conversation (3), [C, H]

Prerequisite: French 2101(101) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed on the development of speaking and writing skills in French.

2180(180) Readings in French (3) , [C, H]

Prerequisite: French 2170(170) or equivalent. Development of language skills through reading and discussion of literary texts.

2190(190) Special Readings in French (1-3)

Prerequisites: French 2101(101) and consent of the department. Independent study on mutually acceptable topics through readings, reports, and conferences.

3200(200) Advanced Grammar (3)

Prerequisite: French 2170(170) or equivalent. Problems in grammatical analysis.

3205(205) Commercial French (3)

Prerequisite: French 2170(170) or equivalent. Introduction to French business language with emphasis on technical vocabulary and correct French usage in business affairs.

3211(211) Contemporary French Culture (3)

Prerequisite: French 2180(180) and 3200(200) or equivalent. Aspects of contemporary French culture, studied through a variety of authentic cultural materials and readings of fiction and nonfiction. All readings and class work are in French.

3271(271) Intermediate French Conversation (3)

Prerequisites: French 2170(170) or consent of department. Emphasis will be placed upon the further development of oral skills in French.

3280(280) French Literature I: Middle Ages to Eighteenth Century (3)

Prerequisite: French 2180(180) and 3200(200) or equivalent. Designed to acquaint the student with the development of French literature from the Middle Ages to the eighteenth century. Critical reading of representative texts.

3281(281) French Literature II: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (3)

Prerequisite: French 2180(180) and 3200(200) or equivalent. Designed to acquaint the student with the development of French literature from the nineteenth century to the present. Critical reading of representative texts.

3290(290) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4300(300) Syntax and Stylistics (3)

Prerequisite: French 3200(200) or equivalent. Advanced theoretical and practical study of modern French syntax. Analysis of French prose style.

4311(311) Special Topics in French Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or French 3280(280) or 3281(281) for French majors. Selected topics in French culture. May be taught in English or French. If taught in English, French majors will do course assignments in French. This course may be repeated for credit.

4331(331) Medieval and Renaissance Literature (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). A study of the development of French literature from the Middle Ages to the end of the sixteenth century. Texts for reading and discussion will include medieval romances, lyric poetry, and works of humanist philosophy.

4341(341) Seventeenth-Century French Theater and Poetry (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). Critical reading and analysis of French Classical Age theater and poetry, including works by Corneille, Moliere, Racine, and La Fontaine.

4342(342) Seventeenth-Century French Prose (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). A study of moralists and social commentators in the age of Louis XIV, with critical reading and analysis of texts by Pascal, La Rochefoucauld, and others.

4353(353) Eighteenth-Century French Literature (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). The philosophic movement. Selected readings of the eighteenth century, including Montesquieu, Voltaire, Diderot, and Rousseau.

4354(354) Eighteenth-Century French Theater and Novel (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). Critical reading and discussion of representative novels and plays of the eighteenth century.

4362(362) Nineteenth-Century French Novel (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). Critical reading of selected works by the major novelists of the period. Discussion of realism and naturalism.

4365(365) Modern French Poetry (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). A study of French poetry in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries through critical readings of selected works by major poets.

4371(371) Twentieth-Century French Novel (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). A study of selected works by the principal novelists of the modern period.

4375(375) Modern French Theater (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). A study of French drama in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries through critical study of selected works by major dramatists.

4390(390) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4399(399) French Seminar (3)

Prerequisite: French 3280(280) or 3281(281). Specialized topic in French literature. Subject to be announced by instructor in charge of seminar.

5400(400) Contemporary French Thought (3)

Prerequisite: B.A. or permission of instructor. Analyses and discussion of contemporary cultural French issues through a representative sample of journals and pamphlets. In French.

German

1001(001) German I (5)

Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of German and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

1002(002) German II (5)

Prerequisite: German 1001(1) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of German and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

2101(101) Intermediate German Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: German 1002(2) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of German-speaking cultures through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2110(110) Masterpieces of German Literature in Translation (3)

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Representative readings in German literature from the beginning to the present. Emphasis to be placed upon German literature in the general context of European culture. No credit toward minor in German.

2115A(115a), 2115B(115b), 2115C(115c) Intensive German (15)

Prerequisites: Aptitude test and permission of department. An intensive study of German assuming no previous knowledge of German. 2115a(115a), 2115b(115b), 2115c(115c) are co-requisites and must be taken concurrently. All three sections must be completed with a grade of C- or better in each section to satisfy the foreign language requirement of the College of Arts and Science.

2150(150) European Literature in Translation: Special Topics (3)

Major figures, works, or movements in the literature of Europe and their relevance to our own age. Topic announced in advance by the department. Does not count toward major in German.

2170(170) Composition and Conversation (3) [C, H]

Prerequisite: German 2101(101) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed on the development of speaking and writing skills in German.

2180(180) Readings in German (3) [C, H]

Prerequisite: German 2170(170) or equivalent. May be taken concurrently. Further development of language skills through readings and discussions of literary texts.

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: German 2101(101) and consent of department. Independent study on mutually acceptable topics through readings, reports, and conferences.

3201(201) Masterpieces of German Literature (3)

Prerequisite: Two years of college German or equivalent. Introduction to German literature. Readings and critical analysis of selected works of German literature.

3202(202) The German Novelle and Drama (3)

Prerequisite: German 3201(201) or equivalent. Reading and critical analysis of selected German Novellen and dramas.

3208(208) Intermediate Composition and Conversation (3)

Prerequisite: German 2170(170) or equivalent. Emphasis on speaking and writing German.

3210(210) German Culture and Civilization (3)

Prerequisite: German 2180(180) or equivalent. A survey of the development of German culture and civilization. All reading and class work in German.

3290(290) Special Readings: German (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4308(308) Advanced Composition and Conversation (3)

Prerequisite: German 3208(208) or equivalent. Continuation of German 3208(208). Designed to develop accuracy and fluency of expression in German.

4311(311) Special Topics in German Culture (3)

Prerequisites: At least one 3000(200) level German course and/or consent of instructor. Discussion of selected topics of German current events. This course may be repeated for credit.

4315(315) German Classicism and Romanticism (3)

Prerequisites: German 3201(201) and one other 200-level course in German. Representative writers from the classical and romantic periods of German literature, including works by Lessing, Goethe, Kleist, and E.T.A. Hoffmann.

4320(320) German Realism and Naturalism (3)

Prerequisites: German 3201(201) and one other 200-level course in German. Representative writers of realism and naturalism in German literature, including works of Grillparzer, Hebbel, Stifter, Keller, and Hauptmann.

4345(345) Modern German Literature (3)

Prerequisites: German 3201(201) and one other 200-level course in German. Representative works from modern German literature.

4390(390) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4397(397) Survey of German Literature Part I (3)

Prerequisite: German 3201(201) or 3202(202). Special emphasis on the summary and synthesis of trends and characteristics of major periods in German literature, considered in the general context of European culture.

4398(398) Survey of German Literature Part II (3)

Prerequisite: German 3201(201) or 3202(202). Special emphasis on the summary and synthesis of trends and characteristics of major periods in German literature, considered in the general context of European culture.

4399(399) German Seminar (3)

Prerequisite: German 3201(201) or 3202(202). Specialized topic in German literature.

Ancient Greek

1001(001) Ancient Greek 1 (5)

Study of grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, accompanied by readings of simple prose selections.

1002(002) Ancient Greek 2 (5)

Prerequisite: Ancient Greek 1 or equivalent. The study of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax is continued from Greek 1. Readings and discussion from selected classical authors.

2101(101) Intermediate Ancient Greek Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Ancient Greek 2 or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of ancient Greek culture through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2151(151) Greek and Latin in English Today (3)

Same as Latin 2151(151). Language and culture of Greece and Rome reflected in modern English. Emphasis on vocabulary derived from Greek and Latin. Included will be the Greek alphabet and an introduction to historical language change involving the relationship among Greek, Latin and Romance languages, and Germanic languages (particularly English). Attention will be paid to terms used in law, medicine, science, liberal arts, and to general vocabulary enrichment.

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: Greek 2101(101) and consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

Modern Greek

1001(001) Modern Greek I (5)

Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Modern Greek and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

1002(002) Modern Greek II (5)

Prerequisite: Modern Greek 1001(001) or equivalent. Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Modern Greek and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

2101(101) Intermediate Modern Greek Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Modern Greek 1002(002) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of Modern Greek culture through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2150(150) Modern Greek Literature in Translation (3)

This course is an exploration of significant works by major Modern Greek authors, dealing with relevant issues of

Western literary traditions. Authors include Cavafy, Kazantzakis, Seferis, Solomos, Elytis.

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Modern Greek 2101(101) or consent of the department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

Japanese

1001(001) Japanese I (5)

Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Japanese and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

1002(002) Japanese II (5)

Prerequisite: Japanese I (1001) or equivalent. Emphasis is placed upon the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Japanese. Continuation of the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax.

2101(101) Intermediate Japanese I (5)

Prerequisite: Japanese II (1002) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of Japanese culture through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2102(102) Intermediate Japanese II (5)

Prerequisite: Japanese 2101(101) or equivalent. Continuation of Japanese 2101(101).

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Japanese 2102(102) or consent of the department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

3290(290) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: Japanese 2190(190) or consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports and conferences.

Latin

1001(001) Latin 1 (5)

A study of Latin grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, accompanied by reading selections from literary texts.

1002(002) Latin 2 (5)

Prerequisite: Latin 1(1001) or equivalent. The study of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax is continued from Latin 1. Readings and discussion from selected classical authors.

2101(101) Intermediate Latin Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Latin 2(1002) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of Roman culture through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills

will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2151(151) Greek and Latin in English Today (3)

Same as Ancient Greek 2151(151). Language and culture of Greece and Rome reflected in modern English. Emphasis on vocabulary derived from Greek and Latin. Included will be the Greek alphabet and an introduction to historical language change involving the relationship among Greek, Latin, and Romance languages, and Germanic languages (particularly English). Attention will be paid to terms used in law, medicine, science, liberal arts, and to general vocabulary enrichment.

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: Latin 2101(101) and consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

Spanish

1001(001) Spanish I (5)

Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of Spanish and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

1002(002) Spanish II (5)

Prerequisite: Spanish I(1001) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed upon the speaking and understanding of Spanish and upon the acquisition of the fundamentals of grammar and syntax. One-hour language laboratory per week required.

2101(101) Intermediate Spanish Language and Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2(1002) or equivalent. Students will advance their understanding of Hispanic cultures through discussions, readings, and written work. Language skills will be further developed through meaningful communicative interaction.

2105(105) Commercial Spanish (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2(1002) or equivalent. Grammar review and cultivation of language skills with emphasis on technical vocabulary and correct Spanish usage in business affairs. Designed for business majors, economics majors, or anyone interested in the commercial application of Spanish. This course is the equivalent of Spanish 2101(101) and may not be taken for credit.

2110(110) Spanish Literature in Translation (3)

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Lectures on the literature and culture of Spain from the Middle Ages to the contemporary period. Reading and discussion of works of representative Spanish writers: Cervantes, Calderon, Galdos, Unamuno, Garcia Lorca, Buero Vallejo, and others. No credit toward major in Spanish.

2115A(115a), 2115B(115b), 2115C(115c) Intensive Spanish (15)

Prerequisites: Aptitude test and permission of department. An intensive study of Spanish assuming no previous knowledge of Spanish. 2115a(115a), 2115b(115b), 2115c(115c) are co-requisites and must be taken concurrently. All three sections must be completed with a grade of C- or better in each section to satisfy the foreign language requirement of the College of Arts and Science.

2150(150) European Literature in Translation: Special Topics (3)

Major figures, works, or movements in the literature of Europe and their relevance to our own age. The department announces topic in advance. Does not count toward major in Spanish.

2171(171) Spanish Conversation and Pronunciation (3) [C, H]

Prerequisite: Spanish 2101(101) or equivalent. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of oral skills in Spanish and upon the problems of Spanish pronunciation and intonation.

2172(172) Spanish Composition (3), [C, H]

Prerequisite: Spanish 2101(101) or equivalent. Emphasis in developing the capacity and the ability to write in Spanish.

2180(180) Readings in Spanish (3) [C, H]

Prerequisite: Spanish 2101(101) or equivalent. Development of language skills through reading and discussion of a variety of texts.

2190(190) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 2101(101) and consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

2271(271) Advanced Spanish Conversation (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171) or consent of department. Emphasis will be placed upon the further development of oral skills in Spanish.

3200(200) Syntax of the Spanish Language (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171), 2172(172), 2180(180) (2 of the 3 courses) or equivalent. Study of the syntactical and morphological characteristics of the Spanish language. Designed primarily for students majoring in Spanish. May be taken concurrently with any 3000(200) level course.

3210(210) Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spain (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171), 2172(172), 2180(180) (2 of the 3 courses) or equivalent. The development of Spanish peninsular civilization from its Roman beginnings to the present.

3211(211) Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spanish America (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171), 2172(172), or 2180(180) (2 of the 3 courses) equivalent. The development of the cultures and civilization of the Spanish-speaking nations of the Western hemisphere.

3275(275) Practicum in Spanish (3)

Prerequisites: One of the following: Spanish 3200(200), 3210(210), 3211(211), 3271(271) Or equivalent, or consent of the instructor. A minimum of twenty hours per semester of supervised field experience in local agencies that serve the Hispanic community. A course designed for majors of various disciplines. Placement at the agencies is relevant to the enrolled student's major but depends on the availability of resources. Required weekly seminar accompanies the practicum.

3280(280) Introduction to Hispanic Literature: Spain (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171), 2172(172), 2180(180) (2 of the 3 courses) or equivalent. Study of selected texts of Spanish writers from the Middle Ages to the present and the historical, cultural, and political factors, which influence their writing. Required of Spanish majors. Spanish 180(2180) is recommended for prerequisite.

3281(281) Introduction to Hispanic Literature: Spanish America (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 2171(171), 2172(172), 2180(180) (2 of the 3 courses) or equivalent. Study of selected texts of Spanish-American writers from the colonial period to the present and the historical, cultural, and political factors, which influenced their writings. Required of all Spanish majors. Spanish 180(2180) is recommended for prerequisite.

3290(290) Special Readings: Spanish (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of department. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4300(300) Advanced Spanish Grammar (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3200(200) or equivalent. Advanced theoretical and practical study of the form and syntax of the Spanish language, focusing especially on sentence structure. Analysis of texts, which illustrate different linguistic levels and their values. Designed to develop accuracy and fluency of expression in Spanish.

4310(310) Spanish Literature From 1898 to 1939 (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of cultural and literary characteristics of the period. Emphasis on leading novelists, poets, essayists, and dramatists.

4311(311) Special Topics in Hispanic Culture (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or Spanish 3280(280) or 3281(281). Selected topics in Hispanic culture taught in Spanish. This course may be repeated for credit provided that the topic is different each time.

4315(315) Spanish Literature From 1939 to the Present (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of cultural and literary development since the Spanish Civil War. Emphasis on leading novelists and dramatists.

4320(320) Realism and Naturalism in the Nineteenth-Century Spanish Novel (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of the culture and literature of Spain in the nineteenth century with emphasis on the leading novelists of the epoch (Galdos, Clarin, Pardo-Bazan, Blasco-Ibanez).

4321(321) Poetry and Drama of the Nineteenth Century (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of the culture and literature of Spain in the nineteenth century with emphasis on the leading poets (Espronceda, Becquer) and playwrights (Zorrilla, Duque de Rivas).

4325(325) Poetry and Drama of the Golden Age (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). Selected readings from the drama of Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Ruiz de Alarcón, and Calderon de la Barca, and from the poetry of Garcilaso, Fray Luis de Leon, San Juan de la Cruz, Gongora, Lope de Vega, and Quevedo.

4326(326) Applied Linguistics in Spanish (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 3200(200) or equivalent. Study of the general principles of linguistics applied to the learning and teaching of Spanish with special emphasis on historical linguistics. The course will focus on the development of the Spanish language with emphasis on etymological and phonological changes. Recommended for prospective teachers of Spanish.

4327(327) Spanish Dialectology (3)

Prerequisites: Spanish 3200(200) or equivalent. The course will focus on the syntactical, lexical and phonological variations of modern Spanish from a sociolinguistics perspective. Regional variations may include Castilian, Mexican, and Caribbean Spanish, Spanish of the northern Andes region and the Southern Cone, and the Spanish spoken in the United States.

4330(330) Cervantes (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of Don Quixote in relation to the author's life and with the cultural background of the Spanish Golden Age. Independent readings on other works of Cervantes.

4331(331) Picaresque and Satirical Prose (1550-1650) (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). A study of Renaissance and Baroque prose in its social context. All readings and discussions are in Spanish.

4335(335) Masterpieces of Spanish Medieval and Renaissance Literature (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3280(280). Designed to acquaint students with the cultural background of medieval and Renaissance Spanish traditions. Critical reading and discussion of representative works of these periods: Poema del Cid, El Conde Lucanor, Libro de Buen Amor, El Romancero, La Celestina, the Picaresque novel, and Don Quixote.

4340(340) Spanish-American Literature of the Nineteenth Century (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3281(281). A study of the culture and literature of Spanish America in the nineteenth century with emphasis on the leading novelists and essayists of the epoch.

4341(341) Modernismo (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3281(281). The genesis, development, and influence of this literary movement in Spanish-American letters with emphasis on Modernista poetry and prose.

4345(345) Spanish-American Literature of the Twentieth Century (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3281(281). A study of the leading Spanish American poets, essayists, and novelists of this period as interpreters of contemporary man's dilemma and the Apathos--and Aethos--of their culture.

4351(351) Spanish-American Fiction in the Twentieth Century (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3281(281). The role of prose fiction in Spanish American literary and cultural history from World War I to the present.

4360(360) Spanish American Poetry From Modernismo to the Present (3)

Prerequisite: Spanish 3281(281). A study of poetry and its role in the literary and cultural history of Spanish-American society from Modernismo to the present.

4390(390) Special Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4399(399) Seminar on Hispanic Literature (3)

Required of major students in the senior year. Subject to be announced every year by the instructor in charge of the seminar.

5400(400) Spanish as Spoken Today (3)

Prerequisite: A.B. or permission of instructor. Contemporary Spanish, including emphasis on standard and colloquial speech: slang, proverbs, and the mass media. Some attention will be given to the influence of English on twentieth-century spoken Spanish. Study of samples; oral practice.

Department of History

Faculty

Louis Gerteis, Professor, Chairperson*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Richard H. Mitchell, Curators' Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Jay Rounds, E. Desmond Lee Professor of Museum
Studies and Community History*
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
Carlos A. Schwantes, Saint Louis Mercantile Library
Professor of Transportation Studies*
Ph.D., University of Michigan
Mark A. Burkholder, Professor*
Dean of College of Arts and Sciences
Ph.D., Duke University
Jerry M. Cooper, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Walter Ehrlich, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Washington University
Paul Corby Finney, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Harvard University
John R. Gillingham, Professor*
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley
Steven C. Hause, Thomas Jefferson Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Andrew J. Hurley, Professor*
Ph.D., Northwestern University
Charles P. Korr, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
William S. Maltby, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Duke University
James Neal Primm, Curators' Professor Emeritus*,
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia
Steven W. Rowan, Professor*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Blanche M. Touhill, Professor*, Chancellor Emeritus
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Robert M. Bliss, Associate Professor*
Dean of Pierre Laclède Honors College
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
J. Frederick Fausz, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., William and Mary
Winston Hsieh, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Adell Patton Jr., Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Gerda W. Ray, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley
John A. Works Jr., Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Priscilla Dowden, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana-Bloomington
Kevin J. Fernlund, Assistant Professor
Ph.D. University of New Mexico
Laura Westhoff, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Robert Archibald, Adjunct Professor*

President, Missouri Historical Society
Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Louise B. Robbert, Adjunct Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
John Hoover, Adjunct Professor*
M.A., UM-Columbia
Peter Acsay, Adjunct Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Michelle Rutledge, Adjunct Instructor
M.A., UM-St. Louis

*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration The department offers work in Asian, African, European, Latin American, Middle Eastern, and United States history from ancient to modern times. At the bachelor's level, the department offers the B.A. in history, and, in cooperation with the College of Education, the B.A. in history with teacher certification and the B.S. in education with an emphasis in social studies.

At the graduate level, the department offers an M.A. in history with work in European, Latin American, East Asian, Middle Eastern, African, African-American, and United States history. The department also offers the option of an M.A. in history with a concentration in museum studies.

Departmental Honors

Students majoring in history may be awarded departmental honors upon graduation if they have achieved the following: a) at least a 3.2 overall GPA; b) at least a 3.5 GPA for all hours attempted in history courses; and c) an outstanding research paper in the Senior Seminar as certified by the faculty member responsible for directing it.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

History majors must meet the university and college general education requirements. History courses that will satisfy the university's state requirement are:

History 1001(3), American Civilization

History 1002(4), American Civilization

History 1003(6), African-American History

History 1004(7), The History of Women in the United States

History 2007(207), The History of Missouri

History 3002(302), United States History: Revolution and the New Nation, 1763 to 1815

History 3041(311), Topics in American Constitutional History

Students may take any language that fulfills the college's foreign language requirement. Majors may not take required history courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory

basis. Students enrolled in variable credit reading courses for 5 credit hours must complete a seminar paper.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in History Students are encouraged to take programs which combine breadth of coverage with intensity. Two of the following are required:

Courses 1001-1064(1 to 199)

History 1001(3), American Civilization to 1865
History 1002(4), American Civilization 1865 to present
History 1003(6), African-American History
History 1004(7), The History of Women in the United States

Plus two of the following:

History 1030(30), The Ancient World
History 1031(31), Topics in European Civilization: The Emergence of Western Europe to 1715
History 1032(32), Topics in European Civilization: 1715 to the Present

Plus:

Non-Euro/American survey: One 3-hour course

Courses 2000-3004(201 to 399):

One course in United States history
One course in European history
One course in Non-Euro-American history
History 4001(390), Special Readings (one credit hour)
History 4004(393), Senior Seminar

Three additional 2000(200) or 3000(300) level courses

Other

Majors must complete at least 39, but not more than 45, hours in history with no grade below C in major. Courses 4011(255) and 4012(256) do not count toward major. After fulfilling the general education and specific major degree requirements, students are to take the remaining 30 hours required to complete the B.A. or B.S. degrees from courses, which the appropriate department has evaluated as being of university-level quality, from one or more of the following are or their university-quality equivalents at other institutions: anthropology/archaeology, art (appreciation, history, studio), biology, chemistry, communication, criminology and criminal justice, economics, English, foreign languages/literatures, history, mathematics/computer science, music (appreciation, history, performance), philosophy, physics and astronomy/geology, political science, psychology, social work, sociology, business, education, engineering, and interdisciplinary.

Undergraduate majors must complete a residency minimum of 15 hours of 3000(300) level History courses including History 4001(390) (1 credit hour) and History 4004(393) (5 credit hours) in residence.

Minor in History

Students may minor in history by taking 18 hours of history courses as follows:

- 1) **One** course numbered 1001-1064(1-199) in each of the following areas: United States history, European history, and Non-Euro-American history
- 2) **One** course numbered 2000-3304(201-399), except 4011(255) and 4012(256) in **each** of the following areas: United States history, European history, and Non-Euro-American history

No course in which a grade below a C is received shall count toward a minor.

Related Areas

Since history is a broad discipline, it can be combined with serious work in any other discipline. Courses in the humanities, social sciences, languages, and the natural sciences may complement the history program. Students should consult with faculty advisers to select courses suited to their individual interests.

Bachelor of Arts with Teacher Certification

For information, refer to the College of Education section in this *Bulletin*.

Bachelor of Science in Education: Emphasis in Social Studies

The history requirements are the same as for the B.A. degree except students fulfill the College of Education general education requirements rather than those of the College of Arts and Sciences. For information, refer to the College of Education section in this *Bulletin*.

Graduate Studies

2+3 B.A. and M.A. in History

The 2+3 B.A./B.S. – Ed and M.A. in History enables students of demonstrated academic ability and educational maturity to complete the requirements for both degrees in five years of full-time study. Because of its accelerated nature, the program requires the completion of lower-division requirements (15 hours) before entry into the three-year portion of the program. It also has prerequisites numbered 5000-5304(300-399) for graduate readings courses numbered 6101-6115(400-499). When all the requirements of the B.A./B.S. – Ed. and M.A. program have been completed, students will be awarded both the baccalaureate and master's degrees. A carefully designed program can permit a student to earn both degrees within as few as ten semesters.

The combined program requires a minimum of 137 hours, at least 6 of which must be at the senior level History 4001(390) and 4004(393) and 37 of which must be at the graduate level courses numbered in the 5000-5304(300-399) range and in the 6101-6115(400-430) range. In qualifying for the B.A. or B.S. – Ed., students must meet all University and College requirements, including the requirements of the undergraduate major. In qualifying for

the M.A., students must meet all University and Graduate School requirements, including satisfactory completion of at least 37 credit hours.

Students should apply to the Graduate Director of the Department of History for admission to the 2+3 combined degree program in History the semester they will complete 60 undergraduate credit hours. A cumulative grade point average of 3.1 or higher and three letters of recommendation from faculty are required for consideration. Students will be admitted to the 2+3 program under provisional status until they have completed 30 credit hours in History with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher. After completion of the provisional period, and the recommendation of the Graduate Director, students can be granted full admission into the program. Students in the 2+3 program begin to pay graduate credit hour fees for all courses applied to the graduate degree after they have earned 107 hours. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 or higher throughout the combined program. Students who officially withdraw from the 2+3 combined degree program will be awarded the B.A. or B.S. - Ed. Degree when they have successfully completed all the requirements for the degree.

UNDERGRADUATE HISTORY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS IN THE 2+3 PROGRAM

A. The following requirements must be completed prior to enrolling in the 2+3 Program:

Two of the following courses numbered 1001-1004(003-099):

- A. History 1001(003), American Civilization
- B. History 1002(004), American Civilization
- C. History 1003(006), African American History
- D. History 1004(107), The History of Women in the United States

Plus two of the following:

- A. History 1030(030), The Ancient World
- B. History 1031(031), Topics in European Civilization: the Emergence of Western Europe to 1715
- C. History 1032(032), Topics in European Civilization: 1715 to the Present
- 3. Plus
Non-Euro-American survey: One three hour course at the 1041-1064(061-084) level.

B. The following UNDERGRADUATE courses are required for majors in the 2+3 program

History 4001(390), Special Readings (1)
History 4004(393), Senior Seminar (5)

NOTE: B.S.-Ed. Students must also take History 4012(256), 4013(257) and 4014(258).

GRADUATE HISTORY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS IN THE 2+3 PROGRAM

C. The following GRADUATE courses are required at the

5000-5304(300-399) level

One course in United States History (3)

One course in European History (3)

One course in Non-Euro-American History (3)

Three additional courses (9 hours)

D. **Courses 6101-6123(400-499)** level (selected from the eight fields available). The prerequisite for each 400-499(6101-6123) level course for 2+3 program students is one year or more 500-599 level courses in the field as part of the B.A. (or B.S. Ed.) Program.

1. **Two 6101-6123(400-499) level courses** (one of 3, credit hours, one of 5 credit hours) in the first field: total 8 hours
Prerequisite: two 500-599(5000-5304) level courses in the field (6 hours)
2. **Two 400-499(6101-6123) level courses** (one of one of 5 credit hours) in the second field: total 8 hours
Prerequisite: one 5000-5304(500-599) level course in the field (3 hours)
3. **One 6101-6123(400-499) level course** of 3 credit hours in the third field: total of 3
Prerequisite: one 5000-5304(500-599) level course in the field 3 hours

To fulfill the 6101-6123(400-499) requirements, a student would enroll in 8-10 hours one semester and 9-11 hours the other

NOTE: With prior approval of the Coordinator of Graduate Studies, a student may write a M.A. thesis (6 credit hours); in addition the student may substitute three-hour 5000(500)-level courses for the two five-credit hour courses in D 1 and 2.

Degree Requirements

The Department of History offers two options for graduate study, the Master of Arts in History and the Master of Arts in History with Concentration in Museum Studies. These options are described below in separate sections.

Master of Arts in History

The Department of History offers students two ways of completing the master of arts degree: one path of study emphasizes depth of knowledge and research competence acquired through writing a substantial master's thesis; the second emphasizes breadth of historical knowledge acquired through graduate course work and the writing of research papers. Both paths include a core of substantive courses in history (see Core) to which the student adds either a thesis (see Thesis) or additional research papers and seminars (see Research Papers).

The M.A. program offers all students intermediate training preparatory to doctoral programs, advanced training leading to teaching and other careers, and disciplined advanced work.

The department offers study in European history, United States history, East Asian history, Latin American history, African history, and Middle Eastern history. Within these areas of study, students may specialize in the following fields:

Europe to 1715
Europe since 1715
Latin America
United States to 1865
United States since 1865
China and Japan since 1800
Africa and the Middle East
Africa and African American

Admission Requirements

Applicants must meet several departmental admission requirements in addition to the general criteria of the Graduate School. The applicant's undergraduate studies need not have been in history, but they must demonstrate high academic potential. Normally, only students with a 3.2 grade point average in their undergraduate major are admitted; most successful applicants have higher grades.

Applicants must submit three letters of recommendation, preferably from former teachers, and a sample of their written work. The sample may or may not be academic work, and length is not a consideration. Applicants for graduate teaching assistantships must take the GRE Aptitude Test; the Advanced Test is optional. The departmental Graduate Committee bases its admission decisions upon the undergraduate transcript, the letters of recommendation, and the sample of written work.

Core

All candidates for the M.A. degree in history must complete a core of 26 hours of course work (excluding thesis credit), with no more than nine hours of history and related fields at the 3000(300) level (except History 4004(393)). This 26-hour core must include seven courses at 3 credit hours each (21 hours in all), and one 5-credit-hour writing seminar consisting of a 2-credit-hour research paper supplement to a 3-credit-hour, 6100(400) level history readings course.

To earn the 26-hour core, candidates select three fields of study, the first with a minimum of four courses (each at 3 credit hours or more), the second and third with a minimum of two courses each (at 3 credit hours or more). Each field must include at least one 5100(400) level course.

In addition to this core, each candidate must select one of the two following degree options:

1) Thesis Option--32 hours total

In addition to the core, the candidate choosing this option must enroll for 6 hours of thesis credit and submit an acceptable thesis. The thesis is based on original research

in primary sources. Normally, theses do not exceed 100 pages of text. Candidates receive a grade for the thesis upon its approval by an advisory committee. The committee consists of professors selected by the candidate after consultation with the major professor. One member of the committee must be outside the candidate's general area of study, and one may be outside the history department.

The advisory committee conducts an oral examination on the thesis during the candidate's last semester of residence.

The committee decides whether the candidate shall pass, fail, or fail with the option to repeat the oral examination at a later date. Students may not take the oral examination more than twice. The second examination must be held no less than one and no more than two semesters following the date of the first examination. Summer session may be counted as a semester under this procedure, but students should be aware of the difficulties involved in assembling faculty committees during the summer.

Thesis candidates must demonstrate competence in one foreign language or in quantitative methods as applied to historical study. Candidates shall demonstrate foreign language competence by translating, with the use of a dictionary, 500 words in one hour. A member of the history faculty will conduct this examination. That faculty member will choose the test for translation. Candidates shall demonstrate quantitative methods competence by satisfactory completion of either Psychological Statistics 2201(201) or Sociological Statistics 3220(220), or their equivalent.

2) Research Paper Option-36 hours total

To complete this option, the candidate must complete two 5-credit-hour seminars (each consisting of a 6100(400) level reading seminar plus 2 credit hours of supplementary work on a substantial research paper), in addition to the core. The candidate may choose a fourth field in addition to the three already represented in the core to complete this option.

Master of Arts in History (Museum Studies) and Graduate Certificate in Museum Studies

These options are intended for students planning to pursue professional careers in museums. In addition to the core requirement of substantive courses in history, the Museum Studies program includes intensive training in the theory and practice of museology. This innovative program is a collaboration between the Department of History, Department of Anthropology, and Department of Art and Art History, and the Missouri Historical Society. It is taught by a combination of professors and practicing professionals from St. Louis-area museums. Recognizing that the museums field is in a period of rapid change, the program is designed to train students for leadership in the emergence of a new paradigm of museology that focuses

on relationships between museums and the people and communities that they serve.

For most students this will be a terminal master of arts degree, fully preparing graduates for immediate entry into museum careers in a variety of positions. While the core requirement focuses on history studies, the museological training is applicable to employment in any type of museum.

Admission Requirements

Applicants wishing to enter the Museum Studies concentration must apply specifically for that concentration; successful application for the general M.A. program in history does not automatically provide access to the museum studies program. Applications for the museum studies concentration will be accepted only for the fall semester. Because of the prescribed sequence of course work, no midyear entry into the program will be allowed.

In addition to the general criteria of the Graduate School, applicants for the Museum Studies concentration must meet several additional criteria of the Department of History and the museum studies program. Applicants' undergraduate studies need not have been in history, but they must demonstrate high academic potential. Normally, the history department admits only students with a 3.2 grade point average in their undergraduate major; most successful applicants have higher grades. Applicants must submit three letters of recommendation, preferably from former teachers and/or employers, and a sample of their written work. The sample may or may not be academic work, and length is not a consideration. Besides these departmental requirements, applicants must submit the Museum Studies Supplemental Application. The supplemental application includes a statement of intent for pursuit of a museum career.

The departmental Graduate Committee and the director of the museum studies program will base their admissions decisions upon the undergraduate transcript, the letters of recommendation, the sample of written work, and the GRE scores as evidence of ability to meet the academic demands of the training program, and the supplemental application as evidence of the will and ability to pursue a successful career in museums.

Applications for the museum studies program must be received by the university no later than March 1.

Museum Studies Curriculum—39 hours total

All candidates for the M. A. in History with a Concentration in Museum Studies must complete History 6134(434), 6135(435), 6136(436), and 6137(437). These courses are cross listed under the same numbers in the Anthropology Department and the Art and Art History Department. Students may enroll through the department of their choice. All candidates must also complete Art and

Art History 5588(488) Museum Education and Visitor Research and Anthropology 6139(439) Practicum in Exhibit and Program Development. Together, these courses provide a solid foundation in the theory and history of museology and in practical skills for museum work. As a final requirement, candidates must complete History or Anthropology or Art and Art History 6138(438). This exit project will be the capstone demonstration of competence in museum studies. The specific nature of this demonstration will be customized to the interests and career aspirations of each student. It may take the form of a traditional thesis, an exhibit project, or some other appropriate form, as approved in advance by the candidate's advisory committee.

In addition to these requirements, all candidates must complete 15 hours of elective history course work, with no more than 6 hours of history at the 3000(300) level except History 4004(393). Museum Studies students will take courses distributed in any proportion between the fields of "United States to 1865" and "United States Since 1865." Exceptions to this requirement (e.g., selections of courses from another field, such as European or African history) must be approved in advance by both the director of the Museum Studies Program and the graduate coordinator of the History Department.

Graduate Certificate in Museum Studies (19 hours)

A very limited number of slots may be available for students who wish to pursue only the Graduate Certificate in Museum Studies without seeking the M.A. in History. In most cases, these will be students who already hold an advanced degree and are currently working or planning to work in a museum but who have had no formal training in museum studies. Candidates for the Graduate Certificate must complete History 6135(435), 6136(436), 6137(437), and 6138(438), Art and Art History 5588(488), and Anthropology 6139(439). Contact the director of the Museum Studies Program for availability of slots in this option and for special application procedures.

Career Outlook for B. A. and M. A. graduates

An important rationale for the discipline of history is its centrality to the university curriculum and to the life experience. The ability to put events or developments into the context of the past is useful as well as pleasurable. Responses to a questionnaire sent to history graduates have indicated that alumni in a wide variety of fields are as conscious of and appreciative of their training in history as those who have chosen it as a profession. Men and women in business, lawyers, bankers, librarians, and foreign service officers have all found it relevant to their careers. Study and research in history sharpens organizational and writing skills important to success in business and the legal profession. A growing interest in local history has created employment opportunities in museum, archival, and preservation work.

Career Outlook for M. A. with Concentration in Museum Studies

There are more than 8,000 museums in the United States. History museums constitute more than half of that total, and employ approximately one-third of the 150,000 paid staff working in U. S. museums. While job requirements vary widely among individual museums and specific professional roles, the M.A. degree offered by this program qualifies graduates for a wide range of career opportunities, in history museums and in other types of museums as well. The Museum Studies Program provides students with placement assistance and counseling and with access to a wide range of information on career opportunities in the field, and program faculty use their extensive networks in the field to help identify opportunities and to place students.

Course Descriptions

Students enrolled in variable credit reading courses for 5 credit hours must complete a seminar paper.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin. 1001(3), 1002(4), 1003(6), 1004(7), 1030(30), 1031(31), 1032(32), 1041(61), 1042(62), 1051(71), 1052(72), 1061(81), 1062(82), 1063(83), 1064(84), 3032(201), 3042(203), 2800(205), 2007(207), 2008(208), 3051(210), 3062(211), 3052(212), 2219(219), 3091(242), 3322(245), 3103(262), 3000(300), 3001(301), 3002(302), 3003(303), 3004(304), 3005(305), 3006(306), 3011(310), 3041(311), 3012(312), 3044(313), 3045(314), 3031(315), 3021(316), 3022(317), 3053(318), 3050(319), 3043(320), 3071(321), 3072(323), 3073(324), 3081(332), 3082(335), 3083(336), 3084(337), 3085(341), 3086(342), 3092(348), 3093(349), 3094(351), 3095(352), 3101(361), 3102(362), 3201(371), 3202(372), 3301(380), 3302(381), 3303(385), 3304(386), 4001(390), 4004(393). The following courses fulfill the Cultural Diversity [CD] requirement; 1041(61), 1042(62), 1051(71), 1052(72), 1061(81), 1062(82), 1063(83), 1064(84), 3032(201), 3103(262), 3101(361), 3102(362), 3201(371), 3202(372), 3301(380), 3302(381), 3303(385), 3304(386). The following courses fulfill the state [ST] requirement: 1001(3), 1002(4), 1003(6), 1004(7).

1000(2) Selected Topics in History (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor. May be repeated with consent of instructor

1001(3) American Civilization (3) [ST,SS,C]

Evolution of the cultural tradition of the Americas from the earliest times to the mid-nineteenth century, with emphasis on the relationship of ideas and institutions to the historical background.

1002(4) American Civilization (3) [ST,C,SS]

Continuation of History 1001(3) to the present. Course fulfills the state requirement. History 1001(3) or History 1002(4) may be taken separately.

1003(6) African-American History (3) [ST,V,SS,CD]

A survey of African-American history from the beginning of the European slave trade to the modern Civil Rights era.

1004(7) The History of Women in the United States (3) [ST,C,SS]

A survey of women's history from the colonial era to the present.

1030(30) The Ancient World (3) [C,SS]

Survey of ancient history in the near east, the Aegean, the central and western Mediterranean. Themes: politics and economy, war and society, culture, including art, literature, technology, religion and philosophy. The chronological span is from the neolithic period (7500-3000 B.C.) in the near east to the fall of the Roman Empire in the fifth century A.D.

1031(31) Topics in European Civilization: Emergence of Western Europe to 1715 (3) [C,SS]

Lectures and discussions on the development of Western European society and tradition from approximately 800 to 1715.

1032(32) Topics in European Civilization: 1715 to the Present (3) [C,SS]

Lectures and discussions on the development of Western European society and tradition from 1715 to the present. Either History 1031(31) or History 1032(32) may be taken separately.

1041(61) East Asian Civilization (3) [CS,SS]

The development of Asian civilization from earliest times to the Manchu conquest.

1042(62) East Asian Civilization (3) [CS,SS]

Continuation of History 61 with emphasis on the Asian response to the Western incursion. Either History 1041(61) or History 1042(62) may be taken separately.

1051(71) Latin American Civilization (3) [CD,C,CS]

A survey of selected topics important in the development of Latin America from pre-Columbian times to the twentieth century.

1052(72) Mexican Civilization (3) [C,SS,CD]

This course will focus on the history and culture of Mexico from the Aztecs to the mid-twentieth century. Among the topics to be covered are: the Aztecs, Cortez and the Conquest of Mexico, colonial institutions and culture, the obtaining of political independence, disorder and dictatorship in the nineteenth century, the Mexican Revolution, contemporary Mexico.

1061(81) African Civilization to 1800 (3) [C,SS,CD]

Introduction to cultural history from the emergence of early mankind to the abolition of the Atlantic slave trade. This course fulfills the Cultural Diversity requirement.

1062(82) African Civilization Since 1800 (3) [C,SS,CD]

Survey of African initiative and response in the period spanning the loss and reassertion of independence. History 1061(81) or History 1062(82) may be taken separately.

1063(83) The African Diaspora to 1800 (3) [C,SS,CD]

An examination of the major developments which have shaped the history of Africans and their descendants in the Atlantic, Mediterranean, and Indian Ocean areas from the earliest times to 1800. The course will survey the political, social, and religious foundations of the African continent and include a comparative analysis of other diasporas. Special attention will be given to themes and issues associated with: slavery, creolization, multiracialism, transformation from heterogeneous crowds to new homogeneous communities, and cultural linkages between Africans and their descendants in the Atlantic Communities. This course satisfies the Cultural Diversity requirement.

1064(84) The African Diaspora Since 1800 (3) [C,SS,CD]

An examination of the major developments which have shaped the history of Africans and their descendants in the Atlantic world from 1800 to contemporary times. The course will include a comparative analysis of other diaspora groups. Special attention will be given to themes and issues associated with: slavery, multiracialism, cultural clocks, the social transformation from heterogeneous crowds to the formation of new homogeneous communities, the new elite, and the modern cultural linkages between Africans and their descendants in the Atlantic Communities. This course satisfies the cultural Diversity requirement.

2000(200) Selected Topics in History (1-3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit with consent of instructor.

2007(207) History of Missouri (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or the consent of the instructor. Lecture and readings. Seventeenth-century Spanish and French explorations and interaction with the Indians; settlement and organization of the Louisiana territory; lead mining and the fur trade; the Louisiana Purchase; the Missouri territory; the struggle for statehood and slavery; antebellum politics; banking and internal improvements; westward expansion; Civil War and reconstruction; postwar agrarian politics, industrialization; Irish, German, and southern European immigration; the Progressive reforms--political and economic change; and twentieth-century social changes and political developments.

2008(208) The History of St. Louis (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. This course will provide an overview of the history of the St. Louis metropolitan region from its founding in 1764 to the present. Main topics will include the St. Louis region before the Europeans, forces leading to the founding of the city, St. Louis as an "urban frontier," the Age of Steam on water and rail, the questions of slavery and the Civil War, St. Louis in the Gilded Age, the World's Fair, early efforts at city planning, impact of the automobile, St. Louis during the Depression and World War II, post war suburbanization, urban renewal St. Louis-style, school desegregation, the Schoemehl years, the emergence of St. Louis "Edge Cities," and St. Louis 2004.

2219(219) U.S. Labor History (3)

Examines the history of work and the working class in the United States. It focuses on the transformation of the workplace, the evolution of working class consciousness, the development of the labor movement, the role of race, gender and ethnicity in uniting or dividing the working class, and the nature of labor's relations with other social groups in the political arena. Particular emphasis on the political, and economic conditions and strategies of periods when working class power was growing.

2300(150) The People's Century, Part I (3)

The course provides unique insight into the turbulent events of the last 100 years by combining rare archival film footage with the testimony of ordinary people who lived through the century's sweeping changes and who recount their firsthand experiences.

2800(205) History of American Economic Development (3) [MI]

Prerequisites: Econ 1000(40) or 1001(51) or consent of instructor. Same as Econ 2800(205). Uses economic concepts to explain historical developments in the American economy, beginning with hunter-gatherers who crossed the Bering land bridge around 12,000 B.C. Main topics include Native American economies, European exploration and conquest, the colonial economies, indentured servitude, the American Revolution, the U.S. Constitution, westward expansion, transportation, the Industrial Revolution, state banking and free banking, slavery, the Civil War, post-bellum agriculture, the rise of big business and antitrust, banking panics, the Federal Reserve Act, the First and Second World Wars, the New Deal, and the growth of government in postwar economy.

3000(300) Selected Topics in History (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Special topics in history. The course may be repeated for credit with the consent of the instructor.

3001(301) United States History: Colonial America to 1763 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. English background of colonization; rise of distinctive New England and Southern societies; English colonial policy to the Peace of Paris.

3002(302) United States History: Revolution and the New Nation, 1763 to 1815 (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The American Revolution and the creation of the new nation. The young republic and the development of the first American party system.

3003(303) United States History: Nationalism and Sectionalism, 1815 to 1860 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The Era of Good Feelings, the Age of Jackson, manifest destiny, the political and social developments of the antebellum period relating to the growth of sectionalism and the developing antislavery crusade.

3004(304) United States History: The Civil War Era, 1860-1900 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The Civil War, Reconstruction, industrial and urban expansion and their impact on American life.

3005(305) United States History: 1900-1940 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The economic, political, and social developments and crises of the mature industrial United States. The growing importance of foreign relations.

3006(306) United States History: 1940 to the Present (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The economic, political, and social developments and crises of postindustrial United States. The role of foreign affairs in American life.

3007(307) United States Labor History (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Explores advanced topics in the history of labor in the U.S. including: globalization and labor process, changing meaning and function of gender, labor/community organizing, immigration and free trade, race and labor market segmentation.

3009(309) St. Louis and the West (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing or consent of instructor. An examination of the role St. Louis played in the evolution of the North American West, both in the United States and Canada, from the fur trade of the late eighteenth century to the opening of the Texas oil fields in the early twentieth century. Special emphasis will be given to competition between river and rail transportation corridors, and hence to the rivalry that developed between St. Louis and Chicago.

3011(310) The American West: Gateways and Corridors (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing or consent of instructor. An exploration of the history of the American West from the 1750s to present, with emphasis on the role of transportation. Urban gateways such as St. Louis and San Francisco and transportation corridors such as the Missouri River and the Santa Fe and Oregon trails will be of particular importance.

3012(312) The Indian in American History, 1600-1900 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or the consent of instructor. Investigates Native American encounters with non-Indian peoples between 1600 and 1900, analyzing how traditional Indian cultures changed to meet a variety of new challenges introduced to North America by Europeans and Africans. The approach will be interdisciplinary and ethnohistorical with emphasis placed on case studies of important native nations at key turning points in their history.

3021(316) U.S. Urban History (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The physical and spatial growth of U.S. cities from colonial times to the present with special attention to the impact of industrialization, public policy, and advances in transportation technology.

3022(317) Comparative Urban History (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. Reviews and analyzes the development of cities from a North American perspective focusing on the 19th and 20th centuries. Attention will be given to the issue of why North American cities appear and function differently from urban areas on other continents, including Europe, Asia, and South America.

3031(315) History of Women in the United States (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. Development of women's economic, political, and social role in the United States with special emphasis on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; women and work; women and the family; women and reform movements; women and education; feminist theorists and activists; images of women.

3032(201) History of Women in Comparative Cultures (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. An introduction to the historical development of women's status in a variety of cultures and periods within the areas of Africa, Europe, the Far East, Latin America, and the Middle East. The course analyzes women's political, economic, familial, and sexual roles and the economic, demographic, ideological, and political forces which promoted change and continuity in those roles.

3041(311) Topics in American Constitutional History (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

Origins and development of principal institutions and ideas of American constitutional system; role of Constitution and Supreme Court in growth of the nation; important Supreme Court decisions; great American jurists and their impact on the law; historical background to current constitutional issues.

3042(203) U.S. Social Movements in the 20th Century

Prerequisite: Junior standing or the consent of instructor.

This course challenges students to analyze the historical sources, objectives, and techniques of social movements initiated by racial minorities, women, gays and lesbians, evangelical Christians, and many others.

3043(320) History of Crime and Justice (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor.

Same as CCJ 3043(330). The analysis, development, and change in philosophies and responses to crime. Emphasis on major forms and definitions of crime, the emergence of modern policing, the birth of the prison and the juvenile court.

3044(313) American Military History to 1900 (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. A study of American military institutions from colonial times to 1900. The impact of the military upon major aspects of American life. The place of war in American history to 1900.

3045(314) American Foreign and Military Affairs, 1900-Present (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. A survey of American foreign and military affairs since 1900, with particular emphasis on the major wars during the period and the Cold War Era. Consideration of the nation's changing place in a changing world.

3050(319) Topics in African-American History (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Will explore a salient topic in African-American history. Such historical documents as personal narratives, letters, government documents, and autobiographies as well as monographs, articles, and other secondary sources will be used to explore topics such as slavery and slave culture in the United States; blacks and America's wars; the African-American intellectual tradition; or, African-Americans and the Great Migration.

3051(210) African-American History: From Slavery to Civil Rights (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. This course examines the impact of region, gender, and class on black activism by focusing on topics such as remembering slavery and emancipation, institution and community building during segregation, changing strategies in politics

and protest, and the emergence of the direct action civil rights movement.

3052(212) African-American History: From Civil Rights to Black Power (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A seminar on the activities, ideas, movement centers, and personalities that created the Civil Rights and Black Power movements in the U.S. from the 1950s through the 1970s. Some familiarity with the broad contours of U.S. history is presupposed. Special attention will be devoted to the roles of the African-American masses, college students, and women, and to the points of conflict cooperation, and intersection between African-America and the larger American society.

3053(318) African-American Women's History (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor.

This course introduces some of the themes of African-American women's history. By examining the impact of region, gender, and class on African-American women's experiences across time, the course highlights black women's applied and theoretical contributions to feminist politics and activism as well as the black struggle for freedom and equality. Topics covered include: slavery and emancipation, institution and community building, the family and work, electoral politics and direct action protest, civil rights, and contemporary issues.

3062(211) Sport and Society (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or the consent of the instructor. This course looks at sport in Western society as a form of social history. The first section of the course covers from early Olympic games through the end of the eighteenth century. The major part of the course deals with the role of organized sport in Europe and the United States since 1840, the political and economic aspects of sports and the growth of international sports.

3071(321) Medieval England (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. A brief summary of the Anglo-Saxon heritage and the impact of the Norman Conquest, followed by an investigation of the institutional, social, and legal evolution of the realm of England. English development will be viewed in its European context.

3072(323) York and Tudor England (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The turmoil over the monarchy and consolidation of the Tudor dynasty. A study of the English Reformation and the political and economic changes of the sixteenth century.

3073(324) Stuart England (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. A study of the English revolutions, religious controversy, and the rise of parliamentary power; the social and economic changes of the century; and the role played by England in the European struggles of the period.

3081(332) Rome: The Republic and Empire (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. A survey of the development of Roman political and cultural life from the legendary founding of the city in central Italy in 753 to the death of the Emperor Justinian in 565 A.D.

3082(335) History of the Church: The Middle Ages (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. A topical study of the Christian church in Europe as an autonomous and central institution from the sixth century through the reformation crisis. Special attention will be given to the relations between the church and the secular world, and the contributions of medieval Christianity to the development of European institutions and ideas.

3083(336) Europe in Early Middle Ages (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The end of the Roman Empire as a universal entity; the successor states of the Mediterranean and Northern Europe; the emergence of a Western Christendom under the Franks; the development of feudal states; the Gregorian reforms; the Crusades; the revival of education and learning in the twelfth century.

3084(337) Europe in the High and Late Middle Ages (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. Medieval society at its political, economic, and intellectual zenith; the crisis of the later Middle Ages; the papal schism and the development of national particular churches within Catholicism; and the rise of estate institutions.

3085(341) The Age of the Renaissance (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The Italian and Northern Renaissance as a distinct age; political, socioeconomic, intellectual, religious, and artistic movements attending the decline of medieval society, and the transition to the early modern period.

3086(342) The Age of Reformation (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. Religious, intellectual, political, and socioeconomic developments of the sixteenth century.

3091(242) European Social History Since 1715

Prerequisite: Junior standing or the consent of the instructor. This is a survey course examining the life of ordinary people in modern Europe. It begins with an examination of economic conditions and the social classes that derive from them. Most of the course explores the conditions of every day life. Topics include demography, marriage and the family, sexuality, children and old age, the roles of women, disease and death, diet, drink and drugs, clothing and housing, leisure and entertainment, and popular attitudes.

3092(348) Europe, 1900-1950: War and Upheaval (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of the instructor. The impact of World Wars I and II and the search for equilibrium.

3093(349) Europe, 1950-Present: Peace and Prosperity(3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. A survey of the main social, economic, political, military, and cultural trends since the outbreak of World War II.

3094(351) France in the Modern Age (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The history of Republican France. Topics discussed include the creation of a liberal-democratic government; the scandals and crises of the Third Republic; the Dreyfus affair; the rise of imperialism, socialism, and feminism; the impact of World War I, the popular front, defeat, collaboration, and resistance during World War II; and the reestablishment of France as an important power.

3095(352) Germany in the Modern Age (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The course deals with whether or not the Third Reich should be considered the culmination of German history. Problems of national unification, economic development, representative government, and cultural modernism will be considered.

3101(361) Modern Japan: 1850 to Present (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The economic, social, and political development of modern Japan.

3102(362) Modern China: 1800 to Present (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. The economic, social, and political development of modern China.

3103(262) Modern History of the Asian Pacific Rim (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: None. A survey course on the modern history of the broad economic region of East and Southeast Asia as well as the region's interaction with the United States. The course is designed for students who need to understand the political and economic dynamics of the countries around the Pacific Basin and the historical roots of various problems. This course fulfills the Cultural Diversity requirement.

3201(371) History of Latin America To 1808 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Latin America from the pre-Columbian civilizations to 1808, stressing social, political, and economic institutions in the Spanish colonies.

3202(372) History of Latin America Since 1808 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Emphasis on the attainment of political independence and social, political, and economic developments of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Latin America.

3301(380) West Africa to 1800 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. This course discusses both the history and historiography of Africa's most populous and ethnically diverse region. Beginning with the prehistoric era prior to the desiccation of the Sahara, the course explores climatology and population movement, changes in food production and technology, state formation, the spread of Islam, cultural and political diversity in the forest region, domestic slavery, the Atlantic slave trade and abolition.

3302(381) West Africa Since 1800 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Analysis of change in the savanna/forest societies occasioned by Islamic reform and the end of the slave trade, the imposition of colonial rule and African response, growth of nationalist protest, and post independence development

3303(385) Africa Diaspora to 1800 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Comparative in scope, the course examines major themes in West and Central Africa and their impact on the history of Africans in the Atlantic diaspora up to 1800. Themes include: slavery, multiracialism, economics of the South Atlantic system, political dimensions and the social transformation from heterogeneous crowds to new and homogenous communities. Linkages between Africans and their descendants in the Atlantic communities of Latin America, the Caribbean, as well as North America will be stressed.

3304(386) African Diaspora Since 1800 (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Comparative in scope, this course uses a comparative methodology to examine the major themes in West and Central Africa and their impact on the history of Africans in the Atlantic diaspora after 1800.

3322(245) Advanced History of Natural History: Systematics, Ecology, and Natural History in the Strict Sense (3)

Prerequisites: At least 3 biology courses beyond the introductory level or permission of instructor. Topics include principles of ethnobiological classification, Aristotle and Theophrastus and their incorporation in western science, and natural history in the Renaissance. Focuses on breakup of natural history after 1750; integration of natural history and botany in popular culture and its consequences for professional disciplines; relationships between new botany and classification botany, among botany, zoology and biology at the end of

19th century, and between field and laboratory science; and conflict between systematic schools in later 20th century. Three hours of lecture per week. Paper on topic of student's choice required. Credit not granted for more than one of Biology 3322(362), History 3322(245), and Biology 5322(462).

4001(390) Special Readings (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

4002(392) Collaborative Research (3-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Faculty-student collaboration on a research project designed to lead toward publication of a jointly authored article. Faculty member will direct the research.

4003(394) Internship (3-6)

Prerequisites: Consent of supervising instructor and institution offering the internship. Supervised practicum in a museum, historical agency, and other institution offering an opportunity for hands-on experience in public history. This elective course supplements but does not replace requirements for baccalaureate degree in history. May not be taken for graduate credit.

4004(393) Senior Seminar (5)

Prerequisite: Consent of department and presentation of three examples of formal written work submitted in prior upper-division courses in history. Studies in historical methodology and historiography. Directed readings, research, and writing leading to the production of an original piece of historical scholarship. An exit interview is required. Senior Seminar is required for all history majors. May not be taken for graduate credit.

4011(255) Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Secondary School History and Social Studies (3)

Same as Sec Ed 3255(255). Prerequisite: Junior standing and Tch Ed 3310(310). A study of the scope and sequence of history and social studies courses in the school curriculum, with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. Attention is directed also toward learning the techniques and research tools of the scholar in the fields of history and social studies. May not count toward history hours required for history major. Must be completed prior to student teaching. This course must be completed in residence.

4012(256) Social Studies Teaching Intern Seminar (1)

Same as Sec Ed 3256(256). Prerequisite: Must be enrolled concurrently in student teaching. Addresses the application of educational philosophy, social studies curriculum, teaching strategies, and instructional technology in the classroom setting. Offered concurrently with Secondary School Student Teaching, Sec Ed 3290(290).

4013(257) United States History for the Secondary Classroom (3)

Prerequisites: Tch Ed 3310 or consent of the instructor. Same as Sec Ed 3257(257). This course is required for Social Studies certification. Adapts the themes and subject matter of American history to the secondary classroom and trains teachers in techniques particularly designed to maximize the use of primary sources, foster critical inquiry, and encourage knowledge of subject matter. Particular emphasis will be placed on defining the broad and connecting themes of American history, on expanding bibliography, and on choosing methods of inquiry for use in an interactive classroom. Cannot be counted towards the minimum 38-hour history major requirement, but can be counted towards the 45-hour maximum and for Social Studies Certification.

4014(258) World History for the Secondary School Classroom (3)

Prerequisites: Tch Ed 3310 or consent of the instructor. Same as Secondary Education 3258(258). This course is required for Social Studies certification. Adapts the themes and subject matter of World history to the secondary classroom and trains teachers in techniques particularly designed to maximize the use of primary sources, foster critical inquiry, and encourage knowledge of subject matter. Particular emphasis will be placed on defining the broad and connecting themes of World history, on expanding bibliography, and on choosing methods of inquiry for use in an interactive classroom. Cannot be counted towards the minimum 38-hour history major requirement, but can be counted towards the 45-hour maximum and for the Social Studies Certification.

6013(440) United States History for the Secondary Classroom (3-6)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. The intent of this course is to adapt the themes and subject matter of American history to the secondary classroom and to train teachers in the methodology of Socratic symposium, techniques particularly designed to maximize the use of sources, foster critical inquiry, and encourage knowledge of subject matter. Particular emphasis will be placed on defining the broad and connecting themes of American history, on expanding bibliography and on methods for choosing primary sources for use in an interactive classroom. History 6013(440) may not be used to meet History degree requirement.

6014(441) World History for the Secondary Classroom (3-6)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. The intent of this course is to adapt the themes and subject matter of World history to the secondary classroom and to train teachers in the methodology of Socratic symposium, techniques designed to maximize the use of sources, foster critical inquiry, and encourage knowledge of subject matter. Particular emphasis will be placed on defining the broad and connecting themes of World history, on

expanding bibliography and on methods for choosing primary sources for use in an interactive classroom. History 6014(441) may not be used to meet History degree requirement.

6101(400) Readings in American History to 1865 (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in American history to 1865.

6102(405) Readings in American History Since 1865 (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in American history since 1865.

6103(403) Mercantile Library Seminar and Readings in American History (3-5)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in American history that draw heavily upon resources in the St. Louis Mercantile Library.

6104(407) Readings in African-American History (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writings on selected topics and areas in African-American history.

6110(409) St. Louis: Metropolitan and Regional History (3 or 5) Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing. Principal areas of study will include the St. Louis region before European settlement; St. Louis as an 'urban frontier'; the impact of steam powered transportation; the crisis of slavery and the Civil War; St. Louis in the Gilded Age; the 1904 World's Fair and the origins of urban planning; the impact of the automobile; the St. Louis region in the Great Depression and W.W. II; suburbanization, urban renewal and desegregation; from the Schoemehl years to St. Louis 2004.

6111(410) Readings in European History to 1715 (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in European history to 1715.

6112(415) Readings in European History Since 1715 (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in European history since 1715.

6113(420) Readings in East Asian History (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in East Asian history.

6114(425) Readings in Latin American History (3 or 5) Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in Latin American history.

6115(430) Readings in African History (3 or 5)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Directed readings and writing on selected topics and areas in African history.

6121(449) Directed Readings (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of a member of the doctoral faculty. Directed research at the graduate level.

6122(447) Collaborative Research (3-6)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Faculty-student collaboration on a research project designed to lead toward publication of a jointly authored article. Faculty member will direct the research.

6123(448) Thesis Seminar (2-6)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Thesis research and writing on a selected topic in history.

6131(442) Doctoral Proseminar in Metropolitan History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

6132(443) Doctoral Proseminar in Regional History (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

6134(434) History Curatorship (5)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Principles and practices of curatorship in history museums. Historiography and research in material culture; theoretical foundations; methodologies for collecting and curating collections; legal and ethical issues, interpretation, role of the history curator in exhibit and program developments; and responsibilities to the community.

6135(435) Foundations of Museology I (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6035(435) and Anthropology 6135(435). Concepts for understanding museums in their social and cultural context; history of museums; museology and general social theory; information transfer vs. meaning-making models; museums and communities; the changing role of museums; museums as complex organizations; process models of museology.

6136(436) Foundations of Museology II (3)

Prerequisite: History 6035(435) and consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6036(436) and Anthropology 6136(436). Audience-centered approaches to museology; visitor research and learning theory; philosophical and practical considerations in museum planning; the physical design of museums; creativity; exhibit and program development; collections and curation; the challenge of diversity; the future of museums.

6137(437) Effective Action in Museums (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6037(437) and Anthropology 6137(437). The nature of the work done in museums; how museums are organized to accomplish this work; professional roles and practices; technology and resources used by museums; skills for creative and effective leadership in project management and administration in museums; planning, flow charting, budgeting, team dynamics, and related skills. The course will include several site visits to area museums and guest lectures by a variety of museum professionals.

6138(438) Museum Studies Master's Project (4)

Prerequisite: Consent of Director of Museum Studies Program. Same as Art 6038(438) and Anthropology 6138(438). Research and writing/exhibit development on a selected topic.

7001(450) Doctoral Proseminar in American History to 1865 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7002(451) Doctoral Research Seminar in American History to 1865 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7003(455) Doctoral Proseminar in American History Since 1865 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7004(456) Doctoral Research Seminar in American History Since 1865 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7005(452) Doctoral Proseminar in African-American History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7006(453) Doctoral Research Seminar in African-American History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7007(460) Doctoral Proseminar in European History to 1715 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7008(461) Doctoral Research Seminar in European History to 1715 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7009(465) Doctoral Proseminar in European History Since 1715 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7010(466) Doctoral Research Seminar in European History Since 1715 (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7011(470) Doctoral Proseminar in East Asian History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7012(471) Doctoral Research Seminar in East Asian History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7013(475) Doctoral Proseminar in Latin American History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7014(476) Doctoral Research Seminar in Latin American History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7015(480) Doctoral Proseminar in African History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Systematic review of the literature and methods of the field.

7016(481) Doctoral Research Seminar in African History (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7017(491) Dissertation Research (1-18)

Prerequisite: Completion of the doctoral qualifying examination. Dissertation research and writing on a selected topic in history.

7018(492) Doctoral Presentation Seminar (1-3)

Prerequisite: Previous enrollment in History 7017(491) and consent of department. Discussion and presentation of research in progress for the doctoral dissertation. Normally taken in the final year.

7019(499) Directed Readings for Doctoral Students (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of a member of the doctoral faculty. Directed research at the doctoral level.

7101(444) Doctoral Research in Metropolitan History (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

7102(445) Doctoral Research Seminar in Regional History (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor and advanced graduate standing. Discussion and presentation of research on a special topic within the field.

Department of Mathematics and Computer Science

Faculty

A Prabhakar Rao, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley
Charles Chui, Distinguished Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Raymond Balbes, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
William Connett, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
Richard Friedlander, Professor*, Associate Chairperson
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles
Deborah Tepper Haimo, Professor Emerita*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Wayne L. McDaniel, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Stephen Selesnick, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of London
Jerrold Siegel, Professor*
Ph.D., Cornell University
Grant V. Welland, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Purdue University
Sanjiv K. Bhatia, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Nebraska-Lincoln
Haiyan Cai, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Maryland
Ronald Dotzel, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Rutgers University
Cezary Janikow, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Qingtang Jiang, Associate Professor
Ph.D., Peking University
Kyungho Oh, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Purdue University
Frederick Wilke, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia
Shiyng Zhao, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
Galina N. Piatnitskaia, Affiliate Associate Professor
Ph.D., Moscow Physical-Technical Institute
Uday K. Chakraborty, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Jadavpur University
Wenjie He, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Hyung Woo Kang, Assistant Professor
Ph.D. KAIST
Martin Pelikan, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Donald E. Gayou, Affiliate Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Iowa State University
John Antognoli, Senior Lecturer; Coordinator of Evening Program
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Monica L. Brown, Lecturer
M.S., Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

Aarti Dahiya, Lecturer
M.S., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Preetam S. Desai, Lecturer
M.S., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Qiang Sun Dotzel, Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Dorothy Gotway, Lecturer
M.A., University of Kansas-Lawrence
Marlene Gustafson, Senior Lecturer Emerita
M.A., Western Reserve University
Nazire Koc, Lecturer
M.S., Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Mary Kay McKenzie, Senior Lecturer Emerita
M.S., Saint Louis University
Shahla Peterman, Senior Lecturer
M.S., University of Wisconsin-Madison
Gillian Raw, Senior Lecturer Emerita
M.A., Washington University
Emily Ross, Senior Lecturer
M.A., Saint Louis University
Paul Schneider, Senior Lecturer
M.A., Saint Louis University
Cynthia Siegel, Senior Lecturer Emerita
M.A., University of Chicago
*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science offers work leading to the B.A. in mathematics, the B.S. in mathematics, the B.S. in computer science, and, in cooperation with the College of Education, the B.S.Ed. in secondary education with an emphasis in mathematics. The department also offers minors in computer science, mathematics, and statistics.

At the graduate level, the department offers a Master of Arts (M.A.) degree in mathematics, a Master of Science (M.S.) degree in computer science and a Ph.D. in applied mathematics.

The program leading to the B.A. in mathematics provides a broad grounding in different areas of mathematics, giving students the depth necessary to pursue various aims such as graduate studies or other career choices.

The B.S. in mathematics provides a substantial background in mathematics, statistics and computer science to produce graduates who can work as mathematicians. Both the B.A. and the B.S. in mathematics allow optional courses that enable the student to focus on areas of interest like pure or applied mathematics.

The B.S.Ed. in secondary education with an emphasis in mathematics introduces students to those branches of mathematics most relevant to the teaching of secondary-school mathematics.

The B.S. in computer science prepares students for employment in modern computing technology and careers in computer science.

Students pursuing the M.A. degree in mathematics may choose an emphasis in either pure or applied mathematics. The pure mathematics emphasis is well suited for students preparing to teach at the high school, junior college, or four year liberal arts college level. Those who concentrate on applied courses in the M.A. program build a foundation for the application of mathematics in industry and the continuation of their education in the Ph.D. program in applied mathematics.

The M.S. degree in computer science emphasizes practical aspects of the field.

The Ph.D. in applied mathematics prepares students for a leadership role involving research and development in both industrial and academic settings.

Students may enroll in any of these graduate programs on a part-time basis.

Career Outlook

A degree in mathematics or computer science prepares well-motivated students for interesting careers. Our graduates find positions in industry, government, and education. The demand for individuals well trained in statistics, computer science, and applied mathematics is greater than the available supply. In addition, a number of graduates in mathematics have elected careers in business, law and other related fields where they find logical and analytical skills valuable.

Graduates in computer science and mathematics from UM-St. Louis are located throughout the country, and they also have a strong local presence. They have careers in banking, health care, engineering and manufacturing, law, finance, public service, management, and actuarial management. Many are working in areas such as systems management, information systems and data management, scientific computing, and scientific positions in the armed services. Others have careers in education, especially at secondary and higher levels.

Department Scholarships

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science offers two scholarships for students who are majoring in mathematics or computer science.

The Mathematical Sciences Alumni Scholarship is a monetary award for outstanding undergraduates at the junior or senior level. **The Edward Z. Andalaft Memorial Scholarship** is a monetary award for outstanding students at the sophomore level or higher, including graduate students. Applicants for each of these scholarships must have a grade point average of 3.5 or

higher in at least 24 hours of graded course work at the University of Missouri-St. Louis, and show superior achievement in courses in the mathematical sciences. Application forms may be obtained from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. The deadline for application for both scholarships is March 15, and the scholarships must be used for educational fees or for books at UM-St. Louis starting in the fall semester following the application.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

All majors must satisfy the university and appropriate school or college general education requirements. All mathematics courses may be used to meet the university's general education breadth of study requirement in natural sciences and mathematics.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Restrictions

Majors in mathematics and computer science may not take mathematical sciences or related area courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Students considering graduate study should consult with their advisers about taking work on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Degree Requirements

All mathematical sciences courses presented to meet the degree requirements must be completed with a grade of C- or better. At least four courses numbered 3000(250) or above must be taken in residence. Students must have a 2.0 grade point average in the mathematical sciences courses completed.

Students enrolling in introductory mathematics courses should check the prerequisites to determine if a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Test is necessary. The dates on which this test is administered are given in the *Schedule of Classes*. Placement into introductory courses assumes a mastery of two years of high school algebra.

A minimum grade of C- is required to meet the prerequisite requirement for any course except with permission of the department.

Note: Courses that are prerequisites for higher-level courses may not be taken for credit or quality points if the higher-level course has been satisfactorily completed.

Many students are qualified, as a result of having studied calculus in high school, to begin their major with Math 1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II, or Math 2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III. These students are urged to consult with the department before planning their programs. Credit for Mathematics 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, will be granted to those students who complete Mathematics 1900(175) with a grade of C- or better.

Similarly, students who are ready to begin their computer science studies with Computer Science 2250(225), Programming and Data Structures, will be granted credit for Computer Science 1250(125), Introduction to Computing, once they complete Computer Science 2250(225) with a grade of C- or better.

Degree Requirements in Mathematics

All mathematics majors in all undergraduate programs must complete the mathematics core requirements.

Core Requirements

1) The following courses are required:

- 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
- 1250(125), Introduction to Computing
- 1320(132), Applied Statistics I
- 1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
- 2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III
- 2020(202), Introduction to Differential Equations
- 2450(245), Elementary Linear Algebra
- 3000(255), Discrete Structures
- 4100(310), Advanced Calculus I

2) The related area requirements as described below must be satisfied.

Students seeking a double degree, either within this department or with another department, do not have to fulfill the related area requirements.

Bachelor of Arts in mathematics.

In addition to the core requirements and the College of Arts and Sciences' foreign language requirement, three mathematics courses at the 4000(300) level or higher must be completed. Of these, one must be 4400(340), Introduction to Abstract Algebra

B.S.Ed. in secondary education with emphasis in mathematics.

In addition to the core requirements and the required education courses, three mathematics/statistics courses at the 4000(300) level or higher must be completed. Of these, one must be 4400(340), Introduction to Abstract Algebra, and one must be chosen from:
4660(366), Foundations of Geometry or
4670(367), Introduction to Non-Euclidean Geometry

Bachelor of Science in mathematics

In addition to the core requirements, the BS in Mathematics degree requires:

i) Completing all of the following:

- 4160(316), Functions of a Complex Variable
- 4400(340), Introduction to Abstract Algebra
- 4450(345), Linear Algebra

ii) Completing an additional three courses numbered above 4000(300) in mathematics, statistics or computer science, at least one of which must be in mathematics/statistics.

Degree Requirements in Computer Science

Candidates for the **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science** degree must complete the following work:

1) Computer Science

- 1250(125), Introduction to Computing
- 2250(225), Programming and Data Structures
- 2700(240), Computer Systems: Architecture and Organization
- 2710(241), Computer Systems: Programming
- 3000(255), Discrete Structures
- 2260(274), Object-Oriented Programming with C++
- 2750(275), Advanced Programming with Unix
- 3130(278), Design and Analysis of Algorithms
- 4250(325), Programming Languages
- 4280(328), Program Translation Techniques
- 4760(376), Operating Systems

2) Mathematics and Statistics

- 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
- 1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
- 2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III
- 2450(245), Elementary Linear Algebra
- 1320(132), Applied Statistics I

3) Philosophy

- 4458(258), Ethics and the Computer

4) Five more elective courses, numbered above 4000(300) if in computer science, and above 2010(200) if in mathematics or statistics. At least three of these elective courses must be in computer science, and at least one must be in mathematics or statistics.

5) Satisfy the related area requirements as described below.

Related Area Requirements

Candidates for the B.A. in mathematics must satisfy the requirements in one of the groups below with a grade of C- or better. Candidates for the B.S.Ed. in mathematics, B.S. in mathematics and B.S. in computer science must satisfy the requirements in two of the groups below with a grade of C- or better.

Candidates for the B.S. in computer science may not choose group 1. Candidates for the B.A. in mathematics, B.S.Ed. in mathematics, or B.S. in mathematics may not choose group 2 or 3.

Students seeking a double degree, either within this department or with another department, do not have to fulfill the related area requirements.

Related Area Courses

1) Computer Science:

Two courses from the following list:
2250(225), Programming and Data Structures
2700(240), Computer Systems: Architecture and Organization
3130(278), Design and Analysis of Algorithms
4140(314), Theory of Computation
4410(341), Computer Graphics
4440(344), Digital Image Processing

2) Mathematics (Analysis):

Two courses from the following list:
2020(202), Introduction to Differential Equations
4030(303), Applied Mathematics I
4100(310), Advanced Calculus
4160(316), Functions of a Complex Variable
4230(323), Numerical Analysis I

3) Mathematics (Algebra):

Two courses from the following list:
4350(335), Theory of Numbers
4400(340), Introduction to Abstract Algebra
4450(345), Linear Algebra
4550(355), Combinatorics

4) Statistics:

4200(320), Mathematical Statistics I
4210(321), Mathematical Statistics II

5) Biology:

2102(220), General Ecology
2103(222), General Ecology Laboratory

6) Biology:

2012(224), Genetics
4182(342), Population Biology

7) Chemistry:

1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
1121(12), Introductory to Chemistry II

8) Chemistry:

3312(231), Physical Chemistry I
and another 3000(200)-level, or above, chemistry course.

9) Economics:

4100(365), Introduction to Econometrics,
and one of either:
4110(366), Applied Econometrics or
4130(367), Econometric and Time Series Forecasting

10) Philosophy:

3360(160), Formal Logic
3380(280), Philosophy of Science
4460(360), Advanced Formal Logic

11) Physics:

2111(111), Physics: Mechanics and Heat
2112(112), Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics

12) Physics:

3221(321), Mechanics
and another 3000(200) level, or above, physics course

13) Business Administration:

3320(252), Introduction to Operations Management
and one of the following courses:
4330(308B), Production and Operations Management – Logistics
4324(308D), Production and Operations Management-Service Systems
4312(329), Business Forecasting
4326(330), Quality Assurance in Business
4350(375), Operations Research

14) Engineering:

2310(144), Statics
2320(145), Dynamics

Minor Requirements

The department offers minors in computer science, mathematics, and statistics. All courses presented for any of these minors must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

Minor in Computer Science

The requirements for the minor are:
1250(125), Introduction to Computing
2250(225), Programming and Data Structures
2700(240), Computer Systems: Architecture and Organization

and two additional courses computer science courses numbered above 2700(240).

A minimum of two computer science courses numbered above 2700(240) must be taken in residence in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science at UM-St. Louis.

Minor in Mathematics

The requirements for the minor are:
1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III

and two additional three-hour mathematics courses numbered above 2400(240). A minimum of two mathematics courses numbered 2000(180) or above must be taken in residence in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science at UM-St. Louis.

Minor in Statistics

The requirements for the minor are:
1320(132), Applied Statistics I
4200(320), Mathematical Statistics I

and two additional courses in statistics numbered above 4200(320). A minimum of two statistics courses numbered above 2000(200) must be taken in residence in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science at UM-St. Louis.

Graduate Studies

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science offers an M.A. degree in mathematics, a Ph.D. degree in applied mathematics, and an M.S. degree in computer science.

Admission

Applicants must meet the general admission requirements of the Graduate School, described elsewhere in this *Bulletin*. Additional admission requirements for specific programs are listed below.

Mathematics Programs

Applicants must have at least a bachelor's degree in mathematics or in a field with significant mathematical content. Examples of such fields include computer science, economics, engineering and physics. An applicant's record should demonstrate superior achievement in undergraduate mathematics.

Individuals may apply for direct admission to either the M.A. or Ph.D. program. Candidates for the M.A. degree may choose to concentrate in either **pure** or **applied** mathematics. A student in the M.A. program may petition the department for transfer to the Ph.D. program upon successful completion of 15 credit hours and fulfillment of additional requirements as listed below.

Students intending to enter the Ph.D. program must have a working ability in modern programming technologies. A student with a deficiency in this area may be required to take courses at the undergraduate level in computer science.

Applicants for the Ph.D. program must, in addition, submit three letters of reference and scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general aptitude test and the subject test in mathematics. Applicants who did not major in mathematics may substitute the subject test in another field.

Computer Science Program

Applicants for the M.S. Degree in Computer Science must have at least a bachelor's degree, preferably in computer science or in a related area. Students with bachelor's degrees outside computer science must demonstrate significant proficiency in computer science, either by taking the GRE subject area examination or by explicitly

showing competence in the following areas. Any area requirement can be satisfied through suitable experience or completed coursework, if approved by the Graduate Director.

Programming experience equivalent to at least two semesters, including knowledge of a modern structured language and a modern object-oriented language.
Elementary data structures.
Assembly language programming, computer architecture, or computer organization.
Design and analysis of algorithms
Basic knowledge of the Unix operating system and program development environment.

Students must also have completed mathematics courses equivalent to the following:

Two semesters of calculus.
Elementary linear algebra.
Discrete mathematical structures.
Elementary probability or statistics

A student missing some of the above requirements may be admitted on restricted status if there is strong supportive evidence in other areas. Special regulations of the Graduate School applying to students while they are on restricted status are described elsewhere in this *Bulletin*.

Preliminary Advisement

Incoming students are assigned advisers with whom they should consult before each registration period to determine an appropriate course of study. If necessary, students may be required to complete undergraduate course work without receiving graduate credit.

Degree Requirements

Master of Arts in Mathematics

Candidates for the M.A. degree must complete 30 hours of course work. All courses numbered below 400(5000) must be completed with grades of at least B. The courses taken must include those listed below in group A together with additional courses discussed in B.

Students who have already completed courses equivalent to those in A) may substitute other courses numbered above 4000(300). All substitutions of courses for those listed in A) require the prior approval of the graduate director.

A) Mathematics core:

4100(310), Advanced Calculus
4160(316), Functions of a Complex Variable
4450(345), Linear Algebra

B) M.A. candidates must also complete 15 hours of course work numbered 400(5000) or above, chosen with the prior

approval of the graduate director. Courses may be chosen to develop expertise in either pure or applied mathematics.

Thesis Option Part of B) may consist of an M.A. thesis written under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. A thesis is not, however, required for this degree. A student who wishes to write a thesis should enroll in 6 hours of Math 6900(490), M.A. Thesis. Students writing an M.A. thesis must defend their thesis in an oral exam administered by a committee of three department members which includes the thesis director.

Doctor of Philosophy in Applied Mathematics

The requirements for the Ph.D. degree include the following:

1. Course work
2. Ph.D. candidacy
3. Doctoral dissertation

The requirements are described in detail below.

1. Course Work

A minimum of 60 hours of courses numbered 4000(300) or above. At least 33 hours must be in courses numbered 5000(400) or above. All courses numbered below 5000(400) must be completed with a grade of at least B.

Up to 9 hours can be in Math 7990(490), Ph.D. Dissertation Research. Courses outside the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science will require approval of the graduate director.

2. Advancement to Ph.D. Candidacy

Advancement to Ph.D. candidacy is a four-step process consisting of:

- A) Completing 18 hours of 5000(400) level courses other than Math 7990(499), Ph.D. Dissertation Research.
- B) Passing the comprehensive examinations.
- C) Selecting a Ph.D. committee and preparing a dissertation proposal.
- D) Defending the dissertation proposal.

Qualifying Examination

A student must fulfill the following requirements.

Basic Requirement

Pass one written examination covering the fundamental topics from advanced calculus, complex variables and linear algebra-Math 4100(310), Math 4160(316), and Math 4450(345). This examination would normally take place within the first 12 credit hours of study after admission to the Ph.D. program.

Additional Requirement

After fulfilling the basic requirement above, the student must meet one of the following:

Pass a written examination in an area of the student's interests. This area will be approved by the graduate committee and will be based on a set of two or more graduate courses taken by the student. This examination would normally take place within the first 24 credit hours of study after admission to the Ph.D. program. Write a survey paper in a specialized area under the direction of a member of the graduate faculty. The student should propose to take this option when he/she has already finished at least 2 graduate level courses and has the approval of the graduate committee. The paper should be submitted within four semesters, at which time an oral examination given by a committee of at least three members of the graduate faculty must be passed.

Selection of a Ph.D. Committee and Preparation of a Dissertation Proposal.

The student is required to identify a dissertation adviser and an area of specialization for the dissertation. The area of specialization can be in a discipline complementary to mathematics. Usually, students select an adviser from contacts made through course work or in the seminar series. The adviser and student will then form a Ph.D. committee which may include faculty from other departments at UM-St. Louis. The committee advises the student on course work and research.

Each student must prepare a dissertation proposal. This is a substantial document describing the problem to be worked on and the methods to be used. It should also demonstrate the student's proficiency in written communication. The proposal is to be submitted to the Ph.D. committee for approval.

Dissertation Proposal Defense. If the Ph.D. committee finds the student's dissertation proposal acceptable, a defense is scheduled. This is a public event in which the student demonstrates mastery of the necessary skills to begin research.

3. Dissertation and Dissertation Defense

Each Ph.D. candidate must write a dissertation which is an original contribution to the field on a topic approved by the candidate's Ph.D. Committee and the department, and which meets the standards and requirements set by the Graduate School including the public defense of the dissertation. Students working on a dissertation may enroll in Math 7990(499), Ph.D. Dissertation Research. A maximum of 9 hours in Math 7990(499) can be used toward the required hours of work in courses numbered 5000(400) or above.

Master of Science in Computer Science

Candidates for the M.S. degree in Computer Science must complete 30 hours of course work, subject to the Graduate School regulations. All courses numbered below 5000(400) must be completed with grades of at least B. Outside computer science, up to 6 hours of related course work is allowed upon permission of the Graduate Director.

Students must receive credit in all areas of the following core requirements. Waiving or substituting for a specific requirement can be done on the basis of prior course work or experience at the discretion of the Graduate Director, but it will not reduce the total hours required for the degree.

Operating Systems, CS 4760(376) or CS 5760(476)
Programming Languages, CS 4250(325)
Computer Systems CS 5700(470)
Software Development, one of CS 5500(450), CS 5520(452), CS 5540(454), or CS 5560(456)
Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms, CS 5130(413)

Financial Assistance

Any student who intends to apply for financial assistance, in the form of a teaching assistantship or a research assistantship, is required to have three letters of recommendation submitted with the application to the graduate program in Mathematics or Computer Science. The application must include scores on the GRE general aptitude test. Applicants are also encouraged to submit scores in the GRE subject area test in Mathematics or Computer Science. Applications for financial assistance should be submitted before February 15 prior to the academic year in which the student expects to begin graduate study. Notifications of awards are generally made March 15, and students awarded financial assistance are expected to return letters of acceptance by April 15.

Career Outlook

Graduates from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science have little difficulty in finding positions in industry, government, and education. The demand for individuals well-trained in statistics, computer science, and applied mathematics is greater than the available supply. In addition, a number of graduates in mathematics have elected careers in business and other related fields where they have found their logical and analytical skills to be well-rewarded.

Course Descriptions

Courses in this section are grouped as follows: Mathematics, Computer Science, and Probability and Statistics.

Students enrolling in introductory mathematics courses should check the prerequisites to determine if a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Test is necessary. The dates on which this test is administered are given in the *Schedule of Courses*.

A minimum grade of C- is required to meet the prerequisite requirement for any course except with permission of the department.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institution(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Natural Sciences and Mathematics breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:
MATHEMATICS: 1020(20), 1030(30), 1035(35), *1150(50), 1070(70), 1080(80), 1100(100), 1102(102), 1105(105), *2510(151), **3520(152), 1900(175), 2000(180), 2020(202), 2450(245), 3000(255), 4030(303), 4060(306), 4100(310), 4110(311), 4160(316), 4230(323), 4240(324), 4270(327), 4350(335), 4400(340), 4410(341), 4450(345), 4500(350), 4550(355), 4580(358), 4620(362), 4640(364), 4660(366), 4670(367), 4800(380), 4890(389).
COMPUTER SCIENCE: 1010(101), 1220(122), 1250(125), 1050(170), 2010(201), 2250(225), 2700(240), 2710(241), 3000(255), 2210(273), 2260(274), 2750(275), 3130(278), 4010(301), 4020(302), 4040(304), 4050(305), 4140(314), 4250(325), 4280(328), 4300(330), 4410(341), 4440(344), 4500(350), 4520(352), 4540(354), 4560(356), 4610(361), 4620(362), 4730(373), 4740(374), 4760(376), 4770(377), 4780(378), 4880(388), 4890(389).
PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS: 1310(31), 1320(132), 2320(232), 4200(320), 4210(321), 4260(326), 4300(330), 4310(331), 4320(332), 4330(333), 4390(339).
*Mathematics 1150(50) and 2510(151) fulfill this requirement only for students seeking the B.S. in education degree in Early Childhood Education, Elementary Education, and Special Education
**Mathematics 3250(152) fulfills this requirement only for students seeking the B.S. in education degree in middle school mathematics.

Mathematics

1020(20) Contemporary Mathematics (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: A satisfactory ACT Math score or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics placement examination. Presents methods of problem solving, centering on problems and questions which arise naturally in everyday life. May include aspects of algebra and geometry, the mathematics of finance, probability and statistics, exponential growth, and other topics chosen from traditional and contemporary mathematics which do not employ the calculus. May be taken to meet the mathematical proficiency requirement, but may not be used as a prerequisite for other mathematics courses. Designed for students who do not plan to take Calculus. Credit will not be granted for Math 1020(20) if credit has been granted for Stat 1310(31), Math 1800(80), 1100(100), 1102(102), or 1105(105). Concurrent enrollment in Math 1020(20) and any of these courses is not permitted.

1030(30) College Algebra (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: A satisfactory ACT Math score or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics placement examination. Topics in algebra and probability,

polynomial functions, the binomial theorem, logarithms, exponentials, and solutions to systems of equations.

1035(35) Trigonometry (2) [MS]

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30) or concurrent registration. A study of the trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions with emphasis on trigonometric identities and equations.

1070(70) Applied Mathematics of Interest (2)

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30). An introduction to the role of interest in applied mathematics. Topics include simple and compound interest, mathematics of annuities, amortization bonds, sinking funds, and mortgages.

1080(80) Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5) [MS]

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30) and 1035(35), or a satisfactory ACT Math score along with a satisfactory score on the university's trigonometry examination, or a satisfactory score on both the university's mathematics proficiency examination and the university's trigonometry examination. This course provides an introduction to differential and integral calculus. Topics include limits, derivatives, related rates, Newton's method, the Mean-Value Theorem, Max-Min problems, the integral, the Fundamental Theorem of Integral Calculus, areas, volumes, and average values.

1100(100) Basic Calculus (3) [MS]

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30), or a satisfactory ACT Math score, or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics proficiency examination. Introduction to plane analytic geometry and basic differential and integral calculus with application to various areas. No credit for Mathematics majors. Credit not granted for both Math 80(1800) and 100(1100).

1102(102) Finite Mathematics I (4)

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30), or a satisfactory ACT Math score, or a satisfactory score on the university's proficiency examination. Introductory logic and set theory, partitions and counting problems, elementary probability theory, stochastic processes, Markov chains, vectors and matrices, linear programming, and game theory.

1105(105) Basic Probability and Statistics (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30), or a satisfactory ACT Math score, or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics proficiency examination. An introduction to probability and statistics. Topics include the concept of probability and its properties, descriptive statistics, discrete and continuous random variables, expected value, distribution functions, the central limit theorem, random sampling and sampling distributions. Credit not granted for more than one of Stat 1310(31), Stat 1320(132) and Math 1105(105).

1150(50) Structure of Mathematical Systems I (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: 45 hours of college credit and one of the following: Math 1030(30), a satisfactory ACT Math score, or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics proficiency examination. A study of sets, relations, functions, whole numbers, the integers and their properties, and the rational and real number systems. Credit will be granted only toward the B.S. in education degree in Early Childhood Education, Elementary Education, Middle School Education and Special Education.

1320(132) Applied Statistics I (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100) or equivalent. See Statistics 1320(132) in Probability and Statistics section that follows.

1900(175) Analytic Geometry and Calculus II (5)

Prerequisite: Math 1800(80). Topics include conic sections, rotations of axes, polar coordinates, exponential and logarithmic functions, inverse (trigonometric) functions, integration techniques, applications of the integral (including mass, moments, arc length, and hydrostatic pressure), parametric equations, infinite series, power and Taylor series.

2000(180) Analytic Geometry and Calculus III (5)

Prerequisite: Math 1900(175). Topics include vectors, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, vector-valued functions, arc length and curvature, functions of several variables, partial and directional derivatives, gradients, extrema, Lagrange multipliers, multiple integrals, change of variables, surface area, vector fields, Stokes' Theorem.

2020(202) Introduction to Differential Equations (3)

Prerequisite: Math 2000(180). Topics will be chosen from linear differential equations, equations with constant coefficients, Laplace transforms, power series solutions, systems of ordinary differential equations.

2320(232) Applied Statistics II (3)

Prerequisite: Stat 1320(132)
Same as Stat 2320(232) See Stat 2320(232) in Probability and Statistics section that follows.

2450(245) Elementary Linear Algebra (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1100(100) or 1900(175). An introduction to linear algebra. Topics will include complex numbers, geometric vectors in two and three dimensions and their linear transformations, the algebra of matrices, determinants, solutions of systems of equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

2510(151) Structure of Mathematical Systems II (3) [MS]

Prerequisite: Math 1150(50). An introduction to probability and statistics. An intuitive study of elementary geometry. Introduction to the deductive theory of geometry and to coordinate geometry. Credit will be granted only toward the B.S. in education degree in Early

Childhood Education, Elementary Education, Middle School Education and Special Education.

3000(255) Discrete Structures (3)

Prerequisite: Math 1900(175) or 1100(100), and CS 1250(125) or equivalent. Same as CS 2250(255) Treats fundamental ideas in discrete structures and serves as a foundation for subsequent course in both Mathematics and Computer Science. Provides an introduction to techniques of mathematical reasoning with examples derived from computer science. Topics include logic, set algebra, equivalence relations and partitions, functions, mathematical induction, elementary number theory, cardinality, recurrence relations, basic combinatorial methods, trees and graphs. Credit not granted for more than one of CS 2250(255) and Math 3000(255).

3520(152) Structure of Mathematical Systems III (3)
[MS]

Prerequisite: Math 2510(151). Together with Math 1150(50) and 2510(151), this course teaches mathematics necessary for middle school mathematics certification. Topics from Math 1150(50) and 2510(151) are continued. Other topics include geometric constructions, similarity, coordinate geometry, normal distribution, combinatorics, and trigonometry. Credit granted only toward B.S. in Education degree in Early Childhood Education, Elementary Education, Special Education, and Middle School Education.

4030(303) Applied Mathematics I (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2020(202) and 2450(245). Topics chosen from Fourier series, special functions, partial differential equations, and boundary value problems.

4060(306) Applied Differential Equations (3)

Prerequisite: Math 2020(202) and 2450(245). The study of ordinary differential equations and partial differential equations is continued with applications in such areas as physics engineering and biology.

4100(310) Advanced Calculus I (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and 2000(180). Limits, continuity, and differentiability of functions of one and several variables, sequences and series, and the Riemann Stieltjes integral.

4110(311) Advanced Calculus II (3)

Prerequisite: Math 4100(310). Continuation of Math 4100(310).

4160(316) Functions of a Complex Variable (3)

Prerequisite: Math 2020(202) or both CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180). Complex numbers and their geometrical representation, point sets, analytic functions of a complex variable, complex integration, Taylor and Laurent series, residue theorem, conformal mapping.

4230(323) Numerical Analysis I (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2020(202), 2450(245), and ability to program in an upper-level language. Solutions of equations, interpolation and approximation, numerical differentiation and integration, and numerical solution of initial value problems in ordinary differential equations. Selected algorithms will be programmed for solution on computers.

4240(324) Numerical Analysis II (3)

Prerequisite: Math 4230(323) or consent of instructor. Topics chosen from: the numerical solution of systems of linear equations; the eigenvalue/eigenvector problem; numerical solution of Partial Differential Equations (PDE); numerical solution of stiff Ordinary Differential Equations (ODE); boundary value problems; sparse matrix methods; approximation theory; optimization theory; digital filters; integral equations.

4270(327) The Calculus of Variations (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2020(202) and 4100(310). Methods for optimizing functionals and their application. The Euler-Lagrange condition. Hamilton's principle, two dimensional variational problems, and isoperimetric problems. Approximate methods for the solution of variational problems.

4350(335) Theory of Numbers (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or consent of instructor. Properties of integers, multiplicative functions, congruences, primitive roots, and quadratic residues.

4400(340) Introduction to Abstract Algebra I (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or consent of the department. Introduction to groups, rings, and fields, with emphasis on groups and rings.

4410(341) Introduction to Abstract Algebra II (3)

Continuation of Math 4400(340) with emphasis on fields.

4450(345) Linear Algebra (3)

Prerequisites: CS/Math 3000(255), Math 2000(180) and Math 2450(245). Topics selected from vector spaces, bases, linear transformations, matrices, canonical forms, eigenvalues, hermitian and unitary matrices, inner product spaces, and quadratic forms.

4500(350) Special Readings (1-10)

Prerequisites: CS/Math 3000(255), Math 2000(180) and consent of instructor.

4550(355) Combinatorics (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180). Advanced counting methods are introduced, including the use of generating functions for the solution of recurrence and difference equations. Additional topics may include: graphs and trees, combinatorial designs, combinatorial games, error-correcting codes, and finite-state machines.

4580(358) Mathematical Logic (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or Philosophy 4460(360). A study of the logic of mathematics by the axiomatic method, with a development of the propositional calculus and restricted predicate calculus emphasizing its application to the foundations of mathematics.

4620(362) Projective Geometry (3)

Prerequisites: CS/Math 3000(255), Math 2000(180) and Math 2450(245). Analytic approach to the study of projective spaces. Theorems of Desargues, Pascal, and Brianchon. Projective properties of conics.

4640(364) Introduction to Differential Geometry (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180). Geometry of curves and surfaces in Euclidean three-space. Calculus on a surface. Intrinsic geometry of surfaces.

4660(366) Foundations of Geometry (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or consent of department. A development of portions of Euclidean geometry from a selected set of axioms, including a discussion of consistency, independence, categoricity, and completeness of the axioms.

4670(367) Introduction to Non-Euclidean Geometry (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or consent of the department. A summary of the history of the non-Euclidean geometries and a study of hyperbolic plane geometry.

4800(380) Introduction to Topology (3)

Prerequisite: CS/Math 3000(255) and Math 2000(180) or consent of the department. A study of topological spaces, including the concepts of limit, continuity, connectedness, compactness, etc. Special emphasis placed on, and examples taken from, the space of real numbers.

4890(389) Topics in Mathematics (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A seminar on special topics in mathematics to be determined by the interests of the instructor. May be repeated for credit provided different topics are studied.

5010(401) Theory of Ordinary Differential Equations (3)

Prerequisite: Math 4100(310). A theoretical treatment of ordinary differential equations including the existence and uniqueness of solutions of differential equations and systems of differential equations. The course treats such topics as systems of linear differential equations, eigenvalue problems, autonomous systems, and boundary value problems.

5020(402) Classical Applied Mathematics (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310), 4160(316), and 4450(345) or consent of instructor. The course gives the derivation of equations of mathematical physics such as Navier-Stokes'

equations, Euler's equations, equations of elastic materials, and equations of electrodynamics, using scaling and conservation principles. The course also includes elements of the calculus of variations, the Euler-Lagrange equations and Hamiltonian theory.

5040(460) Calculus of Variations (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2020(202), 4100(310) and 4450(345). Classical functionals, minimization of functionals, Euler-Lagrange equations, appropriate function spaces, weak solutions, existence of solutions, approximation theory, practical applications and finite element approach to solutions will be covered.

5050(405) Computational Curves and Surfaces (3)

Prerequisite: Math 4100(310), 4230(323) and 4450(345), or consent of instructor. Construction of curves and surfaces using subdivision algorithms. Iterative refinement of discrete data in an easily programmable manner. Discussion of issues of convergence, shape control, relation to spline functions with uniform knots, multi resolution analysis, and wavelets.

5060(406) Computational Harmonic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4030(303), Math 4100(310), and Math 4450(345). The course covers the basic of Fourier analysis and wavelet analysis. Topics include Fourier transforms and series, discrete Fourier transform, discrete cosine transform and their fast computational schemes, fast wavelet transform, and the lifting scheme. Additional topics include industrial standards for image compression and several aspects of signal processing.

5100(410) Theory of Functions of a Real Variable (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310) and 4800(380). The real number system, properties of functions of one or more real variables, mapping theorems. Introduction to measure and integration theory.

5110(411) Differentiable Manifolds (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310), 4450(345), and 4800(380). An introduction to smooth manifolds and maps. Topics will include the Implicit Function Theorem, Sard's Theorem, transversality, intersection and degree theory, differential forms and integration on manifolds.

5140(414) Set Theory and Metric Spaces (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310) or consent of instructor. Naïve set theory, cardinal arithmetic, ordinal numbers, the axiom of choice and equivalents, metric spaces, convergence, continuity, compactness, contraction principles and applications. Construction of completions and examples like the real numbers and p-adic numbers. Other topics could include the Stone-Weierstrass theorem and metrization theorems.

5160(416) Functions of a Complex Variable (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310), 4160(316), and 4800(380). Complex numbers, topology of the complex plane, analytic

functions, conformal mappings, Taylor series, Laurent series, complex integration, residues, analytic continuation, representation of analytic functions, elliptic functions, normal families, Riemann theorem, majorization.

5270(427) Numerical Linear Algebra (3)

Prerequisite: Math 4230(323) and Math 4450(345) or consent of the instructor. The course includes solution of general and special linear systems. Techniques include methods such as splitting or Krylov subspaces. Additional topics are the eigenvalue problem and the method of least squares.

5300(430) Partial Differential Equations (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4100(310), 4160(316), 4450(345), and 4800(380). Classification of partial differential equations; Cauchy, Dirichlet, and Neumann problems; the fundamental solution; existence theorems of potential theory; eigenvalue problems; and Tricomi's problem.

5320(432) Applied Statistics (3)

Prerequisites: Statistics 4210(321) or consent of instructor. The course studies classical and recently developed statistical procedures selected from areas including analysis of variance, multivariate analysis, nonparametric or semiparametric methods and generalized linear models. Emphasis is on application of procedures, including the rationale underlying choice of procedures.

5350(435) Operations Research-Deterministic Models (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4450(345) or equivalent. Same as MSIS 7350(428). A study of deterministic methods and models in operations research. This course provides an introduction to operations research and focuses on model building, solution and interpretation of results. Topics include formulation, solution, duality and sensitivity analysis in linear programming, integer programming, network flow models, nonlinear optimization, and dynamic programming.

5360(436) Operations Research-Stochastic Models (3)

Prerequisites: Stat 4200(320) or equivalent. Same as MSIS 7352(429). A study of stochastic methods and models in operations research. Provides an introduction to probabilistic models for decision making under uncertainty. Topics include stochastic processes, queuing theory and models, probabilistic inventory theory and models, Markovian decision problems, simulation and reliability.

5370(437) Quality Management (3)

Prerequisite: MSIS 5300(481) or Stat 4200(320) or consent of instructor. Same as MSIS 5326(430). An applied course on total quality management. Quality improvement approaches are presented and the managerial implications and responsibilities in implementing these approaches are discussed. Topical coverage includes the construction and interpretation of control charts, graphical methods, quality

function deployment, robust experiments for product design and improvement, mistake-proofing (poke-yoke), the Deming approach, Baldrige award criteria, quality cost audits, worker empowerment and reward systems. Cases involving both business processes and physical processes are used to illustrate successful quality improvement efforts.

5420(442) Algebra (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4400(340) and 4450(345). Basic fundamentals of the theory of groups, rings and fields.

5500(450) Directed Readings (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent readings at an advanced level.

5550(452) Topics in Advanced Mathematics for the Teacher (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course will look at various topics in algebra, analysis, and geometry that will deepen a teacher's understanding of the mathematics of the precollegiate curriculum. It can be taken more than once for credit.

5600(404) Topics in Computation (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The course will cover various advanced topics in computation and can be taken more than once for credit. Examples of such topics are: computer graphics, computer architecture, theories of language, analysis of operating systems, numerical geometry and computer aided design, etc.

5700(403) Topics in Applied Mathematics (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The course will cover various advanced topics in applied mathematics, and can be taken more than once for credit. Examples of such topics are: Fast transforms, digital filters, etc.

5710(418) Topics in Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Topics selected from the areas of Fourier analysis, harmonic analysis, Hilbert spaces, Banach algebras, special functions, generalized functions, partial differential equations. May be taken more than once for credit with consent of department.

5720(423) Topics in Numerical Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The course will cover various advanced topics in numerical analysis and can be taken more than once for credit. Examples of such topics are: A.D.I. Techniques for solving p.d.e., finite element techniques, the algebraic eigenvalue problem, the software, etc.

5800(488) Topics in Topology (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The course will cover topics selected from algebraic or differential topology and may be taken more than once for credit with the consent of the department.

5810(439) Topics in Number Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Topics selected from elementary, algebraic, analytic, and other branches of number theory. Examples of topics include the distribution of primes, the Riemann Zeta function, averages of arithmetic functions, the theory of partitions, ideal theory, and representations of integers by quadratic forms.

5820(448) Topics in Algebra (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Topics selected from the theory of groups, rings, fields, algebras, and other algebraic systems. May be taken more than once for credit with consent of department.

6070(407) Time-Frequency Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Math 5060(406). The course covers theoretical and practical aspects of several time-frequency methods. Included are linear transformations such as filtering, Zak, Gabor and wavelet transforms; bilinear transformations include the Winger-Ville distribution and other distributions of Cohen's class. Statistical methods of feature extraction and applications to signal compression are outlined as well.

6080(408) Advances in Wavelet Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Math 5060(406). The course describes recent developments in several research areas connected with wavelet analysis. Included are frames, wavelet vectors, wavelet packets, wavelets on compact intervals and manifolds, adaptive (nonlinear) methods, and methods of computational physics. Applications include the sparsification of matrices, denoising and compression of signals.

6200(420) Probability Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Math 5100(410) may be taken concurrently. Combinatorial analysis, random walks, stochastic independence, random variables, laws of large numbers, generating functions, and branching processes.

6440(444) Lie Groups (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4400(340) and 5110(411). The course provides an introduction to Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and their representations.

6600(428) Topics in Probability Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The course will cover advanced topics in probability theory and may be taken more than once for credit with the consent of the department

6700(470) Functional Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: Math 4450(345) and 5100(410). Algebraic and topological tools applied to problems in analysis. The topics chosen will usually include topological vector spaces, metric spaces, Banach spaces, Hilbert spaces, and Banach algebras.

6900(490) Master's Thesis (1-6)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Thesis work under the supervision of a faculty member. The course is designed for those students intending to present a thesis as part of their M.A. program. Students who do not write a thesis cannot apply Math 6900(490) to a degree.

7990(499) Ph.D. Dissertation Research (1-9)

Prerequisites: Completion of comprehensive exams. May be taken for no more than nine hours.

Computer Science

1010(101) Introduction to Computers and the Internet (3)

Prerequisites: Same as for Math 1020(20) and Math 1030(30). Covers basic concepts and components of a PC, including microprocessor, disk, display, multimedia, printers, scanners, backup; survey of popular applications including e-mail, personal information managers, word processors, spreadsheets; brief discussion of computer languages; networking, terminology, methods for accessing information on remote computers; dialup access to computers including use of modems; overview of the Internet, popular browsers, World Wide Web, search engines, FTP, utilities, Hyper Text Markup Language, tools for Web page construction, security, privacy. Credit not granted for both CS 1010(101) and BA 1800(103).

1015(102a) Web Structures I (1)

Prerequisites: CS 1010(101) and Math 1030(30) or equivalent. Introduction to Web page design and management using software such as GoLive. Topics include graphical user interfaces, page templates and dynamic Web page publishing.

1016(102b) Web Structures II (1)

Prerequisites: CS 1015(102a or equivalent) Introduction to Java and Java Script. This is a project oriented course using Java and software such as GoLive for Web page design and Internet programming.

1050(170) User Interface Design and Event-Driven Programming with Visual Basic (3)

Prerequisite: Computer Science 1250(125) or knowledge of some programming language and consent of the instructor. This course explores programming in Visual Basic for event-driven applications. Design and implementation of graphical user interfaces (GUI) are explored as primary examples. Additional topics may include DDE, OLE, and interactions with databases.

1220(122) Computers and Programming (3)

Prerequisite: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100), or a grade of at least B in Math 1030(30). An overview of a computer system is presented. Structured design techniques are considered and applied to the development of computer programs. Aspects of the FORTRAN language will be studied including basic data types, subroutines and

functions, arrays, and files. Credit not granted for both BA 1804(104) and CS 1220(122).

1250(125) Introduction to Computing (3)

Prerequisite: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100), or a grade of at least B in Math 1030(30). An overview of a computer system is presented. Structured design techniques are considered and applied to the development of computer programs. Aspects of a high level language such as Pascal or C will be studied, including elementary and advanced data types and subprograms. Various features of the UNIX operating system will also be discussed.

2010(201) An Introduction to Java and Internet Programming (3)

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30). Introduces the Java programming language and its use in Internet programming. This course will involve programming assignments in Java and their interface with browsers using applets. Students will also be exposed to the Java's windows toolkit -- the AWT. A brief introduction to object-oriented programming concepts will be provided. Other topics will include threads, virtual machines, byte code, and the Java security model.

2210(273) The C Programming Language (3)

Prerequisite: CS 2250(225) or the equivalent. The C language is introduced together with the associated tools which make up the UNIX C programming environment. The course is project-oriented and a portion of the practical work will involve UNIX systems programming. This course is intended for students who have completed the equivalent of CS 1250(125) and CS 2250(225) but without the C language. It may not be taken for credit if the student has taken CS 2250(225) with C.

2250(225) Programming and Data Structures (3)

Prerequisite: CS 1250(125). A continuation of CS 1250(125). Advanced programming techniques including recursion, divide-and-conquer, and backtracking will be considered. A discussion of dynamic data structures such as lists, binary trees, stacks, queues, and symbol tables will be presented. An introduction to modular programming, program specification and verification, and analysis of algorithms will be given.

2260(274) Object Oriented Programming with C++ (3)

Prerequisite: CS 225(2250). Introduces object-oriented concepts, terminology, and notation. The C++ language is explored, including topics such as dynamic memory, exception handling, function and class templates, operator overloading, inheritance, polymorphism, and generic programming with the standard template library. Additional topics may include GUI libraries.

2700(240) Computer Systems: Architecture and Organization (3)

Prerequisite: CS 2250(225). Introduces details of computer systems from architectural and organizational points of view. Topics discussed may include data representation, digital logic and basic circuits such as ALU, multiplexers, decoders, flip-flops, registers, RAM and ROM memory, memory hierarchies, I/O devices, pipelining, parallel and RISC architectures, etc.

2710(241) Computer Systems: Programming (3)

Prerequisite: CS 2700(240). Continues introduction of computer systems, with assembly programming and its application. Topics covered may include addressing modes, stack manipulations and applications for reentrant and recursive modules, memory interfacing, I/O device interfacing, and serial and parallel communication.

2750(275) Advanced Programming with Unix (3)

Prerequisite: CS 2250(225). Exploration of the Unix operating system, including its tools and utilities for program development, such as makefile, piping and redirection, shell scripts, regular expressions, and symbolic debuggers. In addition, this course explores advanced features of the C programming language, including various file processing, command-line and variable arguments, exception handling and generic interfacing.

3000(255) Discrete Structures (3)

Prerequisites: Math 1900(175) or 1100(100), and CS 1250(125) or equivalent. Same as Math 3000(255). Treats fundamental ideas in discrete structures and serves as a foundation for subsequent course in both Mathematics and Computer Science. Provides an introduction to techniques of mathematical reasoning with examples derived from computer science. Topics include logic, set algebra, equivalence relations and partitions, functions, mathematical induction, elementary number theory, cardinality, recurrence relations, basic combinatorial methods, trees and graphs. Credit not granted for more than one of CS 3000(255), Math 250, and Math 3000(255).

3130(278) Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2250(225), CS/Math 3000(255), Math 2450(245) and Stat 1320(132). Addresses the design and mathematical analysis of fundamental algorithms in computer science. Algorithms studied may involve search, sorting, data compression, string manipulation, graph traversal and decomposition, and algebraic and numeric manipulation.

4010(301) Web Programming Techniques (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275). Provides an introduction to Web page development using current technologies such as HTML and XML. Programming in such languages as Perl, CGI scripting, Java script and Java. The current Web servers are compared for issues such as technology, capacity planning, and installation.

4020(302) Java and Internet Programming (3)

Prerequisites: CS 3010(301). A projects-oriented course using the Java programming language for Internet programming. The course focuses on current technologies in Java such as GUI toolkits, threads, the Java security model, and JavaBeans. Other topics may include sockets, IO Streams, server-side Java, and remote method invocation.

4040(304) Electronic Commerce Protocols (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275) and Math 2450(245). Provides a technical introduction to electronic commerce over the Internet, examining topics such as electronic data interchange, digital currency, and electronic catalogs. The course discusses technical issues such as telecommunications infrastructure, data warehousing, software agents, and storage retrieval of multimedia information. Other topics may include cryptographic techniques as applicable to web-site development, management of data in a secure manner, authentication and confidentiality, different levels of security (transaction, network, and protocol), and digital signatures.

4050(305) User Interface Development (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275). Focuses on user interface design standards as a programming problem. It covers topics such as functional vs. aesthetic concerns, elegance and simplicity, interference between competing elements, visual variables, perceptual organization for visual structure, grid-based design of module and program, semiotics with images and representation.

4140(314) Theory of Computation (3)

Prerequisites: CS 3130(278). Covers finite state machines and pushdown automata, and their relationship to regular and context-free languages. Also covers minimization of automata, Turing machines, and undecidability. Other topics may include Church's Thesis, uncomputability, computational complexity, propositional calculus and predicate calculus.

4250(325) Programming Languages (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2260(274). A study of the principles of modern programming languages. The students perform a comparative study of syntax, semantics, and pragmatics of high-level programming languages. Also provides a discussion of list-processing, object-oriented, functional, procedural, or other programming paradigms.

4280(328) Program Translation Techniques (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2700(240), CS 2260(274), CS/Math 3000(255), Math 2450(245). Looks at the theory of programming languages as well as the theory of program translation as a means for dealing with the conceptual gap introduced by the levels of abstraction. Program translation mechanisms are studied as a means to explore the tradeoff between language expressiveness, translation, and execution effectiveness. Particular attention is paid to

compilers, with emphasis on constraints induced by syntax and semantics.

4300(330) Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2260(274), CS 2750(275) and CS 3130(278). An overview of AI applications is presented. An AI programming language, such as Prolog or Lisp, is introduced. Fundamental AI problem solving techniques are applied to heuristic search and game playing. An introduction to knowledge representation and expert systems is given. Topics such as theorem proving, neural networks, and natural language processing may also be studied.

4410(341) Computer Graphics (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2260(274), CS 2750(275) and CS 3130(278). The basic architecture of various types of graphics systems is presented. Also presents a detailed description of the basic algorithms for 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional graphics systems. Algorithms for shading, hidden line removal, and rendering in the 3-D systems will be examined. The course involves significant project work.

4440(344) Digital Image Processing (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2260(274), CS 2750(275) and CS 3130(278). Focuses on low-level image processing data structures and algorithms for binary image processing, region and texture analysis, image filtering, edge detection, and contour following. Other topics include coding for storage, retrieval, transmission, and image restoration.

4500(350) Software Engineering (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2260(274) and CS 2750(275). Introduces software engineering as a discipline, discusses stages of software lifecycle, compares development models such as waterfall, prototyping and incremental/iterative, and compares structured and object-oriented methods. It also discusses software documentation, both internal and external verification/validation, quality assurance, testing methods, maintenance, project management and team structure, metrics, and available tools.

4520(352) Object-Oriented Analysis and Design (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4500(350). Concentrates on modeling using a visual language such as UML, in the context of a generic object-oriented development process. Discusses the object world, analysis/design goals as the driving development force, different system views, use cases, static and dynamic models, diagrams, modeling with patterns, and principles of responsibility assignments. The course may be supplemented with a CASE tool.

4540(354) Software System Architectures (3)

Concerned with the design, modeling, and evaluation of complex software systems at the architectural level of abstraction. Covers basic principles of architectural system design, and may cover topics such as multi-tiered and packaged architectures, model-view and model-service separation, design supports for distributed and client-server

applications, design patterns, package interfaces, notation, persistence, and GUI frameworks.

4560(356) Software Development Processes (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4500(350) or CS 4520(352). This course is an in-depth study of software development processes, in the context of an actual project. Discussion includes object-oriented processes such as Rational Unified Process, as well as process management issues such as scheduling, risk-assessment, various metrics, and the selection of appropriate development methodology and tools.

4610(361) Database Management Systems (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275) and CS 3130(278). Presents the foundations, concepts and principles of database design. Various models of data representation are considered, including the hierarchical and relational models. Also considers some of the implementation issues for database systems.

4620(362) Information Retrieval (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275) and CS 3130(278). Presents deterministic models of information retrieval systems, including conventional Boolean, fuzzy set theory, p-norm, and vector space models. Other topics include probabilistic models, text analysis and automatic indexing, automatic query formulation, system-user adaptation and learning mechanisms, evaluation of retrieval, review of new theories and future directions, and intelligent information retrieval.

4730(373) Computer Networks and Communications (3)

Prerequisite: CS 2750(275) and Statistics 1320(132). Communication systems will be considered in the context of the ISO standard for systems interconnection. Various types of networks will be studied including wide area networks, local area networks, and fiber optic networks.

4740(374) Client-Server Architectures (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275) and Math 2459(245). Studies communications systems in the context of the ISO standard for systems interconnection. There is hands-on exposure to development of client-server applications.

4760(376) Operating Systems (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275), CS 2700(240), Statistics 1320(132) and Math 2450(245). Studies the structure of a generic operating system, considering in detail the algorithms for interprocess communication, process scheduling, resource management, memory management, file systems, and device management. Topics in security may also be examined. Examples from pertinent operating systems are presented throughout, and use of the algorithms in modern operating systems is examined. Substantial practical work, using the UNIX operating system is required.

4770(377) Operating Systems for Telecommunications (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4520(352) or MS/IS 6806(423). The structure of a general operating system will be studied. The various components, including the interface with the underlying hardware, will be considered in detail. UNIX and Windows/NT will be considered as case studies throughout the course. The course will also emphasize hands on experience as a power user of at least one modern operating system.

4780(378) Systems Administration and Computer Security (3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275). Identifies and studies major issues of relevance to systems and networks management. Covers a wide range of topics from a basic primer on networking topics from the systems perspective to advanced technical issues of user authentication, encryption, and mail privacy. Discusses the latest advances in network management tools and computer security protocols.

4880(388) Individual Studies (1-3)

Prerequisites: CS 2750(275) and consent of instructor. Allows a student to pursue individual studies under the supervision of a faculty member. May include development of a software project. May be repeated for credit.

4890(389) Topics in Computer Science (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A seminar on special topics in computer science to be determined by recent developments in the field and the interests of the instructor. May be repeated for credit with departmental consent.

5130(413) Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms (3)

Prerequisites: An elementary course in analysis of algorithms or consent of the instructor. This course covers analysis of time and space complexity of iterative and recursive algorithms along with performance bounds, design of data structures for efficient performance, sorting algorithms, probabilistic algorithms, divide and conquer strategies, various algorithms on graphs, and NP completeness.

5320(432) Introduction to Evolutionary Computation (3)

Prerequisite: CS 4300(330), or consent of instructor. This course introduces the concepts of nature-inspired problem solving population dynamics, Darwinian selection, and inheritance. It discusses problems applicable to evolutionary algorithms, overviews the existing models and instances, and analyzes specific instances such as genetic algorithms and genetic programming.

5340(434) Introduction to Machine Learning (3)

Prerequisite: CS 4300(330), or consent of instructor. This course introduces both symbolic and sub-symbolic approaches to machine intelligence. Specific topics covered may include data mining, supervised learning such as decision trees, and approximate methods such as fuzzy reasoning.

5360(436) Expert Systems (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4300(330), or consent of instructor. This course concentrates on issues related to building expert systems mimicking human-level expertise, including knowledge engineering processes leading to the design, construction, and evaluation of systems, relevant languages, tools, and shells, as well as representation, quality, and inference methods.

5380(438) Introduction to Neural Networks (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4300(330) or consent of instructor. This course introduces the concepts of connectionism, along with algorithms for simulating neural networks, discussion of alternative networks architectures and training algorithms.

5400(440) Computer Vision (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course introduces computational models of visual perception and their implementation on computer systems. Topics include early visual processing, edge detection, segmentation, intrinsic images, image modeling, representation of visual knowledge, and image understanding.

5420(442) Visual Data Processing (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course introduces low-level concepts and techniques used in image processing, including methods for image capture, transformation, enhancement, restoration, and encoding.

5440(444) Pattern Recognition (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course provides an introduction to statistical decision theory, adaptive classifiers, and supervised and unsupervised learning. Different types of pattern recognition systems are introduced, including transducers, feature extractor, and decision units. Students are exposed to the application of the techniques to optical character recognition, speech processing, and remote sensing.

5500(450) Software Engineering (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of the instructor. This course introduces software engineering as a discipline, discusses stages of the software lifecycle, compares development models such as waterfall, prototyping and incremental/iterative, and compares structured and object-oriented methods. It also discusses software documentation, both internal and external, verification/validation, quality assurance, testing methods,

maintenance, project management and team structure, metrics, and available tools. Topics are the same as CS 4500(350) but material is covered at a greater depth and additional projects are required. Credit not granted for both CS 4500(350) and CS 4400(450).

5520(452) Object Oriented Analysis and Design (3)

Prerequisites: CS 4500(350), CS 5500(450), or consent of the instructor. This course concentrates on modeling using a visual language such as UML, in the context of a generic object-oriented development process. It introduces the object world, analysis/design goals as the driving development force, different system views, use cases, static and dynamic models, diagrams, modeling and patterns, and principles of responsibility assignments. The course may be supplemented with a CASE tool. Topics are the same as CS 352(4520) but material is covered at a greater depth and additional projects are required. Credit not granted for both CS 352(4520) and CS 452(5520).

5540(454) Software Systems Architectures (3)

Prerequisites: One of the following: CS 4500(350), CS 5500(450), CS 4520(352), CS 5520(452), or consent of the instructor. This course is concerned with the design, modeling, and evaluation of complex software systems at the architectural level of abstraction. It covers basic principles of architectural system design, and may cover topics such as multi-tiered and packaged architectures, model-view and model-service separation, design support for distributed and client-server applications, design patterns, package interfaces, notation, persistence and GUI frameworks. Topics are the same as CS 4540(354) but material is covered at a greater depth and additional projects are required. Credit not granted for both CS 4540(354) and CS 5540(454).

5560(456) Software Development Processes (3)

Prerequisites: One of the following: CS 4500(350), CS 5500(450), CS 4520(352), CS 5520(452), or consent of the instructor. This course is an in-depth study of software development processes, in the context of an actual project. Discussion will include object-oriented processes such as the Rational Unified Process, as well as process management issues such as scheduling, risk-assessment, various metrics, and the selection of appropriate development methodology and tools. Topics are the same as CS 4560(356) but material is covered at a greater depth and additional projects are required. Credit not granted for both CS 4560(356) and CS 5560(456).

5610(461) Advanced Databases (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course is an in-depth study of database techniques, including normalization theory, object-oriented databases, statistical databases, distributed databases, and failure recovery. The course will also involve substantial readings from the current literature.

5620(462) Intelligent Information Retrieval (3)
Prerequisites: CS 4300(330) or consent of instructor. This course studies the use of AI techniques for the development of adaptive information retrieval systems. Techniques for analysis of information by statistical, syntactical, and logical methods are also studied. Topics related to multimedia information are also discussed.

5640(464) Multimedia Information Systems (3)
Prerequisites: CS 4410(341) or CS 5400(440). This course studies the technical and human issues related to the design, construction, and use of computer programs that combine text, audio, video, graphics, animation, and graphical user interfaces. It also surveys applications and tools.

5700(470) Computer Systems (3)
Prerequisites: Background in computer organization or architecture or consent of instructor. This course focuses on parallel computing architectures, including RISC, pipelining, vector processing, SIMD, MIMD, and array processing. It introduces different memory and I/O subsystems, hardware description languages, and it demonstrates performance enhancement using different architectures studied.

5730(473) Client/Server Computing (3)
Prerequisite: CS 4770(377) or MSIS 6836(496). The course will study communications systems in the context of ISO standards for systems interconnection. There will be hands on exposure to development of client-server applications.

5740(474) Parallel and Distributed Computing (3)
Prerequisites: Background in computer organization or architecture, or consent of instructor. This course introduces the fundamentals of parallel computation and algorithm design. It discusses general techniques for designing efficient parallel algorithms for fixed-connection parallel network architectures such as arrays, trees, and hypercubes.

5760(476) Advanced Operating Systems and Network Management (3)
Prerequisites: CS 4760(376) or consent of instructor. This course provides a survey of contemporary operating systems principles, including overall design strategies for operating systems. The course also discusses communication and synchronization techniques for concurrent processes, and statistical analysis of job scheduling, process scheduling, I/O scheduling, and memory management.

5780(427) Systems Administration (3)
Prerequisite: CS 4760(376) or 4770(377) and MSIS 6838(496). The course will identify and study major issues of relevance to systems and networks management. It covers a wide range of topics from a basic primer on networking topics from the systems perspective to

advanced technical issues of user authentication, encryption, and mail privacy. The course will discuss the latest advances in network management tools and computer security protocols.

5870(487) Computer Science Seminar (1-3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This is a seminar on various topics. Substantial student reading and participation is expected. It may be taken more than once for credit with the consent of the department.

5880(488) Computer Science Independent Project (1-3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course offers the student an opportunity to work on an adviser-supervised project, individually or in a group. A student may repeat the course for up to 6 credit hours total, but at most 6 hours can be accumulated for CS 5880(488) and CS 6900(490).

5890(489) Topics in Computer Science (1-3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. This course offers various topics not offered on a regular basis. It may be taken more than once for credit with the consent of the department.

6900(490) Thesis (1-6)
Prerequisites: Completion of at least 12 graduate credits and approval of research topic by thesis adviser. This course is designed for those students intending to present a thesis as part of their M.S. program. At most 6 hours can be accumulated for CS 5880(488) and CS 6900(490).

Probability and Statistics

1310(31) Elementary Statistical Methods (3)
Prerequisite: Math 1030(30), or a satisfactory ACT Math score, or a satisfactory score on the university's mathematics proficiency exam. An introduction to the basic ideas and tools of statistics. Introductory data analysis, statistical modeling, probability and statistical inference. Includes topics in estimation, prediction, and hypothesis testing. A major focus of the course is the analysis of data using a computer software package such as SAS. A student may not receive credit for more than one of Statistics 1310(31), Statistics 1320(132), and Math 1105(105).

1320(132) Applied Statistics I (3)
Prerequisite: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100) or equivalent. This is the first course of a one-year sequence in introductory probability and statistics. It provides a comprehensive introduction to those models and methods which are most likely to be encountered by students in their careers in applied mathematics and the sciences. Topics include descriptive statistics, basics of probability theory, random variables and their distributions, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, and hypothesis testing for population means and population proportions. A student may not receive credit for more than one of

Statistics 1320(132), Statistics 1310(31) and Math 1105(105).

2320(232) Applied Statistics II (3)

Prerequisite: Statistics 1320(132), or equivalent. This course is a continuation of Statistics 1320(132). It provides a survey of a variety of important statistical methods which are useful in analyzing data. Topics include single and multi-factor analysis of variance, simple and multiple linear regression, analysis of categorical data, and non-parametric statistical methods.

4200(320) Mathematical Statistics I (3)

Prerequisites: Statistics 1320(132) and Math 2000(180). Introduction to theory of probability and statistics using concepts and methods of calculus.

4210(321) Mathematical Statistics II (3)

Prerequisite: Statistics 4200(320). Continuation of Statistics 4200(320). Sampling distributions, estimation theory, properties of estimators, hypothesis testing, Neyman-Pearson Theorem, likelihood ratio tests, introduction of analysis of variance and linear models. Basics of some nonparametric procedures.

4260(326) Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3)

Prerequisite: Statistics 4200(320). Basic theory and applications of stochastic processes. Markov chains, martingales, recurrent and transient states, stationary distributions, ergodic theorem, renewal processes, discrete martingales and stationary processes.

4300(330) Multivariate Analysis (3) Prerequisites: Math 2450(245) and Statistics 4200(320), or consent of instructor.

Multivariate normal distribution and related sampling distributions. Procedures of statistical inference for the multivariate normal distributions, such as hypothesis

testing, parameter estimations, multivariate regression, classification and discriminant analysis and principal components analysis.

4310(331) Analysis of Variance and Design of Experiments (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2450(245) and Statistics 4200(320) or consent of instructor. An introduction to the analysis of variance with applications in completely randomized designs, randomized block designs, factorial experiments and split-plot type designs

4320(332) Regression Models in Statistics (3)

Prerequisites: Statistics 2320(232) or consent of instructor. A rigorous course focused on the applications of regression. The course is rigorous in that the basic regression models in one and several variables are carefully developed using matrix notation. Topics such as the extra sums of squares principle, the general linear hypothesis, and partial and sequential F-tests are carefully presented. The course will focus on using these tools to analyze many different data sets.

4330(333) Nonparametric Methods in Statistics (3)

Prerequisite: Statistics 4200(320) or consent of instructor. An introduction to nonparametric statistical procedures. Order statistics, rank order statistics and scores, tests of goodness of fit, linear rank tests for the location and scale problems and applications.

4390(339) Topics in Probability and Statistics (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A seminar on special topics in probability and statistics to be determined by the interests of the instructor. May be determined by the interests of the instructor. May be repeated for credit provided different topics are studied.

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Faculty

Ronald Munson, Professor, Chairperson*
Ph.D., Columbia University
Stephanie A. Ross, Professor*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Paul A. Roth, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
Lawrence H. Davis, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Michigan
Jon McGinnis, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Thaddeus H. Metz, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Cornell University
Eric Wiland, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
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Robert M. Gordon, Research Professor
Ph.D. Columbia University
Peter Fuss, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Harvard University
John E. Clifford, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
David A. Conway, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Princeton University
Henry L. Shapiro, Assistant Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Columbia University

* members of Graduate Faculty

Philosophy continues to keep alive the tradition begun by Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle of critically examining one's most cherished assumptions. Moreover, it deals with questions that are common to several areas of inquiry, such as art, ethics, the social sciences, the natural sciences, and the various professions. The study of philosophy also encourages logical precision, a heightened awareness of assumptions used in any discussion, and an attitude of both open-mindedness and responsible criticism toward new and unusual ideas. These skills are particularly useful for students planning careers in law, business, computer science, writing, or other fields requiring such discipline of mind. For these reasons, many students have found it useful to combine a major in another field with a major in philosophy. To accommodate such students, the department has a special program for double majors.

The philosophy faculty has an unusually wide range of research interests. Faculty members have written books and articles addressing not only the classical and traditional concerns of philosophy, but also contemporary controversies in the fields of law, psychology, sociology, political theory, biology, medical ethics, theology, logic, and philosophy of history as well. For their research in some of these areas, members have been awarded a number of national research grants, including fellowships; from the American Council of Learned Societies and the National Endowment for the Humanities.

In keeping with this emphasis on diversity, the department is represented by scholars trained in widely different approaches to philosophy, such as the analytic tradition, Continental idealism and existentialism, Marxist dialectics, and Asian modes of thought.

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The department offers two options leading to the B.A. degree in philosophy. The first is for students intending to enter graduate school in philosophy; the second is for students seeking a general liberal arts education as their ultimate academic objective or preparing for professional degrees such as law. Each option offers a balance among training in the techniques of logical analysis, study of philosophical classics, and examination of selected problems in philosophy. The department also offers a minor in philosophy for students wishing to pursue a particular interest in philosophy in an organized way.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Majors must meet the university and college general education requirements. Philosophy 1120(120): Asian Philosophy and Philosophy 1125(125): Islamic Philosophy satisfy the college cultural diversity requirement. Majors may not count philosophy courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis toward the degree requirements.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy

Students must complete one of the following programs. At least 30, but not more than 45, hours are required for a major. A minimum of 18 hours including all courses for the major at or above the 3000(200) level must be taken in residence in the UM-St. Louis Department of Philosophy.

Option One: The Major in Philosophy

30 hours of course work are required:

1) Philosophy 3360(160), Formal Logic

2) History of Philosophy

12 hours in history of philosophy, at least 6 hours of which must be at the 4000(300) level. Choose from the sequences Philosophy 3301-3307 (101-107) Philosophy 4401(301) and 4407(322) Philosophy 1110(10) and 1111(11) together count as one three-hour history course.

3) Normative Philosophy

Choose one course from the following:

Philosophy 4430(330): Social and Political Philosophy
Philosophy 4435(335): Classical Ethical Theories
Philosophy 4438(338): Recent Ethical Theory
Philosophy 3374(274): Philosophy in Art
Philosophy 4474(374): Topics in Aesthetics
Philosophy 4474(374) cannot be used to satisfy both the normative requirement and requirement 5), the "other disciplines" requirement.

4) Core Requirement

Choose one course from the following:

Philosophy 4440(340): Theories of Knowledge
Philosophy 4445(345): Metaphysics

5) Philosophy and Other Disciplines

Choose one course from the **Philosophy 4470(370) – 4490(390)** sequence.

6) Philosophy 4491(391): Senior Seminar

7) Other than the courses specified above, only courses at the 3000(200) level or above satisfy the course work requirement for the major. *Video courses cannot be used to satisfy course requirements for this program.*

When appropriate, Philosophy 4451(351): Special Topics in Philosophy may be used to satisfy 3), 4), or 5).

Students in this program should take Greek, Latin, French, or German to satisfy the foreign language requirement.

Option Two: The Double Major

The Double Major is intended for students who plan to complete a major in another discipline as well as in philosophy. 24 hours of course work in philosophy are required:

1) Logic

Choose one of the following two courses:

Philosophy 3360(160): Formal Logic
Philosophy 1160(60): Logic and Language (Formal Logic is strongly recommended)

2) History of Philosophy

Six hours in history of philosophy, at least three hours of which must be at the 4000(300) level. Choose from the sequences Philosophy 3301-3307(101-107); Philosophy 4401-4422(301-322) and Philosophy 1110 and 1111(10 & 11) together count as one 1000(100)- level history course.

3) 4000(300)-level Courses

A total of nine hours or more at the 4000(300) level other than courses used to satisfy 2) and 4). *Video courses cannot be used to satisfy course requirements for this program.*

4) Philosophy 4491(391): Senior Seminar

Departmental Honors

Majors with a 3.2 or higher grade point average in all courses may, with the department's consent, earn departmental honors by:

Completing at least six but not more than nine hours of Philosophy 4450(350): Special Readings in Philosophy;
Submitting an acceptable thesis before the end of the senior year; and
Passing an oral examination.

In such cases, the 30 hours required for the major will include the credit earned in Philosophy 4450(350): Special Readings for the senior thesis.

Related Area Requirements

Majors are urged to acquire a familiarity with some other field above the introductory level.

Transfer students planning to major in philosophy should consult their undergraduate advisors as soon as possible in order to have their transcripts evaluated.

The Minor

15 hours of course work in philosophy are required. All course work for the minor except Philosophy 3360(160) must be taken in residence in the UM-St. Louis Department of Philosophy.

Philosophy 3360(160): Formal Logic

A total of 12 hours at or above the 3000(200) level, at least six of which must be at the 4000(300) level. *Video courses cannot be used to satisfy course requirements for this program.*

Minors are strongly encouraged, though not required, to take Philosophy 4491(391): Senior Seminar.

A GPA of 2.0 or better is required in courses presented for the minor. Prospective minors are encouraged to consult with members of the department for advice in planning an appropriate sequence of courses.

Graduate Studies

2+3 B.A. and M.A. in Philosophy

The Combined B.A./M.A. Program in Philosophy provides an opportunity for students of recognized academic ability and educational maturity to fulfill integrated requirements of undergraduate and master's degree programs in three years from the beginning of their junior year. When all the requirements of the B.A./M.A. program have been completed, students will be awarded both the B.A. and M.A. degrees. With a carefully designed program, a student can earn both degrees within as few as ten semesters.

The Combined Program requires a minimum of 138 credit hours, of which at least 36 must be at the upper-division-level course numbers in the 4000(300)-5999(499) range. In qualifying for the B.A. students must meet all university and college requirements, including all the requirements of the regular undergraduate major in Philosophy described above. Students will normally take philosophy 3360(160): Formal Logic and two courses in the 3301-3307(101-107): History of Philosophy sequence in their junior years, along with electives. Any courses still needed to satisfy college foreign language and expository writing requirements would also be taken during this year. Philosophy 4491(391): Senior Seminar and more specialized courses are taken in the senior year. In the fifth year, students take advanced electives and such required courses as are needed to fulfill remaining university, Graduate School, and departmental requirements for the M.A. This includes satisfactory completion of 36 graduate credit hours, at least 18 of which must be in courses numbered above 5000(400) and among which must be at least three in each of the four subject areas listed above for the regular M.A. program. Students are also required to earn a passing grade in comprehensive exams in each of two of these areas. See description below. Up to 12 graduate credit hours may be applied simultaneously to both the B.A. and M.A. requirements. Also, students may elect to write a thesis, in which case up to 6 of the 36 hours may be taken in Philosophy 5495(495) Thesis Research.

Students should apply to the Graduate Committee for admission to the Combined B.A./M.A. Program in Philosophy the semester they will complete 60 undergraduate credit hours or as soon thereafter as possible. It is also recommended that students complete the foreign language requirement and the junior-level writing requirement before applying. A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or higher and three letters of recommendation from faculty are required for consideration.

Students will be admitted to the Combined Program under provisional status until they have completed 15 credit hours in it with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher. After completion of the provisional period, and with the

recommendation of the Graduate Committee, students can be granted full admission into the program. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 or higher throughout the Combined Program. Students who officially withdraw from the Combined Program who have successfully completed all the requirements for the B.A. degrees will be awarded their B.A. degree.

PHILOSOPHY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS IN THE 2+3 PROGRAM

A. To be taken in the junior year:

Choose four courses (12 credit hours) from the following:

Philosophy 3360(160): Formal Logic

Two courses in the History of Philosophy, each at the 2000(100) level or above.

One additional Philosophy course at the 2000(100) level or above.

B. To be taken in the senior year:

Choose six courses (18 credit hours) from the following:

4491(391): Senior Seminar

Either

Philosophy 4445(345) Metaphysics or Philosophy

4440(340): Theories of Knowledge.

Two History courses, each at the upper division

One course from the sequence 4470-4490(370 to 390)

Choose one of the following courses::

Philosophy 4430(330): Social and Political Philosophy

Philosophy 4435(335): Classical Ethical Theory

Philosophy 4438(338): Recent Ethical Theory

C. To be taken in the final year of the program:

Six courses (18 credit hours)

At least 5 of these courses must be at or above the 5000(400) level.

Courses must be selected so that the student has taken at least one from each of the four subject areas in the course of completing the 2 + 3 program:

History of Philosophy

Value Theory

Logic/Philosophy of Science

Epistemology/Metaphysics

D. Graduate Exit Requirements

Each student must pass a comprehensive exam in two of the four subject areas listed in C above.

Master of Arts in Philosophy

To earn a M.A. in philosophy, students must complete at least 36 hours of graduate-level work and pass two comprehensive exams. Entering students must demonstrate a competence in logic, either by having passed the relevant course(s) prior to admission or by passing a departmental

exam. Students may elect to write a thesis, in which case up to 6 of the 36 hours may be devoted to research and writing. Two-thirds (24 credit hours) of the degree program, including the thesis for students taking that option, must be completed in residence at UM-St. Louis. In addition, the courses taken are subject to two distribution requirements:

- 1) At least half of the courses must be at the 5000(400) level
- 2) At least one course (3 credit hours) must be chosen from each of the following four subject areas:
 - epistemology/metaphysics;
 - history of philosophy;
 - value theory (including aesthetics courses only with departmental approval); and
 - logic/philosophy of science.

Cooperative arrangement with Saint Louis University

The strengths of the UM-St. Louis Department of Philosophy are complemented by those of the Saint Louis University Philosophy Department, which has strengths in the history of philosophy as well as in philosophy of religion. To enhance students' opportunities for instruction and expertise, the two departments have worked out a cooperative arrangement that permits graduate philosophy students on each campus to take up to four courses at the partner institution. In any given semester, UM-St. Louis graduate students must take at least half of their courses at their home institution. Students admitted to the M.A. program on a probationary basis must take all their courses at UM-St. Louis during their first semester.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St. Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Humanities breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin: 1110(10), 1111(11), 1130(30), 1150(50), 1160(60), 1185(85), 1090(90), 1091(91), 3301(101), 3302(102), 3303(103), 3304(104), 3305(105), 3307(107), 1120(120), 1125(125), 2250(150), 2252(152), 2253(153), 2254(154), 2256(156), 2258(158), 3360(160), 2274(174), 2275(175), 2280(180), 3380(183), 3385(185), 4458(258), 3369(269), 3374(274), 3380(280), 4401(301), 4402(302), 4405(305), 4406(306), 4407(307), 4408(308), 4409(309), 4410(310), 5515(315), 4420(320), 4421(321), 4430(330), 4435(335), 4438(338), 4439(339), 4440(340), 4445(345), 4450(350), 4451(351), 4452(352), 4453(353), 4457(357), 4460(360), 4465(365), 4469(369), 4470(370), 4474(374), 4476(376), 4478(378), 4479(379), 5580(380), 2281(381), 4482(382), 4483(383), 4484(384), 4485(385), 4487(387), 4490(390), 4491(391).

Phil 1120(120), 1125(125) fulfill the Cultural Diversity requirement [CD]. Courses marked [CV] or [H] fulfill the valuing and humanities requirements, respectively.

1090(90) Telecourse: Philosophy and Other Disciplines (3) [V,H]

Video course offering. General introduction to philosophy examines its connections to works of art and related areas. Course does not satisfy any requirements for philosophy major or minor.

1091(91) Telecourse: Significant Figures in Philosophy [V,H]

Video course introduces philosophy through a survey of the ideas of some of the important figures in the history of the discipline. Course cannot be used to satisfy any requirements for philosophy major or minor.

1110(10) Western Philosophy I: Antiquity to the Renaissance (3) [V,H]

Lectures and discussions tracing the development of Western philosophy from its beginnings among the pre-Socratics through the Middle Ages and Renaissance. Philosophical ideas will be examined in the cultural and historical context: the Greek city-state, the rise of Christianity, etc.

1111(11) Western Philosophy II: Descartes to the Present (3) [V,H]

Lectures and discussions on the development of Western philosophy from Descartes (1596-1650) to the present. Philosophical ideas will be examined with an eye to their historical and cultural setting: the rise of modern science, the industrial revolution, the rise of capitalism, etc.

1120(120) Asian Philosophy (3) [CD,V,H]

Critical study of selected philosophical classics of India and China.

1125(125) Islamic Philosophy (3) [CD,V,H]

Introduction to Arabic philosophy in the Islamic classical period (roughly from mid-9th through 12th centuries). Considers philosophical and theological background and examines the thought of such notable Islamic philosophers as al-Kindi, Ibn Sina, al-Ghazali, and Ibn Rushd. Topics include proofs for the existence of God, whether the world is eternal or had a beginning, the nature of the soul and whether it is immortal, and distinction between essence and existence.

1130(30) Approaches to Ethics (3) [V,H]

A study and discussion of representative topics in moral philosophy such as moral skepticism, moral objectivity, theories of obligation and value, evaluation of social institutions, and the relation between morality and science. Traditional and contemporary writers will be considered.

1150(50) Major Questions in Philosophy (3) [V,H]

A study and discussion of representative topics in philosophy such as free will and determinism, concepts of mind and body, the basis of value judgments, knowledge and belief, and the possibility of constructing a world view.

1160(60) Logic and Language (3) [V,H]

An introduction to the language and logical structure of arguments, the principles of sound reasoning, and application of these principles in a variety of contexts.

1185(85) Philosophy of Religion (3) [V,H]

A philosophical investigation of such problems as the nature of religious faith and experience, the relation of faith and reason, alternative concepts of deity, and the problem of evil.

2250(150) Philosophy and Current Issues (3)

A careful examination of such current social controversies as women's liberation, the ethics of abortion, public accountability of holders of high offices, and the subtler forms of racism and other prejudices. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken, or be concurrently enrolled in, at least one other philosophy course

2252(152) Philosophical Foundations of Criminal Justice (3) [V,H]

(Same as CCJ 2252(152). Addresses fundamental conceptual and ethical issues that arise in the context of the legal system. Questions may include: How does punishment differ from pre-trial detention? How, if at all, can it be justified? Is the death penalty ever justified? When is it morally permissible for juries to acquit defendants who are legally guilty? Is plea bargaining unjust? Why might people be morally obligated to obey the laws? Are laws restricting civil liberty (e.g., laws against abortion, homosexuality, or drug use) permissible?

2253(153) Philosophy and Feminism (3) [V,H]

A critical examination of what various philosophers have said about issues of concern to women. Sample topics include oppression, racism, women's nature, femininity, marriage, motherhood, sexuality, pornography, the ethics of care.

2254(154) Business Ethics (3) [V,H]

A critical survey from the perspective of moral theory of businesses and business practices. Topics vary but usually include some of the following: whether the sole moral obligation of businesses is to make money; whether certain standard business practices, e.g., the creation of wants through advertising, are moral; whether businesses ought to be compelled, e.g., to protect the environment or participate in affirmative action programs.

2256(156) Bioethics (3) [V,H]

Same as Gerontology 2256(156). An examination of ethical issues in health care practice and clinical research and in public policies affecting health care. Topics include abortion, euthanasia, health care, experimentation, informed consent, and the right to health care.

2258(158) Medicine, Values, and Society (3) [V,H]

Social, conceptual, and policy issues connected with medicine form the focus of the course. Topics may include: role played by race and gender in design of research and distribution of care; whether diseases are socially constructed categories reflecting the values of society; development of social policies that offer universal access to health care; the legitimacy of using Psychotropic drugs to enhance life, rather than treat disease. The course differs from Bioethics by emphasizing policy issues and their conceptual basis. Content of this course may vary.

2274(174) Philosophy and Literature (3)

Critical reading and discussion of selected literary works in terms of the philosophical problems they present.

2275(175) Philosophy and Film (3)

Study of selected films with emphasis on philosophical problems they address. Attention will be paid to film as an artistic medium and the capacities that distinguish it from other visual, and narrative, arts.

2280(180) Minds, Brains, and Machines (3) [V,H]

Introduction to basic philosophical issues in cognitive science. General topics include minds as computers; computers as minds, or the possibility of artificial intelligence that is truly intelligent; relationship between mental function and brain function. Some areas of current research, such as reasoning, vision, and emotion.

2281(381) The Darwinian Heritage (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy preferably including Phil 3380(280), Philosophy of Science, as 3 of these. graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Examines contributions to science made by Darwin's *Origin* and *Descent*, reception of Darwinism by scientists, and its continuing influence in biological, bio-behavioral, and social sciences. Also considers public reactions to Darwinism, including ways in which Darwin's views, and contemporary research in evolutionary theory and genetics, have been regarded as challenging long-held beliefs about "meaning and purpose" of human life.

3301(101) Ancient Philosophy (3)

Freshmen admitted by consent of department. The principal philosophical doctrines of the ancient world, with special emphasis on the philosophies of Plato and Aristotle. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken at least one other philosophy course.

3302(102) Medieval Philosophy (3)

A critical study of the important philosophies of the period from Augustine to the Renaissance. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken at least one other philosophy course.

3303(103) Early Modern Philosophy (3)

Principal figures in the development of rationalism, empiricism and skepticism in early modern Europe, from Descartes through Hume. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken at least one other philosophy course.

3304(104) Kant and Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3)

A study of Kant and such major nineteenth-century figures as Hegel and Nietzsche, Mill, and Peirce. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken at least one other philosophy course.

3305(105) Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3)

Representative topics in contemporary philosophy, with readings selected from pragmatism, logical positivism, linguistic analysis, and existentialism. Although there is no formal prerequisite, it is recommended that students have taken at least one other philosophy course.

3307(107) American Philosophy (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy or consent of instructor. A study of selected American philosophers.

3360(160) Formal Logic (3)

An introductory study of logical truth and deductive inference, with emphasis on the development and mastery of a formal system.

3369(269) The Marxist Heritage (3)

Same as Political Science 3690(269) and Interdisciplinary 3690(269). Study of Marx and leading Marxists. Designed to evaluate their influence on recent political, economic, and social thought and institutions.

3372(272) Philosophical Issues in Education (3)

A critical study and discussion of selected topics in education, including the distinctive features of education as an activity and achievement, concepts of teaching and learning, relations between education and values, and the functions of a university.

3374(274) Philosophy of Art (3)

Same as Art 3374(274). A study of issues concerning the definition of art, meaning and truth in the arts, aesthetic experience, and criticism.

3380(280) Philosophy of Science (3)

An examination of logical and methodological problems related to the sciences, including the structure of scientific explanations, laws and theories; methods of concept formation; and confirmation and the problem of induction.

3383(183) The History of Science in Philosophical Perspective (3)

Course explores philosophical underpinnings of science, including assumptions about the nature of reality and about scientific methods, the role of logic and mathematics in science, and revolutions in science. These issues will be studied by exploring concrete examples of science, and tracing developments and changes in understandings of science. Content will vary, but the particular periods of science studied will typically include two or three of the following: ancient science, medieval science, early modern science, 19th century science, and/or 20th century science.

3385(185) Issues in Philosophy of Religion (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 1185(85) or Philosophy 1150(50) or consent of instructor. A careful examination of a selected topic in philosophy of religion or of philosophical issues arising in a selected religion. The topic or religion to be considered will be announced prior to registration. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4401(301) Plato (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, a course in Ancient Philosophy recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. A study of selected Platonic dialogues.

4402(302) Aristotle (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, a course in Ancient Philosophy, recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. A selective study of Aristotle's major works.

4405(305) The Rationalists (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, a course in Ancient Philosophy recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of the philosophies of such major figures as Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz.

4406(306) The British Empiricists (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, a course in Early Modern Philosophy recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of the philosophies of such major figures as Locke, Berkeley, and Hume.

4407(307) Kant (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, Phil 3304(104) or equivalent recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. A systematic study of the Critique of Pure Reason.

4408(308) Hegel (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, Phil 3304(104) or equivalent recommended, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. A critical study of the writings and influence of Hegel.

4409(309) Phenomenology and Existentialism (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, Phil 3305(105) or equivalent recommended, graduate standing, or consent of

instructor. A study of some major representatives of these schools from Kierkegaard to the present.

4410(310) Significant Figures in Philosophy (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Examination of the work of an important twentieth-century philosopher or philosophical movement. The philosopher or movement to be studied will be announced prior to registration. This is a variable content course that may be taken again for credit with approval of instructor and department chair..

4420(320) Topics in Non-Western Philosophy (3)

Prerequisites: Philosophy 1120(120), graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An extensive exploration of issues in some particular non-Western traditions (Islamic, Indian, or Chinese). This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4421(321) The Analytic Tradition I: Origins to Logical Positivism (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Philosophy 3305(105) and Philosophy 3360(160) strongly recommended. Course studies in depth the development of analytic philosophy through about 1950. Topics include key philosophical writings in this tradition beginning with Frege, Moore, and Russell and concluding with basic texts in logical positivism, with emphasis on Carnap, Schlick, Neurath and Hempel.

4422(322) The Analytic Tradition II: Post-Positivism to Present (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Phil 3305(105) and Phil 3360(160) strongly recommended. Study of reactions and responses to basic analytic techniques and positivist doctrines beginning with Wittgenstein, Quine, and Sellars. Implications of these critiques for style and substance of analytic philosophy are studied, including such contemporary developments as reassessment of positivism, revival of naturalism, and "death" of philosophy.

4430(330) Social and Political Philosophy (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An analysis of some fundamental concepts and assumptions involved in the theory and practice of social and political organization.

4435(335) Classical Ethical Theories

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Significant contributions to moral philosophy from Plato and Aristotle to Bentham and Mill.

4438(338) Recent Ethical Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing or consent of instructor. A study of major contributions to

twentieth-century ethics, including works by such writers as Moore, Dewey, Ross, Stevenson, Hare, and Rawls.

4439(339) Topics in Ethical Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 4435(335), 4438(338), nine hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Formulation and evaluation of major theories in normative ethics, metaethics, and axiology. Topics include egoism, moral realism, act and rule utilitarianism, and varieties of naturalism and non-naturalism in ethics. This is a variable content course and can be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4440(340) Theories of Knowledge (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of concepts and problems involved in the characterization of knowledge. Specific topics will vary, but will usually include knowledge, belief, skepticism, evidence, certainty, perception, truth, and necessity.

4445(345) Metaphysics (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of selected metaphysical topics such as substance, universals, causality, necessity, space and time, free will, being, and identity.

4450(350) Special Readings in Philosophy (3)

Prerequisite: Special consent required. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4451(351) Special Topics in Philosophy (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. A critical study of classical and/or contemporary contributions to a selected topic in philosophy. The topic to be considered will be announced prior to registration. This is a variable content course and can be taken again for credit with the consent of the instructor and department chair.

4452(352) Feminism and Science (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. This course will explore major themes and issues in feminist science scholarship, a body of research that focuses on the relationship between science and gender. Feminist research in the philosophy and history of science, and in the biological sciences, are emphasized. Issues include: the nature of objectivity, evidence, and truth; the factors that contribute to the acceptance or rejection of research hypotheses and theories; the nature and consequences of science's cognitive authority; and the relationship between science and values.

4453(353) Feminist Ethical Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 2253(153), six hours of philosophy, or consent of instructor. Examines two classic 18th century statements of sympathy-based moral theory in the works of Adam Smith and David Hume. The course, then looks at a number of contemporary works that attempt to delineate a decisively feminist ethical theory, e.g., the work of Carol Gilligan, Nel Nodding, and Virginia Held. The course explores as well differences among female, feminist, and lesbian ethical standpoints.

4457(357) Media Ethics (3)

Prerequisite: nine hours of philosophy or nine hours of communication or consent of instructor. (Same as Communication 3357(357)). This course is concerned with some of the issues that arise from the intersection of ethics and modern media communications. Attention is given to some of the more specific concerns of media ethics, such as truth, honesty, fairness, objectivity and bias; personal privacy and the public interest; advertising; conflicts of interest; censorship and offensive or dangerous content (pornography, violence). Particular attention will be given to problems posed by the development of personal computer communications through bulletin boards, on-line services, and the Internet.

4458(258) Ethics and the Computer

Prerequisites: 6 hours of course work above the level of Math 1030(30) in Math/Computer Science or at least 6 hours of philosophy or consent of instructor. Examination of ethical issues concerning the use of computers generally and software engineering in particular. Aims at developing awareness of these issues and skills for ethical decision making regarding them through careful, analytical methods. Typical issues include privacy, intellectual property, computer fraud, and others.

4460(360) Advanced Formal Logic (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 3360(160), graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Rigorous study of major developments in contemporary logic. Emphasis is given to theoretical problems and some attention is devoted to philosophical issues arising from logic.

4465(365) Theory of Decisions and Games (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of Philosophy and junior standing, PolSci 6401(401) (or the equivalent) or consent of instructor. Same as PolSci 4060(306). A study of rational decision making, including games against nature, zero-sum games and social choices. Topics will include the following: expected utility maximization, the Prisoner's Dilemma, Nash equilibria, and Arrow's theorem on the impossibility of a social welfare function. Parts of the course are technical in nature; a prior course in mathematics e.g., finite mathematics, calculus, statistics or an economics course with a mathematical component, symbolic logic, or some other course with comparable mathematical content is strongly recommended.

4469(369) Topics in Political Philosophy (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Critical examination of philosophical theories of democracy, individual autonomy, political community, social justice, and other selected issues in political philosophy.

4470(370) Topics in Philosophy of Language (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Intensive examination of selected problems encountered in developing philosophical accounts of truth, reference, propositional attitudes, and related concepts. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4474(374) Topics in Aesthetics (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 3374(274), graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Selected topics, such as vision and representation, musical aesthetics, and recent theorists. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4476(376) Philosophy of History (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Discussion and analysis of some philosophical problems raised by historical inquiry, such as subjectivity, relativism, the role of value judgments, and the nature of historical explanations.

4478(378) Topics in Philosophy of Mind (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of selected topics at the interface of philosophical and psychological research. This is a variable content course and can be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

4479(379) Philosophy of Cognitive Science (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 4478(378), nine hours of philosophy, or consent of instructor. An exploration of the philosophical foundations and implications of cognitive science, a cooperative effort of philosophers, cognitive Psychologists, brain scientists, computer scientists, and others to understand the relationship between the mind and the brain.

4482(382) Philosophy of Social Science (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of philosophy or consent of instructor. An intensive examination of selected topics such as the nature of explanation in social science versus natural science, interpretation theory, and the postmodernism debate e.g., Habermas, Foucault, Clifford. This course may be repeated for credit on approval by the department.

4483(383) Topics in History and Philosophy of Science (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, Phil 3380(280); Philosophy of Science strongly recommended, graduate standing, or three hours of history, or consent of the instructor. Course begins by exploring research methods and interpretative approaches in the history of science and problems and schools of thought in the philosophy of science. It then turns to recent developments in which links have deepened between the two disciplines through shared research tools, assumptions, and projects. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and the department chair.

4484(384) Topics in History and Philosophy of Medicine (3)

Prerequisites: Six hours of philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Focuses on the rise of philosophical issues associated with scientific medicine, including the emergence of physiology; identification of infectious and genetic diseases; development of effective drugs; rise of diagnostic and therapeutic technologies. Topics may include: disease concepts, the classification of diseases, logic of clinical diagnosis, medical explanation, and clinical decision-making. Topics may also include development of special medical areas such as immunology, cancer treatments, or organ transplantation. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and the department chair.

4485(385) Topics in Philosophy of Religion (3)

Prerequisite: Philosophy 3385(185), nine hours of philosophy, or consent of instructor. An intensive study of problems arising out of traditional and contemporary philosophical theology. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with the consent of the instructor and the department chair.

4487(387) Topics in Philosophy of Law (3)

Same as CCJ 4487(233). Prerequisite: CCJ 1100(010) and 3 hours of philosophy, graduate standing or consent of instructor. An intensive study of recent philosophical debate about such issues as the authority of law, legal equality and justice, legal responsibility, self-determination and privacy, and legal punishment. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of the instructor and the department chair.

4490(390) Philosophical Issues in Other Disciplines (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours in philosophy, graduate standing, or consent of instructor. An examination of selected philosophical issues in a discipline other than philosophy. One or more such disciplines as history, political science, psychology, sociology, biology, chemistry, physics, or mathematics will be chosen, and philosophical issues selected and announced prior to registration, usually in consultation with the other department concerned. This course is normally taught as a seminar and attempts to

serve advanced students in other departments with or without previous background in philosophy. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with the consent of the instructor and the department chair.

4491(391) Senior Seminar (3)

Prerequisites: Senior standing; at least 12 hours of philosophy at the 1000(100) level or above; or consent of instructor. Intensive study of a central philosophical problem. The course emphasizes the fundamentals of philosophical writing and scholarship. Students will write a major paper to be evaluated by two members of the Philosophy Department and the course instructor.

5478(478) Seminar in Philosophy of Mind (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Topics may include functionalism and physicalism; representation and nature of propositional attitudes such as belief, desire, and various emotions; folk psychology and knowledge of other minds; introspection and knowledge of one's own mind; conscious and unconscious mental states and processes. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5495(495) Thesis Research (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. May be repeated once for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5515(315) Ethics in Criminology and Criminal Justice (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 5515(315), Prerequisite: CCJ 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2110(210), 2220(220), Philosophy 2253(153), 2254(154), 2256(156), 4430(330), 4435(335), 4438(338), or consent of instructor. Examination of major ethical issues encountered in criminology and criminal justice research and practice.

5530(430) Seminar in Social and Political Philosophy (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. An intensive study of contemporary philosophical debate about such issues such as civil liberty, economic justice, political decision-making, and state authority. Variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5531(431) The Nature of Punishment (3)

Same as CCJ 5531(431). Prerequisite: Graduate standing. The historical development of punishment philosophies and techniques. Topics include the emergence of the modern prison, the joining of medical and legal treatment, and rationales for alternative forms of punishment.

5533(433) Philosophy of Law (3)

Same as CCJ 5533(433). Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of origins of law and the basis for legal obligation. Specific consideration of the

justification of punishment, morality and law, and legal reasoning.

5538(438) Seminar in Ethical Theory (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Answers questions from normative ethics or metaethics, which may include the following: What do all morally wrong actions have in common? What does the word "wrong" mean? How, if at all, can we verify moral judgements? Are any moral judgements valid for all societies? Do we always have good reason to be moral?

5540(440) Seminar in Epistemology (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Close study of selected topics, texts, or individuals in epistemology. Topics may include (but are not limited to) theories of justification, naturalism in epistemology, and conceptions of knowledge. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5545(445) Seminar in Metaphysics (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Intensive study of a selected topic or problem area in metaphysics, e.g., mind-body identity, nature of the self, or conception of time. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5551(451) Special Readings in Philosophy (1-3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing, written consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5555(455) Ethical and Legal Issues in Criminal Justice (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 5555(455). Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of the moral and legal aspects of the policies and practices of criminal justice agencies and agents. Issues may include treatment of offenders, the role of technology, and research and professional ethics.

5560(460) Seminar in Logic (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Focused study of topics in logic and/or its history. Representative topics include Aristotelian logic, modal logic, Gödel incompleteness theorems, relevance logic, paraconsistent logic, free logic. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5579(479) Seminar in Philosophy of Cognitive Science (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. General topics include role of computation in cognitive science, merits of symbolic computation and connectionism, aims and methods of artificial intelligence, and relationship between cognitive science and our everyday understanding of

people. Specific topics may include perception, reasoning, consciousness, language, emotion, and will. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5580(480) Seminar in Philosophy of Science (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Focus on recent issues and controversies. Topics may include theories and observation, models of explanation, confirmation, realism and antirealism, empiricism and naturalism, "social construction" and feminist views of science. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5582(482) Seminar in Philosophy of Social Science (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Intensive examination of selected topics, e.g., nature of explanation in social science, postmodernism debate (e.g., Habermas, Foucault, Clifford), or relation of social to natural sciences. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

5590(490) Philosophical Issues in Other Disciplines (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Examination of selected philosophical issues in disciplines other than philosophy. One or more such disciplines as history, political science, psychology, sociology, biology, chemistry, physics, or mathematics will be chosen. The discipline(s) and issues selected will be announced prior to registration. This is a variable content course and may be taken again for credit with consent of instructor and department chair.

6421(473) Philosophy of Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as Educational Foundations 6421(421). Critical examination of selected issues in education from the perspective of Western philosophy. Topics may include the distinctive features of education as an activity and achievement, concepts of teaching and learning, relations between education and values, and the role of public educational institutions.

Department of Physics and Astronomy

Faculty

Bruce A. Wilking, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., University of Arizona
Jacob J. Leventhal, Curators' Professor*
Ph.D., University of Florida
Frank Edward Moss, Curators' Professor*
Ph.D., University of Virginia
Ta-Pei Cheng, Professor*
Ph.D., Rockefeller University
Bernard Joseph Feldman, Professor*
Ph.D., Harvard University
Ricardo A. Flores, Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Santa Cruz
Peter Herwig Handel, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Bucharest
Bob Londes Henson, Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Richard Dean Schwartz, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Washington
Philip Fraundorf, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Vasudevan Lakshminarayanan, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley
Kyungho Oh, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Purdue University
Wilfred H. Sorrell, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
Mark L. Spano, Adjunct Professor
Ph.D., University of Maryland
Mary Jane Kernan, Affiliated Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Mary M. Leopold, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Lu Fei, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Jingyue Liu, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Arizona State University
Lucio Mule'Stagno, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Daniel J. Leopold, Research Associate Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Aleksandr B. Neyman, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Dr. Sc., Saratov State University, Russia

*members of Graduate Faculty

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The Department of Physics & Astronomy offers course work leading to the B.A. in physics, the B.S. in physics, and in cooperation with the College of Education, the B.A. in physics with teacher certification and the B.S. in education with an emphasis in physics.

The Department offers meritorious junior and senior students opportunities to participate in teaching and research to help prepare them for the independent effort required in industry or graduate school. The Department's faculty members have a diversity of interests and are active in various experimental and theoretical research areas.

Graduate work leading to the Master of Science in physics is also offered. The M.S. in physics program combines a sound basis in the fundamental areas of classical and modern physics from both a theoretical and an applied perspective. The program is designed to enable students with undergraduate backgrounds in physics or other technical areas to further their professional development and maintain and improve their technical development. The program is offered almost entirely in the evening to serve students who are employed locally. The Department offers the Ph.D. degree in cooperation with the University of Missouri-Rolla Physics Department. Students must satisfy the UM-Rolla admission standards, and the UM-Rolla Qualifying Exam in Physics is required of UM-St. Louis Ph.D. students. However, all course work and dissertation research may be completed while the student is in residence at UM-St. Louis.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements: Majors must complete the university and college general education requirements.

Degree Requirements

All physics majors in all programs must complete the physics core curriculum. In addition to the core courses each individual program has its own specific requirements. Required Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Optometry and Computer Science courses for a major or minor in physics may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading basis.

Core Curriculum The following physics courses are required:

2111(111), Mechanics and Heat
2112(112), Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics
3200(200), Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics
3221(221), Mechanics
3223(223), Electricity and Magnetism
3231(231), Introduction to Modern Physics I

Also required are:

Math 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
Math 1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
Math 2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III
Math 2020(202), Introduction to Differential Equations
Chem 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I or equivalent
Computer Science 1250(125), Introduction to Computer Science

Note Students are urged to begin the calculus sequence [Math 1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I] as soon as possible to avoid delays in graduation.

Students with experience in digital computer programming may be excused from Computer Science 1250(125).

Bachelor of Arts in Physics The B.A. program is tailored to students wishing to preserve the option for specialization in graduate school without sacrificing the advantages of a liberal arts education. In addition to the core curriculum, including the foreign language requirement, at least three electives at the 3000(200) or 4000(300) must be completed. At least 31 hours of physics courses, but no more than 45 hours, are required.

Bachelor of Science in Physics The B.S. degree provides students with five options: general physics, astrophysics, engineering physics, medical physics or optical biophysics.

General Physics Option

This option may be elected by students desiring a greater concentration in physics and mathematics and is recommended for students wishing to enter graduate study in physics. At least 49 hours, but no more than 52, are required. **In addition to the core curriculum, the following physics courses are required:**

4310(304), Modern Electronics

4311(311), Advanced Physics Laboratory I

4323(323), Modern Optics

4331(331), Introduction to Quantum Mechanics

4341(341), Thermal and Statistical Physics

and four electives at the 4000(300) level in physics or astronomy.

Also required are:

Math

2450(245), Elementary Linear Algebra

4030(303), Applied Mathematics I

Chemistry

1121(012), Introductory Chemistry II, or equivalent

and one elective in math or computer science at or above the 3000(200) level.

Astrophysics Option

This option may be elected by students who have interests in the aerospace sciences or anticipate graduate studies in astrophysics. At least 47 hours, but not more than 51, must be taken. In addition to the core curriculum, the following courses are required:

Physics

4323(323), Modern Optics

4331(331), Introduction to Quantum Mechanics

4341(341), Thermal and Statistical Physics

Astronomy

1050(50), Introduction to Astronomy I

1051(51), Introduction to Astronomy II

4301(301), Astrophysics

4322(322), Observational Astronomy

And one physics electives at the 4000(300) level. With consent of the astronomy adviser, there may be substitution of Astronomy 1001(1), 1011(11), or 1012(12) for 1050(50) or 1051(51).

Also required are:

Math 2450(245), Elementary Linear Algebra

Math 4030(303), Applied Mathematics I

Engineering Physics Option

Students interested in careers in the research and development field of industry should consider this option. This program exposes the student to a basic engineering curriculum, as well as to areas of physics with industrial applications, such as electronics, modern optics, and linear analysis. At least 49 hours, but no more than 51, are required. In addition to the core curriculum, the following courses are required:

Joint Engineering

2310(144), Statics

2320(145), Dynamics

Joint Electrical Engineering

2800(180), Introduction to Electrical Networks

Physics

4310(304), Modern Electronics

4311(311), Advanced Physics Laboratory I

4323(323), Modern Optics

4331(331), Introduction to Quantum Mechanics

4341(341), Thermal and Statistical Physics

Math

1320(132), Applied Statistics I

Also required are two additional courses in computer science or numerical analysis at or above the 2000(200) level.

Medical Physics Option

This option is designed for students who are interested in careers in various medical fields or biophysics. This option provides a strong preparation in physics, mathematics, chemistry, and biology for students who intend to apply for admission to medical schools. At least 41 hours of physics and biology combined, but no more than 51, are required. In addition to the core curriculum, the following physics and biology courses are required:

Physics

4310(304), Modern Electronics

Biology

1811(11), Introductory Biology I

1821(12), Introductory Biology II

and two additional physics electives at the 4000(300) level.

Also required are:

Chemistry

- 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
- 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I
- 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
- 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Note: With approval of the Chairperson of Physics and Astronomy, students with strong mathematical preparations who have already completed the Physics 1011(1) and Physics 1012(12) sequence in basic physics may substitute these courses for two required core courses Physics 2111(111) and Physics 2112(112), respectively. However, this is not the recommended route because Physics 2111(111) and 2112(112) give significantly better preparation for the required junior-level physics core courses. It would be the individual student's responsibility to make up any resulting deficiencies.

Optical Biophysics Option

This program is designed for students wanting to obtain a strong biophysics emphasis that will also prepare them for the optometry program at UM-St. Louis. This 3+4 program allows students to complete their B.S. in physics and Doctor of Optometry degrees in seven years. Students can complete their B.S. in physics degree in their fourth year while starting coursework in the College of Optometry. A total of 52 hours in physics, biology, and optometry courses are required. In addition to the physics core curriculum, the following courses are required:

Physics

- 4341(341), Thermal and Statistical Physics

Biology

- 1811(11), Introduction to Biology I
- 1812(12), Introduction to Biology II
- 2482(216), Microbiology
- 2483(218), Microbiology Laboratory

Optometry (fourth year only)

- 8020(505), Geometric Optics
- 8060(512), Biochemistry
- 8120(515), Ocular Optics
- 8130(516), Physiological Optics Lab
- 8150(519), Physical Optics and Photometry Lab

Also required are:

Chemistry

- 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
- 2612(261), Structural Organic Chemistry
- 2622(262), Organic Reactions
- 2633(263), Techniques of Organic Chemistry

Psychology

- 1003(3), General Psychology Plus one additional course

Statistics,

- Math 1320(132), Applied Statistics I or **Psychology**
- 2201(201), Psychological Statistics

Note: Upon declaring physics as a major and selecting this option, students should seek an initial interview with the Director of Student Affairs and the Pre-Optometry Advisor in the UM-St. Louis College of Optometry to ensure that all prerequisites for the College of Optometry will be completed. A similar review is recommended at the beginning of the Winter Semester of the second year. In August following the completion of their second year of this program, students may apply formally to the UM-St. Louis College of Optometry and arrange to take the Optometry Admissions Test (OAT) in October of their third year. The applicant will be invited for a formal interview for acceptance into the College of Optometry professional program following receipt of a completed application in the Fall Semester of the candidate's third year. Following the formal interview with the College of Optometry at the beginning of the third year, students with a 3.0 or better grade point average in the science prerequisites for optometry and a score of 310 or better on the OAT exam may be accepted into the College of Optometry.

B.S. degree in Secondary Education with an Emphasis in Physics.

All candidates must enroll in a program that includes Levels I, II and III coursework in the College of Education. In addition, students must complete the following Science Core Courses and the courses listed under Physics Endorsement:

Science Core Courses:

Philosophy

- 3380(280), Philosophy of Science

Biology

- 1811(11), Introductory Biology I
- 1821(12), Introductory Biology II

Chemistry

- 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
- 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II

Geology 1001(1), General Geology

Atmospheric Science 1001(1), Elementary Meteorology

Biology 1202(120), Environmental Biology or another environmental science

Physics

- 2111(111), Physics: Mechanics and Heat
- 2112(112), Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics

Physics Endorsement

Physics

- 3200(200), Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics
- 3221(221), Mechanics
- 3223(223), Electricity and Magnetism
- 3231(231), Introduction to Modern Physics I
- 4310(304), Modern Electronics
- 4311(311), Advanced Physics Laboratory I
- 4802(280), or Education 3240(240), Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools
- 4837(283), Teaching Intern Seminar

Minor in Physics

Students may complete a minor in physics with the flexibility of emphasis on classical physics, modern physics, or a combination of the two areas. The following physics courses are required:

2111(111), Mechanics and Heat
2112(112), Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics
3200(200), Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics
and two additional emphasis courses chosen from the following physics courses:
3221(221), Mechanics
3223(223), Electricity and Magnetism
3231(231), Introduction to Modern Physics I
4310(304), Modern Electronics

A GPA of at least 2.0 is required in courses presented for a minor. It is required that a student complete a minimum of 6 hours of graded work in 2000(100) level or above courses on the UM-St. Louis campus.

Graduate Studies

Admission Requirements

The Department requires applicants to have adequate backgrounds in such areas as mechanics, thermodynamics, electromagnetism, optics, electronics, and modern physics. Students admitted to the program with deficiencies in these areas are required to take appropriate undergraduate courses. If necessary, a remedial program is determined in consultation with the department graduate studies director at the time of application for admission.

Graduate Degree Requirements

Master's

A student must complete 30 credit hours in graduate physics courses with at least 15 of these at the 5000 or 6000 (400) level; of the latter 15, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be counted for thesis research. The writing of a thesis is optional. A comprehensive examination must be passed, which includes a defense of the thesis if the student has chosen to write one. A grade point average of 3.0 must be maintained during each academic year. The requirements must be fulfilled within six years from the time of admission. Two-thirds of required graduate credit must be taken in residence. No language requirement.

Doctorate

A minimum of 48 hours past the master's degree with satisfactory performance. Residency requirement of three years/six semesters (for those with master's degree, two years/four semesters) at UM-St. Louis and/or cooperating UM-Rolla campus. Ph.D. qualifying exam, dissertation, dissertation exam administered in cooperation with UM-Rolla. Overall requirement of B grades or better.

Dissertation may be written in absentia. No language requirement.

Special Equipment, Facilities, or Programs

The supporting facilities of the University of Missouri- St. Louis include a modern library with holdings in excess of 1,075,590 bound volumes, a microtext department containing 1,283,526 titles, and approximately 1,200,000 titles in the government documents section. Campus computing facilities include a UNIX system and workstations. The department maintains a workstation for image processing. The physics department operates a machine shop and an electronics shop. In addition, the department maintains a library containing some of the most frequently used physics journals.

Typical Program:

First Semester

Physics: 6000(400) level and 4000(300), 5000(300) level course

Total: 6 hours

Second Semester

Physics: 6000(400) level and 4000(300), 5000(300) level course

Total: 6 hours

Third Semester

Physics: 6000(400) level and 4000(300), 5000(300) level course

Physics 6490(490), Thesis Research or Seminar

Total: 9 hours

Fourth Semester

Physics: 6000(400) level and 4000(300) level course

Physics 6490(490) Thesis Research or Seminar

Total: 9 hours

Career Outlook

Many of our students have been successful in subsequent graduate studies in astronomy and meteorology, as well as in physics. Our alumni have pursued graduate studies and earned doctorate degrees at institutions such as Cornell University, University of Wisconsin, Washington University, and University of Chicago. The many students who elected a career in industry are now working in a variety of settings for such firms as International Business Machines, Emerson Electric, Southwestern Bell, Hewlett-Packard, Boeing, and the National Center for Atmospheric Research. Several former students are currently teaching physics in high schools around the St. Louis area.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department. Courses in this section are grouped as follows: Astronomy; Atmospheric Science; Geology; and Physics.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Natural Sciences and Mathematics breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

ASTRONOMY: 1001(1), 1011(11), 1012(12), 1022(22), 1050(50), 1051(51), 1121(121).
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE: 1001(1).
GEOLOGY: 1001(1), 1002(2).
PHYSICS: 1001(1), 1011(11), 1012(12), 2111(111), 2112(112).

Astronomy

1001(1) Cosmic Evolution/Introductory Astronomy (4) [MI, MS]

Planets: A brief survey of their motions and properties. Stars: Observations, including stellar spectra and colors; stellar evolution, and star clusters. Galaxies: Structure and content of the Milky Way Galaxy, its relationship to other galaxies. Cosmology: The origin and evolution of the universe. Three classroom hours and two multimedia laboratories.

1011(11) Planets and Life in the Universe (3) [MS]
Man's concept of the solar system from Stonehenge to Einstein; geology and meteorology of the planets of our solar system, with particular attention to results from the space program; exobiology-study of the possibilities of life on other worlds and the best method of communicating with it. Three classroom hours per week.

1012(12) The Violent Universe and the New Astronomy (3) [MS]

A nontechnical course focusing on recent results which larger telescopes and the space program have made available. Pulsars, x-ray stars, and black holes; radio astronomy, our galaxy, and interstellar molecules; exploding galaxies and quasars; origin of the expanding universe. Three classroom hours and one observing session per week.

1022(22) Practical Astronomy (2) [MS]

Prerequisite: Astronomy 1001(1) or 1011(11). Designed to acquaint students with observational astronomy: constellations, planets, stars, nebulae, and galaxies. Students will become familiar with operation of a telescope and its use in visual observation and photography. The basics of astronomical nomenclature and coordinates will also be emphasized. This course is primarily for nonscientists.

1050(50) Introduction to Astronomy I (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30) and 1035(35). A survey of the history of astronomy from the ancient times to the present. The motions of the planets and stars, real and apparent, tools of the astronomer. A study of our solar system, concentrating on results of the space program.

1051(51) Introduction to Astronomy II (3) [MS]

Prerequisites: Math 1030(30) and 1035(35). A survey of astronomy and cosmology focusing on discoveries and phenomena outside of the solar system: stars, galaxies, quasars, etc.

1121(121) The Search for Extraterrestrial Life (3) [MS]

Prerequisite: Astronomy 1001(1) or 1011(11). Are we alone? The possibility of life in the universe in addition to our own will be explored. Our discussion of the chances for extraterrestrial life will be built around the current theories of chemical, biological, and cultural evolution, which have led to our own technological civilization on Earth. Strategies for communication with extraterrestrial intelligence will be discussed.

4301(301) Astrophysics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 3231(231) or consent of instructor. A moderately technical introduction to astrophysics. Topics will include: physics of stellar interiors and atmospheres; interpretation of stellar spectra; stellar evolution; radio astronomy; and cosmology.

4322(322) Observational Astronomy (4)

Prerequisites: Astronomy 1050(50), Astronomy 1051(51), and Math 2000(180) or consent of instructor. Tools of the astronomer: telescopes, spectroscopy, photoelectric photometry. Students will work on a number of projects which will enable them to develop expertise in obtaining, reducing, and analyzing astronomical observations. Student night observing will be an important part of the course. This course is primarily for persons who are astronomy or physics majors or who have some equivalent astronomical background.

Atmospheric Science

1001(1) Elementary Meteorology (4) [MS,MI]

Prerequisite: Math 1020(20) or equivalent. An elementary course covering atmospheric phenomena, weather, and climate. Topics included are temperature, pressure, and moisture distributions in the atmosphere and dynamical effects such as radiation, stability, storms, and general circulation. Three classroom hours and two hours of laboratory per week.

Geology

1001(1) General Geology (4) [MI,MS]

Earth materials and processes, including geological aspects of the resource/energy problem. Laboratory involves identification of common rocks and minerals.

1002(2) Historical Geology (4) [MI,MS]

Prerequisite: Geology 1001(1). Study of changes in geography, climate and life through geological time; origin of continents, ocean basins, and mountains in light of continental drift. Laboratory primarily involves description and identification of fossils.

1053(53) Oceanography (3)

The atmospheric and ocean circulations; the chemistry and geology of the deep sea; and their effects on the distribution of marine organisms.

Physics

1001(1) How Things Work (3) [MS]

Provides a practical introduction to understanding common life experiences by using physical intuition and basic ideas of physics. Powerful scientific principles are demonstrated through topics ranging from airplane wings to compact disk players, from lightning strikes to lasers.

1011(11) Basic Physics (4) [MI,MS]

Prerequisite: Math 1800(80) or 1100(100) may be taken concurrently. A course specifically designed for students in health and life sciences, covering the topics of classical mechanics, heat and sound. Will not fulfill the Physics 2111(111) requirement for physics, chemistry, and engineering majors. Three classroom hours and two hours of laboratory per week.

1012(12) Basic Physics (4) [MI,MS]

Prerequisite: Physics 1011(11). A continuation of Physics 1011(11). A course specifically designed for students in health and life sciences covering the topics of electricity, magnetism, light and radiation. Will not fulfill the Physics 2112(112) requirement for physics, chemistry, and engineering majors. Three classroom hours and two hours of laboratory per week.

1050 (50) Introduction to Physics (4)

Prerequisite: Math 1030(30). A laboratory survey course which introduces students to the fields of mechanics, heat and thermodynamics, optics, electricity and magnetism, and modern physics at the pre-calculus level. A problem-solving course, recommended for science and engineering students who have no physics background or who desire additional preparation for Physics 2111(111). Three classroom hours and two hours of laboratory per week.

2111(111) Physics: Mechanics and Heat (5) [MS,MI]

Prerequisite: Math 175(1900)[Math 175(1900) may be taken concurrently]. Physics 1001(1), or Chemistry

1121(12), or equivalent is recommended. An introduction to the phenomena, concepts, and laws of mechanics and heat for physics majors and students in other departments. Three classroom hours, one hour discussion, and two hours of laboratory per week.

2112(112) Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics (5) [MI,MS]

Prerequisites: Physics 2111(111) and Math 2000(180) may be taken concurrently. A phenomenological introduction to the concepts and laws of electricity and magnetism, electromagnetic waves, optics and electrical circuits for physics majors and students in other departments. Three classroom hours, one hour discussion, and two hours of laboratory per week.

3200(200) Mathematical Methods of Theoretical Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 2112 (112) and Math 2000(180). Mathematical techniques specifically used in the study of mechanics, electricity, magnetism, and quantum physics are developed in the context of various physical problems. Course includes the topics of vector calculus, coordinate systems, the Laplace equation and its solutions, elementary Fourier analysis, and complex variables. Applications to electrostatics, mechanics, and fluid dynamics are emphasized. Three classroom hours per week.

3221(221) Mechanics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3200(200) and Math 2020(202). Math 2020(202) may be taken concurrently. Advanced course covering single and many particle dynamics, rigid-body dynamics, and oscillations. Variational principles and the Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations of mechanics are covered. Three classroom hours per week.

3223(223) Electricity and Magnetism (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3200 (200) and Math 2020(202) Math 2020(202) may be taken concurrently. Advanced course covering the rigorous development, from basic laws, of Maxwell's equations for electromagnetic fields along with applications of these equations. Topics covered are electrostatics and electrodynamics including currents, magnetic fields, motion of charged particles in fields and an introduction to electromagnetic waves. Three classroom hours per week.

3231(231) Introduction to Modern Physics I (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 2111(111), 2112(112), and Math 2020(202) may be taken concurrently and Physics 3200(200) strongly recommended. Photons and the wave nature of particles, wave mechanics, Schrodinger equation, with applications to atomic physics; and radiation; the physics of solids; elementary particles; special relativity; health physics. Three classroom hours per week.

3281(281) Directed Readings in Physics (1-5)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. An independent study of special topics in physics. A paper may be required on an approved topic. Topics must be substantially different. Hours arranged.

3390(390) Research (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of department. Independent research projects arranged between student and instructor. Hours arranged.

3410(289) Seminar (1)

Presentation of selected papers by students and faculty members at weekly meeting. May be taken twice for credit.

4306(306) Emergent Microscopy Practicals (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor (1.0 credit hour per module with a maximum of 3 credit hours) A critical web-based/laboratory study of developing nanoworld microscopy techniques, designed for microscopy clients and future microscope operators. The course consist of larger set to include (a) electron microscopy, (b) materials microscopy, (c) scanned-probe microscopy, with each module covering instrumentation, wide ranging uses, and weaknesses to avoid. Each module requires two lab visits for hands-on experiences, and three sessions of structured web and e-mail interaction per week.

4307(307) Scanning Electron Microscopy (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A lecture/laboratory study of scientific research techniques using scanning electron microscopy (SEM). Course includes electron gun/lens optics,, beam-specimen interactions, image formation, associated x-ray techniques, and analysis of images. Two classroom hours and two hours laboratory each week.

4308(308) Transmission Electron Microscopy (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 307(4307) or consent of instructor. A lecture/laboratory study of transmission electron microscopy (TEM) in conventional, analytical, and phase-contrast (high resolution) applications. Course includes advanced electron optics and image formation, defect structures, specimen preparation, contrast theory, diffraction/periodicity analysis, and electron energy loss/x-ray spectroscopy. Two classroom hours and two hours laboratory per week.

4309(309) Scanning Probe Microscopy (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4307(307) or consent of instructor. A lecture/laboratory study of research techniques using scanning probe microscopy. Topics include atomic force microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy, feedback control, scanning tip fabrication, scan calibrations, air/solution/vacuum imaging, image processing and analysis, near-field optical probes, metrology, and lateral force/displacement microscopy. Applications in physics,

chemistry, biology, engineering, and surface science are discussed. Two classroom hours and two hours laboratory per week.

4310(304) Modern Electronics (3)

An integrated recitation/laboratory study of modern analog and digital electronics with emphasis on integrated circuits. Topics include circuit elements, operational amplifiers, logic gates, counters, adc/dac converters, noise reduction, microprocessors, embedded microcontrollers, and digital processing. Three classroom hours or laboratory hours per week.

4311(311) Advanced Physics Laboratory I (3)

Prerequisites: Advanced standing with at least nine completed hours of physics at or above the 3000(200) level. Physics majors are introduced to the experimental techniques used in research. A student will choose and do several special problems during the semester. Six hours of laboratory per week.

4323(323) Modern Optics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 3223(223). A study of modern optics including diffraction theory, polarization, light propagation in solids, quantum optics, and coherence. Three classroom hours per week.

4325(325) Topics in Modern Applied Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 4310(304) and Math 2020(202). Topics are taken from modern applications of physics which may include linear analysis, nonlinear analysis, Fourier transform spectroscopy, wavelet analysis, noise and fluctuation phenomena, material science, physical electronics, optical techniques, and scanning tip microscopy. Three classroom hours per week.

4331(331) Introduction to Quantum Mechanics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3200(200) and 3231(231). Photon's and the wave nature of particles; wave mechanics, the Schroedinger equation, operator and matrix formulations, and Dirac notation; applications to single particle systems, atomic physics, and spectroscopy. Three classroom hours per week.

4335(335) Atomic and Nuclear Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4331(331). Application of Schroedinger's equation to hydrogen-like atoms; atomic structure and spectra; nuclear masses, energy levels; alpha, beta, and gamma radiation, nuclear reactions, and models of the nucleus. Three classroom hours per week.

4341(341) Thermal and Statistical Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Math 2000(180) and Physics 3231(231). Introduction to statistical mechanics, classical thermodynamics and kinetic theory. Three classroom hours per week.

4343(343) Selected Topics in Physics I (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3221(3221), 3223(223), 3231(231), and 4341(341). Topics include special phenomena from research areas such as scattering of waves, biophysics, nonlinear physics, geophysical fluid dynamics and the atmospheric sciences treated by methods of advanced mechanics, thermodynamics and quantum mechanics. Three classroom hours per week.

4345(345) Nonlinear Dynamics and Stochastic Processes (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3221(221) and 4341(341) and Consent of Instructor. Dynamical systems; theory of oscillations; introduction to bifurcation theory and chaos in dissipative systems with applications in physics and biology; introduction to stochastic processes with applications in physics, chemistry and biology; dynamics of nonlinear systems perturbed by noise; noise-induced phase transitions; linear and nonlinear time series analysis. Three classroom hours per week.

4350(350) Computational Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Computer Science 1250(125), plus Physics 3221(221), 3223(223), and 3231(231). Computer analysis in physics; solutions of eigenvalue problems; coupled differential equations. Three classroom hours per week.

4351(351) Elementary Solid State Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4331(331). Theoretical and experimental aspects of solid state physics, including one-dimensional band theory of solids; electron emission from metals and semiconductors; electrical and thermal conductivity of solids. Three classroom hours per week.

4353(353) Physics of Fluids (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3221(221), 3223(223), and 4341(341), or consent of instructor. Dynamical theory of gases and liquids. Course covers the mathematical development of physical fluid dynamics with contemporary applications. Three classroom hours per week.

4354(354) Atmospheric Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4341(341) and 3221(221). The mathematical application of physical laws to atmospheric dynamics and physical meteorology. Application of mechanics, thermodynamics, optics, and radiation to atmospheric phenomena including the ionosphere. Three classroom hours per week.

4356(356) Quantum Optics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3200(200) and 3231(231), and Math 2020(202). Review of atomic theory and spectroscopy. Selected applications to modern optical phenomena such as optical pumping, lasers, masers, Mossbauer effect, and holography. Three classroom hours per week.

4357(357) Subatomic Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3223(223), 3231(231) and 4331(331), may be taken concurrently. Introduction to nuclear and particle physics. Nuclear phenomenology and models; high energy particle accelerators and detectors; phenomenology of strong, electromagnetic and weak interactions; symmetry principles; quark compositions of strongly interacting baryons and mesons; gauge theories and the standard model of particle interactions; grand unification. Three classroom hours per week.

4365(365) Introduction to Plasma Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 3223(223) and 4341(341). A study of the nonlinear collective interactions of ions, electrons, and neutral molecules with each other and with electric and magnetic fields. Topics include plasma confinement and stability, electrical discharges and ionization, kinetic theory of plasma transport, plasma waves and radiation, and controlled fusion. Solutions of the Boltzmann, Fokker-Planck, and Vlasov equations are discussed and methods of advanced electromagnetism and statistical physics are utilized. Three classroom hours per week.

4370(370) Relativity and Cosmology (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3221(221), 3223(223), and 3231(231). An introduction to Einstein's general theory of relativity. Topics will include special relativity in the formalism of Minkowski's four dimensional space-time, Principle of Equivalence, Riemannian geometry and tensor analysis, Einstein Field Equation and cosmology. Three classroom hours per week.

4381(381) Directed Readings in Physics (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. An independent study of special topics in physics for senior undergraduates or graduate students.

4387(283) Chemistry/Physics Teaching Intern Seminar (1)

Same as Chemistry 4837(283). Prerequisite: Chem 4802(280) or Physics 4802(280). A seminar to accompany student teaching covering integration of physical science curricula and methods into the classroom setting. To be taken concurrently with Secondary Student Teaching, Sec Ed 3290(290) One hour discussion per week.

4802(280) Curriculum and Methods of Teaching Physical Sciences (3)

Prerequisite: Tch Ed 3310(310) and a near-major in the subject matter. A study of the scope and sequence of the physical science courses in the school curriculum, with emphasis on the selection and organization of materials and methods of instruction and evaluation. Attention is also directed toward learning the techniques and research tools of the scholar in the field of science. To be taken prior to student teaching. This course must be completed in residence.

5402(301) Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Physics or consent of instructor. A course covering mathematical techniques as applied in advanced theoretical physics including generalized vector spaces and their dual spaces, linear operators and functionals, generalized functions, spectral decomposition of operators, tensor analysis, and complex variables. Three classroom hours per week.

5403(395) Principles of Mathematical Physics (3)

Graduate standing in physics or consent of instructor. Boundary value problems; Sturm-Liouville theory and orthogonal functions; Green's function techniques; and introduction to group theory with emphasis on representations of Lie Algebras. Three classroom hours per week.

6400(400) Special Problems (1-5)

Prerequisites: Must have a faculty mentor and approval of the Department Chair. A study of special topics in physics for graduate students.

6401(401) Special Topics (1-4)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course is designed to give the Department an opportunity to test a new course.

6404(404) Experimental Research Techniques (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Experiments in various fields of physics designed to stress techniques and experimental approach.

6405(405) Theoretical Physics I (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3221(221) and 3223(223) or equivalent. Newton's laws applied to simple systems, central force problem, variational principles. Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, electrostatics. Maxwell field operations, wave propagation.

6406(406) Theoretical Physics II (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3231(231), 4341(341), or equivalent, and Physics 6405(405). Schroedinger equation and wave mechanical treatment of simple systems: perturbation theory; identical particles and spin. Laws of thermodynamics, canonical systems; thermodynamic potentials and Maxwell equations, open systems, and chemical potential. Clausius-Clapeyron equation.

6407(407) Modern Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4331(331). A study of some of the more important concepts of modern physics.

6409(409) Theoretical Mechanics I (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 3221(221). Classical mechanics, methods of Newton, Lagrange, and Hamilton, applied to motion of particles and rigid bodies, elasticity, and hydrodynamics.

6410(410) Seminar (variable hours)

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair. Discussion of current topics.

6411(411) Electrodynamics I (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 3223(223). A rigorous development of the fundamentals of electromagnetic fields and waves. Electrostatics, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, Green's functions, boundary value problems, multipoles and conservation laws.

6413(413) Statistical Mechanics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 4331(331) and 4341(341). A study of statistical ensembles; Maxwell-Boltzmann, Fermi-Dirac, and Einstein-Bose distribution laws, application to some simple physical systems.

6415(415) Theoretical Mechanics II (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6409(409). Transformation theory of mechanics, Lagrange and Poisson brackets, Hamilton-Jacobi theory, introduction to the classical theory of fields.

6417(417) Advanced Statistical Mechanics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6413(413). A continuation of Physics 6413(413). Further applications as to such topics as the imperfect gas, condensation and the critical region, magnetism, liquid state, and transport phenomena.

6423(423) Electrodynamics II (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6411(411). A continuation of Physics 6411(411). Applications of time-dependent Maxwell's equations to such topics as plasmas, wave guides, cavities, radiation: fields of simple systems and multipoles. Relativity: covariant formulation of Maxwell's equations and conservation laws, fields of uniformly moving and accelerated charges.

6425(425) Plasma Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 4341(341) and 6411(411). Fundamentals of kinetic theory, fluid equations, MHD equations, and applications; wave propagation, shielding effect, diffusion stability, and charged particle trajectories.

6435(435) Cloud Physics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 3223(223) and 4341(341). A study of cloud microphysics and dynamics, atmospheric condensation and freezing nuclei, phase, precipitation mechanisms, aerosol scavenging, role of electrification, current dynamical models, and review of diagnostic techniques.

6455(455) Theoretical Nuclear Physics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6461(461). A study of the basic properties of nuclei, nuclear scattering and forces, nuclear reactions, and models.

6461(461) Quantum Mechanics I (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 4331(331). A study of the Schrodinger wave equation, operators and matrices, perturbation theory, collision, and scattering problems.

6463(463) Quantum Mechanics II (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6461(461). Continuation of Physics 6461(461) to include such topics as Pauli spin-operator theory, classification of atomic states, introduction to field quantization. Dirac electron theory.

6465(465) Quantum Mechanics III (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 6461(461) and 6463(463). Topics chosen from such fields as: relativistic quantum mechanics, potential scattering, formal collision theory, group theoretical methods in quantum mechanics, electrodynamics.

6467(467) Quantum Statistical Mechanics (3)

Prerequisites: Physics 6413(413) and 6463(463). Techniques for calculation of the partition function with examples drawn from interacting Fermi gas, interacting Bose gas, superconductors, and similar sources.

6471(471) Atomic and Molecular Structure (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6461(461). Applications of quantum mechanics to the structure of atoms and molecules; perturbation and variational calculations, self-consistent fields, multiplets, angular momenta, Thomas-Fermi model, diatomic molecules, spectral intensities.

6473(473) Atomic Collision Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6471(471) or 6463(463). Basic quantum mechanical concepts involved in atomic scattering theory. Topics include: elastic and inelastic collisions of electrons and ions with neutral atoms and molecules; collisions between heavy particles; curve crossing; photo-processes; and Coulomb wave functions.

6475(475) Molecular Spectroscopy (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6461(461). Introduction to classical and quantum treatment of the vibrational and rotational structure and spectra of diatomic, linear triatomic, and simple polyatomic molecules: vibrational-rotational interactions, point group symmetry in simple infrared spectra analysis, calculations of vibrational frequencies, and normal coordinates of polyatomic atoms.

6481(481) Physics of the Solid State (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6461(461). Crystal symmetry, point and space groups, lattice vibrations, phonons, one-electron model, Hartree-Fock approximation, elementary energy band theory transport properties, the Boltzmann equation, introduction to superconductivity, semiconductors, and magnetism.

6483(483) Selected Topics of the Solid State (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6481(481). Introduction to many-body perturbation theory, the use of Feynman diagrams. Green's functions, treatment of the electron-electron, phonon-phonon, and electron-phonon interactions, theory of magnetism, and theory of superconductivity

6485(485) Advanced Quantum Mechanics (3)

Prerequisite: Physics 6465(465). Selected topics such as many-body problems field theory, S matrix theory and symmetries.

6490(490) Research (variable hours)

Prerequisites: Must have a faculty mentor and approval of the Department Chair. Investigations of an advanced nature leading to the preparation of a thesis or dissertation.

6493(493) Oral Examination

After completion of all other program requirements, oral examinations for on campus students may be processed during the first two weeks of an academic session or at any appropriate time for off-campus students upon enrollment in Physics 6493(493) and payment of an oral examination fee. All other students must enroll for credit commensurate with uses made of facilities and/or faculties. In no case shall this be for less than three semester hours for resident students.

6495(495) Continuous Registration

Doctoral candidates who have completed all requirements for the degree except the dissertation, and are away from the campus, must continue to enroll for at least one hour of credit each registration period until the degree is completed. Failure to do so may invalidate the candidacy. Billing will be automatic as will registration upon payment.

Department of Political Science

Faculty

Lana Stein, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., Michigan State University
Werner F. Grunbaum, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Chicago
Kenneth F. Johnson, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles
E. Terrence Jones, Professor*
Ph.D., Georgetown University
Dennis R. Judd, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Illinois
Carol W. Kohfeld, Professor Emerita
Ph.D., Washington University
Joyce M. Mushaben, Professor* , Director, Institute of Women's and Gender Studies
Ph.D., Indiana University
David B. Robertson, Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University
J. Martin Rochester, Distinguished Teaching Professor*
Ph.D., Syracuse University
Lyman T. Sargent, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Minnesota
G. Eduardo Silva, Professor*, Graduate Director
Ph.D., University of California-San Diego
J. Fred Springer, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of California-Davis
Andrew Glassberg, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Yale University
Joel N. Glassman, Associate Professor*, Director, Center for International Studies, Associate Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs
Ph.D., University of Michigan
Barbara L. Graham, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Jean-Germain Gros, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley
Ruth Iyob, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of California-Santa Barbara
Kenneth P. Thomas, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Chicago
Brady Baybeck, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
David C. Kimball, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Ohio State University
Nancy T. Kinney, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Colorado at Denver
Bryan W. Marshall, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Michigan State University
Richard Middleton IV, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

*members of Graduate Faculty

Political Science faculty are nationally known scholars in their respective fields, dedicated to high-quality teaching

and education. Department faculty members have received distinctions such as the Presidential Award for Research and Creativity, Chancellor's Award for Research and Creativity, Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching, Governor's Teaching Awards, Burlington Northern Faculty Achievement Award, and Emerson Electric Excellence in Teaching Award. They have received research grants from such prestigious agencies as the John F. Kennedy Library, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the National Science Foundation, the German Marshall Fund, the United States Department of Education, the Fulbright Program, and the United States Institute for Peace. The faculty has published its research in more than 80 books and 400 articles in scholarly journals and is devoted to using its research findings to improve teaching.

In 1987, the Department of Political Science was designated as a Center of Eminence by the Board of Curators. This makes political science one of only two such programs on the St. Louis campus and ten in the entire University of Missouri system to be so designated. The department was selected because of its excellence in research and teaching.

In addition to helping students become more knowledgeable about politics and public policy, political science course work provides rich opportunities for students to develop a variety of practical skills--such as information-gathering and processing, analysis, research, decision making and oral and written communication--that are transferable to many career paths and job settings after graduation.

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The political science department offers undergraduate work leading to the B.A. degree in political science, B.S. degree in public policy and administration, and, in cooperation with the College of Education, the B.A. in political science with teacher certification and the B.S. in education with an emphasis in social studies. (See College of Education section in this *Bulletin* for details.) Minors in political science are available to students who are majoring in another discipline and who have a special interest in law, government, politics, and public policy.

Principal areas of concentration include urban politics, American political processes and behavior, international politics, comparative politics, public policy and administration, public law, and political theory. In many courses, emphasis is placed on the ways in which public policies are developed and administered. In addition to formal course work, internships are available in which the student can relate classroom learning to practical field experience.

The political science department also offers graduate courses leading to the M.A. and Ph.D. in political science. The M.A. program in political science offers advanced education for those seeking careers in government, business, secondary education, community, or not-for-profit agencies. The principal foci of the 33-hour program are public administration and public policy analysis/evaluation in the local, state, national, and international areas. The flexibility of the general master's degree allows for individualized programs in urban politics, prelegal education, American national government, comparative politics, international relations, and political theory.

The Ph.D. in political science emphasizes the study of theoretic, analytic, and substantive approaches to public policy. Core courses include research methods, normative and empirical theory, and policy processes and institutions. Doctoral candidates, in consultation with the faculty, develop a policy concentration, which can be interdisciplinary. Internships, when appropriate, may be a component. All successful doctoral candidates must complete a dissertation, which makes a significant contribution to knowledge in the field.

Most graduate classes are scheduled so those employed outside the university can participate in the programs on a part-time basis. Financial assistance is available to full-time students.

Special Interdisciplinary Degree

The Department of Political Science also cooperates with the Department of Economics in the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Business Administration in offering a master's degree in public policy administration (MPPA). For information on the MPPA degree program, see that section in this *Bulletin*.

Cooperative Programs

Political science students may also study overseas, or obtain a certificate in international studies, European studies, African Studies, East Asian studies, Latin American studies, women's studies, or writing, in conjunction with their political science major. See Certificate Programs in this *Bulletin* and consult with the Center for International Studies.

Research in political science is encouraged for students at all levels. Assistance is available at UM-St. Louis' Public Policy Research Centers, the Center for International Studies, and the Office of Computing. The department's membership in the Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research provides access to a wide range of survey data on local-state-national, comparative, and international politics. In addition, extensive research opportunities are available within the metropolitan St. Louis area. Financial assistance is available for qualified students; details can be obtained from the department office.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Majors must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Political science courses may be used to satisfy the social sciences requirement. The foreign language requirement for the B.A. degree may be satisfied in any language.

Departmental Honors

The department awards honors to students having a grade point average (GPA) of 3.2 in the major, an overall GPA of 3.2 (except in extraordinary circumstances), and successfully completed an honors thesis, project, or report.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science

All majors must complete at least 36, but not more than 45, hours of political science. All students are required to take the following core curriculum:

Poli Sci

1100(11), Introduction to American Politics
1500(12), Introduction to Comparative Politics
2000(200), Political Analysis
3950(395), Senior Seminar in Political Science

Majors are urged to take Pol Sci 1100(11), 1500(12), and 2000(200) as early as possible since these courses are designed to provide a substantive foundation as well as conceptual and analytical tools for subsequent course work. Because the seminar topics in Pol Sci 3950(395) change from semester to semester, the course can be repeated as an elective. All majors must take at least one Seminar in Political Science.

Students also must complete at least one course in **four** of the following political science areas:

Public Law (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000 (300) level whose last two digits are 20-29).

American Politics (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 30-39).

Public Policy and Administration (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200) or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 40-49).

Comparative Politics (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 50-59).

Political Theory (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 60-69).

International Relations (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 80-89).

Methodology (chosen from among political science courses at the 1000(100), 2000(200), or 3000 or 4000(300) level whose last two digits are 00-09).

At least **18 hours** of political science course work must be at the 2000(200), 3000 or 4000(300) level, not including Pol Sci 2000(200). B.A. degree students may take a maximum of 3 hours of political science on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis; this can include any course except the required courses in the core curriculum.

Note: As early as possible, students should determine their educational objectives and consult with an adviser regarding a plan of study. *Those students who are uncertain of their future plans are urged to include in their 36-45 hours of political science a broad set of courses in American politics, public policy and administration, public law, comparative politics, international politics, political theory, and methodology.* In addition to this general course of study in political science, the department offers B.A. degree students several specialized programs of study in political science geared to various student academic and career interests.

Graduate School Preparation This program is designed for students planning to pursue graduate studies in political science, particularly the Ph.D. degree, with the aim of a career as either an academic or practitioner (working as a researcher, policy analyst, or in some other capacity calling for advanced knowledge and skills). In addition to the core curriculum and common requirements for all political science majors, students are advised to (1) take as many political science courses at the 2000(200) and 3000 or 4000(300) level as possible in a variety of areas (public law, American politics, comparative and international politics, etc.), (2) complete a departmental honors project based on independent research and writing in Pol Sci 3900(390), Special Readings, and (3) give special consideration to courses in normative political theory (such as Pol Sci 2620(262), Modern Political Thought) and research methods (such as Pol Sci 6401(401), Introduction to Policy Research, which is a graduate course open to undergraduates with Graduate School approval). Students are also encouraged to take course work outside the department in microeconomics, macroeconomics, and statistics.

Legal Studies This is an ideal program of study for double majors in political science and criminal justice or for any student interested in law school and a career in the law. In addition to the core curriculum and common requirements for all political science majors, students are advised to take Pol Sci 1200(20), Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies, and at least four of the following political science courses:

2260(226), Law and the Individual
2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
2290(129), Women and the Law

2650(165), American Political Thought
2900(290), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate)
3200(320), Constitutional Law
3210(321), Civil Liberties
3260(326), Judicial Decision-making
3290(329), Studies in Public Law
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
4850(385), International Law

Students are also advised to take political science course work that gives them a strong background in American political institutions and processes. Those students considering practicing law in the international arena should take course work in comparative and international politics. Political science course work may be supplemented by course work in criminal justice and criminology.

American Politics Designed for those students interested in careers in communications, education, business, social work, political consulting, and other fields requiring knowledge of American urban, state, and national politics and institutions. Education majors planning to teach in the social studies field, communications majors planning on a career in journalism, or business majors thinking about working in corporate relations may especially wish to consider a double major in political science with a focus in this area. In addition to the core curriculum and common requirements for all majors, students are advised to take at least five of the following political science courses:

1990(99), The City
2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
2300(130), State Politics
2320(232), African Americans and the Political System
2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
2380(238), Women in U.S. politics
2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
2650(165), American Political Thought
2820(282), United States Foreign Policy
2900(190), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate)
3300(230), The American Presidency
3330(233), Introduction to Political Behavior
3331(231), Congressional Politics
3340(234), Politics and the Media
3350(235), Political Parties and Elections
3370(333), Mock Constitutional Convention
3390(332), Studies in American Politics
3480(248), Environmental Politics
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)

In addition, students may wish to choose other political science courses listed below under the public policy and administration program of study. Given the growing reality of international interdependence, students should not restrict their studies completely to American politics but

should take some course work in comparative and international politics as well. Depending on their specific career interest, students may wish to round out their program with course work in other social science departments such as criminal justice, communications, economics, or social work.

Public Policy and Administration Designed for students interested in working inside or outside government, in a career requiring familiarity with how public policies are formulated and implemented. (Students alternatively may wish to consider the B.S. in public policy and administration degree offered by the political science department.) In addition to the core curriculum and common requirements for all majors, students are advised to take Pol Sci 2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy, and at least four of the following political science courses:

- 2400(140), Public Administration
- 2820(282), United States Foreign Policy
- 2900(190), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate)
- 3400(240), Bureaucratic Politics
- 3400(340), Organizational Politics
- 3410(241), The Politics of Business Regulation
- 3420(342), Public Personnel Management
- 3439(343), Studies in Policy Formation
- 3440(344), Public Budgeting
- 3450(245), Urban Administration
- 3450(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare
- 3480(248), Environmental Politics
- 3490(349) Studies in Public Administration
- 3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy
- 3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
- 3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
- 4080(308), Program Evaluation
- 4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics
- 4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration
- 4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations

Depending on career interests, students should add course work in American, comparative, or international politics. Students are encouraged to develop a policy concentration in a particular policy area, such as urban, labor, health, education, and business studies, with multidisciplinary course work taken in political science and other departments.

International and Comparative Studies Designed for students interested in international careers in government service (not only the U.S. State Department but also other federal government agencies), intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, business, education, and other areas of employment. In addition to the core curriculum and common requirements for all political science majors, students are advised to take Pol Sci 1809(180), World Politics, or Pol Sci 2500(150), Comparing Different Worlds, and at least four of the following political science courses (some of which are international politics courses that focus on conflict and cooperation between countries,

and some of which are comparative politics courses that focus on political, economic, and social change within countries):

- 1600(160), Contemporary Political Ideologies
- 1820(80), Global Issues
- 1850(85), Global Ecology
- 2510(251), Comparative Politics of Europe
- 2520(289), Middle Eastern Politics
- 2530(253), Political Systems of South America
- 2540(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean
- 2550(155), East Asian Politics

- 2560(256), Russia and the New Republics
- 2580(0258), African Politics
- 2800(280), Model United Nations
- 2820(282), United States Foreign Policy
- 2900(1900), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate)
- 3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy
- 3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics
- 3690(269), The Marxist Heritage
- 3830(283), International Political Economy
- 3840(284), European International Relations
- 3850(285), International Organizations and Global Problem-Solving
- 3860(386), Studies in War and Peace
- 3890(388), Studies in International Relations
- 3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
- 3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
- 4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration
- 4550(355), Democratization in Comparative Perspective
- 4850(385), International Law

Students interested in working for the U.S. Foreign Service, American-based multinational companies, and nonprofit organizations should also take course work that familiarizes them with the American political system and how public policy is made. Students should explore the various interdisciplinary area studies and international studies certificate programs offered through the Center for International Studies.

Bachelor of Science in Public Policy and Administration

The BSPA degree has two emphasis areas. The first is a public administration track, which emphasizes management in both the public and nonprofit sectors; it may produce a terminal degree or be a precursor to graduate training. The second is a public policy track in which a student may focus on a particular policy area and also acquire specialized analytic training and research skills, in preparation for relevant entry-level jobs in the public or the voluntary sector as well as in certain parts of the private sector.

All BSPA majors must complete at least 33, but no more than 45, hours in political science. The following core curriculum is required of all BSPA majors:

Political Science

1100(11), Introduction to American Politics
1500(12), Introduction to Comparative Politics
2000(200), Political Analysis
2400(140), Public Administration
2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship
3950(395), Senior Seminar in Political Science
Econ 1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics
Econ 1002(52), Principles of Macroeconomics
CCJ 2220(220), Statistical Analysis in Criminology and Criminal Justice or
Sociology 3220(220), Sociological Statistics or
Econ 3100(265), Economic Statistics

In addition, students must provide a demonstration of computer proficiency through one of the following:
BA 1800(103), Computers and Information Systems, extension courses, or other study approved by the BSPA coordinator.

BSPA students may take a maximum of 3 hours of political science on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis, except for the following (which may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis): Pol Sci 1100(11), 1500(12), 2400(140), 2000(200), 2420(242), 3940(295), and 3950(395).

Public Administration Emphasis Area

In addition to the core curriculum requirements for all BSPA majors, students in the public administration emphasis area are required to complete the following courses:

Pol Sci 3420(342), Public Personnel Management
Pol Sci 3440(344), Public Budgeting
BA 2400(140), Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

Students in the public administration emphasis area also must take two of the political science courses listed under policy and institutions courses below, as well as take at least two additional elective courses chosen from among that list or any other political science offerings.

Public Policy Emphasis Area

In addition to the core curriculum requirements for all BSPA majors, students in the public policy emphasis area must take four political science courses, preferably selected from the policy and institutions courses listed below but which may include other political science course offerings as well.

Policy and Institutions Courses:

1450(45), Introduction to Labor Studies
2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
2300(130), State Politics

2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
3300(230), The American Presidency
3331(231), Congressional Politics
3400(340), Organizational Politics
3430(243), Union Leadership and Administration
3439(343), Studies in Policy Formation
3450(245), Urban Administration
3460(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare
3480(248), Environmental Politics
4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics
4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration
4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations

Students will adopt a policy concentration of at least 15 credit hours. Possible areas of specialization include, but are not limited to, environmental policy, government and business, society and the legal system, urban policy, labor studies, health care, human services, and nonprofit service provision. In fulfilling the concentration requirement, students, in consultation with the BSPA coordinator, will select courses from related disciplines in addition to taking two more political science courses related to the policy area beyond the four political science courses already required.

Note: Students considering the B.S. in public policy and administration should see a political science adviser as early as possible to plan their program.

Requirements for the Minors

A general minor in political science can be arranged, as well as specialized minors in eight different subfields of the discipline. Interested students should see a faculty adviser to plan a coherent program of study as a minor field.

Students must achieve a cumulative 2.0 GPA in the political science courses chosen to qualify for the minor. Students may count no more than 3 hours in political science taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis toward the minor. Students taking an internship Political Science 3940(295) may count no more than three hours of the internship toward the minor.

Minor in Political Science, General

Fifteen hours, chosen from among all political science courses.

Minor in American Politics

Fifteen hours, chosen from the following political science courses:

1100(11), Introduction to American Politics
2300(130), State Politics
2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
2650(165), American Political Thought
2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
3300(230), The American Presidency

3331(231), Congressional Politics
2320(232), African Americans and the Political System
3330(233), Introduction to Political Behavior
234(3340), Politics and the Media
3350(235), Political Parties and Elections
2380(238), Women in U.S. Politics
3410(241), The Politics of Business Regulation
2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
2820(282), United States Foreign Policy
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
3390(332), Studies in American Politics
3370(333), Mock Constitutional Convention
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)

Minor in Comparative Politics

Political Science 1500(12), Introduction to Comparative Politics, plus 12 hours from the following political science courses:

2500(150), Comparing Different Worlds
2510(251), Comparative Politics of Europe
2530(253), Political Systems of South America
2540(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean
2550(155), East Asian Politics
2560(256), Russia and the New Republics
2580(258), African Politics
3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy
3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
4510(351), Comparative Public Policy Administration
4550(355), Democratization in Comparative Perspective

Minor in International Relations

Fifteen hours, chosen from the following political science courses:

1800(180), World Politics
1820(80), Global Issues
1850(85), Global Ecology
2520(289), Middle Eastern Politics
2820(282), United States Foreign Policy
3830(283), International Political Economy
3840(284), European International Relations
3850(285), International Organizations and Global Problem-Solving
3860(386), Studies in War and Peace
3890(388), Studies in International Relations
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
4850(385), International Law

Minor in Political Theory

Fifteen hours, chosen from the following political science courses:

1600(160), Contemporary Political Ideologies
2610(261), Ancient and Medieval Political Thought
2620(262), Modern Political Thought
2650(165), American Political Thought
3680(268), Feminist Political Theory

3690(269), The Marxist Heritage
3690(368), Studies in Political Theory
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)

Minor in Public Administration

Political Science 140(2400), Public Administration, plus 12 hours chosen from the following political science courses:

2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
3400(340), Organizational Politics
3410(241), Politics of Business Regulation
3420(342), Public Personnel Management
3439(343), Studies in Policy Formation
3440(344), Public Budgeting
3450(245), Urban Administration
3490(349), Studies in Public Administration
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
4080(308), Program Evaluation
4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics
4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration

Minor in Public Law

Fifteen hours, chosen from the following political science courses:

1200(20), Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies
2260(226), Law and the Individual
2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
2290(129), Women and the Law
3200(320), Constitutional Law
3210(321), Civil Liberties
3260(326), Judicial Decision-Making
3290(329), Studies in Public Law
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
4850(385), International Law

Minor in Public Policy

Political Science 242(2420), Introduction to Public Policy, plus 12 hours chosen from the following political science courses:

2300(130), State Politics
2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
2400(140), Public Administration
3300(230), The American Presidency
3410(241), The Politics of Business Regulation
3440(344), Public Budgeting
3450(245), Urban Administration
3460(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare
3480(248), Environmental Politics
3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
4080(308), Program Evaluation
4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics
4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration

Minor in Urban Politics

Political Science 2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics, plus 12 hours chosen from the following political science courses:

2320(232), African-Americans and the Political System
3450(245), Urban Administration
3460(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare
3900(390), Special Readings (when appropriate)
3940(295), Public Affairs Internship (when appropriate)
4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics

Minor in Women and Politics

PS 1550(15), Women and Politics in the Developing World and 12 hours from among the following political science courses:

PS 2290(129), Woman and the Law
PS 2380(238), Women in U.S. Politics
PS 3439(343), Studies in Policy Formation (consent of instructor required)
PS 3460(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare
PS 3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy (Comparative)
PS 3590(259), Politics, Leadership and the Global Gender Gap
PS 3680(268), Feminist Political Theory
PS 3900(390), Special Readings (consent of instructor required)
PS 4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (consent of instructor)

Bachelor of Arts with Teacher Certification

For information, refer to the College of Education section in this *Bulletin*.

Bachelor of Science in Education: Emphasis in Social Studies

The Political Science requirements are the same as for the B.A. degree except students fulfill the College of Education general education requirements rather than those of the College of Arts and Sciences. For information, refer to the College of Education section in this *Bulletin*.

Undergraduate Requirements for Student in the 2+3 Program

A. The following must be completed prior to enrolling in the 2+3 program

1. Students must take

PS 1100(11) Introduction to American Politics
PS 1500(12) Introduction to Comparative Politics

2. PLUS two of the following:

PS 1600(160) Contemporary Political Theory
PS 1800(180) World Politics
PS 2300(130) State Politics
PS 2350(135) Introduction to Urban Politics
PS 2400(140) Introduction to Public Administration

PS 2650(165) American Political Thought

B. Undergraduate Requirements Within the 2+3 Program

1. Two of the following:

PS 2280(228) Judicial Politics and Policy
PS 2620(262) Modern Political Thought
PS 3200(320) Constitutional Law
PS 3210(321) Civil Liberties
PS 3300(230) The American Presidency
PS 3331(231) Congressional Politics
PS 3350(235) Political Parties and Elections
PS 3470(257) Gender, Race and Public Policy
PS 3480(248) Environmental Politics

2. PLUS two of the following:

PS 2510(251) Comparative Politics of Europe
PS 2520(289) Middle Eastern Politics
PS 2530(253) Political Systems of South America
PS 2540(254) Political Systems of Mexico, Central American & the Caribbean
PS 2580(258) African Politics
PS 3690(269) The Marxist Heritage (Phil 269; ID 269)
PS 3830(283) International Political Economy
PS 3850(285) International Organizations and Global
Problem Solving

PS 4850(385) International Law

3. Plus one additional course from B-1 or B-2

C. Graduate Requirements

1. **PS 6401(401)** Introduction to Policy Research (3 credits)

2. PLUS 3 of the following (9 credits):

PS 6420(420) Proseminar in Public Law
PS 6430(430) Proseminar in American Politics
PS 6440(440) Proseminar in Public Policy Administration
PS 6450(450) Proseminar in Comparative Politics
PS 6460(460) Proseminar in Political Theory
PS 6470(470) Proseminar in Urban Politics
PS 6480(480) Proseminar in International Relations

3. **PLUS 5 additional graduate Political Science classes:** (15 credits).

Students should select an emphasis in American Politics, Public Policy, Comparative Politics, Political Theory, or International Relations.

4. **PLUS Exit Project or Internship or Thesis** (6 credits)

Summary of Credits in Political Science:

BA: 27 hours (12 completed in lower division courses before admission to the 2+3 program)

MA: 33 hours at the graduate level

TOTAL: 60 hours in Political Science classes

Graduate Studies

2+3 B.A. and M.A. in Political Science

The 2+3 Combined BA/MA program in Political Science provides an opportunity for students of recognized academic ability and educational maturity to complete the requirements for both degrees in 5 years of fulltime study.

The combined program requires a minimum of 140 credit hours of which at least 33 must be at the graduate level in political science. In qualifying for the BA, students must meet all University and College requirements. Students in the combined 2+3 who successfully complete the requirements for the MA degree will be awarded a BA degree simultaneously upon completion of at least 107 hours of undergraduate credit.

Student should apply to the Department for admission to the 2+3 combined degree program in Political Science during the semester they will complete 60 undergraduate credit hours. A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or higher and three letters of recommendation from faculty are required. Students will be admitted to the 2+3 program under provisional status until they have completed 30 hours in that program with a grade point of 3.0 or higher. After completion of the provisional period, with the recommendation of the Graduate Director, students can be granted full admission into the 2+3 program.

Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 or higher throughout the combined program. Students who officially withdraw from the 2+3 combined degree program, who have successfully completed all the regular requirements for the BA degree (120 hours) will be awarded their BA degree.

Master of Arts in Political Science

Admission Requirements For admission, a student should have a baccalaureate degree with a minimum grade point average of 2.75 and an undergraduate background in the social sciences. The GRE is required, and scores should be submitted at the time of application. Two letters of recommendation are also requested for each student applying to the program. Students who do not meet these requirements may be admitted upon approval of the department and the dean of the Graduate School. Application materials may be obtained from and should be returned to the office of the director of admissions.

Deadlines are July 1 for the fall semester; December 1 for the winter semester; and May 1 for the summer term.

Degree Requirements

Beyond the general requirements of the Graduate School, the department requires a minimum of 27 semester hours of course work, of which 18 hours must be at the 6400(400) level and 12 hours must be in core courses in political science, including:

6401(401), Introduction to Policy Research
and three of the following political science courses:
6410(410), Introduction to Policy Analysis
6420(420), Proseminar in Public Law
6430(430), Proseminar in American Politics
6440(440), Proseminar in Public Policy Administration
6450(450), Proseminar in Comparative Politics
6460(460), Proseminar in Political Theory
6470,(470) Proseminar in Urban Politics
6480,(480) Proseminar in International Relations

Students can plan their degree program to reflect the following six emphasis areas:

American Politics
Comparative Politics
International Politics
Political Process and Behavior
Public Administration and Public Policy
Urban and Regional Politics

Students must also select one of the following exit projects: a six-hour thesis, a six-hour internship, or six hours of additional course work and an approved paper. Students will have a mid-program review at the end of 12-15 hours of course work, at which time they will discuss their academic performance and program with a faculty committee and determine the most appropriate exit project. Each candidate is given a final oral review conducted by a faculty committee and focused on the course work completed and the student's chosen exit project.

Ph.D. in Political Science

The doctoral program emphasizes theoretical, analytic, and substantive approaches to public policy analysis and administration. Students are provided an opportunity to link core skills in policy analysis and political science with substantive emphasis in specific policy areas. The program is designed to prepare pre-career and mid-career students for advanced positions in policy research and administration, as well as for academic research and teaching.

Admission Requirements Admission and financial aid decisions are made on the basis of past academic record, intellectual ability, and career commitment and performance. Applications are accepted from students who have either baccalaureate or master's degrees. Past graduate work will be credited toward degree requirements as appropriate. Applicants must submit a) complete academic transcripts, b) three letters of recommendation, c) aptitude tests of the GRE and d) a statement of objectives for the course of study. Application materials may be obtained from and should be returned to the office of the director of admissions. Applications for fall

semester should be submitted by February 15 and for winter semester by October 15.

Graduate Assistantships Stipends for teaching and research assistantships (nine month/20 hours per week) are awarded on a competitive basis. Out-of-state educational fees are waived for graduate assistants.

Degree Requirements

The department requires 60 credit hours beyond the baccalaureate degree for completion of the Ph.D. To ensure sufficient background for doctoral-level policy courses, students must demonstrate appropriate competence in computing and intermediate economics during their course of study. Course requirements are as follows:

Core courses (21 credit hours)

21 credit hours will be required in the areas of research methods, normative and empirical theory, and policy process and institutions. Contact the department for specific courses.

Additional Requirements (12 credit hours)

In addition, students will select a minimum of 12 credit hours in public policy, theory, or process.

Policy Concentration (15 credit hours)

Students, in consultation with the program director, will develop expertise in a substantive policy area. Policy concentrations (many interdisciplinary) include:

American National Policy
Urban Politics and Planning
Comparative/International Policy
Policy Analysis and Research Social Welfare

Internship (6 credit hours) optional.

The Ph.D. intern program offers an opportunity to gain first-hand experience in select research and administrative positions.

General Examination and Dissertation

Upon completion of course work, students are advanced to candidacy by successfully completing two general examinations, the first covering the fields of public policy institutions, processes, and analysis, and the second covering the student's chosen subfield and area of policy concentration. The degree is awarded upon completion and defense of the Ph.D. dissertation.

Career Outlook

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Master of Arts in Political Science

Political science graduates have done well in obtaining appropriate employment and in pursuing graduate education. Majors develop communications and decision-making skills, learn to analyze complex policy issues, both domestic and international in scope, and have a thorough

understanding of government and politics. Political science is a particularly good undergraduate major for pre-law students. Many other majors pursue graduate education in business, education, public administration, public policy administration, journalism, public relations, non-profit organizations, and many other fields. Guides to careers in political science are available in the department office.

Ph.D. in Political Science

The Ph.D. in political science prepares students for three career areas: 1) government leadership and management positions at the local, state, and federal levels (both for new employees and in-service employees); 2) careers in the private sector, particularly positions in public affairs, policy research, and governmental relations departments of corporations, as well as consulting firms and nonprofit organizations; and 3) research and teaching careers in academic institutions.

Requests for further information about the M.A. or Ph.D. program should be sent to the Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, 347 SSB, St. Louis, MO 63121-4499.

Course Descriptions

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin: 1100(11), 1500(12), 1550(15), *1220(20), 1450(45), 1820(80), 1850(85), 1990(99), 2290(129), 2300(130), 2350(135), 2400(140), 2500(150), 2550(155)*, 1600(160), 2650(165), 1800(180), 2900(190), 2000(200), 2260(226), 2280(228), 3300(230), 3331(231), 2320(232), 3330(233), 3340(234), 3350(235), 2380(238), 3410(241), 2420(242), 3430(243), 3450(245), 3460(246), 3480(248), 2510(251), 2530(253)*, 2540(254)*, 2560(256), 3570(257), 2580(258)*, 3590(259), 2610(261), 2620(262), 3680(268), 3690(269)*, 2800(280), 2820(282), 3830(283), 3840(284), 3850(285), 2520(289)*, 4060(306), 4080(308), 4180(318), 3200(320), 3210(321), 3220(322), 3260(326), 3290(329), 3390(332), 3370(333), 3400(340), 3470(341), 3420(342), 3439(343), 3440(344), 4460(346), 4470(347), 3490(349), 4510(35), 4550(355), 3590(359), 3695(368), 4850(385), 3860(386), 3890(388), 3900(390), 4940(394), 3950(395), 4960(396)

Course fulfills the Humanities or Social Sciences breadth of study requirement: *Course fulfills Cultural Diversity requirement.

The following courses satisfy the state requirement: Pol Sci 1100(11), 2290(129), 2300(130), 2350(135), 2400(140), 2260(226), 228, 3300(230), 3331(231),

2320(232), 3330(233), 3350(235), 238, 3400(240)
3450(245) 3210((321), 3370(333), 4470(346)

1100(11) Introduction to American Politics (3) [V, SS, ST]

Introduction to basic concepts of government and politics with special reference to the United States, but including comparative material from other systems.

1200(20) Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies (3) [MI, V, SS]

Same as CCJ 1200(20) and Interdisciplinary 1200(20). As a broad liberal arts approach to the study of law, this course is designed to familiarize students with legal ideas, legal reasoning, and legal processes. It also provides comparative and historical perspectives on law that will help explain legal diversity and legal change. Finally, it offers opportunities to explore some of the persistent issues in law and legal theory: for example, issues about the sources of law, the responsibilities of the legal profession, or the relative merits of the adversary system.

1450(45) Introduction to Labor Studies (3) [MI, SS]

Same as Interdisciplinary 1450(45). This course covers many topics important to the role of unions in the American political system and American society from a labor perspective. Topics include the role of workers in current and future times, unions' institutional structure, collective bargaining strategies and obstacles for union organizing, recent union campaigns, labor's political role, and the relationship between labor and the media.

1500(12) Introduction to Comparative Politics (3) [MI, V, SS]

This course introduces students to the world of comparative systems of governance. It examines similarities and differences in the basic political structures, institutions and governmental processes in advanced industrial and industrializing countries. It also provides an understanding of fundamental comparative methods based on individual country or case studies. Particular attention is paid to ideologies, political parties, legislatures, and public policy.

1550(15) Women and Politics in the Developing World (3) [MI, V, SS, CD]

Women play a central role in the transformation of political, economic, cultural and gender relations in developing nations. This course examines the political role of women in these transformations. In particular, the course examines ways that modernity, universal education, the market economy and globalization have widened the scope of women's public activities; the emergence of social movements driven by the transformation of economic and political roles brought about by the inclusion of women in the political arena; the re-interpretation of religious doctrines, especially those that emphasize women's "return" to the private sphere and legitimate the denial of women's political rights.

1600(160) Contemporary Political Ideologies (3)

An introduction to the major political ideologies of the world today. Emphasis is placed on democracy, feminism, Marxism, and nationalism.

1800(180) World Politics (3)

An introduction to the field of international relations, covering such topics as nationalism, power, foreign policy-making, diplomacy, war, arms control and disarmament, interdependence, the regulation of conflict, and other aspects of politics among nations.

1820(80) Global Issues (3) [MI, SS]

A freshman- and sophomore-level course designed to introduce students to a range of global concerns, including population, hunger, trade, energy, and the environment. The worldwide implications of these and other problems will be considered, as well as their effects on local communities such as St. Louis.

1850(85) Global Ecology (3) [V, SS]

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(001). Must be taken concurrently with Biology 1081(130) for three hours biology credit and three hours of political science credit. A course team-taught by the Biology and Political Science departments, aimed particularly at elementary education majors. Combines natural science and social science perspectives in taking a global view of a variety of environmental concerns, such as air and water pollution, climate change, conservation of nonrenewable resources, and other issues. Examines the underlying scientific dimension, as well as the political-economic-social aspects of problem-solving at local, national, and international levels. Features labs and field trips in addition to lecture and discussion. Three hours of lecture, one hour and fifteen minutes discussion, and three and one-half hours laboratory per week.

1990(99) The City (3) [MI, V, SS]

Same as CCJ 1990(99), Sociology 1999(99), and Interdisciplinary 99(1990). An interdisciplinary course. Consideration of economic factors, urban institutions, historical developments in urbanization, problems of the inner city, suburbia and the metropolitan area, ethnic groups, stratification, and Psychological implications of urban living. This course is primarily for freshmen and sophomores. It is open to juniors and seniors with the instructor's permission.

2000(200) Political Analysis (3)

An introduction to political analysis, emphasizing both the logic of inquiry and practical methods. Students learn about the construction and evaluation of theories that relate to real-world politics. They also have an opportunity for hands-on experience with qualitative and quantitative methods including graphics, descriptive statistics, cross-tabular and correlational analysis, hypothesis testing, and computer applications.

2260(226) Law and the Individual (3) [ST]

Same as CCJ 2226(226). Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. An examination of the formal and informal aspects and processes of the American judicial system and its effect on the individual. The course will cover criminal and civil law, public and private law, state and federal courts, and the processes by which disputes are transformed into legal actions. Topics include judicial selection and recruitment, plea-bargaining, the impact and implementation of judicial decisions, the examination of a number of substantive areas of law like contracts and torts, and the role of courts in policymaking and dispute resolution.

2280(228) Judicial Politics and Policy (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. This course is an examination of the American state and federal legal systems. Topics examined in this course include an analysis of the structure, organization and function of courts. Emphasis will be placed on the role of juries, judges, attorneys, litigants, and interest groups in the judicial system. The objective of the course is to evaluate courts as political institutions and analyze the policy-making role of judges.

2290(129) Women and the Law (3) [ST]

Legal position of women in the United States, emphasizing constitutional law, criminal law, domestic relations, and fair employment practice laws.

2300(130) State Politics (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An examination of contemporary state politics in the United States; social, economic, and political determinants of policies; federal-state-local relations; elections, interest groups, and participation; executive, legislative, and judicial institutions and policies, and their impact

2320(232) African Americans and the Political System (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Examination of the status of African Americans in the context of the American political system. The course will focus on a number of issues, including: attitudes of various publics toward racial concerns; nature of problems in specific policy areas (e.g., unemployment, school desegregation, housing, poverty); representation of African Americans in governmental institutions and the private sector; and the role of African American leadership and civil rights groups in the political process.

2350(135) Introduction to Urban Politics (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Examination of structure and process of politics in the urban community, with emphasis on their relationships to community power structures

2380(238) Women in U.S. Politics (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. This course focuses on the relationship between gender and organized politics in the United States. Topics to be addressed include the historical development of women's activism in politics, women as political candidates and elected officials, women's organizations in American politics, women and public policy, women's rights and issues, and women and political leadership. Throughout the class, emphasis will be placed not only on examining the role of women in politics, but also on understanding the role of gender in the construction and evaluation of political institutions, practices and public policies in the United States.

2400(140) Public Administration (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Survey of public administration, with reference to organization, financial administration, personnel management, and judicial control of the administrative process.

2420(242) Introduction to Public Policy (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Study of differing approaches to understanding the public policy process. Course surveys the application of social science to public issues and problems.

2500(150) Comparing Different Worlds (3)

This course focuses on the role of political institutions, economic structures and social groups in explaining differences in forms of government and levels of socioeconomic development. It explores in detail one or more of these themes in cases drawn from developing and developed nations.

2510(251) Comparative Politics of Europe (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. Introduction to the major political systems of Europe. The course will emphasize political culture, political parties, interest groups, and political behavior. It will also focus on political institutions and policy making. While individual countries will be examined separately, the course will also emphasize comparison between systems.

2520(289) Middle Eastern Politics (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Survey of political movements, governments, and international conflicts in the Middle East. Islam, nationalism, ideologies, and economic systems will be studied. The effects of oil and the military will also be considered.

2530(253) Political Systems of South America (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. An introduction to the study of the political systems of South America. Examination of the cultural context that has shaped the political, economic, and social development of states in the region.

2540(254) Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. An introduction to the study of the political systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean. Examination of the cultural context that has shaped the political, economic, and social development of these countries.

2550(155) East Asian Politics (3) [CD]

An introduction to the study of the Chinese and Japanese political systems. Examination of the cultural context that has shaped the path of political development for both states.

2560(256) Russia and the New Republics (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. Examination of political-economic conditions responsible for the creation, collapse, and reconstruction of the former Soviet Union, with emphasis on new elites and interest groups, problems of democratic transition, ethnic conflict and socio-economic reform.

2580(258) African Politics (3) [CD]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. An introduction to the nature of societies, governments, and international relations in Africa. The course deals with forms of governance on the continent, regional groupings of states, and persistent conflicts within and among states. Problems of economic underdevelopment, food supplies, health and population trends, and cultural change are analyzed, along with the role of outside major power intervention.

2610(261) Ancient and Medieval Political Thought (3)

Study of political thought from Plato to Machiavelli.

2620(262) Modern Political Thought (3)

Study of political thought from Machiavelli to the present.

2650(165) American Political Thought (3)

History of political thought in the United States from colonial times to the present.

2800(280) Model United Nations (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Students in this course will be members of the UM-St. Louis delegation to the Midwest Model United Nations, a "mock UN" roleplaying experience involving various universities representing UN member countries. Students are expected to develop knowledge about the UN and do research on a selected country and issue area (for example, terrorism or economic development). May be repeated up to a maximum of three credit hours.

2820(282) United States Foreign Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Examination of the factors influencing the formation and the execution of United States foreign

policy, with a focus on specific contemporary foreign policy issues.

2900(190) Studies in Political Science (3)

Selected topics in political science.

3090(209) American Government for the Secondary Classroom (3)

Prerequisites: Tch Ed 3310(310) & Pol Sci 1100(11), graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as Sec Ed 3090(209). Adapts the themes and subject matter of American government to the secondary classroom and trains teachers in techniques particularly designed to maximize the use of primary sources, foster critical inquiry, and encourage knowledge of subject matter. Particular emphasis will be placed on defining the broad and connecting themes of American government, on expanding bibliography, and on choosing methods of inquiry for use in an interactive classroom. Either History/Sec Ed 3257(257) or 3258(258) or Political Science/Sec. Ed. 3209(209) must be taken the same semester as History/Sec Ed 3255(255) except with special consent of the Social Studies Coordinator. Can be counted towards the Political Science major requirement, but not the American Politics subgroup. Counts towards Social Studies Certification.

3200(320) Constitutional Law (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. Study of leading American constitutional principles regarding legislative, executive, and judicial power, federalism, the commerce clause, and economic due process as they have evolved through the important decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court.

3210(321) Civil Liberties (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or 3200(320), or consent of instructor. Civil rights in the American constitutional context, emphasizing freedom of religion, freedom of expression, minority discrimination, and the rights of defendants.

3220(322) Labor Law (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. In this course, participants will examine the role of government in the regulation of labor-management relations in the United States. While the focus of the course will be on federal laws regulating private sector labor relations, parallel issues addressed in the Railway Labor Act and state public sector labor relations law will also be covered. Specific topics include the legal framework for the organization of workers, definition of prohibited or unfair labor practices of employers and unions, legal regulation of the collective bargaining process, regulation of the use of economic weapons in labor disputes, enforcement of collective bargaining agreements and the regulation of internal trade union activities.

3260(326) Judicial Decision-Making (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. The purpose of this course is to investigate the processes by which cases get to the U.S. Supreme Court, are accepted or denied, and are decided. The means for investigating this process will be a semester-long simulation. Students will assume the roles of the current justices of the Supreme Court, the Solicitor General, and other litigants in the judicial system.

3290(329) Studies in Public Law (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1200(20), or consent of instructor. Selected topics in public law. May be repeated.

3300(230) The American Presidency (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Study of the constitutional, political, legislative, and administrative roles played by the American chief executive in the development of public policy.

3330((233) Introduction to Political Behavior (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An introduction to political behavior employing perspectives from both political psychology and political sociology. Subjects include political socialization, the character of public opinion, citizen participation, group dynamics, the social determination of reality, and the underlying bases of leadership and authority.

3331(231) Congressional Politics (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An examination of the Congress of the United States, its history and evolution, its contemporary politics, and its role in the national policy-making process. Topics include candidate recruitment, campaigns and elections, representation, committees, legislative leadership, roles and norms, voting alignments, lobbyists and interest groups, oversight of administration, and House-Senate comparisons. The role of Congress in foreign policy, economic policy, and social-welfare policy will be examined.

3340(234) Politics and the Media (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An analysis of the role the media play in shaping American political life. The first part of the course examines the organizational structures, the economic and psychic incentives, and the social and professional norms that define how television and newspapers report news about public affairs. The second part then considers the nature of a mass-communications society by looking at how reality is defined, the susceptibility of mass publics to persuasion and propaganda, the peculiar form of media election campaigns, and the manner in which the media link changes the basic character of a citizenry.

3350(235) Political Parties and Elections (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An examination of the part played by parties and elections in

American politics. Topics include the historical development of the party system, the organization and management of political parties and campaigns, contemporary changes in the nature of electoral politics, and the effects of elections on public policy.

3370(333) Mock Constitutional Convention (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An active exercise in political imagination. Students make proposals and bargain with each other to write a constitution for the United States in the 21st century. Students are encouraged to develop new views of what is a desirable society and to gain a richer appreciation of how practical politics are conducted. The course is designed for majors and nonmajors who enjoy political discussion and have a genuine interest in political life.

3390(332) Studies in American Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Selected topics in American politics. May be repeated.

3410(241) Politics of Business Regulation (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. This course will examine the role of governmental decision-making processes in regulatory policy, including congressional politics, presidential initiatives, administrative rulemaking, and society wide constraints. The impact of government regulation and alternative means for accomplishing regulatory goals (e.g., mandatory standards or incentive systems) will also be considered. Bureaucratic incentives and the role of the courts will be emphasized. Selected areas of regulation which may be covered include: equal employment policies, occupational health and safety policies, environmental policies, employment policies, and urban policies.

3420(342) Public Personnel Management (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 2400(140), or consent of instructor. A study of personnel practices in the public sector, including recruitment, job development, labor relations, and administration of equal employment/affirmative action programs.

3430(243) Union Leadership and Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course will focus on the roles and challenges of union leadership in a changing environment. Topics will include the union leader's roles as representative, organizer and educator as well as administrative responsibilities within the union and the relationship with enterprise management in both adversarial and participatory situations. Options for leadership style and organizational models will be discussed and explored in both theory and practice. Leaders will develop their skills of motivation, speaking, strategic planning and managing complex campaigns and diverse organizations.

3439(343) Studies in Policy Formation (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Selected topics in policy formation. May be repeated.

3440(344) Public Budgeting (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Budgeting is the study of "who gets what" and who pays for it. This course examines the administration and politics of federal, state, and local government budgets. Students gain experience in interpreting budget documents and making budget choices, using electronic and other resources.

3450(245) Urban Administration (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. Study of administrative machinery and practices of metropolitan government, how metropolitan areas organize themselves to provide services, how urban policies are made and implemented, how budgeting and personnel recruitment processes operate, and how these relate to urban policies.

3460(246) The Politics of Poverty and Welfare (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. An examination of the structure of income inequality in the U.S. and public policies designed to redistribute wealth and to treat poverty. The history of welfare programs, the growth of the welfare state, and attempts to cut social spending are closely examined.

3470(341) Collective Bargaining (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course involves a study of collective bargaining processes including contract negotiations, contract administration, and methods for the resolution of bargaining disputes. Both theoretical and applied issues in collective bargaining will be addressed. Specific topics include the economic determination of bargaining power, legal constraints on the bargaining process, negotiations strategies and techniques, and the use of mediation and arbitration in the resolution of bargaining disputes.

3480(248) Environmental Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or consent of instructor. This course examines the process of environmental policy-making and key environmental issues. Topics include national and international policies toward air and water pollution, energy use, solid and toxic waste disposal, global warming, overpopulation, and wilderness and wildlife conservation.

3490(349) Studies in Public Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 2400(140), or consent of instructor. Selected topics in public administration. May be repeated.

3570(257) Gender, Race and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Raises the question as to whether "more women

in politics," stemming from diverse economic, racial, ethnic backgrounds and age groups, will necessarily result in better policies for women and men. Compares gendered and racialized impacts of a wide array of public policies (in the areas of education, employment, health care, welfare, and reproductive technologies) across a broad sample of advanced industrial societies. Analyzes the "empowerment" potential of new equality policies being generated at the international and supranational levels (e.g., in the UN and the European Union).

3590(259) Politics, Leadership and the Global Gender Gap (3)

Prerequisites: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. Compares women's day-to-day leadership and participation patterns across a wide variety of political-economic contexts, emphasizing their performance as elective and administrative office holders. It examines the experiences of individual female leaders, long-term nomination and recruitment strategies, and the larger political opportunity structure awaiting women beyond the year 2000.

3590(359) Studies in Comparative Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. Selected topics in comparative politics. May be repeated.

3680(268) Feminist Political Theory (3)

A study of the history of feminist political thought with an emphasis on contemporary concerns. Issues to be considered include the feminist theories of the state, gender and justice, and equality and difference.

3690(269) The Marxist Heritage (3)

Same as Philosophy 3369(269) and Interdisciplinary 3690(269). Study of Marx and leading Marxists. Designed to evaluate their influence on recent political, economic, and social thought and institutions.

3695(368) Studies in Political Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Selected topics in political theory. May be repeated.

3830(283) International Political Economy (3)

Prerequisite: Introduction to international political economy. In particular, it will focus on the politics of international trade, finance, and investment. It will analyze the relationships between developed and developing countries, and it will assess the relative usefulness of alternative frameworks for studying international political economy.

3840(284) European International Relations (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12) or consent of instructor. European international relations since World War II. Emphasis upon developments from the Cold War to Détente emphasizing such concepts as containment, Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, NATO, WTO, community building, force structures, and security.

3850(285) International Organizations and Global Problem Solving (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11) or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Introduction to the study of international organization. The course focuses on relationships between nation-states and "nonstate" actors (e.g., global intergovernmental organizations such as the United Nations, and nongovernmental organizations such as multinational corporations) in world politics and on the role of international institutions in such problem areas as economic development, management of resources, and control of violence across national boundaries.

3860(386) Studies in War and Peace (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Exploration, development, and testing of theories about the causes and consequences of war, peace, and conflict among nations. A broad range of literature on war and peace will be reviewed and applied to crisis situations in the international system.

3890(388) Studies in International Relations (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Selected topics in international relations. May be repeated.

3900(390) Special Readings (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences. May be repeated.

3940(295) Public Affairs Internship (1-6)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and consent of instructor. Independent study involving work with an appropriate public or private agency. A maximum of 6 credit hours may be earned.

3950(395) Senior Seminar in Political Science (3)

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor. Required of all political science majors in their last year of course work as an integrative capstone experience. Emphasis is on student-faculty interaction in a seminar format designed to engage upper-level students in a critical examination of a broad theme in political science, leading to the production of a major research paper. Topics vary. May be repeated. This course is not available for graduate student credit.

4040(304) Survey Research Practicum (3)

Same as Econ 4140(304) and Sociology 4040(304). Prerequisites: Junior standing and consent of the instructor. The execution of a sample survey, including establishing study objectives, sampling, questionnaire construction, interviewing, coding, data analysis, and presentation of results.

4060(306) Theory of Decisions and Games (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of Philosophy and junior standing, Pol Sci 6401(401) (or the equivalent) or consent of instructor. Same as Philosophy 4465(365). A study of rational decision making, including games against nature, zero-sum games and social choices. Topics will include the following: expected utility maximization, the Prisoner's Dilemma, Nash equilibria, and Arrow's theorem on the impossibility of a social welfare function. Parts of the course are technical in nature; a prior course in mathematics (e.g., finite mathematics, calculus, statistics) or an economics course with a mathematical component, symbolic logic, or some other course with comparable mathematical content.

4080(308) Program Evaluation (3)

Prerequisites: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 2400(140), and one of the following: BA 3300(250), Sociology 3200(220), Criminology and Criminal Justice 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Study of techniques and applications for evaluating the impact of public programs.

4180(318) Social Choice in Political-Economic Systems (3)

Prerequisites: Two courses in Economics, Political Science, or Sociology. A study of the mechanisms of social choice from the standpoint of individuals and institutions maximizing their objectives. This area draws on work done by sociologists, political scientists, and economists.

4460(346) Urban Planning and Politics (3) [ST]

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 11(1100), or 140(2400), or consent of instructor. Examination of the political processes of urban areas as they relate to the planning of services and facilities.

4470(347) Introduction to Environmental Law and Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing or consent of instructor. Survey of the most prominent federal laws governing environmental compliance and pollution control. Examines laws applicable to environmental impact statements, air pollution, water pollution, and hazardous waste. Addresses policy concerning the relative merits of using technological capabilities as compared with health risks in setting environmental standards. Discusses the need for environmental regulation to protect societal resources.

4510(351) Comparative Public Policy and Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. A comparative study of the characteristics of public administrators, their institutions and environments in Western democratic, developing nations, and communist political systems.

4550(355) Democratization in Comparative Perspective (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1500(12) or consent of instructor. This course explores the meaning of democracy and the nature of transitions to democracy, particularly the processes of political liberalization and democratization that follow the breakdown of authoritarian rule. Cases will be drawn from Latin America and other regions.

4850(385) International Law (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 1100(11), or 1500(12), or consent of instructor. Study of the international legal system, including the content and operation of the laws of war and peace, how law is created and enforced with regard to the oceans and other parts of the globe, and the relationship between international law and international politics.

4911(391A) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Staff Management Issues (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. (Same as Social Work 4911(391A) and Public Policy Administration 4911(391A)). This course addresses issues involved in managing staff in nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: fundamentals of staff supervision; balancing supervisory processes with counseling and coaching; selecting, hiring, evaluating, and terminating staff; and legal issues that affect these processes.

4912(391B) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Legal Issues in Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Same as Social Work 4912(391B) and Public Policy Administration 4912(391B). This course addresses legal issues involved in managing and governing nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: The Board as steward of the organization; Director and officer liability; tax laws concerning charitable giving; legal issues in managing staff and volunteers (e.g., hiring, evaluating, and terminating employees); Missouri nonprofit law.

4913(391C) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Financial Issues (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Same as Social Work 4913(391C) and Public Policy Administration 4913(391C). This course addresses financial issues involved in governing and managing nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: Cash flow analysis; budgeting; fund accounting; cost accounting (determining costs for programs and services); understanding and using standard financial statements, including balance sheets, cash flow statements, statements of activity, and operating and capital budgets.

4940(394) Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 4940(394), Social Work 4940(394), and Sociology 4940(308). Prerequisite:

Junior standing. Addresses the role and scope of the independent sector in the United States, as well as the leadership and management of nonprofit organizations within that sector. Topics include the economic and political scope of the independent sector, the role of volunteerism in a democratic society, and the role and scope of philanthropy. Topics in voluntary organization management and leadership include the dynamics, functions and membership structure of NPOs, especially staff-board and other volunteer relations; governance and management of NPOs; resource mobilization; and program development management and evaluation.

4960(396) American Philanthropy and Nonprofit Resources Development (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Same as Social Work 4960(396) and Public Policy Administration 4960(396). This course addresses the history, philosophy, roles and scope of philanthropy in the United States, including its role in the nonprofit, voluntary sector. It further examines the contemporary forces which impact philanthropy and charitable giving, both by institutions and individuals. The course examines the effective planning and management of development programs (e.g., annual giving), fund raising vehicles (e.g., mail solicitations) and the fund raising process, from planning through donor relations.

6400(400) Analytic Perspectives in Political Science (3)

An introduction to the graduate study of political science. The course presents a number of analytic approaches to the scientific examination of a wide variety of political phenomena.

6401(401) Introduction to Policy Research (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6010(401). Procedures for testing explanations, including research design, principles of measurement, probability sampling, methods of data collection, and techniques for analyzing data.

6402(402) Intermediate Techniques in Policy Research (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and Pol Sci 6401(401). Elementary distribution theory, statistical inference, and an introduction to multiple regression. Emphasis on practical applications.

6403(403) Advanced Techniques in Policy Research (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and Pol Sci 6402(402). Selected topics in policy research emphasizing forecasting, modeling, and estimation.

6404(404) Multi-Method Research Design (3)

Prerequisites: Pol Sci 6403(403) or consent of instructor. Develops policy research skills that combine qualitative and quantitative social science tools and applies an appropriate mix of these tools to specific policy problems. Topics include alternative approaches to causal analysis,

levels of analysis, triangulation from a variety of qualitative and quantitative research techniques, building contextual effects into multiple research projects, techniques for assessing alternative program theories and clarifying implicit assumptions, and meta-analysis of secondary data sources.

6405(405) Directed Readings in Research Methods (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6406(406) Survey Research Methods (3)

Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course (such as Soc. 3220(220) or consent of instructor. A course on the principles and procedures for conducting survey research. Topics include: forming questions and scales, survey design, sampling methods, data preparation and analysis, and presentation of results.

6410(410) Introduction to Policy Analysis (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6100(410). Systematic development of a critical/analytic base for dealing with public policy.

6411(411) Seminar in Policy Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: Pol Sci 6410(410). Evaluation and criticism of contemporary public policies in selected areas.

6414(414) Topics in Public Policy Analysis (3)

Intensive analysis of a specific public policy area such as housing, budgeting, integration, planning, metropolitan reorganization. Course may be repeated.

6415(415) Directed Readings and Research in Public Policy (1-10)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6150(415). Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences. May be repeated for credit, provided the subject matter is different.

6416(416) Family Policy (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5200(410) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Same as Social Work 5200(452) and Sociology 6200(452). Examines policy development, implementation and impact of social policies on children, youth, and families. International, national, and state policies that affect basic family needs will be the focus, including topics such as economic support, health care, child care and protection, and child and youth development. Intended and unintended consequences of existing policies on the family will be examined as well as future policy directions.

6417(417) Income and Pension Policy for the Aged (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as Ger 6417(417) and PPA 6170(417) and SW 6417(417). (MSW student normally take the social policy

foundation course prior to enrolling in this course.) Examination of federal, state, and local policies that affect the economic well-being of the elderly. The development of social security programs and pension programs is explored within historical context. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of current policy problems and proposed solutions.

6418(418) Social and Economic Development Policy (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5200(410) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Same as SW 6250(462). Examines major trends and alternatives in social and economic development policy in state, national, and international perspectives. Students will develop skills in policy analysis and development.

6419(419) Cases in Public Policy Analysis (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6190(419). Intensive analysis of several public policy cases. Cases will be problem-solving exercises in areas such as personnel management, program financing, budget preparation, and planning.

6420(420) Proseminar in Public Law (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Study of judicial systems and processes (judges, courts, litigants, and juries) and evaluation of legal policies (compliance, impact, and deterrence).

6421(421) Seminar in Public Law (3)

Research problems and designs, models and approaches to the study of public law. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6422(422) Law, Courts, and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Analysis of public policies, as represented by laws, court decisions, and agency adjudication, judicial review, discrimination, affirmative action, urban planning, social welfare, intergovernmental relations, environmental law, freedom of information, and privacy concerns will be surveyed. The relationship between courts and the Constitution, courts and legislatures, and courts and the administrative process will be stressed.

6425(425) Directed Readings and Research in Public Law (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6430(430) Proseminar in American Politics (3)

Study of individual and group political behavior, including socialization, participation, consensus formation, representation, and legislative and judicial behavior.

6431(431) Seminar in American Politics (3)

Research problems and design in American political process and behavior. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6432(432) Intergovernmental Relations (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. In the United States, nearly all domestic policy is implemented through an extremely complex intergovernmental system in which the federal government administers grants-in-aid or sets standards for states and localities that administer programs. This course will analyze this policy system by: (1) tracing the origins and evolution of American federalism; (2) analyzing the grants-in-aid system, especially the New Deal; (3) comparing the United States system with federal and unitary policy systems in other industrialized nations.

6433(433) Elections, Public Opinion, and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course provides an opportunity for graduate students to examine electoral politics and democratic governance. It includes an historical review of the dynamics of the American party system, paying particular attention to the ways that politicians translate social and economic change into the political system. It surveys the scientific community's understanding about mass political behavior, covering such topics as the nature of political beliefs, partisanship, political trust, tolerance, ideology, motives for participation, and so on. Then it gives particular attention to the instruments that seem to shape public opinion - the family, the social peer group, and the mass media. Finally, it presents analyses of the contemporary political system in terms of the links between citizen preferences, electoral outcomes, and the government's provision of public policies.

6435(435) Directed Readings and Research in American Politics (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6440(440) Proseminar in Public Administration (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6400(440)
Examination of major approaches to analyzing public policies and their administration. Emphasis is on the effects of administrative organization and procedures on policy decisions and their impacts. Specific topics may include administrative accountability, intergovernmental relations, public-private interaction, implementation processes, bureaucratic expertise, the legal environment of public policy administration, and public service and merit issues.

6441(441) Seminar in Public Administration (3)

Research problems and design in public administration. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different

6442(442) The Policy Process (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. The course will require a major research project using federal documents and other primary sources of information about the United States

policy process. Topics will include the sources of public policy; the policy agenda; policy design, legitimation, and implementation.

6443(443) Health Care Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as PPA 6430(443), Ger 6443(443) and SW 6443(443). (MSW students will normally take the social policy foundation course before enrolling in this course). Survey course examining current issues in health policy that face the nation. Policies are placed in a historical context to show how issues have been influenced by different political and economic conditions. Secondary consequences and limitations of current trends in health policy are explored.

6444(444) Seminar in Public Policy and Aging (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6444(444) and Gerontology 6444(444). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The study of specialized issues and methods related to federal, state, and local policies that affect the elderly. Potential policy areas to be covered include housing, taxation, mental health, transportation, etc. May be repeated for credit, provided the subject matter is different.

6445(445) Directed Readings and Research in Public Administration (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6446(446) Selected Topics in Health Care Policy (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6460(446) and Sociology 6446(446). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The study of specialized issues and methods relating to health care policy. May be repeated for credit, provided the subject matter is different.

6447(447) Seminar in Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing. Research seminar aimed at producing a substantial research project in the areas of public policy processes and outcomes. The seminar may focus on specific policy processes such as agenda-setting, policy formulation, or policy adoption, or it may focus on the politics of specific policy areas such as environmental programs, social legislation or regulation. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6448(448) Political Economy and Public Policy (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course examines political economy in its contemporary manifestations as public choice and as the study of the ways in which institutional power shapes economic policies and performance. The course explores the origins and major concepts of political economy, the institutions of economic policy-making and economic policies in the U.S. It emphasizes the consequences of budget constraints, inflation, unemployment, and sectoral decline on the

design and administration of public programs at all levels of government.

6449(449) Human Resources in the Public Sector (3)

Prerequisite: PPA 6600(460) or consent of instructor. Same as SW 6449(469) and PPA 6490(449). Presents an overview of personnel and labor relations in the public sector. Particular emphasis placed on issues which are unique to the public sector, such as the merit system, the questions of representative bureaucracy and the constraints of personnel in the nonprofit sector. The topics include personnel reforms in the federal sector, equal employment and affirmative action policies, testing, selection, hiring, comparable worth, job evaluation, and labor relations including grievance arbitration and collective bargaining.

6450(450) Proseminar in Comparative Politics (3)

Classification and topology of political systems; structural-functional analysis; political culture, ideology, affiliation and participation; decision-making processes; political roles; organization of authority.

6451(451) Seminar in Comparative Politics (3)

Research problems and design in comparative politics. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6452(452) Public Policy of Conservation and Sustainable Development (3)

Same as Biology 6250(445). Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Political Science or Biology and consent of instructor. Prior course in ecology recommended. This course will introduce the student to concepts and techniques for formulating, implementing, and analyzing public policy with an emphasis on environmental concerns, conservation, and sustainable development. The course will be team-taught by a political scientist and a biologist. Course materials will include case studies that demonstrate the special problems of environmental policymaking in developing and developed economies.

6455(455) Directed Readings and Research in Comparative Politics (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6457(457) Seminar in East Asian Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Study of concepts and research on the political culture, ideology, groups, political processes and institutions, and policy outcomes in the Chinese and/or Japanese political systems.

6458(458) Seminar in European Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Study of national political cultures, ideologies, regional security issues, national as well as supranational political institutions, and policy processes in Europe, with emphasis on post Cold-War developments.

6459(459) Seminar in Latin American Politics (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. This course focuses on the twin issues of economic and political change in Latin America. It explores shifts from open free-market models and provides tools to assess recent transitions from authoritarianism to democracy. Country cases include Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile. Two Central American countries, El Salvador and Nicaragua plus Cuba also will receive attention.

6460(460) Proseminar in Political Theory (3)

Study of concepts and problems in normative political theory.

6461(461) Seminar in Political Theory (3)

Research problems and design in political theory. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6462(462) Political Theory and Public Policy (3)

This course covers the ideological and ethical context of public policy and public policy analysis. Special attention is given to the way in which different contexts produce both different public policy and different ways of understanding public policy. Questions addressed include accountability, professionalism, freedom, justice, equality, and, in general, ethical issues faced by both the policy maker and the policy analyst.

6465(465) Directed Readings and Research in Political Theory (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, research projects, and conferences.

6470(470) Proseminar in Urban Politics (3)

Examination of the relationships among the social, economic, and political systems of urban areas. Urban political structure, patterns of influence, political participation, and communication and political change. Special attention to problems of access to and control of urban political systems.

6471(471) Seminar in Urban Politics (3)

Research problems and design in urban and regional politics. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

6475(475) Directed Readings and Research in Urban Politics (1-10)

Independent study through readings, reports, and conferences.

6480(480) Proseminar in International Relations (3)

Examination of various approaches to the study of international politics and foreign policy, focusing on studies of conflict, decision making, international political economy, and related topics. Included are realist, idealist, and Marxist perspectives.

6481(481) Seminar in International Relations (3)
Research problems and design in international politics.
May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is
different.

6482(482) International Political Economy (3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course will examine
the theoretical and policy issues of international political
economy. In particular, it will focus on the politics of
international trade, finance and investment. It will also
analyze the themes of interdependence, hegemony, and
dependency, as well as consider relations between
developed and developing countries. Finally, the relative
usefulness of liberal, Realist and Marxist approaches to the
study of international political economy will be weighed.

**6485(485) Directed Readings and Research in
International Relations (1-10)**
Independent study through readings, reports, research
projects, and conferences.

6488(488) Studies in International Relations (1-6)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Selected topics in
international studies. May be repeated for credit provided
the topic of the course is different each time.

**6490(491) Strategic and Program Planning for
Nonprofit Organizations (3)**
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Same as PPA 6550(455) and SW 6491(455). Strategic and
program planning enable an organization to concentrate on
efforts and set priorities guided by a mission, a vision, and
an understanding of its environment. Focus is on preparing
a strategic plan and a program plan for a nonprofit
organization and analyzing an organization's ability to
deliver goods and/or services to its constituents in today's
economic, social and political climate.

6494(494) Thesis Research (1-10)
Arranged.

6495(495) Internship (1-6)
Independent study involving work with an appropriate
public or private agency.

6499(499) Dissertation Research (1-10)
Arranged

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Faculty

Miles L. Patterson, Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., Northwestern University
Gary K. Burger, Professor*
Ph.D., Loyola University
James A. Breaugh, Professor*+
Ph.D., Ohio State University
Robert J. Calsyn, Professor*
Ph.D., Northwestern University
Michael Harris, Professor*+
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Chicago
Edmund S. Howe, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of London
Alan G. Krasnoff, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Texas
Samuel J. Marwit, Professor*
Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo
Patricia A. Resick, Curators' Professor*
Ph.D., University of Georgia
Jayne E. Stake, Professor*, Director, Doctoral Program in
Clinical Psychology
Ph.D., Arizona State University
George T. Taylor, Professor*, Director, Doctoral Program
in Experimental Psychology, Director Master's Program
Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Brian Vandenberg, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Rochester
James T. Walker, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Colorado
Dominic J. Zerbolio, Jr., Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Michigan State University
Carl Bassi, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University
Therese M. Macan, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Rice University
Paul W. Paese, Associate Professor*, Director, Doctoral
Program in Industrial/Organizational Psychology
Ph.D., University of Illinois
Ann M. Steffen, Associate Professor*,
Ph.D., Indiana University
Vetta L. Sanders Thompson, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Duke University
Mark E. Tubbs, Associate Professor*, Associate Chair
Ph.D., University of Houston
Jeffrey N. Wherry, Associate Professor#, Director, Kathy
J. Weinman Children's Advocacy Centre
Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi
Michael G. Griffin, Assistant Professor*, Interim
Director, Center for Trauma Recovery
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Donald D. Lisenby, Assistant Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Washington University
Paul C. Notaro, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Michigan

Michael J. Stevens, Assistant Professor+
Ph.D., Purdue University
Robert N. Harris, Clinical Professor*
Ph.D., University of Kansas
Tara Galovski, Research Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Albany-State University of New York
Pallavi Nishith, Research Associate Professor
Ph.D., Washington State University
Larry O'Leary, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
John W. Rohrbaugh, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign
David E. Smith, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ph.D., Colorado State University
Alene S. Becker, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Ruth Davies, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Timothy J. Jovick, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Leslie Kimball, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Lee Konzak, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
Gary A. Morse, Adjunct Assistant Professor
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Sandra K. Seigel, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Linda Sharpe-Taylor, Adjunct Assistant Professor
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Mary K. Suszko, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis
James H. Wallhermfachtel, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Audrey T. F. Wiener, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
David F. Wozniak, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
* members of graduate faculty
+ Primary appointment in the College of Business
Administration
' Primary appointment in College of Optometry
Primary appointment in Kathy J. Weinman Children's
Advocacy Centre

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration. The Psychology/department offers work leading to the B.A. degree in Psychology. In conjunction with course work in the department, students have the opportunity to do research in a variety of areas, including animal and human learning, physiological, industrial/organizational, cognitive, personality-social, developmental, clinical, and community psychology. Students should consult with their adviser in selecting a program of study. However, the department offers a number of focused areas of study as an aid to students in selecting courses. These include

developmental psychology, community mental health, and industrial/organizational psychology.

The department also offers a terminal M.A., as well as three Ph.D. programs: clinical psychology, experimental psychology, and industrial/organizational psychology.

Facilities. Among the department's physical facilities are animal and human experimental laboratories and a wide range of research equipment, including portable videotaping systems. The department also has an electronics technician.

Minor in Psychology. The department offers a minor in Psychology to students who have a special interest in this field but wish to major in another discipline.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Majors must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Courses in Psychology may be used to meet the social sciences requirement.

Majors may not take Psychology courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Undergraduate Psychology Office

Advisers in the Undergraduate Psychology Office (108 Stadler Hall, 516-6676) are available to provide specific information on degree requirements and course offerings, answer questions about career options, and information about graduate work in Psychology.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Psychology

At least 31, but no more than 45, hours must be completed in courses taught by or cross listed with the Psychology department. Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the major. Psychology courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may not be applied to the major.

The following core curriculum is required:

Psych 1003(3), General Psychology
2201(201), Psychological Statistics
2219(219), Research Methods

Note: Students must fulfill the university's mathematical skills requirement before taking Psychology 2201(201), Psychological Statistics. Psychology 2201(201) is a prerequisite for Psychology 2219(219).

In addition to the core curriculum, at least 21 additional credit hours in Psychology must be taken. At least three of these courses totaling a minimum of 9 hours must be at the 3000 or 4000(300) level. Multiple enrollments in Psychology 3390(390), Directed Studies, count as no more

than one 3000 or 4000(300) level course. No more than 6 hours of independent study courses Psychology 3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement, and Psychology 3390(390), Directed Studies) may be counted toward the 31-hour minimum needed for graduation.

Graduate School Preparation

In addition to the core curriculum, students planning to pursue doctoral studies in Psychology are advised to take Psych 4361(361), History and Systems of Psychology, and at least one laboratory course in psychology.

Students intending to pursue graduate programs in clinical psychology should, in addition, take courses from the following group:

2160(160), Social Psychology
2211(211), Physiological Psychology
2212(212), Principles of Learning
2216(216), Personality Theory
2245(245), Abnormal Psychology
2270(270), Developmental Psychology: Infancy, Childhood & Adolescence
2272(272), Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging

Students are also encouraged to become involved in independent research Psych 3390(390), Directed Studies.

Developmental Psychology

This focus area is ideal for double majors in education and Psychology and for Psychology majors with a general interest in the area of development. In addition to the core curriculum, students are advised to take at least five of the following Psychology courses with at least two at the 3000 or 4000 (300) level:

2216(216), Personality Theory
2270(270), Developmental Psychology: Infancy, Childhood & Adolescence
2272(272), Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging
3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement
4305(305), Cognitive Development
4306(306), Social Development
3340(340), Clinical Problems of Childhood
4349(349), Human Learning and Memory
4356(356), Thinking and Cognition
4373(373), Psychology of Aging
4376(376), Mental Health and Aging

Community Mental Health

Designed for students interested in counseling and community programs, this focus area is especially suitable for double majors in another social science, particularly in social work and sociology. In addition to the core curriculum, students are advised to take at least five of the following courses in Psychology, with at least two at the 3000 or 4000(300) level:

2160(160), Social Psychology
2161(161), Helping Relationships
2225(225), Behavior Modification
2232(232), Psychology of Victims
4235(235), Community Psychology
2245(245), Abnormal Psychology
2256(256), Environmental Psychology
3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement
3340(340), Clinical Problems of Childhood
3346(346), Introduction to Clinical Psychology
4365(365), Psychological Tests and Measurements
4376(376), Mental Health and Aging

Industrial/Organizational. This focus area is designed for students interested in human resource management, performance assessment, personnel training, organizational behavior, and related fields. This area would be suitable for Psychology majors pursuing either a double major or a minor in business administration. In addition to the core curriculum, students are advised to take the following five Psychology courses.

2160(160), Social Psychology
3317(317), Social Psychology of Conflict and Negotiation
3318(318), Industrial and Organizational Psychology
3320(320), Personnel Assessment
4365(365), Psychological Tests and Measurement

Students interested in this area might also wish to consider one or two of the following courses which are offered outside the Psychology department:

BA 3600(210), Management as a Behavioral Science I
BA 3611(311), Management as a Behavioral Science II
BA 3622(312), Industrial and Labor Relations
BA 3624(319), Employee Training and Development
Sociology 4040(304), Survey Research Practicum

Requirements for the Minor

Candidates must take a minimum of 15 hours in courses taught by or cross-listed with the Psychology department, including at least 6 hours at the 3000 or 4000(300) level.

Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the minor. Psychology courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may not be applied to the minor.

Graduate Studies

Admission Requirements

In addition to meeting the general admission requirements of the Graduate School, applicants should have completed undergraduate courses in general psychology, psychological statistics, and research methods. Each doctoral program has additional admission requirements specific to the program.

Teaching Assistantships. Stipends for teaching assistantships are available for the doctoral programs only. Most educational fees are waived for teaching assistants. **Applications** Each program has its own deadline for completed applications. They are as follows:

Ph.D. in Psychology:

Clinical Psychology--January 15
Industrial/Organizational Psychology--February 1
Experimental Psychology--February 1

M.A. in General Psychology--February 1

Master of Arts in Psychology

The University of Missouri-St. Louis offers a flexible program of studies leading to the master of arts degree in general psychology. Course work is possible, depending upon student demand, in several areas of experimental and applied Psychology (e.g., Psychobiology and behavioral neuroscience; human learning, memory, and cognition; industrial/organizational psychology). The M.A. degree does not constitute a license to practice in Missouri or elsewhere as a professional psychologist. The M.A. program does not offer course work in either counseling or clinical psychology.

There is no thesis or language requirement. Part-time or full-time enrollment is permissible. The M.A. degree is a terminal degree and is separate from the Ph.D. program in Psychology.

The M.A. in Psychology requires a total of 32 semester hours of course work. Students must take the following set of quantitative courses:

7421(421), Quantitative Methods I
7422(422), Quantitative Methods II

Elective courses will constitute the remaining hours needed for the degree. All programs of study for M.A. students require the approval of a member of the departmental M.A. advisory committee.

Ph.D. in Psychology

The doctoral program is organized around courses and directed research experience that emphasize the scientific approach to the study of psychology. Courses in the areas of quantitative methods, design and methodology, personality, motivation, social psychology, learning, and cognition are focal in the program.

Ph.D. Programs

There are three distinct programs: Clinical, Experimental, and Industrial/Organizational. Each has its own specific course and research requirements. Handouts describing these requirements are available from the department on request. The following briefly describes each program.

Clinical Psychology. The clinical psychology program has been fully accredited by the American Psychological Association since 1977 and is patterned upon the scientist-practitioner model of clinical training. The clinical psychology program requires five years of full-time study. Students are not considered for admission on a part-time basis. Through the medium of courses, practicum, and research experiences, this emphasis area prepares clinical psychologists for careers in research, teaching, and clinical practice.

Students in the clinical psychology program participate for three years in the Psychology Department's Community Psychological Service. This facility provides psychological services to the public and consultation to outside agencies. Students also receive clinical experience in clerkships and during a full-time year-long internship. Research requirements include an initial independent research project, a major critical review of research in a specialty area, and a dissertation.

General Experimental Psychology. The general experimental program provides opportunities for study and research in the areas of cognitive psychology and behavioral neuroscience. Full-time enrollment is encouraged, although part-time enrollment is possible.

Industrial/Organizational Psychology. The industrial/organizational psychology program is offered in cooperation with selected faculty from the College of Business to prepare students for careers in industry or academia. This emphasis provides "industrial" training in areas such as personnel selection, training, and test development/validation, as well as "organizational" training in areas such as work motivation, leadership, and group processes. Research and other training experiences in various settings are also incorporated.

Certificate Programs

Clinical Psychology Respecialization-Advanced Graduate Certificate Program

This program is designed for graduates of accredited doctoral programs in psychology who wish to receive training in the specialty field of clinical psychology. Respecialization students are trained within the context of the UM-St. Louis Clinical Psychology Doctoral Program, which is accredited by the American Psychological Association. The program provides an integrated sequence of training experiences, including didactic course work and practicum placements. Core graduate-level psychology educational requirements not completed elsewhere are included in the respecialization student's course of study.

Graduate Certificate in Trauma Studies

The graduate certificate is awarded upon the completion of 18 credit hours of coursework on the topic of trauma studies. No more than nine hours of graduate level independent research or fieldwork may be used for the

certificate. The coursework for the certificate must be taken in at least two departments and may include no more than three hours at the undergraduate 3000 or 4000 (300) level. The courses meeting the requirements for the certificate include:

**Criminology 3325(325), Gender, Crime, and Justice
Criminology 4350(350), Victimology
Criminology 6432(432), Criminal Law
Criminology 6443(443), Violent Crime
Criminology 6446(446), Sex Crimes
Criminology 6448(448), Victimization
Psychology 7447(447), Trauma and Recovery
Psychology 7408(408), Psychological Perspectives on Death and Dying
Psychology 4398(398)/Social Work 4398(398), Child Maltreatment: A Multidisciplinary Approach
Social Work 3601(310), Child Abuse and Neglect
Psychology 4399(399)/Social Work 4399(399), Seminar: Child Sexual Abuse**

Career Outlook

The undergraduate major in Psychology can lead to further training at the graduate level, function as a major within a general liberal arts degree, or offer some degree of specialization in such areas as developmental psychology, industrial/organizational psychology, and community mental health. Job opportunities with a bachelor's degree include working in business, social welfare, and health care. For more career information see an adviser in the Undergraduate Psychology Office (Room 108 Stadler). To function specifically as a psychologist, a graduate degree is required. Students with such an interest should plan for this additional training.

Course Descriptions

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences and in that Bulletin: 1003(3), 1102(102), 2140(140), 2160(160), 2161(161), 2200(200), 2201(201), 2211(211), 2212(212), 2216(216), 2219(219), 2222(222), 2225(225), 2230(230), 2232(232), 4235(235), 2245(245), 2256(256), 1268(268), 2270(270), 2272(272), 3295(295), 4300(300), 4301(301), 3302(302), 4305(305), 4306(306), 4307(307), 4308(308), 4310(310), 4311(311), 4312(312), 4314(314), 3317(317), 3318(318), 3320(320), 3340(340), 3345(345), 3346(346), 4349(349), 4356(356), 4357(357), 4361(361), 4365(365), 4373(373), 4374(374), 4375(375), 4376(376), 4380(380), 3390(390), 4392(392), 4398(4398).

1003(3) General Psychology (3) [SS]

A broad introductory survey of the general principles of human behavior.

1102(102) Women, Gender and Diversity (3)

Same as Interdisciplinary 2102(102) & Sociology 2102(102). An introduction to the study of women's roles in a diverse and gendered culture and society. Through a variety of disciplinary perspectives in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences, it seeks to understand gender as a concept that affects both women and men. Explores issues of power, identity, and relationships in women's lives.

1268(268) Human Growth and Behavior (3) [SS]

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). A survey course, designed for non-majors, of development over the lifespan, with an emphasis on the developmental tasks and hazards of each age period. Majors in psychology and students planning to pursue a career in psychology research, teaching, or practice are strongly encouraged to take Psychology 2270(270) and/or Psychology 2272(272) instead of this course.

2140(140) Female Sexuality (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 1003(03), or Biology 1012(1), or its equivalent. This course will present a biological-psychological orientation toward the study of female sexuality. Topics include: sexual anatomy, hormonal influences on sexual behavior, psychosexual development, sexual attraction and relationships, sexual response and dysfunction, menstruation, pregnancy, menopause, reproductive health issues, and social issues in sexuality.

2160(160) Social Psychology (3)

Same as Sociology 2160(160). Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3) or Sociology 1010(10). Study of interaction between individuals and their social environment. Examination of basic principles, concepts, and methods.

2161(161) Helping Relationships (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 1003(3) and consent of instructor. Exploration of the basic elements contributing to effective helping skills. Course assignments include keeping a journal, writing papers, and a final exam. Readings, discussion, and guided experiences will be used to instill active listening and communication skills. Ethics of helping relationships will be emphasized.

2200(200) Drugs and Behavior (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 1003(3) and three other hours in psychology or biology. The course is designed to provide an introduction to the relationship between drugs and behavior. The emphasis will be on psychoactive drugs, alcohol, nicotine, as well as drug-like substances produced naturally in the body.

2201(201) Psychological Statistics (4)

(With Laboratory) Prerequisites: Psych 1003(3) and satisfaction of the university's mathematical skills requirement. Statistical methods in psychological measurement and analysis of psychological data. Frequency distribution analysis, sampling, test of significance, and correlation methods.

2211(211) Physiological Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 1003(3) or equivalent and Biology 1012(1). A survey of the major areas of physiological psychology with an emphasis on their historical development.

2212(212) Principles of Learning (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). A consideration of critical findings in learning.

2216(216) Personality Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Six hours of psychology. Structural and dynamic aspects of the human personality considered in the context of selected theoretical systems.

2219(219) Research Methods (3)

(With laboratory.) Prerequisite: Psych 2201(201). Research methods and analysis techniques used in psychological inquiry. Special emphasis placed on the logic of research design. Includes laboratory study of, and analysis of, selected methods.

2222(222) Group Processes in Organizations (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3) or BA 3600(210). Topics include theory, research, and practice in coordination, conflict, and decision making in groups and organizations, as well as the role of influence, power, and leadership effectiveness in understanding interpersonal and group relations.

2225(225) Behavior Modification (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of psychology or consent of instructor. Methods, applications, and ethics of the use of behavior theory (primarily Skinner's operant conditioning)

to the control of human behavior in a variety of settings including mental institutions, grade schools, universities, individual treatment, and communal living.

2230(230) Psychology of Women (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). Evaluation of psychological theories and research regarding physiological, cognitive, and personality sex differences, female problems in adjustment, and clinical interventions for women.

2232(232) Psychology of Victims (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). A review of the effects of crime, violence, natural disasters, and other traumas on psychological functioning with attention to the relationship between gender and victimization. Prevention and therapy techniques will also be discussed.

2245(245) Abnormal Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). Introduction to major symptom complexes, theories of etiology, and treatment of behavior disorders.

2256(256) Environmental Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 2160(160) or Sociology 2160(160). Analysis of environmental influences on behavior and man's influence, in turn, on the environment. Topics will include a consideration of both individual processes relating to the environment (such as the perception, evaluation, and adaptation to the environment) and social processes relating to the environment (such as privacy, territoriality, and crowding).

2270(270) Developmental Psychology: Infancy, Childhood & Adolescence (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). The theory and research surrounding cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development from conception through adolescence. Intended for students with career interests in the study, education, and/or treatment of children.

2272(272) Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (3)

Same as Gerontology 4280(272). Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). Personality, social, and physiological development from the onset of early adulthood through maturity and old age.

3295(295) Selected Projects in Field Placement (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing, fifteen hours of psychology, and departmental approval. Selected options in field work placement experiences in various local agencies with training and supervision by faculty. May be repeated once for credit.

3302(302) Computers in Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of psychology including Psych 2201(201) and junior or senior standing. The course is organized around computer applications in the behavioral sciences for the Macintosh machine. The goals for the

course include familiarization with (1) MAC environment to prepare the student for the explosion of computer applications now and in the future, (2) the hardware and software products available for the working psychologist, and (3) the software programs of choice in the field through hands-on, individual use of the MAC. Some modest level of computer (MAC, PC, or mainframe) experience is recommended.

.3317(317) Social Psychology of Conflict and Negotiation (3)

Same as Sociology 3317(317). Prerequisite: nine hours of psychology or nine (9) hours of sociology, including Psych 2160(160) or Soc 2160(160). The purpose of this course is to understand how social psychological phenomena affect the processes and outcomes of negotiation and other forms of social conflict. The course is designed to be relevant to the broad spectrum of conflict situations people face in their work and daily lives. A basic premise of this course is that while analytical skills are needed to discover solutions to social problems, negotiation skills are needed in order for these solutions to be accepted and implemented.

3318(318) Industrial and Organizational Psychology (3)

Same as BA 3623(318). Prerequisites: Psychology 2201(201) or BA 3600(210). This course introduces the student to psychological research and theories pertaining to human behavior in the work setting. Topics covered include: selection, performance appraisal, training, leadership, motivation, job satisfaction, and organizational design.

3320(320) Personnel Assessment (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 3318(318) or BA 3621(309). This course will provide an in-depth study of several topics in the area of personnel psychology. Consideration will be given to issues such as assessment centers, employment interviewing, personnel appraisal, employment test validity, and legal issues relevant to personnel assessment.

3340(340) Clinical Problems of Childhood (3)

Prerequisites: A total of twelve hours of psychology including Psych 1003(3) and Psych 2270(270). This course will address the clinical disorders and difficulties of children and the treatment of these disorders. Topics that will be addressed include autism, childhood schizophrenia, behavior disorders, drug abuse, enuresis, encopresis, and childhood co- compulsive and phobic reactions. Treatments designed for specific use with children, including behavioral, drug, and community mental health approaches will be addressed.

3345(345) Lesbian Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing, 9 hours of psychology or Women's Studies, or consent of instructor. Explores psychological, social, cultural, and historical aspects of lesbianism. Topics include development of lesbian identity historically and individually, causes of sexual orientation, coming out, relationships and friendship, sexuality, roles,

prejudice and discrimination, race and class, legal and economic issues, politics and feminism, health, and community.

3346(346) Introduction to Clinical Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of Psychology, including Psych 2216(216) or Psych 2245(245). A conceptual framework for research, description, and understanding of clinical phenomena. Assessment, interviewing, the clinical use of tests, and psychological approaches to treatment.

3390(390) Directed Studies (1-5)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Directed reading and research. May be repeated for a maximum total of ten hours.

4235(235) Community Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 1003(3). The analysis of psychological problems in terms of the social and situational forces that produce them. Community psychology analyzes the situational problems in living. Epidemiology of mental illness; group, family, and crisis intervention; mental health-care delivery; program evaluation and demonstration project research; role of psychologist as consultant and change agent; and utilization of nonprofessional manpower

4300(300) Neuropharmacology and Behavior (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 2200(200) plus 6 additional hours of psychology. The course is designed for advanced undergraduate students interested in a career in psychopharmacology or related fields in the health sciences. Emphasis will be on (1) underlying neural processes, (2) traditional laboratory methods as they have been adapted to the study of drugs, and (3) the unique contributions made by psychopharmacologists to both areas.

4301(301) Advanced Statistics and Experimental Design (3)

Prerequisites: Twelve hours of psychology, including Psych 2201(201). Statistical methods which are particularly useful in psychological research and the design of experiments appropriate to these methods.

4305(305) Cognitive Development (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and Psych 2270(270), or consent of instructor. Data and theory concerned with how children's thinking changes over time. Discussion will include domain-general versus domain-specific theories, social and cultural influences on cognition, gains in memory, attention, problem solving, and metacognition, conceptual development, children's naïve theories, schooling, and various definitions and measures of intelligence.

4306(306) Social Development (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and Psych 2270(270), or consent of instructor. Data and theory concerned with

social behavior in infants, preschoolers, and school-aged children. Discussion will include emotional regulation, measurement and nature of temperament, formation and maintenance of attachment relationships, sex-role development, theories of aggression and the effects of socializing agents such as family, peers, media, and culture on development.

4307(307) Psychology of Oppression (3)

Prerequisite: Nine (9) hours of psychology. Surveys the concept of oppression and psychology's contribution to an understanding of this human reality. Definitions and the assumptions, liabilities, and contributions of specific theories of oppression are considered. Finally, the course examines the psychological and mental health consequences of the individual's experience of oppression.

4308(308) African American Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: 9 hours of Psychology or 6 hours of Black Studies minor, or consent of instructor. Provides an overview of the emergence of contemporary African American Psychology. It explores the implications of a psychological perspective specific to African Americans. Traditional research theories are explored from a historical perspective. African American identity, socialization, personality, cognitive development, and mental health are discussed. Contemporary issues which impact African American behaviors and attitudes are also addressed.

4310(310) Motivation Theory (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and twelve hours of Psychology, or consent of instructor. Survey of current theoretical material in the area of motivation.

4311(311) Psychology of Nonverbal Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 2160(160) or Sociology 2160(160). Psychological perspective on the role of nonverbal behavior in social settings. Primary concerns of the course will include an analysis of a) functions of nonverbal behavior (e.g., communication, intimacy exchange, control), b) factors influencing nonverbal expression (e.g., culture, personality, relationships), and c) various theoretical views on nonverbal behavior and communication. Applications to various problems and settings in everyday life will also be pursued.

4312(312) Social Cognition (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 2160(160) or Sociology 2160(160). Research and theory on the role of cognitive processes in social behavior. Topics include attitudes and attitude change, social inference, schemas, and cognitive links to behavior and affect.

4314(314) Behavioral Neuroscience (3)

Prerequisites: 9 hours of Psych and/or Biology: Psych 2211(211) is recommended but not required. A neuroscience course focusing on behavioral outcomes of brain function and dysfunction. Emphasis will be on modern research methods with animal models and humans.

Topics discussed will include the classic findings in the field, but the emphasis will be on recent findings from human neuropsychology, neuroimaging, cognitive neuroscience, neuropharmacology and neuroendocrinology.

4349(349) Human Learning and Memory (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of psychology or consent of instructor. A survey of contemporary research, theory, and facts pertaining to the acquisition, retention, and forgetting of information.

4356(356) Thinking and Cognition (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of psychology or consent of instructor. An introduction to modern analytical approaches to the psychology of thinking: problem solving, reasoning, categorizing, judgment, attention, and consciousness. Particular attention is paid to the mental structures and operations involved in the encoding, abstraction, representation, transformation, and retrieval of knowledge.

4357(357) Psychology of Learning (3)

(With laboratory.) Prerequisite: Psych 2219(219). Major theoretical positions and experimental conditions of learning. Includes laboratory study of selected problems.

4361(361) History and Systems of Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: At least fifteen hours of psychology. The course should be taken no sooner than the winter term of the junior year. Historical antecedents of contemporary psychology, including a survey of systems and schools of psychology.

4365(365) Psychological Tests and Measurements (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 2201(201) and Psych 2219(219), or consent of instructor. Survey of psychological tests and principles of reliability, validity, test construction, and test evaluation..

4373(373) Psychology of Aging (3)

Same as Gerontology 4373(373). Prerequisite: Nine hours of psychology or consent of instructor. This course focuses on the developmental changes associated with aging including sensation, memory, emotions, and attitudes.

4374(374) Introduction to Clinical Neuropsychology (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of psychology. A survey of neuropsychological findings concerning relationships between brain and behavior. Topics will include brain function, neuroanatomy, neurological syndromes, and methods of neuropsychological assessment.

4375(375) The Social Psychology of Disabilities (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 2160(160) or Psych 2160(160) or consent of instructor. Same as Sociology 4375(375) A social psychological and micro-sociological examination of attitudes and behaviors affecting persons with disabilities. Topics include stigma and empowerment,

adaptive behaviors, stereotypes and prejudices, and images of disabilities in popular culture and mythology. The course will address the experience of disability and its social consequences for the lives of persons with disabilities.

4376(376) Mental Health and Aging (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 2272(272), Psych 4373(373), or graduate standing. Same as SW 4376(376) and Ger 4376(376). (MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course). A survey of recent theory and research in mental health issues for older populations. The primary focus is on major psychological disorders prevalent among the elderly and on treatment approaches for elders.

4380(380) Psychology of Death, Dying, and End-of-Life Concerns (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of psychology. Same as Gerontology 4380(380). This course will address the psychological aspects of and current research on, a variety of end-of-life issues, including death attitudes, funeral practices, ethics, grief theory, family communication practices, health care system approaches.

4392(392) Selected Topics in Psychology (1-3)

Prerequisites: Twelve hours of psychology and consent of instructor. A seminar of selected issues and methods in psychology. May be repeated once for credit.

4398(398) Child Maltreatment: A Multidisciplinary Approach (3)

Same as SW 4398(398). Focuses on clinical aspects of child abuse with attention to identification, reporting, intervention, and prevention. Perspectives from the disciplines of psychology and social work are provided.

4399(399) Seminar: Child Sexual Abuse (1)

Same as SW 4399(399) Provides intensive study in interviewing, legal issues, assessment, medial issues, and therapeutic intervention in cases of child sexual abuse.

5407(407) Psychopharmacology (3)

Prerequisite: 12 units of graduate-level psychology courses and consent of instructor. An examination of the effects of drugs on the brain and on behavior. Primary emphasis is on those drugs used in the treatment of affective disorders, schizophrenia, and anxiety.

5461(461) Seminar: Learning (3)

A critical examination of contemporary problems in learning.

5465(465) Seminar: Physiological Psychology (3)

A critical examination of contemporary problems in physiological psychology.

5468(468) Seminar: Cognitive Processes (3)

Prerequisite: Admittance to doctoral program in psychology or consent of instructor. A critical examination of contemporary problems in cognitive processes

5475(475) Introduction to Evaluation Research Methods (3)

Same as Sociology 5475(475), Public Policy Administration 6750(475), and CCJ 5475(475).
Prerequisite: At least one course in research design and statistics at the graduate level. A comparative study of research strategies with regard to data sources, data collection, and modes of analysis that are appropriate for program evaluation research. Attention is given to observational, survey, and quasi-experimental methodologies.

6444(444) Clinical Geropsychology (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. This course examines major predictors of Psychosocial functioning in older adults. The emphasis is on assessment and research methods appropriate to studying developmental issues in late life. Topics include interpersonal relationships, mental health, and a critique of interventions designed to increase life satisfaction.

6448(448) Multicultural Issues in Clinical Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program in Clinical Psychology or consent of instructor. A survey of theoretical perspectives utilized in the treatment of various cultural groups. Their relationship to and implications for the treatment of members of various cultural groups will be explored. Strategies and ethical concerns in diagnosis, test interpretation, and treatment are considered.

6466(466) Seminar: Developmental Psychology (3)

A critical examination of contemporary problems in developmental psychology.

7403(403) Psychopathology (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Clinical Psychology program or permission of the instructor. A critical examination of the clinical-experimental literature on psychopathology. Etiologies of cognitive/affective functions and dysfunctions are explored, and implications for therapeutic intervention are considered.

7404(404) Introduction to Clinical Assessment I (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Clinical Psychology program. Fundamentals of clinical assessment with emphasis on interviewing and the measurement of cognitive functioning.

7405(405) Personality (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Clinical Psychology program or permission of the instructor. Current theories and research in personality. Major psychodynamic, trait,

phenomenological, cognitive, and social learning approaches are covered, with a focus on personality structure and individual differences, personality processes and dynamics, development, psychopathology, and change.

7406(406) Introduction to Clinical Assessment II (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 7404(404). Theory and techniques of personality assessment with emphasis on projective personality tests.

7408(408) Psychological Perspectives on Death and Dying (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. Addresses a variety of end-of-life issues including death attitudes, funeral practices, ethics, grief theory, family communication patterns, and health care systems. Research findings and theoretical approaches will be emphasized.

7410(410) Women and Mental Health (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program in Clinical Psychology or consent of instructor. This course will focus on contemporary research on the psychology of women pertaining to mental health issues. Etiology and treatment of disorders disproportionately affecting women will be emphasized.

7412(412) Social Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Admittance to psychology doctoral program or consent of instructor. A review of key areas in contemporary theory and research in social psychology.

7418(418) Seminar in Human Sexuality (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program in Clinical Psychology or consent of instructor. Review of theory and research in human sexuality from physiological, psychological, and social perspectives. Implications for the assessment and treatment of sexual dysfunction are considered.

7419(419) Existential Issues in Clinical Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program in Clinical Psychology or consent of instructor. This course will review existential thought in psychology and its application to understanding clinical problems and treatment. Particular attention will be given to how Psychotherapy can be understood within an existential framework that focuses on the issues of death, freedom, responsibility, and isolation.

7421(421) Quantitative Methods I (4)

(With laboratory) A comprehensive study of the use of analysis of variance procedures in analyzing data. Topics include completely randomized designs, randomized blocks, factorial designs, and the analysis of covariance.

7422(422) Quantitative Methods II (4)

(With laboratory) A comprehensive study of the use of multivariate statistics in data analysis. Topics include multiple regression, canonical correlation, factor analysis, discriminant analysis, and the multivariate analysis of variance.

7429(429) Psychometric Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A consideration of test reliability, validity, and construction from the standpoint of modern psychometric theory and a survey of unidimensional and multidimensional scaling procedures.

7431(431) Clinical Supervision (1-3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Clinical Psychology program. Supervised experience in clinical practice. May be repeated six times for credit.

7432(432) Mental Health Administration and Professional Issues I (3)

Prerequisites: Admittance to Clinical Psychology Program. Review of current issues in professional psychology.

7434(434) Seminar: Introduction to Psychotherapy (3)

Prerequisite: Admittance to Clinical Psychology program and Psych 7406(406). This course considers theories of personal change and their practical application in psychotherapy. Topics include the development of the therapist-client relationship, case management, process and outcome research, and ethical principles for the psychotherapist.

7439(439) Summer Supervision (1)

Prerequisite: Psych 7431(431). Supervision experience in clinical practice at all graduate year levels during the summer months. Can be repeated for credit.

7440(440) Principles of Family Therapy (3)

Prerequisite: Psych 7434(434). Survey of research and theory underlying models of family interaction. Practical application of specific techniques to the family system is emphasized.

7441(441) Seminar: Cognitive and Behavior Theories (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Clinical Psychology program or permission of instructor. A course on cognitive and behavioral theories and their applications to clinical populations. Emphasis is on a critical review of research on cognitive and behavioral therapy procedures.

7442(442) Seminar: Cognitive and Behavior Therapy (3)

Prerequisites: Admittance to doctoral program in Clinical Psychology and Psych 7441(441). The practice of behavior therapy. Students will learn to implement behavioral assessment and therapy strategies in clinical settings.

7447(447) Trauma and Recovery (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate Trauma Studies Certificate. A comprehensive seminar on the psychological effects associated with exposure to potentially traumatic events. The course will include information on the history of trauma studies; definitions of stressful and traumatic events; common responses to these events; theoretical models for conceptualizing traumatic responses; information on specific types of traumatic events; and issues in treatment.

7449(449) Research Methods in Applied Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: One graduate course in statistics. This course focuses on the basics of conducting research in applied psychology. Topics include: philosophy of science; reliability and validity; experimental, quasi-experimental, and nonexperimental designs; power; and meta-analysis.

7450(450) Clinical Internship I (1)

Prerequisite: Consent of adviser. Supervised training in an affiliated agency or organization following completion of two years of course work.

7451(451) Clinical Internship II (1)

Prerequisites: Psych 7450(450) and consent of adviser. Supervised training in an affiliated agency or organization following completion of two years of course work.

7454(454) Seminar: Personnel Psychology (3)

An analysis of theories and research in personnel and industrial psychology. Topics include testing, assessment centers, performance appraisal, and interviewing.

7455(455) Seminar: Organizational Psychology (3)

An analysis of theories and research in organizational psychology. Topics include theories of motivation, leadership, job design, group process decision making, organizational effectiveness, and the relation between organizations and their environment.

7457(457) Seminar: Special Topics in Industrial Psychology (3)

A seminar of selected issues and methods in personnel psychology.

7458(458) Seminar: Special Topics in Organizational Psychology (3)

A seminar of selected issues and methods in organizational psychology.

7459(459) Practicum in Industrial/Organizational Psychology (1-4)

Supervised experience in personnel or human resource management.

7460(460) Internship in Industrial/Organizational Psychology (1-4)

Prerequisite: Consent of adviser and admission to the graduate program in I/O Psychology. Supervised field

experience in human resource management or organizational psychology areas following completion of at least two years of course work.

7472(472) Special Topics in Psychology (3)

A seminar of selected issues and methods in psychology.

7474(474) Clinical Research in Applied Settings (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 7421(421) and 7422(422). This course provides information on the design and implementation of research in applied settings (e.g., human service agencies). Topics include program evaluation, consultation models, risk factor analysis, presentation and health promotion, and quality control.

7476(476) Seminar in Clinical Child Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program in Clinical Psychology or consent of instructor. Introduction to principles, theory, and methods of study in the field of clinical child psychology. Emotional and behavioral dysfunctions are considered from developmental and socialization perspectives.

7477(477) Principles of Child Psychotherapy (3)

Prerequisites: Psych 7434(434) and 7476(476). The course will focus on treatments for children with clinical problems. Play therapy, family therapy, and behavioral therapy techniques will be reviewed. Special attention will be given to differentiating when to use each modality, as well as how they can be effectively combined.

7478(478) Directed Research in Industrial/Organizational Psychology (1-4)

Independent study of an issue in industrial/ organizational psychology through the application of research techniques.

7479(479) Directed Readings in Industrial/Organizational Psychology (1-4)

Independent literature review of a topic in industrial/ organizational psychology.

7480(480) Research Methods in Clinical Psychology (3)

Prerequisite: Psychology 7421(421) or equivalent. An overview of research methods that are appropriate for clinical and other nonlaboratory settings.

7482(482) Ethics for Psychologists (1)

Prerequisite: Admittance to doctoral program in Clinical Psychology. A study of ethical standards as they relate to teaching, research, and professional practice.

7483(483) Directed Research (1-10)

7484(484) Directed Readings (1-10)

7485(485) Research Team I (2)

Prerequisite: Admittance to doctoral program in Clinical Psychology. Group supervision of beginning research leading to the Independent Research Project.

7486(486) Research Team II (1)

Prerequisite: Completion of Independent Research Project or Third Year standing in doctoral program in Clinical Psychology. Group supervision of advanced research leading to the dissertation proposal.

7491(491) M.A. Thesis Research (1-10)

7492(492) Ph.D. Thesis Research (1-10)

7494(494) Integrative Research Seminar in Gerontology (3)

Same as Gerontology 6494(494), Prerequisite: A graduate level research methods course (e.g., PPA 6010(401)). This seminar requires students to critically examine research in gerontology in terms of methodology. Topics covered include: reliability and validity of measures; internal and external validity; needs assessment; treatment implementation and process evaluation; and qualitative methods.

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK

Faculty

Lois Pierce, Professor* , Chairperson
Ph.D., Washington University
Uma Segal, Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
Norman Flax, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Saint Louis University
Joan Hashimi, Associate Professor Emeritus*,
Ph.D., Washington University
Margaret Sherraden, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University
John McClusky, Visiting Associate Professor
Ph.D., University of California-Berkley
Sharon Johnson, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Lia Nower, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
Cynthia Sanders, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., Washington University
William Rainford, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of California-Berkley
Patricia Rosenthal, Lecturer
M.S.W., Washington University
Beverly Sporleder, Lecturer
M.S.W., Washington University
* members of Graduate Faculty

Social work faculty members are committed to excellence in teaching and scholarly research in a wide range of specialties. These include child welfare, gerontology, community organization, addictions, social service policy, and international social work. Faculty also serve on the executive and advisory boards of many area social service agencies.

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration The Department of Social Work offers courses leading to a bachelor of social work degree (B.S.W.), a master of social work (M.S.W.), and a minor in social work. The B.S.W. and the M.S.W. programs are fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. The programs stress the critical, empirical, and applied aspects of social work, incorporating a liberal arts perspective throughout the curriculum. There is a strong accent on community and agency field work as an integral part of the program. Professional social work education enables students to integrate the knowledge, values and skills of the profession into competent practice.

Students must apply for admission into the B.S.W. and the M.S.W. programs. Undergraduate social work majors and Master's students should obtain a copy of the *Student Handbook* (also available on the social work department's

Web page <http://www.umsl.edu/~socialwk>). BSW students must meet with a social work adviser for advisement each semester. Students in the B.S.W. or the M.S.W. program must set up an appointment with the practicum office one semester prior to enrolling in the practicum and attend a series of prepracticum orientation sessions.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Majors must satisfy the university and college general education requirements, except that proficiency in a foreign language is recommended but not required.

Courses required for the B.S.W. degree may not be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis except Social Work 4800(320) and Social Work 4850(321).

Admission Requirements

Students entering UM-St. Louis as freshman and as transfer students should indicate a pre-social work major. Students must apply to the program concurrently with SW 3100(210). Admission to the program is conditional upon the successful completion of all necessary requirements.

Requirements for Admission to the Social Work program:

Junior standing
Submission of:

Application for admission to social work program.
Transcript of all university work.

Two letters of reference: one from a college or university professor and one other, preferably from a work or volunteer experience supervisor.

Completion of Social Work 1100(100), 1200(150), and 1201(151) or their equivalents or completion of an A.A. in Human Services.

Satisfactory completion of all courses listed as prerequisites for Social Work 3100(210), 3150(280), and 3400(285).

Applicants may be asked to meet with the social work admissions committee.

Undergraduate Studies

Bachelor of Social Work

Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.5 in social work and related-area requirement courses to enter field practicum. Candidates for this degree program must complete the core requirements including the following social work courses:

1100 (100), Social Work and Social Problems
1200 (150), (Social Welfare as a Social Institution
1201 (151), Social Welfare as a Social Institution
Laboratory
3100 (210), Introduction to Interventive Strategies
3150 (280), Human Behavior in the Social Environment
3400 (285), Social Issues and Social Policy Development

3200 (300), Interventive Strategies for Social Work with Individuals, Families, and Groups
3300 (305), Interventive Strategies for Social Work with Organizations and Communities
4100 (315), Diversity and Social Justice
4800 (320), and 4850 (321) Supervised Field Experience in Social Work I and II
4801 (320A) and 4851 (321A), Integrative Field Experience Seminar I and II

A minimum of 37 hours and a maximum of 50 hours may be taken in social work. A minimum of 30 hours is required in related area departments.

Evaluation of social work transfer credits will be done by a social work adviser on an individual basis.

Related Area Requirements

The following courses, or their alternatives, are required:

Biology

One course from the following:

1102 (110), Human Biology
1131 (113), Human Physiology and Anatomy I
1141 (114), Human Physiology and Anatomy II
1202 (120), Environmental Biology
Econ 1000 (40), Introduction to the American Economy
Pol Sci 1100 (11), Introduction to American Politics
Psych 1003 (3), General Psychology

Sociology:

1010 (10), Introduction to Sociology
2160 (160), Social Psychology
3220 (220), Sociological Statistics

Either:

Sociology 3230(230), Research Methods and
3231(231), Research Methods Lab or
Social Work 3500(330), Research Design in Social Work

At least 9 additional hours must be taken in social work, sociology, political science, psychology, women's and gender studies, anthropology, criminology and criminal justice, or economics at the 2000(100) level or above. Hours taken in social work will apply toward the maximum of 50 hours that may be taken in social work courses. The social work department may require students to pass a placement test to enroll in the next level course, provided this test or its equivalent is administered to all students seeking to enroll in that course.

Social work majors must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or better in all course work specifically required for the major, with satisfactory grades in practicum.

Note Taking anthropology, biological sciences, economics, and Spanish courses is strongly recommended by graduate schools of social work.

Requirements for the Minor in Social Work

Candidates must complete the following social work courses:

1100(100), Social Work and Social Problems
1200(150), Social Welfare as a Social Institution
3100(210), Interventive Strategies in Social Work Practice
3400(285), Social Issues and Social Policy Development
and one additional social work course at the 3000(200) level or above..

Graduate Studies

Master of Social Work

Admission Requirements

Admission to the M.S.W. Program requires admission to the University of Missouri-St. Louis Graduate School and acceptance by the Department of Social Work. Applicants to the program must meet the following requirements to be considered for admission:

Completion of a bachelor's degree from a college or university accredited by a recognized regional accrediting organization

Completion of a liberal arts education including courses in the humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, and the physical sciences, including a course in human biology and a course in statistics.

Attainment of a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 on a 4.0 scale for all undergraduate course work and attainment of a grade point average of 2.75 on a 4.0 scale in the major field.

Submission of the following documents by the admission deadline:

Three letters of reference.

A completed application to the UM-St. Louis Graduate School and a completed M.S.W. supplemental application

Three written essays.

Official transcripts from all colleges and university attended.

Applicable fees.

Application Deadline

The deadline for application to the MSW program is March 15 for admission in the following fall semester.

Admissions to the Advanced Standing Program

Applicants with a B.S.W., B.A.S.W., or B.S.S.W., from an accredited social work program may be given up to 24 credit hours of advanced standing for foundation social work courses. Admission to the advanced standing program is available to applicants who meet the general admission requirements and who: (1) have earned a bachelor's degree in social work accredited by the Council on Social Work Education within five years of applying to the M.S.W. Program, and (2) have earned a grade point average of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale in the social work foundation curriculum, and no less than a B in all courses that are applicable.

Course Waivers

A student who does not have a bachelor's degree in social work but who can document successful completion (with at least a B) of foundation courses from an accredited B.S.W. program within the last five years will be given course waivers and be allowed to take electives instead of these courses.

Students from nonaccredited B.S.W. programs or students who have taken comparable course work in other undergraduate programs may take place-out examinations for select foundation courses; waivers will be given if students successfully pass place-out examinations. The waiver does not provide graduate credit; it is a mechanism for allowing elective courses to be substituted for required foundation courses.

Academic credit cannot be given for life experience and previous work experience, in whole or in part, in lieu of field practicum or foundation year courses.

Degree Requirements

The M.S.W. is a two-year program comprising a foundation year and a concentration year. All students are required to take the foundation year courses. These provide a common base of knowledge across all practice settings and populations. Beyond the general requirements of the Graduate School, the department requires a minimum of 60 semester hours of course work, of which 45 must be at the 400(4000 or 5000) level and 45 must be in social work or crosslisted with social work, including the following foundation courses:

- 4100(315), Diversity and Social Justice
- 5200(410), Social Policy and Social Services
- 4200(418), Foundations of Human Behavior in the Social Environment
- 5100(430), Generalist Social Work Practice
- 4250(431), Social Work and Human Service Organizations
- 5300(432), Community Practice and Social Change
- 4400(440), Research Methods and Analysis I
- 5400(449), Research Methods and Analysis II
- 5801(489), Graduate Field Practicum Seminar
- 5800(490), Graduate Field Practicum I

Upon completion of the 30 credits of foundation year requirements, students move into a year of specialization, called the concentration. The concentration year requires 30 hours of course work that includes 9 hours of elective graduate-level courses approved by the adviser. Students plan their degree program to reflect their career interests in the following concentration areas:

Family Practice

Organizations and Community Development

To remain in good standing, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better.

The field practicum is an integral part of the concentration year. Students will complete 300 hours (two days of full-time work each week) of M.S.W.-supervised practice in an agency during the Winter semester of the foundation year, and 660 hours (three days of full-time work per week) in both the fall and winter semesters in the concentration year.

A student must receive a grade of B or better in the first-year field instruction course in order to be eligible to enter the second year field practicum.

Part Time Status

Students who enter the program as part-time students complete the foundation year in two years and the concentration course work in an additional two years.

All students must complete the M.S.W. in four years.

Career Outlook

The bachelor of social work program prepares persons for entry-level employment in social welfare agencies, schools, hospitals, correctional institutions, social action and community organizations, and day care, geriatric, or rehabilitation and residential centers. The master of social work program prepares professionals for advanced social work practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. Individuals currently working in social welfare can develop skills and increase employment and job advancement opportunities with the B.S.W. and M.S.W. degrees.

Course Descriptions

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institutions(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following social work courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:
1100(100), 1200(150), 3100(210), 3150(280), 3400(285), 3900(290), 4601(312), 4100 (315), 3602(322), 4900(350), 5600(376), 4950(390)

1100(100) Social Work and Social Problems (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Psychology 1003(3).

Examination of the network of social programs and services developed in response to social problems in modern urban communities and the various roles and functions performed by helping professions. Introduction to basic values, skills, and training involved in a helping relationship, as well as characteristics of clients seeking help and professionals engaged in the helping process.

1200(150) Social Welfare as a Social Institution (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 1100(100) or consent of instructor. A study of the: 1) development of social welfare services and the philosophy underlying the present

practices and systems; 2) present social welfare programs with particular emphasis given to public income-maintenance provisions; 3) special welfare needs of blacks, aged, women, Hispanics, and Native Americans; and 4) the development of social work as a profession. This course may be taken by non-social work majors.

1201(151) Social Welfare as a Social Institution Laboratory (1)

Prerequisites: Simultaneous with Social Work 1200(150). The lab session will be used for field trips to social agencies. This course is required for all Social Work majors.

3100(210) Introduction to Interventive Strategies for Social Work Practice (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 1200(150), Sociology 1010(10) and Psychology 1003(3), or permission of instructor. A presentation of basic knowledge, skills, and theory used for entry-level professional practice, such as problem assessment, interviewing skills, crisis intervention, and referral procedures. The course objectives also will be to teach students how to help clients negotiate systems effectively, and to use resources, services, and opportunities.

3150(280) Human Behavior in the Social Environment (3)

Prerequisite: Biology 1012(1) and Sociology 2160(160) or Psych 2160(160) or permission of instructor. This course will focus on the normative stages in the life span, specifically how human development is affected by the physical environment and social status characteristics. Empirical information and theoretical views on human development will be included. Human development will be viewed as a complex interaction of individual developmental stages with family, social, and community systems.

3200(300) Interventive Strategies for Social Work with Individuals, Families, and Groups (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 3100(210), and Social Work 3150 (280). This course continues the presentation of basic knowledge and practice skills for entry level professional practice begun in Social Work 3100(210). It builds on the generalized helping model, incorporating specialized skills for working with specific groups of clients (e.g., children, aged, mentally ill, and physically handicapped), with families and small groups.

3300(305) Interventive Strategies for Social Work with Organizations and Communities (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 3400(285) taken prior to or concurrently, senior standing. Continuation of basic practice skills with emphasis given to analysis and intervention at the organization and community levels. Includes assessment of available services, organization of client groups, efforts to modify resources for a client group unable to intervene effectively on its own behalf. Also

emphasis on helping the practitioner evaluate the impact of intervention.

3400(285) Social Issues and Social Policy Development (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 1200(150), Pol Sci 1100(11), and Econ 1000(40). The identification of issues concerning governmental provisions to meet contemporary social needs, with analysis of the principles and values underlying alternative solutions. A study of the processes by which citizen opinions and public policies evolve and are implemented in areas such as income maintenance, crime and delinquency, employment, family and child welfare, and public mental health.

3500(330) Research Design in Social Work (3)

Prerequisites: Satisfaction of Math Proficiency requirement and Sociology 3220(220). Students explore research concepts and procedures (hypothesis testing sampling, measurement, and design) emphasizing issues in social work research. Students learn to collect, analyze and present data.

3601(310) Abused and Neglected Children (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 3150(280) or equivalent. This course explores the major concepts necessary for understanding abused and neglected children and their families. Emphasis is placed on (1) defining the problem, including societal stresses which contribute to the abuse and neglect; (2) examining existing practice methods and (3) understanding the role of the social worker on interdisciplinary teams.

3602(322) Child Welfare Practicum Seminar (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 4800(320), and consent of instructor. This seminar allows students to integrate previous course work with their experience in child welfare agencies. Classroom discussion will emphasize core competencies needed for child welfare practice.

3900(290) Selected Topics in Social Work Practice (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 3100(210) or Social Work 3400(285), or consent of instructor. A course examining special topics in social work practice. Relative theories, strategies, and skills will be presented for topics selected. Course may be taken more than once for credit as different topics are offered.

4100(315) Diversity and Social Justice (3)

Same as Sociology 4100(315). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010 (10) or equivalent. Analyzes the structure, dynamics, and consequences of social and economic injustice, and the impact on diverse groups in American society. Examines theoretical models and practice principles for work with diverse groups.

4200(418) Foundations of Human Behavior in the Social Environment (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 3150(280) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. Focuses on theoretical and empirical understanding of human behavior in the social environment using a life-span perspective. Introduces biological, behavioral, cognitive, and sociocultural theories of individuals, families, and small groups, and their implications for the professional social worker's understanding of socioeconomic status, gender, disability, ethnicity, race, and sexual orientation.

4250(431) Social Work and Human Service Organizations (3)

Prerequisites: SW 3150(280) and 3300(305) or Psych 3318(318) or Bus Admin 3611(311) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. Students develop theoretical and empirical understanding of groups and organizations, including concepts such as power and authority, structure, goals, membership, leadership, motivation, technology and organizational culture. Using organizations as settings for social work practice and as targets for change, students learn strategies and skills for assessment and intervention.

4398(398) Child Maltreatment: A Multidisciplinary Approach (3)

Same as Psy 4398(398). Focuses on clinical aspects of child abuse with attention to identification, reporting, intervention, and prevention. Perspectives from the disciplines of Psychology and social work are provided.

4399(399) Seminar: Child Sexual Abuse (1)

Same as Psy 4399(399). Provides intensive study in interviewing, legal issues, assessment, medical issues, and therapeutic intervention in cases of child sexual abuse.

4400(440) Social Work Research Methods and Analysis I (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 3500(330) or Sociology 3230(230) and 3231(231) or equivalent and Sociology 3220(220) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. The first of a two-course sequence designed to provide students with the knowledge base and skills for using scientific method to advance social practice, knowledge and theory. Focuses on research methods at different levels (e.g., individual, group, organization, and community). Covers quantitative and qualitative methods, research design, sampling, measurement, use of results, impact of research, and ethical considerations.

4601(312) Women's Social Issues (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 3150(280) or equivalent. This course will help students become more sensitive to the social and welfare concerns of women. The topics include work, education, family responsibilities, violence against women, and special health and mental health service needs. Emphasis will be placed on understanding how social action can be used to bring about positive change.

4800(320) Supervised Field Experience in Social Work I (4)

Prerequisites: Social Work 3200(300) must be taken prior to or concurrently, Social Work 4801 (320A) must be taken concurrently, consent of instructor. This course provides students practice experience in social service agencies. Students work at the agencies approximately 20 hours per week. The purpose of this experience is to familiarize students with agency operations. Selection of the agency is based on student education needs.

4801(320A) Integrative Field Experience Seminar I (2)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and concurrent registration in Social Work 4800(320). This seminar provides an opportunity for students to integrate previous course work with their experience in social work agencies. Classroom discussion will emphasize direct practice issues.

4850(321) Supervised Field Experience in Social Work II (4)

Prerequisites: Social Work 4800(320), Social Work 4801(320A), and consent of instructor. This is a continuation of agency practice experience. Students work at the agency approximately 20 hours per week and may continue at the same agency as Social Work 4801(320A), or change agencies with the consent of the instructor.

4851(321A) Integrative Field Experience Seminar II (2)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and concurrent registration in Social Work 4850(321). This seminar is a continuation of Social Work 4801(320A). Classroom discussion will emphasize administration and community organization issues.

4900(350) Special Study (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through advanced readings in method and philosophy on a topic of particular interest, or field research in an agency.

4911(391A) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Staff Management Issues (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Same as Political Science 4911(391A) and Public Policy Administration 4911(391A). This course addresses issues involved in managing staff in nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: fundamentals of staff supervision; balancing supervisory processes with counseling and coaching; selecting, hiring, evaluating, and terminating staff; legal issues that affect these processes.

4912(391B) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Legal Issues in Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Same as Political Science 4912(391B) and Public Policy Administration 4912(391B). This course addresses legal issues involved in managing and governing nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: The Board as steward of the organization; Director and officer liability;

tax laws concerning charitable giving; legal issues in managing staff and volunteers (e.g., hiring, evaluating, and terminating employees); Missouri nonprofit law.

4913(391C) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Financial Issues (1)

Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Same as Political Science 4913(391C) and Public Policy Administration 4913(391C). This course addresses financial issues involved in governing and managing nonprofit organizations. The course will cover the following topics: Cash flow analysis; budgeting; fund accounting; cost accounting (determining costs for programs and services); understanding and using standard financial statements, including balance sheets, cash flow statements, statements of activity, and operating and capital budgets.

4940(394) Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing. Same as PPA 4940(394), Pol Sci 4940(394), Soc 4940(308). Addresses the role and scope of the independent sector in the United States, as well as the leadership and management of nonprofit organizations within that sector. Topics include the economic and political scope of the independent sector, the role of volunteerism in a democratic society, and the role and scope of philanthropy. Topics in voluntary organization management and leadership include: the dynamics, functions and membership structure of NPOs, especially staff-board and other volunteer relations; governance and management of NPOs; resource mobilization; and program development management and evaluation.

4950(390) Seminar in Social Work Issues (1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A variable-credit course examining current and future considerations in designing and implementing social work service and delivery arrangements. Issues will be selected according to interests of the class. Course may be taken more than once for credit as different topics are offered.

4960(396) American Philanthropy and Nonprofit Resources Development (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. Same as Political Science 4960(396) and Public Policy Administration 4960(396). This course addresses the history, philosophy, roles and scope of philanthropy in the United States, including its role in the nonprofit, voluntary sector. It further examines the contemporary forces which impact philanthropy and charitable giving, both by institutions and individuals. The course examines the effective planning and management of development programs (e.g., annual giving), fund raising vehicles (e.g., mail solicitations) and the fund raising process, from planning through donor relations.

5100(430) Generalist Social Work Practice (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 3200(300) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. Using a problem-solving approach, students develop theoretical and empirical understanding and practical application of generalist social work methods. Students gain knowledge and skills that include interviewing, assessment, crisis and short-term intervention, contracting, resource development, and case documentation needed for competent direct practice with diverse populations.

5200(410) Social Policy and Social Services (3)

Prerequisite: Social Work 3400(285) or Pol Sci 2420(242) or Pol Sci 3460(246) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. Covers the history and development of social welfare policies, legislative processes, and existing social welfare programs. Examines frameworks for social policy analysis, analyzes how social and economic conditions impact the process of social policy development and implementation, and introduces policy practice in social work.

5300(432) Community Practice and Social Change (3)

Prerequisites: SW 3300(305) or Sociology 4344(344) or equivalent or admission to the MSW program. Focuses on economic, social, and political theory and research on communities and social change. Examines conceptual models of community practice within the generalist model and develops skills in organizing, advocacy, and planning.

5400(449) Social Work Research Methods and Analysis II (3)

Prerequisites: Social Work 4400(440) or equivalent. Advanced course, focusing on analysis of qualitative and quantitative data to advance social work practice, knowledge and theory. Students learn to use and interpret various statistical procedures for analyzing quantitative data, including bivariate and multivariate analysis, and content and statistical analysis for qualitative data. Students apply these analytic techniques to social work case material using computer software applications.

5600(376) Mental Health and Aging (3)

Prerequisites: Psychology 2272(272), 4373(373), or graduate student status. Same as Psychology 4376(376) and Gerontology 4376(376). (MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course.) A survey of recent theory and research in mental health issues for older populations. The primary focus is on major Psychological disorders prevalent among the elderly and in treatment approaches for elders.

5610(381A) Mechanisms of Aging I: The Aging Body (1)

Prerequisites: Bio 1012(1) or Bio 1102(110) or equivalent. (Same as Ger 5610(300A). (MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course.) Introduces students with a social sciences/humanities

background to the normal changes in the biology and chemistry of the aging human body.

5611(381B) Mechanisms of Aging II: The Aging Brain (1)

Prerequisites: Ger 5610(300A), or SW 5610(381A), equivalent, or consent of instructor. (Same as Ger 5611(300A) (MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course.) Provides students with a social sciences/humanities background a basic introduction to the biology and chemistry of the aging human brain and nervous system.

5612(381C) Mechanisms of Aging III: Diseases of Aging (1)

Prerequisites: Ger 5610(300A) and 5611(300A) or SW 5611 (381C) and 5611(381B) or equivalents or consent of instructor. (Same as Ger 5612(300C). (MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course.) Provides students with a social sciences/humanities background with information on how diseases associated with aging exacerbate the effects of aging on the human body and mind.

5620(382) Theory and Practice with Older Adults (3)

(MSW students normally take all foundation courses prior to enrolling in this course.) Examines theory and empirically-based assessment and intervention models for work with the elderly. It includes the life circumstances of older adults and how that differs from younger adult populations; how ethnicity, gender, social class, and sexual orientation interact with age and create special intervention issues; discussion of ethical and value issues (e.g., client autonomy, rationing of health care); examination of family and community resources in providing care, and interventions with physically or mentally disabled elders and elders in residential settings.

5630(435) Diagnosis and Related Pharmacology for Social Work Practice (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5100(430) or equivalent or consent of instructor. Designed for social work students, course will provide overview of development and treatment of selected mental health disorders classified by the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. In particular, course will examine, from a systems perspective, psychological and neuropsychological etiologies of mood, psychotic, personality, and other disorders and their preferred pharmacological treatment.

5640(444) School Social Work (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5100(430) or equivalent or graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examines role of social worker in school settings and includes work with youth, families, and communities in relation to the child or adolescent's functioning in school.

5800(490) Graduate Field Practicum I (2-4)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Provides integrative field experience in generalist social work practice. May be taken for 2-4 hours' credit depending on time in agency during semester; 50 contact hours=1 credit hour. May be repeated once.

5801(489) Foundation Field Practicum Seminar (2)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Integrates academic content from foundation course work and experiential learning in field placements. Goals are to conceptualize the problem solving process in field practice, synthesize theory into a social work approach that encourages creative use of self, and underscore ethics and service to diverse groups in practice.

6100(450) Theory and Practice with Children and Youth (3)

Prerequisite: SW5100(430) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Examines theory and empirically-based assessment and intervention models for work with children and adolescents. The effects of family, peers, and societal context (e.g., poverty, racism) will be stressed in understanding youth problems such as drug abuse, academic failure, delinquency, adolescent pregnancy, and gang participation. The course will emphasize a multi-disciplinary approach using inter-agency collaboration and negotiation skills.

6150(451) Theory and Practice with Families (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5100(430) or equivalent, graduate standing and departmental approval. Examines theoretical approaches to social work with families, including the impact of the social environment. Skills will include assessment, and multidisciplinary intervention with multi-problem families. Special emphasis will be given to poverty, chemical dependency, intra-familial violence physical and mental illnesses, and working with family members of diverse cultures, socioeconomic backgrounds, races, sexual orientation, and ability. Values and ethics will be emphasized.

6200(452) Family Policy (3)

Prerequisites: SW5200(410) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Same as Pol Sci 6416(416) and Soc 6200(452). Examines policy development, implementation and impact of social policies on children, youth, and families. International, national, and state policies that affect basic family needs will be the focus, including topics such as economic support, health care, child care and protection, and child and youth development. Intended and unintended consequences of existing policies on the family will be examined as well as future policy directions.

6250(462) Social and Economic Development Policy (3)

Prerequisites: SW 5200(410) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Same as Pol Sci 6418(418). Examines major trends and alternatives in

social and economic development policy and practice in state, national, and international perspectives. Students will develop skills in policy analysis and development.

6400(473) Practice and Program Evaluation (3)

Prerequisites: SW 4400(440) and 5400(449) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Provides specialized knowledge in the use of qualitative and quantitative research skills to evaluate the effectiveness of social work practice. Topics will include single system design, group designs, and program evaluation. Students will design and conduct a research project associated with their advanced social work practicum. Results will be presented to the class and the agency. Value and ethical issues, particularly those relevant to client race and gender, will be emphasized as students develop and conduct their research.

6417(417) Income & Pension Policy for the Aged (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as PPA 6417(417), Ger 6417(417) and Pol Sci 6417(417). (MSW students normally take the social policy foundation course prior to enrolling in this course.) Examination of federal, state, and local policies that affect the economic well-being of the elderly. The development of social security programs and pension programs is explored within a historical context. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of current policy problems and proposed solutions.

6443(443) Health Care Policy (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as Pol Sci 6443(443), Ger 6443(443) and PPA 6430(443). (MSW students will normally take the social policy foundation course prior to enrolling in this course.) Survey course examining current issues in health policy that face the nation. Policies are placed in a historical context to show how issues have been influenced by different political and economic conditions. Secondary consequences and limitations of current trends in health policy are explored.

6449(469) Human Resources in the Public Sector (3)

Prerequisites: PPA 6600(460) or consent of instructor. Same as Pol Sci 6449(449) and PPA 6490(449). Presents an overview of personnel and labor relations in the public sector. Particular emphasis placed on issues which are unique to the public sector, such as the merit system, the questions of representative bureaucracy and the constraints of personnel in the nonprofit sector. The topics include personnel reforms in the federal sector, equal employment and affirmative action policies, testing, selection, hiring, comparable worth, job evaluation, and labor relations including grievance arbitration and collective bargaining.

6491(455) Strategic and Program Planning for Nonprofit Organizations (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. Same as Pol Sci 6490(491) and PPA 6550(455). Strategic

and program planning enable an organization to concentrate on efforts and set priorities guided by a mission, vision, and an understanding of its environment. Focus is on preparing a strategic plan and a program plan for a nonprofit organization and analyzing an organization's ability to deliver goods and/or services to its constituents in today's economic, social and political climate.

6800(491) Graduate Field Practicum II (2-6)

Prerequisites: SW 5801(489) and SW 5800(490). Provides integrative field experience in students' graduate social work practice concentration. May be taken for 2 to 6 hours' credit depending on time in agency during semester; 55 contact hours=1 credit hour. May be repeated once and/or taken concurrently with SW 6850(492).

6850(492) Graduate Field Practicum III (2-6)

Prerequisites: SW 6800(491). Provides advanced integrative field experience in students' graduate social work practice concentration. May be taken for 2 to 6 hours' credit depending on time in agency during semester; 55 contact hours=1 credit hour. May be repeated once and/or taken concurrently with SW 6800(491).

6900(495) Directed Study in Professional Social Work (1-10)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Independent graduate-level study on a topic of particular interest through readings, reports, and field work under faculty supervision.

6950(499) Advanced Seminar in Professional Social Work (1-3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Focused study on selected issues, concepts, and methods of professional social work practice. May be taken more than once for credit provided the course topic is different each time.

Department of Sociology

Faculty

Nancy Shields, Associate Professor*, Chairperson
Ph.D., Southern Illinois University-Carbondale

George J. McCall, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Harvard University

Herman W Smith, Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., Northwestern University

Harry H. Bash, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

Sarah L. Boggs, Associate Professor Emerita*
Ph.D., Washington University

Chikako Usui, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Stanford University

Teresa J. Guess, Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

Susan Tuteur, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Chicago

Robert Keel, Lecturer
M.A., Washington University

Adinah Raskas, Lecturer
M.A., Saint Louis University

*members of Graduate Faculty

The faculty prides itself on its commitment to high standards of teaching and sound scholarly research. Systematic course evaluations by students each semester are taken seriously, and individual faculty have been singled out as nominees and recipients of university Excellence in Teaching awards. The ongoing scholarly research of the faculty is reflected in the department's upper-level and graduate courses, as well as in the numerous publication credits of faculty in journals and books or presentations at national and international meetings. Information on current academic activities of the faculty is posted on the departmental Web page <http://www.umsl.edu/~sociology>.

General Information

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The sociology department offers courses leading to the B.A. in sociology and the B.S. in sociology; in cooperation with the College of Education, the B.A. in sociology with teacher certification; in cooperation with the College of Business Administration, the B.A. in sociology with a business option; and cooperative minor or certificate programs in American studies, black studies, legal studies, urban studies, religious studies, women's and gender studies, and international studies.

Students completing the B.A. or B.S. degree in sociology are well-prepared for graduate study in sociology or careers in industry, health and social services, and urban, intergroup, political, or community issues. Since the

sociology department also offers work leading to the M.A. degree in sociology (see below), opportunities are available for graduate-level instruction to selected undergraduate students. The graduate emphasis areas include (1) demography and population; (2) social problems and social change; (3) social and family networks; and (4) applied analysis, measurement, and program evaluation.

In addition to a balanced program of basic undergraduate to advanced graduate courses, the department provides a range of opportunities for students to develop specialized research methods seminars, and internship placements are offered in support of this goal and are typically designed around the ongoing research interests of department faculty. The department provides students with opportunities for intensive direction and guidance from faculty. Students and faculty working in particular subject areas consult freely with members working in other areas. Research interests of sociology faculty extend beyond the department into a wide variety of joint projects with faculty in other departments and programs, including criminology and criminal justice, engineering, political science, trauma studies, women's and gender studies, gerontology, public policy research centers, and the Center for International Studies.

A minor in sociology at UM-St. Louis is available to students majoring in related areas.

Undergraduate Studies

General Education Requirements

Students must satisfy the university and college general education requirements. Courses in sociology may be used to meet the social science requirement. The foreign language requirement for the B.A. degree may be satisfied in any language. Not more than 12-15 hours of community college transfer credit may be applied toward the combined minimum of required credit hours for the B.A. (31 credit hours) or B.S. (37 credit hours) major. No course in which a grade below a C- is received will count toward satisfying the core requirement.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Restrictions Sociology majors may not take courses counting toward their major requirements on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Arts in Sociology

In addition to specific baccalaureate degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences, candidates must complete 31 hours of sociology course credit including the following required core courses:

1010(10), Introduction to Sociology
3210(210), Sociological Theory
3220(220), Sociological Statistics, or

Math 1310(31), Elementary Statistical Methods, or **Math 1102(102)**, Finite Mathematics I, or **Math 1105(105)**, Basic Probability and Statistics
3230(230), Research Methods
3231(231), Laboratory in Research Methods

Note The core requirements should be completed as early as possible, preferably by the end of the junior year. Sociological Statistics is a prerequisite for research methods. Only 45 hours of sociology can be applied to the 120 hour total required for a degree from the University of Missouri-St. Louis.

For the B.A. in sociology candidates are required to take the core courses and at least 18 additional hours of sociology courses, selected according to career objectives, with at least six hours at the 4000(300) level (no more than three hours of either Soc 4350(350), Special Study or Soc 4385(385), Internship in Sociology may be applied to this 4000(300) level requirement). No more than three hours in sociology below the 2000(100) level can count towards this 18-hour requirement. Applied training through one or more research courses may be used as part of the requirement for the major.

Bachelor of Science in Sociology

For the B.S. in Sociology, candidates are required to take the core courses and complete the following requirements.

Eight additional sociology courses (24 hours), chosen with the approval of the student's faculty advisor, are required for the B.S. in Sociology, including a minimum of four courses (twelve hours) at the 4000(300) or 5000(400) level (no more than three hours of either Soc 4350(350) Special Study or Soc 4385(385), Internship in Sociology may be applied to the 4000(300) or 5000(400) level requirement). No more than three hours in sociology below the 2000(100) level can count toward this 24-hour requirement.

Related Area Requirements:

Candidates for the B.S. in sociology also must complete five courses from at least four of the following nine areas: computer science, economics, mathematics, philosophy, political science, probability and statistics, psychology, public policy administration, and international studies. Specific course selections must be approved by a faculty advisor.

Combined Degree: Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering and Bachelor of Science in Sociology

Students pursuing the combined degree are simultaneously enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences and the Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program. They have an engineering faculty adviser as well as a faculty adviser in the Department of Sociology.

A program of 159 semester hours is required for the B.S. in civil engineering and the B.S. in sociology. Earned alone, the B.S. in engineering requires 137 semester hours. Because of the overlap in required courses for the two curricula, the combined degree program requires only 22 additional semester hours.

For additional information, see the section in this *Bulletin* labeled UM-St. Louis/Washington University Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program or contact: Associate Dean of the Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program, 228 Benton Hall, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121.

B.A. or B.S. in Sociology with Teacher Certification

Students must complete the B.A. or B.S. in sociology requirements, as well as the requirements for teacher certification. (See the College of Education section of this *Bulletin*.)

B.A. or B.S. in Sociology with an Interest in Business

The following courses are suggested for students seeking careers in sales, market research, and so forth. In addition to the B.A. or B.S. in sociology requirements, the following core courses are suggested:

Econ 1001(51), Principles of Microeconomics
Sociology 4646(346), Demographic Techniques
BA 2400(140), Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

Students may then choose to complete **one** of the following three sets of courses:

1) Marketing Management
3700(206), Basic Marketing
3740(275), Marketing Intelligence
3760(303), Industrial Marketing

2) Financial Management
3500(204), Financial Management
3520(334), Investments
3501(350), Financial Policies

3) Accounting
2410(145), Managerial Accounting
3401(340), Intermediate Accounting I
3411(345), Cost Accounting

Requirements for the Minor

Students must apply for the minor in sociology. Candidates must complete at least 15 hours of departmental course work in sociology, of which at least 9 must be completed at UM-St. Louis' department of sociology and must be beyond those applied to the candidate's major. At least 6 hours must be at the 4000(300) level (no more than 3 hours of either Soc 4350(350), Special Study, or Soc 4385(385), Internship may be applied to this 4000(300) level requirement).

Candidates who anticipate that their background in sociology may play a substantial role in their career plans are strongly encouraged to take some or all of the core requirements.

Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in all courses pertaining to the minor. Department courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may not be applied to the minor.

Department Awards

The department offers several annual awards to outstanding students on the basis of merit.

The Ray Collins Alumni Award is given annually by the Sociology Alumni Association to the top graduating senior. The awardee is selected by the faculty on the basis of GPA, and the award consists of first-year membership dues in the Sociology Alumni Association and a cash award.

Honors Program Student Association Awards are given annually to exceptional students. The awards include student affiliate memberships in the Honors Program Student Association of the American Sociological Association to aid the establishment of a network of colleagues who are at similar points in their career development.

The Alumni Agent Scholarship and the **Sociology Alumni Scholarship** are given to deserving sociology majors annually. The awardees are selected by the faculty on the basis of merit.

A series of undergraduate awards are given to outstanding students. The Freshman Sociology Award is given to the outstanding freshman student in lower-division sociology course work; the Outstanding Junior Sociology Major Award is given to the outstanding junior sociology major; the Outstanding Sociology Minor Award is presented to the graduating student with the most outstanding minor GPA record; and the Outstanding Sociological Statistics and Methods Award is given to the sociology major with the best overall record in Sociology 3220(220), 3230(230), and 3231(231). This award carries a stipend for the student to serve as an undergraduate course assistant for Sociology 3220(220), or 3230(230) and 3231(231).

Department Honors

The sociology department will award department honors for those B.A. and B.S. degree candidates in sociology with an overall grade point average of 3.2 or better. They must also successfully complete an independent study through Soc 4350(350), Special Study.

Graduate Studies

2+3 B.A. and M.A. in Sociology

The 2+3 combined B.A./M.A. program in sociology provides an opportunity for students of recognized academic ability and educational maturity to fulfill integrated requirements of the undergraduate and master's degree programs from the beginning of their junior year. Because of its accelerated nature, the program requires the completion of some lower-division requirements of (12 hours) before entry into the three-year portion of the program. When all the requirements of the B.A. and M.A. programs have been completed, the students will be awarded both the baccalaureate and master's degrees. A carefully designed program can permit a student to earn both degrees within as few as ten semesters.

The combined program requires a minimum of 138 hours, of which 30 must be at the 4000(300) or 5000(400) levels. In qualifying for the B.A., students must meet all University and college requirements, including the requirements of the undergraduate major described previously. During the junior and senior years, students normally take a 4000(300) level research practicum course, Sociology 5400(400), Sociology 5402(402), and Sociology 5404(404). In qualifying for the M.A., students must meet all University and Graduate School requirements, including satisfactory completion of a minimum of 30 graduate credit hours. Up to 12 graduate credit hours may be applied simultaneously to both the B.A. and M.A. programs. Any 4000(300) level course applied to the M.A. requirements will require additional work to qualify for graduated credit.

Students should apply to the Graduate Director of the Department of Sociology for admission to the 2 + 3 combined degree program in sociology the semester they will complete 60 undergraduate degree credit hours, but no later than the accumulation of 90 credit hours. A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or higher, satisfactory scores on the general aptitude test of the Graduate Record Examination, and three letters of recommendation from faculty are required for consideration. Students will be admitted to the 2 + 3 programs under provisional graduate status until they have completed 30 credit hours with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher. After completion of the provisional period, and with recommendation of the Graduate Director, students can be granted full admission into the program. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.0 or higher throughout the combined program. Students who officially withdraw from the 2 + 3 combined degree program will be awarded the B.A. degree when they have successfully completed all the requirements for the degree.

The following requirements must be completed prior to enrolling in the 2 + 3 program:

1010(010) Introduction to Sociology and three additional sociology courses.

The following UNDERGRADUATE courses are required for majors in the 2 + 3 program:

3210(210), Sociological Theory
3220(220), Sociological Statistics (or an approved statistics course)
3230(230), Research Methods
3231(231), Laboratory in Research Methods

GRADUATE SOCIOLOGY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS IN THE 2 + 3 PROGRAM

The following GRADUATE courses are required at the 300 to 499-level:

1. **Sociology 5400(400)**, Proseminar in Sociology
2. **Sociology 5402(402)**, Advanced Quantitative Techniques
3. **Sociology 5404(404)**, Advanced Methodology
4. **Five additional courses (15 hours) that have been approved by the Graduate Director**

Graduate Exit Requirements:

A student's program must include one of the following exit projects: a 6-hour internship (Sociology 5480(480), Individual Study) or a 6-hour preparatory sequence and an approved paper (Sociology 5490(490), Supervised Research). Each candidate is given a final oral review conducted by a faculty committee and focused on the course work completed and the student's chosen exit project or thesis.

M.A. in Sociology

The department offers a flexible program of studies leading to the Master of Arts degree in sociology. Course work combines intensive examination of the core areas of sociology with acquisition of the analytical skills of sociological investigation. A variety of career options are available to the master's-level graduate, including: program evaluation and research; field or case work related to community issues; administrative roles in social agencies and planning organizations; or doctoral studies in sociology or related fields.

The curriculum is designed to serve the needs of full-time students as well as working students who are able to engage only in part-time studies. This design allows pre-career and mid-career students to prepare for employment in education, service agencies, community organizations, government agencies, or businesses. The curriculum also invites students to take advantage of the university's urban setting through integration of selected work experiences with practicum courses and academic seminars under faculty guidance. The curriculum emphasizes theoretical,

analytic, and substantive approaches to urban-related problem solving.

Admission Requirements

Individuals with at least the equivalent of the department's B.A. or B.S. degree in sociology may be admitted to the Graduate School as candidates for the M.A. degree. Students with bachelor's degrees in fields other than sociology may be admitted to pursue graduate sociology studies under the condition that they make up core deficiencies prior to graduate work.

In addition to meeting the general admission requirements of the Graduate School, a student should ordinarily have:

- A baccalaureate degree with a minimum grade point average of 3.0.
- At least 15 hours in the social sciences, of which 12 should be in upper-level courses.
- Three letters of recommendation from persons qualified to judge the candidate's potential for success in the program.
- A statement describing the applicant's interest in graduate study in sociology.

Students who do not meet these requirements may be provisionally admitted upon approval of the department and the dean of the Graduate School. Admission and financial aid decisions are made on the basis of past academic record, program performance, and career commitment. Students wishing to continue regular employment outside the university may enroll on a part-time basis. Requests for further information about the program should be sent to:

Director of Graduate Studies
Department of Sociology
University of Missouri-St. Louis
8001 Natural Bridge Road
St. Louis, MO 63121-4499

Degree Requirements

Master of Arts in Sociology Each student shall prepare an adviser-approved course of study during the first semester of enrollment. Candidates for the M.A. degree shall complete a minimum of 30 hours of approved study, at least 21 of which must be taken in courses offered by the department.

Core Curriculum

5400(400), Proseminar in Sociology
5402(402), Advanced Quantitative Techniques
5404(404), Advanced Methodology

The sociology department participates in a joint quantitative techniques and methodology series of courses

with the other social sciences which can be substituted for the above.

Concentration The department offers opportunities for intensive work in one of the several research areas of department faculty members, which allows the flexibility for comprehensive and coherent exposure to the methods and insights of the discipline. Matriculating students are encouraged to plan, with their advisers, a coherent program of studies consistent with their career interests.

Exit Requirements A student's program must include one of the following exit projects: a 6-hour internship; **Sociology 5480(480)**, Individual Study or a 6-hour preparatory sequence and an approved paper **Sociology 5490(490)**, Supervised Research. Each candidate is given a final oral review conducted by a faculty committee and focused on the course work completed and the student's chosen exit project or thesis.

Career Outlook

The following career information is adapted from the American Sociological Society Web site. For more information, see <http://www.asanet.org/>.

A BA or BS in sociology is excellent preparation for graduate work in sociology for those interested in an academic or professional career as a professor, researcher, or applied sociologist.

The undergraduate degree provides a strong liberal arts preparation for entry level positions throughout the business, social service, and government worlds. Employers look for people with the skills that an undergraduate education in sociology provides. Since its subject matter is intrinsically fascinating, sociology offers valuable preparation for careers in journalism, politics, public relations, business, or public administration fields that involve investigative skills and working with diverse groups. Many students choose sociology because they see it as a broad liberal arts base for professions such as law, education, medicine, social work, and counseling. Sociology provides a rich fund of knowledge that directly pertains to each of these fields.

The MA offers students access to an even wider variety of careers. Sociologists become high school teachers or faculty in colleges and universities, advising students, conducting research, and publishing their work. Over 3000 colleges offer sociology courses. Sociologists enter the corporate, non-profit, and government worlds as directors of research, policy analysts, consultants, human resource managers, and program managers. Practicing sociologists with advanced degrees may be called research analysts, survey researchers, gerontologists, statisticians, urban planners, community developers, criminologists, or demographers. Some MA sociologists obtain specialized

training to become counselors, therapists or program directors in social service agencies.

Today, sociologists embark upon literally hundreds of career paths. Although teaching and conducting research remains the dominant activity among the thousands of professional sociologists today, other forms of employment are growing both in number and significance. In some sectors, sociologists work closely with economists, political scientists, anthropologists, psychologists, social workers and others reflecting a growing appreciation of sociology's contributions to interdisciplinary analysis and action.

Course Descriptions

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institution(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin:

1010(10), 1040(40), 1999(99), 2100(100), 2102(102), 2103(103), 2160(160), 2180(180), 3200(200), 3202(202), 3210(210), 3214(214), 3220(220), 3224(224), 3230(230), 3231(231), 3241(241), 3245(245), 3250(250), 3262(262), 3264(264), 3268(268), 3270(270), 3278(278), 3280(280), 3286(286), 3290a(290a), 3290b(290b), 3290c(290c), 4300(300), 4040(304), 4940(308), 4310(310), 4312(312), 4314(314), 4100(315), 4316(316), 4317(317), 4320(320), 4331(331), 4336(336), 4338(338), 4340(340), 4342(342), 4344(344), 4646(346), 4350(350), 4352(352), 4354(354), 4356(356), 4360(360), 4361(361), 4370(370), 4375(375), 4378(378), 4380(380).

1010(10) Introduction to Sociology (3) [V, SS]

An introduction to sociological approaches to human behavior, including types of social organizations, patterns of social interaction, and social influences on individual conduct.

1040(40) Social Problems (3) [V, SS]

Conditions defined by society as social problems, as well as potential solutions, are examined from various sociological perspectives. Emphasis is given to problems prevalent in metropolitan settings. Analyses focus on victims and beneficiaries of both problem conditions and alternative solutions.

1999(99) The City (3) [MI, V, SS]

(Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 99, Political Science 1990(99), and Interdisciplinary 1990(99)). Consideration of economic factors, urban institutions, historical developments in urbanization, problems of the inner city, suburbia and the metropolitan area, ethnic groups, stratification, and psychological implications of urban living. This course is for freshmen and sophomores.

It is open to juniors and seniors with the consent of instructor.

2100(100) Women in Contemporary Society (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Interdisciplinary 50 or consent of instructor. An introduction to the sociological analysis of the status of women in society, including their work, family, and political roles. Socialization, education, and the women's movement will also be considered, as these affect the position and participation of women in a variety of social arenas.

2102(102) Women, Gender, and Diversity (3)

Same as Interdisciplinary 2102(102) and Psychology 1102(102). An introduction to the study of women's roles in a diverse and gendered culture and society. Through a variety of disciplinary perspectives in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences, it seeks to understand gender as a concept that affects both women and men. Explores issues of power, identity, and relationships in women's lives.

2103(103) Sex Roles in Contemporary Society (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Interdisciplinary 50 or consent of instructor. The study of social processes through which sex roles are developed and acquired; the impact of gender and sex roles on personal identity and social conduct; the relationship between sex roles and social inequality; and individual and social consequences of changing sex roles in contemporary society.

2160(160) Social Psychology (3)

Same as Psych 2160(160). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10). Study of the interaction between individuals and their social environment. Examination of basic principles, concepts, and methods.

2180(180) Alcohol, Drugs, and Society (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 2180(180)
Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) and or Psych 1003(3). This course examines the medical, legal, and social aspects of alcohol and drug use. Medical aspects considered include treatment approaches and the role of physicians in controlling such behavior. In the legal realm, past and present alcohol and drug laws are explored. Cultural and social influences on alcohol and drug use are discussed.

3200(200) Sociology of Deviant Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Theories of the nature, causes, and control of deviance as a social phenomenon. Application of theories to specific substantive areas, such as mental disorder, delinquency, drug abuse, suicide, unconventional sexuality, and physical disability.

3202(202) Urban Sociology (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Urbanization as a world phenomenon; urban social and

ecological structures and changing life styles; the decision-making processes in urban problem-solving.

3210(210) Sociological Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 10(1010) or consent of instructor. The nature of sociological theory. An investigation of theory from Comte through contemporary developments. Contributions made by theorists in related disciplines.

3214(214) Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crimes (3)

Prerequisite: Three hours of 2000(100) level sociology. A theoretical and research-oriented approach to delinquency and youth crime, including types, trends, causation, correction, and prevention.

3220(220) Sociological Statistics (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and Math 1020(20) or 1030(30). Issues and techniques of statistical analyses relevant to quantitative sociological research, e.g., elementary probability, measurements of central tendency and dispersion, measures of relationships including linear regression and correlation, inferential statistics.

3224(224) Marriage and the Family (3)

Same as Nursing 3224(224). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. The study of patterns of close relationships, and how these relationships are influenced by larger social forces. Topics include: love, dating, mate selection, cohabitation, alternative lifestyles, working families, parenting, single mothers, families in crisis, domestic violence, and divorce. Universal and variable aspects of family organization, family role systems, and changes in family social structure.

3230(230) Research Methods (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and satisfaction of mathematics proficiency requirement and Sociology 3220(220) or consent of instructor. Research planning and interpretation, principles of research design, measurement, and sampling. Techniques for the collection, analysis, and presentation of data.

3231(231) Laboratory in Research Methods (1)

Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with Sociology 3230(230). Laboratory course to accompany Sociology 3230(230). The course will include practical experience in the conduct of research.

3241(241) Selected Topics in Macro-sociology (1-3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Examination of a specific topic that focuses on large-scale social systems and the structural relationships among social organizations and institutions. May be taken more than once for credit provided the topic of the course is different each time.

3245(245) Sociology of South Africa (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. An analysis of South African society as a sociocultural

system, with attention to its demographic, ecological, and social structures; its distinctive social institutions and life styles; and the social dynamics of modernization, urbanization, and ethnicity. This course satisfies the Cultural Diversity requirement.

3250(250) Sociology of Victimization (3)

Prerequisites: Soc 1010(10). Examines the role of social factors in a wide range of kinds of victimization--crime, violence, natural disasters, accidents, disease, etc. The topic of social reactions to various kinds of victimization is also covered. Sociological theories of victimization are emphasized.

3262(262) Social Psychology of Urban Life (3)

Prerequisites: Soc 1010(10) or Psy 1003(3). Examines how people experience and give meaning to their lives as urban dwellers. Topics include: cognitive maps, crowding, sensory overload, lifestyle diversity, strangers, urban tolerance, social networks, segmentation of personal life, and quest for identity.

3264(264) The Sociology of Religion (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Religion as a universal social institution, its development, forms, and influence in the world, including Western and Eastern religions. Sociological analysis of the effects of religion upon the individual and societies. Religion, its roles in social change, and contemporary trends.

3268(268) The Sociology of Conflict (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. The conditions under which social conflicts arise, develop, and are terminated (or in some cases resolved) are examined. The functions of different levels of conflict are studied to determine the potential effects and outcomes of planned intervention.

3270(270) Socialization (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Analysis of the structural and social psychological aspects of roles and the self as a product of social interaction.

3278(278) Sociology of Law (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. A study of law and society with emphasis on the sociological analysis of specific problems of legal doctrines and legal institutions. The law is examined as an instrument of social control through study of the courts, the legal profession, the police, and various social institutions. Consideration is given to law as an instrument of social change.

3280(280) Society and Technology (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or consent of instructor. Technology in industrial and post-industrial societies. The social shaping of technological systems. The role of technology in social change.

3286(286) Society, Arts, and Popular Culture (3)

Same as Anth 3286(286). Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) or Anth 1011(011). The relationship of artists, writers, and musicians; their traditions and modes of artistic expression to variant social structures and institutions; and social pressures and rewards.

3290a(290a), 3290b(290b), 3290c(290c) Undergraduate Seminar in Sociological Issues (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and consent of instructor. Consideration of an issue or area of the instructor's choice not already covered by other undergraduate courses. May be taken up to three times; for nine hours of credit, provided the subject matter is different each time the seminar is taken.

3298(298) Practicum in Field and Laboratory Research (1-3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 3220(220) and Sociology 3230(230), or consent of instructor. Intensive field or laboratory research to be taken subsequent to, or concurrent with, a specific substantive course. May be taken twice for credit.

Note: Any 4000(300) level course taken for major elective credit requires prior completion of two of the following: Sociology 3210(210), Sociology 3220(220), or Sociology 3230(230).

4040(304) Survey Research Practicum (3)

Same as Econ 4140(304) and Pol Sci 4040(304). Prerequisites: Junior standing, Sociology 3220(220), Sociology 3230(230), and consent of instructor. The execution of a sample survey, including establishing study objectives, sampling, questionnaire construction, interviewing, coding, data analysis, and presentation of results. May be taken more than once for credit provided the course topic is different each time.

4100(315) Diversity and Social Justice (3)

Same as Social Work 4100(315). Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) or equivalent. Analyzes the structure, dynamics, and consequences of social and economic injustice, and the impact on diverse groups in American society. Examines theoretical models and practice principles for work with diverse groups.

4300(300) Communities and Crime (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 4300(300). Prerequisite: Criminology and Criminal Justice 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the sources, consequences, and control of crime within communities. Emphasis on social and ecological theories of crime and on population instability, family structure, and the concentration of poverty as causes of crime. Community crime prevention efforts are also addressed.

4310(310) Selected Topics in Sociological Theory (1-3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3210(210). Focused examination of selected issues, the contributions of individual theorists, and methodological implications in the study of sociological theory. May be taken twice for credit.

4312(312) Sociology of Wealth and Poverty (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 10(1010) and junior standing or consent of instructor. Theory and research on social stratification and inequality in contemporary societies.

4314(314) Social Change (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing, or consent of instructor. Theories of social change applied to the analysis of small and large social systems, including the planning of change and projecting of alternative futures.

4316(316) Power, Ideology, and Social Movements (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) and Junior Standing or consent of instructor. Effect of events and social processes on thought and action in the twentieth century. Social functions of ideologies as expressed in movements and formal and informal organizations seeking social change.

4317(317) Social Psychology of Conflict and Negotiation (3)

Same as Psychology 3317(317). Prerequisite: nine (9) hours of Psychology or nine (9) hours of sociology, including Psych 2160(160) or Soc 2160(160). The purpose of this course is to understand how social psychological phenomena affect the processes and outcomes of negotiation and other forms of social conflict. The course is designed to be relevant to the broad spectrum of conflict situations people face in their work and daily lives. A basic premise of this course is that while analytical skills are needed to discover solutions to social problems, negotiation skills are needed in order for these solutions to be accepted and implemented.

4320(320) Forms of Criminal Behavior (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 4320(320). Prerequisite: Criminology and Criminal Justice 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Examination of major types of criminal behavior including violent, property, public order, and organizational offenses. Emphasis on theories of, and responses to, these crimes.

4330(330) Field Research in Crime and Deviance (2-4)

Prerequisites: Soc 3214(214). Students will participate in individual or group research projects involving systematic data collection and sociological analysis concerning the causation or societal reaction to crime, delinquency, or related forms of deviance. One option available to students will be an opportunity to study organizations dealing with juvenile or adult offenders.

4331(331) Qualitative Methods in Social Research (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3220(220) and Sociology 3230(230), or their equivalent, or consent of instructor. This course is devoted to such qualitative methods as participant observation, intensive interview, content analysis, and oral history, among others. The place of these kinds of techniques in social research, as well as the issues raised by them, will be considered. Students will participate in individual or group research projects using one or more of the methods discussed.

4336(336) Organizations and Environments (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing or consent of instructor. Internal and external forces that influence the structures, adaptive flexibility, and actions of public and private organizations and agencies are examined. Specific foci include: organizational responses to environmental opportunities, constraints, and contingencies; sources of conflict and impediments to organizational goal attainment; and strategies for increasing organizational effectiveness, efficiency, and chances for survival.

4338(338) Sociology of Health (3)

Same as Nursing 4338(338). Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing. Exploration of social dimensions and issues related to health and illness, such as access to the health care delivery system; factors influencing prevention, utilization and compliance; changing relationships among health care providers and consumers; health care costs, trends, and cross-cultural variations.

4340(340) Race, Crime, and Justice (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 4340(340). Prerequisite: Criminology and Criminal Justice 1110(110), 1120(120), 1130(130), 2210(210), 2220(220), or consent of instructor. Analysis of the involvement of racial minorities in crime and the criminal justice system. Emphasis on group differences in offending, processing, victimization, and employment in criminal justice agencies.

4342(342) World Population and Ecology (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing or consent of instructor. Sociological theories and research relating people to their ecological environments. Topics include fertility and population change in the non-Western world. Emphasis is directed to population policies in e.g., Africa and India and China.

4344(344) Problems of Urban Community (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing, or consent of instructor. The urban community as an area of social action and problem solving with emphasis on the sociological aspects of urban problems.

4350(350) Special Study (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, reports, and field work.

4354(354) Sociology of Business and Work Settings (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing, or consent of instructor. The sociology of work and occupations in America, Europe, and Asia; organization structures and worker participation; worker attitude, behaviors, and commitment; the socialization of the worker; determinants of worker behavior; social problems of work and business; and the impact of community on work place and business behavior.

4356(356) Sociology of Education (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing, or consent of instructor. Education as a social institution, its role as an agent of socialization, and its effect upon the processes of social change and social mobility. The relationship between the school and its community.

4360(360) Sociology of Minority Groups (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing or consent of instructor. The study of dominant-subordinate group relations. Religion, ethnicity, race, and gender as factors in the unequal distribution of power.

4361(361) Social Gerontology (3)

Same as Gerontology 4361(361). Prerequisites: Sociology 1010(10) and junior standing, or consent of instructor. Topics include: sociological theories of aging, technological and social change and its effects on the environment of older people, and prejudice and discrimination against the elderly.

4370(370) Selected Topics in Techniques of Sociological Research (1-3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3220(220), 3230(230), or consent of instructor. The study of a specific research technique used in sociological analyses. May be taken more than once for credit provided the course topic is different each time.

4375(375) The Social Psychology of Disabilities (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 2160(160) or Psych 2160(160) or consent of instructor. Same as Psychology 4375(375). A social Psychological and micro-sociological examination of attitudes and behaviors affecting persons with disabilities. Topics include stigma and empowerment, adaptive behaviors, stereotypes and prejudices, and images of disabilities in popular culture and mythology. The course will address the experience of disability and its social consequences for the lives of persons with disabilities.

4378(378) Selected Topics in Social Psychology (1-3)

Prerequisite: Psych 2160(160) or Sociology 2160(160), or consent of instructor. Focused examination of selected

issues, concepts, and methods in the study of social interaction. May be taken twice for credit.

4380(380) Selected Topics in Social Policy (1-3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 1010(10), Junior standing or consent of instructor. Examination of a specific sociological topic of current relevance in the community. May be taken more than once for credit provided the course topic is different each time.

4385(385) Internship in Sociology (1-6)

Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor. Students participate in supervised placements in a position related to the profession of sociology.

4646(346) Demographic Techniques (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 3220(220) and Sociology 3230(230), or consent of instructor. Practicum experience with computation and analysis of major demographic measures of population size, growth, and shape; fertility; mortality; immigration; emigration; and morbidity. Special attention to comparisons of standard Western and non-Western demographic models, with emphasis on computer modeling.

4940(308) Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (3)

Same as SW 4940(394), Pol Sci 4940(394), and PPA 4940(394). Prerequisite: Junior standing. Addresses the role and scope of the independent sector in the United States, as well as the leadership and management of nonprofit organizations within that sector. Topics include the economic and political scope of the independent sector, the role of volunteerism in a democratic society, and the role and scope of philanthropy. Topics in voluntary organization management and leadership include: the dynamics, functions and membership structure of NPOs, especially staff-board and other volunteer relations; governance and management of NPOs; resource mobilizations; and program development management and evaluation.

5400(400) Proseminar in Sociology (3)

Required of all entering graduate students in the fall semester of the first year of residency. An overview of the field of contemporary sociology, with emphasis on the major theories, issues, research approaches, and ethical problems in the field today, and an introduction to theory construction, measurement, and design strategies.

5402(402) Advanced Quantitative Techniques (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3220(220) or consent of instructor. A study of advanced quantitative analysis of sociological data, focusing on problems of multivariate analysis, sampling theory and techniques, and the use of electronic data processing in approaching these problems.

5404(404) Advanced Methodology (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3230(230) or consent of instructor. A study of methodological problems on an advanced level, focusing on contemporary issues in the processes of inquiry with particular emphasis on the applicability of different modes of research to various types of theoretical problems. Consideration of ethical problems in social research.

5406(406) Research Practicum (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 5400(400) and consent of instructor. Involvement of students in an individual or group project culminating in a report, in order to provide firsthand experience in integration of theoretical concerns, methodological principles, and appropriate research techniques in an empirical study, the subject of which shall be determined in collaboration with the instructor.

5410(410) Comparative Social Structures (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5400(400) or consent of instructor. Social institutions in selected societies are examined in terms of their similarities and differences. Typically, non-American and American social structures such as religion, education, politics, family, and economy are compared, along with population dynamics and change, myths, values, and norms. Societies are selected depending on specialty of faculty and interests of students. May be repeated for credit if the topic is different.

5415(415) Foundations of Criminological Theory (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 5415(415). Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examination of the history of criminological thought incorporating the major works of such theorists as Bentham, Beccaria, Marx, Durkheim, Lombroso, Sutherland, and Merton.

5420(420) Theories of Conflict (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5400(400) or consent of instructor. The conflict perspective in sociology is contrasted with consensus models of society. Conflict theorizing is traced from the Classical social thought tradition in Western civilization to its modern Marxist and non-Marxist formulations in contemporary sociology. Ethical implications for social conflict intervention are considered.

5422(422) Family and Interpersonal Conflict Resolution (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5420(420) or consent of instructor. The sources and functions of interpersonal conflict in family and neighborhood settings are analyzed. Mediation and conciliation strategies are developed in relation to primary and secondary structures, role systems, and social change.

5424(424) Conflict Management in Organizations (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5420(420) or consent of instructor. Intrinsic sources of inter- and intraorganizational conflict and related methods of mediation are examined. Conflict

management strategies and situational manifestations of conflict are analyzed within the context of antecedent conditions, such as domain dissensus, differential interests and goals, previously unresolved disputes, unbalanced power relations, structural barriers to communications, internal and external competition for resources, and environmental change.

5426(426) Community and Regional Conflict Intervention (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5420(420) or consent of instructor. Community and regional conflicts are examined, with emphasis on paradigms for analyzing power, policy, and social change, and on developing intervention skills through simulation exercises. Intervention roles and approaches, such as mediation, conciliation, arbitration, and advocacy are discussed.

5430(430) Policy Mediation Processes (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 5426(426) or consent of instructor. Sociological theories of conflict are applied to public issues and policy-making, with an emphasis on building analysis and practice skills. Processes of mediated problem solving are studied and applied to conflict between jurisdictions, between citizens and governments, and between public and private sectors.

5432(432) Survey Research Methods (3)

Same as Ed Rem 6712(432), Pol Sci 6406(406). Prerequisites: An introductory statistics course such as Soc 220(3220) or consent of instructor. A course on the principles and procedures for conducting survey research. Topics include: forming questions and scales, survey design, sampling methods, data preparation and analysis, and presentation of results.

5440(440) Seminar in Urban Sociology (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of undergraduate course work in sociology and consent of instructor.

5444(444) Social Policy and Community Planning (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Analysis of the formulation of policy as a social process with concentration on political as well as technical-rational elements. Relation of social policy formation to planning at the community level and analysis of the elements and dynamics of community planning. Analysis of and exposure to planning agencies in the St. Louis metropolitan area.

5449(449) Issues in Retirement (3)

Same as Gerontology 5449(449). Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course examines macro and micro issues of retirement in the United States--its processes, causes, and consequences--in relation to economic market conditions, demographic changes, and programs and policies that are targeted to support the elderly (e.g., Social Security). It also examines issues relating to older women and retirement.

5450(450) Seminar in Social Psychology (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of undergraduate course work in sociology and consent of instructor.

5451(468) Negotiating Workplace Conflict (3)

Same as Mgt. 5612(419) and PPA 6680(468).

Prerequisites: PPA/Mgt. 6600(460), and Graduate Standing. Examines conflict and cooperation between individuals, groups, and organizations over control of work. A central theme is how this conflict is expressed, controlled, and resolved. Students participate in exercises to learn basics of two-party negotiations.

5460(460) Seminar in Deviant Behavior (3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of undergraduate course work in sociology and consent of the instructor. Advanced theories of the nature, causes, and control of deviance as a social phenomenon.

5461(461) Law and Social Control (3)

Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 6430(430). Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Examination of the relationship between law and other social institutions, the values and interests that are expressed in law and shaped by legal structures and processes, and law as an instrument of public policy, social control, and social change.

5470(470) Seminar in Sociological Issues (1-3)

Prerequisites: Nine hours of undergraduate course work in sociology and consent of instructor. Consideration of an issue or area of the instructor's choice not already covered by one of the other 400-level courses. May be taken up to three times for up to nine hours of credit, provided the subject matter is different each time the seminar is taken.

5475(475) Introduction to Evaluation Research Methods (3)

Same as Psych 5475(475), Public Policy Administration 6750(475), and Criminology and Criminal Justice 5475(475). Prerequisite: At least one course in research design and statistics at the graduate level. A comparative study of research strategies with regard to data sources, data collection, and modes of analysis that are appropriate for program evaluation research. Attention is given to observational, survey, and quasi-experimental methodologies.

5476(476) Research Practicum in Evaluation Research Methods (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 5475(475) and consent of instructor. Instruction in, and supervision of, research design and data collection for evaluation of social-deviance action program research report. Concurrent with on-site participant observation.

5480(480) Individual Study (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of adviser and instructor. Designed to give the student the opportunity to pursue particular interests within the discipline and/or to study areas not currently covered by formal courses. Guided by faculty with appropriate interests. May be taken only twice.

5490(490) Supervised Research (1-10)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor. Individual supervision of research leading to the preparation of a thesis, research paper, or publishable article, in which the student demonstrates skills in the discipline of sociology.

5492(492) Advanced Sociological Theory (3)

Prerequisite: Sociology 3210(210) or consent of instructor. Recent and current developments in sociological theory in light of its tradition and methodological issues. The state of modern theory with regard to specific conceptual, substantive, and methodological concerns.

5495(495) Sociological Reporting (3)

Prerequisites: Sociology 5400(400), Sociology 5402(402), and Sociology 5404(404). As part of the M.A. degree exit requirement, the seminar offers directed practice in the interpretation and reporting of sociological data in a wide range of styles, including those appropriate for research reports, journal articles, policy papers, nontechnical magazines, books, and monographs, as well as oral reports to diverse consumers. Ethical dimensions of interpretation and dissemination are explored.

5498(498) Advanced Seminar in Gerontology (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing. This course will provide in-depth analysis of specialized topics in Gerontology which are not covered in required courses. (Course may be repeated for a maximum of nine credits, assuming topics are different.)

6200(452) Family Policy (3)

Same as Pol Sci 6416(416) and SW 6200(452). Prerequisites: SW 5200(410) or equivalent or consent of instructor and graduate standing. Examines policy development, implementation and impact of social policies on children, youth, and families. International, national, and state policies that affect basic family needs will be the

focus, including topics such as economic support, health care, child care and protection, and child and youth development. Intended and unintended consequences of existing policies on the family will be examined as well as future policy directions.

6442(442) Minority Aging (3)

Same as Gerontology 6442(442). Prerequisite: Sociology 4361(361) or consent of instructor. The experience of aging for racial and ethnic minority elderly will be examined in the context of their families, communities, and society. Key questions concerning minority elderly frame the course, such as the relative importance of culture versus social structure, and the applicability of gerontological theory to the minority aging experience.

6445(445) Sociological Dimensions of Chronic Illness (3)

Same as Gerontology 6445(445). Prerequisite: Sociology 5400(400) or consent of instructor. The consequences of chronic illness for social roles, family and organizational dynamics, and the functioning of society are examined. Chronic illness is presented as both a medical problem and a social phenomenon that is shaped by the changing age structure of society.

6446(446) Selected Topics in Health Care Policy (3)

Same as Public Policy Administration 6460(446) and Pol Sci 6446(446). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. The study of specialized issues and methods relating to health care policy. May be repeated for credit, provided the subject matter is different.

Minors in Interdisciplinary Studies

The College of Arts and Sciences offers a number of interdisciplinary programs leading to either a minor or a certificate in a designated area of study. There are also a number of courses which are designated as interdisciplinary and which may or may not be part of a particular interdisciplinary minor or certificate program.

These interdisciplinary courses and programs bring together the resources of two or more subject areas to focus on topics that benefit from being studied from the point of view of more than one discipline. In some cases, faculty from several departments teach as a team, giving students the opportunity to experience faculty dialogue in a cross disciplinary fashion.

Minor in American Studies

American Studies is an internationally recognized academic field which involves an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the culture(s) of the United States, its colonial antecedents, and its indigenous peoples.

Students interested in this minor should contact the coordinator of American Studies for advice and information.

Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the 18 credit hours required for the minor. Three hours of the minor may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Candidates wishing to take American Studies courses from the Honors College (see below) must be members of the Honors College or must have a 3.0 cumulative grade point average.

Requirements for the minor.

Completion of the American Studies minor requires at least 18 semester credit hours, including at least two courses (6 hours) from Section A and at least two courses (6 hours) from Section B. The other 6 hours may be chosen from Section A, B, and/or C. Please read the special requirements below.

A. Core courses in American Studies (all courses are 3 credits except where otherwise indicated).

At least two of the following core courses are required to qualify for the minor. Of this minimal requirement, one course must be chosen from either American Studies or English and the other from either History or Political Science. Students may take up to two additional courses from this group, and these may be chosen from any department or discipline.

Anthropology

2120(120), Native Peoples of North America

Art and Art History

90, Freshman Seminar (when the topic is appropriate)
1104(116), North American Indian Art

2278(158), American Art
2279(159), American Architecture

English

1170(17), American Literary Masterpieces
1700(70), African-American Literature
1710(71), Native American Literature
2710(171), American Literature I
2720(172), American Literature II

History

1001(2), American Civilization (to the mid-nineteenth century)
1002(4), American Civilization (from the mid-nineteenth century)
1003(6), African-American History
1004(7), The History of Women in the United States

Honors

1210(121), American Traditions: Humanities
1220(122), American Traditions: the Fine and Performing Arts
1230(123), American Traditions: Social Sciences
1310(131), Non-Western Traditions: Humanities
1320(132), Non-Western Traditions: the Fine and Performing Arts
1330(133), Non-Western Traditions: Social Sciences
(Admission to these Honors Seminars requires consent of the dean of the Honors College: note that depending on instructor and content, Honors 1210(121) can fulfill the requirements from this group in literature/American Studies and Honors 1230(123) can fulfill the History/Political Science requirement. Honors 1310(131)-1330(133) can qualify as additional Group A choices when their focus is on Native American traditions.

Music

1002(6), Introduction to African American Music
1060(7), Introduction to Jazz

Philosophy

3347(107), American Philosophy

Political Science

1100(11), Introduction to American Politics
1990(99), The City
2300(130), State Politics
2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
2650(165), American Political Thought
2900(190), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate).

Sociology

1990(99), The City

B. Option courses in American Studies (all courses are 3 credits except where otherwise indicated). To complete the American Studies minor, students must choose at least two courses from this group, from any department or discipline, and may choose up to four courses in this

group. Courses chosen from this group must be chosen from at least two departments.

Anthropology

3250(250), American Folklore
3291(291), Current Issues in Anthropology (when appropriate).

Art and Art History

1165(65), Photography and Society (same as Interdisciplinary 65)
4402(215), Topics in Tribal Art
4475(258), Topics in American Art
4481(291), Topics in Contemporary Art (when appropriate)

Communication

1050(50), Introduction to Mass Media
2243(243), Communications in American Politics
3350(350), Mass Communication History
3352(352), Mass Media Criticism

Economics

2800(205), History of American Economic Development (same as History 2800(205))

Education

Ed Fnd 3251(251), Black Americans in Education
Ed Fnd 4330(330), History of American Education
Ed Fnd 4332(332), Progressivism and Modern Education

English

3800(280), Topics in Women and Literature (when appropriate)
4610(373), Selected Major American Writers I
4620(374), Selected Major American Writers II
4640(375), American Fiction to World War I
4650(376), Modern American Fiction
380(4930), Studies in Women and Literature (when appropriate)
4950(395), Special Topics in Literature (when appropriate)

History

3042(203), U.S. Social Movements in the 20th Century
2800(205), History of American Economic Development (Same as Economics 2800(205))
3051(210), African-American History: From Slavery to Civil Rights
3052(212), African-American History: From Civil Rights to Black Power
2219(219), U.S. Labor History
4013(257), United States History for the Secondary Classroom
3000(300), Selected Topics in History (when appropriate)
3012(312), The Indian in American History
3031(315), History of Women in the United States
3021(316), U. S. Urban History
3053(318), African-American Women's History
3043(320), History of Crime and Justice

4004(393), Senior Seminar (5 credits: when appropriate)

Honors College

(when topics are appropriate, any of the seminars below can qualify as an "option" course for the American Studies minor. Admission to these courses requires the consent of the dean of the Honors College.)

2010(201), Inquiries in the Humanities
2020(202), Inquiries in the Fine and Performing Arts
2030(203), Inquiries in the Social Sciences
2070(207), Inquiries in Education
3010(301), Advanced Seminar in the Humanities
3020(302), Advanced Seminar in the Fine and Performing Arts
3030(303), Advanced Seminar in the Social Sciences
3070(307), Advanced Seminar in Education
3510(351), Research Seminar: Humanities
3520(352), Research Seminar: Fine and Performing Arts
3530(353), Research Seminar: Social and Behavioral Sciences
3570(357), Research Seminar: Education

Interdisciplinary

1165(65), Photography and Society (same as Art 65)
Philosophy
4410(310), Significant Figures in Philosophy (when appropriate)

Political Science

2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
3300(230), The American Presidency
231(3331), Congressional Politics
2320(232), African Americans and the Political System
3340(234), Politics and the Media
3450(235), Political Parties and Elections
2380(238), Women in U. S. Politics
3200(320), Constitutional Law
3210(321), Civil Liberties
3390(332), Studies in American Politics (when appropriate)

Sociology

1040(40), Social Problems
2100(100), Women in Contemporary Society
3268(268), The Sociology of Conflict
4316(316), Power, Ideology and Social Movements
4360(360), Sociology of Minority Groups
4380(380), Selected Topics in Social Policy (when appropriate)

C. American Studies elective courses (courses are 3 credit hours unless otherwise indicated). Up to two courses from this group may be used for the American Studies minor. When two courses are chosen from this group, they must be chosen from different departments.

Anthropology

2126(126), Archaeology of Historic St. Louis
2131(131), Archaeology of Missouri
2132(132), Archaeology of North America

2138(138), African-American Archaeology

Art and Art History

2281(191), Art Since 1945

2267(263), Photography Since 1945

Communication

2218(218), Public Policy in Telecommunication

3332(332), Intercultural Communications

3343(343), The Rhetoric of Protest

3355(355), Media Law and Regulation

Criminology and Criminal Justice

2240(240), Policing

4340(340), Race, Crime and Justice

English

4060(306), Adolescent Literature

4770(384), Modern Poetry

4760(385), Modern Drama

4740(386), Poetry since World War II

History

3001(301), United States History: Colonial America to 1763

3002(302), United States History: Revolution and the New Nation, 1763 - 1815

3003(303), United States History: Nationalism and Sectionalism, 1815 to 1860

3004(304), United States History: 1860-1900

3005(305), United States History: 1900-1940

3006(306), United States History: 1940 to the Present

3041(311), Topics in American Constitutional History

3044(313), American Military History to 1900

3045(314), American Foreign and Military Affairs, 1900-Present

3031(315), History of Women in the United States

Political Science

2290(129), Women and the Law

2260(226), Law and the Individual

3330(233), Introduction to Political Behavior

3410(241), The Politics of Business Regulation

2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy

3460(246), The Politics of Poverty and Welfare

2820(282), United States Foreign Policy

3370(333), Mock Constitutional Convention

Social Work

1200(150), Social Welfare as a Social Institution

3400(285), Social Issues and Social Policy Development

314, Social Work with Culturally Diverse Populations

Sociology

1040(40), Social Problems

2180(180), Alcohol, Drugs and Society

3202(202), Urban Sociology

4354(354), Sociology of Business and Work Settings

In addition, courses with variable topics such as Topics in..., Studies in..., and seminars may be taken when the topics are appropriate. When in any doubt, see the coordinator of American Studies; such courses must be approved for inclusion in your American Studies minor before the semester registration deadline.

Minor in Black Studies

The minor in black studies is open to all undergraduate students at UM-St. Louis, whatever their major field. This minor is an interdisciplinary course of studies intended to provide a focus for new and existing courses in the area of black and African diaspora studies. A faculty member with expertise in black or diaspora studies is designated as coordinator. Students interested in pursuing the minor should consult the coordinator for advisement. For appropriate referral, please contact the advising office at the College of Arts and Sciences.

Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the minor. Courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may not be applied to the minor. Courses applied to the minor may not be counted for a major.

Any courses relevant to black or African diaspora studies, offered by a humanities or social science department, may be taken when approved by the coordinator for the minor. Special topics courses, directed studies or readings may also be included for credit if relevant to the minor.

Requirements

1. Students must take **one** of the following:
Interdisciplinary 40, The Black World
History 1063(83), The African Diaspora to 1800
History 1064(84), The African Diaspora Since 1800
2. A minimum of **two** courses from the following:
Anth 1005(5), Human Origins
Anth 2124(124), Cultures of Africa
Art 1105(117), African Art
English 1700(70), African-American Literature
History 1003(6), African American History
History 1061(81), African Civilization to 1800
History 1062(82), African Civilization Since 1800
Music 1002(6), Introduction to African-American Music
3. Students should select a minimum of **three** courses from the following list. **One course must be a social science and one must be a humanities course.**
Anth 3234(234), Cultural Continuity and Change in Sub-Saharan Africa
Anth 3235(235), Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective
History 3053(318), African American Women's History
History 3050(319), Topics in African-American History
History 3301(380), West Africa to 1800
History 3302(381), West Africa Since 1800

History 3303(385), African Diaspora to 1800
History 3304(386), African Diaspora since 1800
PolSci 2320(232), African Americans and the Political System
PolSci 2580,(258) African Politics
Psych 4392(392), Selected Topics in Psychology: African American Psychology (Note: Students should only take Psych 392 when the topic is African American Psychology).
Sociology 3245(245), Sociology of South Africa
Sociology 4360(360), Sociology of Minority Groups
Comm 3332(332), Intercultural Communication

Minor in Classical Studies

The minor in classical studies is an interdisciplinary course of studies intended to encourage undergraduates in various disciplines to come to a fuller awareness of the cultures of ancient Greece and Rome and of the classical tradition that underlies much of modern Western civilization. In addition to appealing to any students curiosity about the early stages of society in the West, the minor provides an especially valuable supplement to those who are majoring in many liberal arts areas including history, literature, philosophy, foreign languages, and art.

Students pursuing the minor will acquire a foundation in either Greek or Latin. They may choose to use either sequence to fulfill the foreign language requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Requirements

Candidates for the minor must complete 19 credit hours of course work including:

Latin 1001(001)
Latin 1002(002) or
Ancient Greek 1001(001)
Ancient Greek 1002(002)
and three courses from the following list and any other course approved by the coordinator:
Ancient Greek 1001(101), Intermediate Ancient Greek Language and Culture
Art 2211(111), Art and Archeology of the Ancient World
Art 2212(112), Greek Art and Archeology
Art 2213(113), Roman Art and Archeology
Art 4411(212), Topics in Ancient Art and Archeology
English 1200(20), Classical Mythology
English 2200(120), Classical Literature in Translation
History 3081(332), Rome: The Republic and Empire
Latin 2101(101), Intermediate Latin Language and Culture
Philosophy 3301(101), Ancient Philosophy
Philosophy 4402(302), Aristotle
Philosophy 4401(304), Plato

Minor in Legal Studies

The minor in legal studies is open to all undergraduate students at UM-St. Louis, whatever their major field. It offers a secondary field of concentration in one of the most

important areas of social life. Students may use the minor as a complement to their major, as an additional qualification for career opportunities, or as general education.

This interdisciplinary minor coordinates liberal arts courses related to law. A faculty member in Legal Studies will advise students and will work with their major advisers in planning appropriate courses.

Candidates must take:

Interdisciplinary 1200(20), Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies (crosslisted as PolSci 1200(20).

and five courses from the following list. At least three courses must be taken at the 200 level and above. No more than two courses from a single discipline may be included in the minor.

CCJ 1100(10), Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice
CCJ 1075(75), Crime and Punishment
CCJ 1130(1300), Criminal Justice Policy
CCJ 2226(226), Law and the Individual
CCJ 2227(227), Urban Law: Poverty and the Justice System
CCJ 3345(345), Rights of the Offender
Comm 3355(355), Media Law and Regulation
Econ 3650(219), Law and Economics
History 3041(311), Topics in American Constitutional History
History 3071(321) Medieval England
Philosophy 5533(433), Philosophy of Law
Philosophy 4487(387), Seminar in Philosophy of Law
PolSci 2290(129), Women and the Law
PolSci 2260(226), Law and the Individual (crosslisted as CCJ 2226(226))
PolSci 2280(228), Judicial Politics and Policy
PolSci 3200(320) Constitutional Law
PolSci 3210(321), Civil Liberties
PolSci 3260(326), Judicial Decision Making
PolSci 3290(329), Studies in Public Law
PolSci 4850(385), International Law
Sociology 2175(175), Women, Crime, and Society
Sociology 3278(278), Sociology of Law

Minor in Public Affairs Journalism

The minor in public affairs journalism provides students with an overview of media operations, including basic writing and reporting skills, as well as a specialty area of advanced study. Ordinarily the specialty or cognate area focuses on a particular field, such as consumer affairs, economics, or political science -- areas in which a journalist would specialize. Cognate areas are proposed by students seeking the minor and approved by a faculty committee.

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 is required in the minor. No more than 3 hours credit may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. A total of 18 hours is required for the minor. At least 12 of the 18 required hours must be taken at UM-St. Louis.

Requirements

1. 9 hours in communication/English professional training:

English 3140(214) or Comm 3214(214), News Writing

English 3180(218), Reporting or Comm 2212(212)
Broadcast Writing and Reporting

English 4890(320), Independent Writing Project, or
Comm 3394(394), 3396(396) or 3397(397), Internship

B. 9 hours in public affairs at the 2000 level or above

1. Students earning a writing certificate or majoring in communication with a mass communication emphasis must take 15 hours (at least 9 of these at the 200 level or above) in economics, political science, or sociology.

2. Students majoring in economics, political science, or sociology must take 9 hours (in addition to the required English/communication courses) at the 200 level or above in addition to English/communication courses chosen from those listed above and/or in the two cognate areas outside their major (i.e., economics, political science, or sociology).

A list of courses applicable to the minor is available from the coordinator.

Minor in Urban Studies

A minor in urban studies includes 18 hours of course work. Candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better in the minor. Courses taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis may not be applied to the minor. Special topics courses relevant to urban studies may be included in the minor when approved in advance by the coordinator of the urban studies minor.

Requirements

Students must take:

Interdisciplinary 1990(99), The City
and five courses selected from the following list, at least three courses at the 200 level or above. No more than two courses from a single discipline may be included in the minor.

Courses Applicable to the Minor

Anth 3242(242), The Culture of Cities
Anth 3250(250), American Folklore
Art 2279(159), American Architecture
Art 3365(295), The Artist and the City
CCJ 2230(230), Crime Prevention

CCJ 4300(300), Communities and Crime
Econ 3700(270), Urban and Regional Economics
Econ 3510(317), Public Finance: State and Local
Geography 2100(210), Urban Geography
Geography 2110(211), Location Theory
History 3000(300), Selected Topics in History (when urban or St. Louis history)
PolSci 2350(135), Introduction to Urban Politics
PolSci 3450(245), Urban Administration
PolSci 4470(346), Urban Planning and Politics
Psych 4235(235), Community Psychology
Psych 2256(256), Environmental Psychology
Sociology 1040(40), Social Problems
Sociology 3202(202), Urban Sociology
Sociology 4344(344), Problems of Urban Community

Course Descriptions

In addition to regular departmental offerings, the College of Arts and Sciences also offers several interdisciplinary courses, listed below. These courses bring together the resources of two or more disciplines to focus on topics that benefit from being studied from the point of view of more than one discipline. In many cases faculty from several departments teach an interdisciplinary course together giving students the opportunity to experience faculty dialogue on issues in a cross-disciplinary fashion. Most interdisciplinary courses have no prerequisites. Freshman and sophomore students are especially encouraged to take these courses.

Students who have earned 24 or more semester hours of credit at any accredited post-secondary institution(s) before the start of the fall 2002 semester must meet the general education requirements stipulated in the UM-St Louis 2001-2002 Bulletin. The following courses fulfill the Social Sciences breadth of study requirements as described in that Bulletin: 1200(20), 1450(45), 1160(60), 1075(75), 1990(99), 1001(101), 2102(102), 1220(120), 150(2150)++, 3690(269*). The following courses fulfill the Humanities breadth of study requirement: 1165(65), 70, 1000(100), 4465(265).

*These courses may fulfill the Humanities or Social Sciences breadth of study requirements.

++ Depending on topic.

65(1165) Photography and Society (3)

(Same as Art and Art History 1165(65). A study of photography as a means of information and expression, as an influence on culture, and as a reflection of concepts in politics, science, morality, and art.

75(1075) Crime and Punishment (3)

(Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 75 and Sociology 1075(75). An introduction to sociological and psychological explanations of crime and punishment. An examination of private and governmental responses to the threats of crime and delinquent behavior.

160 Monday Noon Cultural Seminar (2)

An interdisciplinary examination of topics in the Humanities. Students will attend the Monday Noon Cultural Series program of the Center for the Humanities each week and meet as a group to explore the nature and background of each presentation, e.g., fiction reading, musical event, presentation of scholarly research in the arts or culture, or social and historical analysis.

390 Independent Studies in Photographic Studies (1-10)

Prerequisites: Twelve hours completed in photographic studies. Integrated individual projects conducted under photographic studies committee and departmental faculty supervision.

1000(100) Special Topics (3)

Topics may vary from semester to semester, however, they will all focus in the cultural heritage of Great Britain with material taken from art, theater, literature, and selected topics in philosophy.

1001(101) Special Topics (3)

Topics may vary from semester to semester, however, material will be selected which will focus in the social, economic, historical or political institution of Great Britain.

1160(60) Aging in America (3)

(Same as Gerontology 1160(60). An introduction to the major issues, research, problems, and current service approaches in the study of the aging process. An overview of information useful for students in the arts and sciences, business, education, and nursing schools. This course is primarily for freshmen and sophomores.

1200(20) Foundations of Law: An Introduction to Legal Studies (3)

(Same as Criminology and Criminal Justice 1200(20) and Political Science 1200(20). As a broad liberal-arts approach to the study of law, this course is designed to familiarize students with legal ideas, legal reasoning, and legal processes. It also provides comparative and historical perspectives on law that will help explain legal diversity and legal change. Finally, it offers opportunities to explore some of the persistent issues in law and legal theory: for example, issues about the sources of law, the responsibilities of the legal profession, or the relative merits of the adversary system.

1220(120) Special Topics in Gerontology (1-3)

(Same as Gerontology 1220(120). Selected topics dealing with various aspects of gerontology. The specific contents of this course will vary from semester to semester. The course may be repeated for credit with permission of the Gerontology director.

1450(45) Introduction to Labor Studies (3)

(Same as Pol Sci 1450(45). This course covers many topics important to the role of unions in the American

political system and American society from a labor perspective. Topics include the role of workers in current and future times, unions' institutional structure, collective bargaining strategies and obstacles for union organizing, recent union campaigns, labor's political role, and the relationship between labor and media.

1990(99) The City (3)

(Same as Political Science 1990(99), and Sociology 1999(99) Consideration of economic factors, urban institutions, historical developments in urbanization, problems of the inner city, suburbia and the metropolitan area, ethnic groups, stratification, and psychological implications of urban living. This course is primarily for freshmen and sophomores. It is open to juniors and seniors with the instructor's permission.

2102(102) Women, Gender and Diversity (3)

An introduction to the study of women's roles in a diverse and gendered culture and society. Through a variety of disciplinary perspectives in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences, it seeks to understand gender as a concept that affects both women and men. This course explores issues of power, identity, and relationship in women's lives.

2150(150) Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

An introduction to a particular topic area in women's studies (topics will be announced prior to registration), drawing on the theories and methods of such disciplines as sociology, Psychology, political science, history, philosophy, art history, and others to examine particular aspects of women's experience in social and cultural life. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for Humanities or Social Sciences depending on the topic.

3220(314) Science for the Middle School Teacher I (5)

Prerequisites: Chemistry 1111(11), Biology 1811(11) and either Chemistry 1011(10) or Biology 1202(120). This course is intended to provide science content and pedagogical methods to students preparing to teach science at the middle school level. Science content in the first semester may include investigations of the properties of solids and solutions, chemical changes and conservation of matter, forces and simple machines, food webs, the environment and ecosystems, heat and radiation, waves and diffraction, static electricity and currents, but other topics from the middle school science curriculum could be substituted. Students will be expected to develop grade appropriate teaching materials, and complete individual and group investigations. Two hours of lecture, one hour of discussion, and two two-hour laboratory sessions per week.

3221(315) Science for the Middle School Teacher II (5)

Prerequisites: Interdisciplinary I 3220(314). This course is intended to provide science content and pedagogical methods to students preparing to teach science at the

middle school level. Science content is the second semester may include the atmosphere and climate, rocks and minerals, water resources, cells, and living systems, reproduction and genes, biodiversity and adaptation, water cycles, the solar system, and earth as a planet, but other topics from the middle school science curriculum could be substituted. Students will be expected to develop grade appropriate teaching materials and complete individual and group investigations. Two hours of lecture, one hour of discussion, and two two-hour laboratory sessions per week.

3352(352) Independent Studies in Women's and Gender Studies (1-3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing; two courses in Women's and Gender Studies, including ID 50 or 2102(102); and consent of the instructor and the Institute. Directed independent work in selected Women's and Gender Studies topics through readings, research, reports and/or conferences. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for the Humanities, Social Sciences or Math/Science depending on topic.

3690(269) The Marxist Heritage (3)

(Same as Philosophy 3369(269), and PolSci 3690(269). Study of Marx and leading Marxists. Designed to evaluate their influence on recent political, economic, and social thought and institutions.

4465(265) Topics in Photographic Studies (3)

(Same as Art and Art History 4465(265). Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Advanced study of specific styles, periods, or issues within photographic history.

5350(350) Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing and one Women's and Gender Studies course. This course will focus on a particular aspect of women's conditions (to be announced prior to registration) and will draw upon recent theoretical and methodological work in the field of women's and gender studies from a variety of disciplines. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for Humanities or Social Sciences depending on the topic.

5351(351) Theories of Feminism (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and one Women's and Gender Studies course preferably ID 50 or 2102(102) or consent of instructor. An analysis of contemporary theories of feminism, including liberal, radical, socialist, and women-of-color perspectives, and an exploration of the underpinnings of feminist theory in major systems of thought.

5353(353) Internship in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: 90 hours. 2.5 GPA, 12 WGS hrs. Internship would place the student in a profit or nonprofit setting for approximately ten hours a week in an internship structured and supervised by the Institute; consent of Director

required; may include biweekly seminar. Student must present appropriate course background for either option, plus the above pre/co-requisites.

6401(401) Inquiries in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Introduces graduate students to the field of women's studies, with particular focus on its vocabulary and evolution, its location within and relationship to the academy, and its predominant theoretical and methodological frameworks. Specific content will vary year to year. Strongly encouraged for graduate students in Women's and Gender Studies.

6450(450) Seminar in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Critical examination of advanced topics in the humanities, social sciences, or natural sciences from women's and gender studies perspectives. May be taken more than once provided that the subject matter is different each time the seminar is taken.

6452(452) Special Readings in Women's Studies/Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Graduate Certificate program and consent of instructor. Directed independent work on a selected Women's and Gender Studies topic through readings, research, reports, and/or conferences.

Certificate Programs

The University College offers a wide variety of certificates, which provide our students the opportunity to develop expertise in subjects other than their major field. These programs usually combine course offerings from several departments so the subject is examined from a multidisciplinary approach. While most persons who earn certificates do so in the process of completing their undergraduate degree, a certificate may be completed by non-degree seeking students.

Students wishing to earn a graduate certificate must seek formal admission to the Graduate School.

To find the descriptions of the courses within a specific certificate program, refer to the individual department from which the courses are drawn. Following is a list of certificate programs offered by the University, with only the program requirements listed for those which are interdisciplinary.

Graduate Certificate Programs:

Biotechnology, Business Administration, Electronic Commerce, Forensic Economics, Gerontology, Human Resources Management, Information Resource Management, Information Systems Development, Institutional Research, International Studies, Managerial Economics, Marketing Management, Museum Studies, Non Profit Organization Management and Leadership, Psychology-Clinical Respecialization, Taxation, Telecommunications Management, Trauma Studies, Tropical Biology and Conservation, Women's and Gender Studies, Writing (Gateway Writing Project**Pending approval of CBHE)

Undergraduate Certificate Programs:

African Studies (African Studies or African Diaspora Studies), Archaeology, Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Conservation Biology, East Asian Studies, European Studies, International Business, International Studies, Labor Studies, Latin American Studies, Non Profit Organization Management and Leadership, Photographic Studies, Studies in Religions, Trauma Studies, Women and Gender Studies, Writing, Writing with Technical Emphasis

Africana Studies Certificate

Students seeking the Africana studies certificate have two options: an emphasis in African studies and an emphasis in African diaspora studies.

I. African Studies:

1) At least **one course** in two of the following four areas for a total of 9 hours:

- Area 1: Anthropology**
2124(124), Cultures of Africa
- Area 2: Art and Art History**

2105(117), African Art

Area 3: History

- 1061(81), African Civilization to 1800
- 1062(82), African Civilization Since 1800

Area 4: Political Science

- 2580(258), African Politics

2) **One course** in two of the following areas, a total of 6 hours:

Area 1: Anthropology

- 3234(234), Cultural Continuity and Change in Sub-Saharan Africa
- 3235(235), Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective

Area 2: Art and Art History

- *4402(215), Topics in Tribal Arts

* **Note:** Students should take Art History 4402(215) only when the topic is appropriate to Africa.

Area 3: History

- 3301(380), West Africa to 1800
- 3302(381), West Africa Since 1800

Area 4: Sociology

- 3245(245), Sociology of South Africa

3) An independent study course (3 hours) in which a research paper will be written on some aspect of African Studies

II. African Diaspora Studies

1) **Interdisciplinary 40:** The Black World (3)

2) **One course** from each of the following areas, a total of 6 hours.

Area 1: Africa

- Anthropology**
2124(124), Cultures of Africa

History

- 1061(81), African Civilization to 1800
- 1062(82), African Civilization Since 1800

Area 2: Diaspora

- Anthropology**
1005(05), Human Origins

History

- 1003(06), African-American History
- 1063(83), The African Diaspora to 1800
- 1064(84), The African Diaspora Since 1800
- 3052(212), African-American History: From Civil Rights to Black Power

3. At least **one course** from each of the following areas, a total of 6 hours:

Area 1: Africa

Anthropology

3234(234), Cultural Continuity and Change in Sub-Saharan Africa

3235(235), Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective

Art History

1105(117), African Art

History

3301(380), West Africa to 1800

3302(381), West Africa Since 1800

Political Science

2580(258), African Politics

Sociology

3245(245), Sociology of South Africa

Area 2: Diaspora

Communication

3332(332), Intercultural Communication

English

1700(70), African-American Literature

History

3050(319), Topics in African-American History

3303(385), African Diaspora to 1800

3304(386), African Diaspora Since 1800

Music

1002(6), Introduction to African-American Music

Political Science

2320(232), African Americans and the Political System

***Psychology**

4392(392), Selected Topics in Psychology: African American Psychology

Sociology

4360(360), Sociology of Minority Groups

- **Note:** Students should take Psychology 4392(392) only when the African American Psychology topic is offered.

Biochemistry Certificate

(Refer to the Biology section of this Bulletin.)

Biotechnology Certificates

(Refer to the Biology section of this Bulletin.)

Business Administration Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Conservation Biology Certificate

(Refer to the Biology section of this Bulletin.)

East Asian Studies Certificate

1) First- and second-year Chinese, Japanese, Korean, or other appropriate Asian language (20 hours taken in four semesters).

2) **History 61(1041) and History 62(1042)**, East Asian Civilization

3) **One course** in three of the following six areas, a total of nine hours:

Area 1: Anthropology

110(2110), Cultures of Asia

Area 2: Art and Art History

1109(107), The Arts of China

1110(108), The Arts of Japan

4408(208), Topics in Asian Art

Area 3: History

3101(361), Modern Japan: 1850 to Present

3102(362), Modern China: 1800 to Present

*4004(393), Senior Seminar

*Note Students should take History 393(4004) only when the topic is appropriate to East Asia.

Area 4 Music

1080(9), Non-Western Music I

1090(10), Non-Western Music II

Area 5: Philosophy

1120(120), Asian Philosophy

Area 6: Political Science

2550(155), East Asian Politics

*3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics

*3890(388), Studies in International Relations

*Note Students should take Pol Sci 3590(359) or Pol Sci 3890(388) only when the specific topic is appropriate.

Electronic Commerce Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

European Studies Certificate

1) Four semesters of college work or the equivalent in a modern European foreign language.

2) **History 1032(32)**, Topics in European Civilization: 1715 to the Present.

3) **One course each** from at least **four** of the following eight areas, a total of 12 hours. Students should consult advisers at the Center to determine how these courses can best be arranged to meet their interests.

Area 1: Art and Art History

2235(135), Renaissance Art

2245(145), Baroque Art

4435(235), Topics in Renaissance Art

245(4445), Topics in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century European Art
255(4455), Topics in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century European Art

Area 2: Economics

238(3310), Comparative Economic Systems

Area 3: English

128(2280), The Contemporary World in Literature
132(2320), English Literature II
323(4920), Continental Fiction
346(4410), Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Drama
364(4450), The Eighteenth-Century English Novel
365(4540), The Nineteenth-Century English Novel
372(4580), Literature of the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries
383(4750), Modern British Fiction

Area 4: History

31(1031), Topics in European Civilization: Emergence of Western Europe to 1715
341(3085), The Age of the Renaissance
342(3086), The Age of Reformation
348(3092), Europe 1900 - 1950: War and Upheaval
349(3093), Europe, 1950 - Present: Peace and Prosperity
351(3094), Contemporary France: Since 1870
352(3095), Germany in the Modern Age

Area 5: Foreign Languages and Literatures

FRENCH

110(2110), Modern French Literature in Translation
150(2150), European Literature in Translation: Special Topics
211(3211), Contemporary French Culture
281(3281), French Literature II: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
341(4341), Seventeenth-Century French Theatre and Poetry
342(4342), Seventeenth-Century French Prose
353(4353), Eighteenth-Century French Literature
354(4354), Eighteenth-Century French Theatre and Novel
362(4362), Nineteenth-Century French Novel
371(4371), Twentieth-Century French Novel
375(4375), Modern French Theatre

GERMAN

110(2110), Masterpieces of German Literature in Translation
150(2150), European Literature in Translation: Special Topics
201(3201), Masterpieces of German Literature
202(3202), The German Novelle and Drama
210(3210), German Culture and Civilization
315(4315), German Classicism and Romanticism
320(4320), German Realism and Naturalism
345(4345), Modern German Literature
397(4397), Survey of German Literature Part I
398(4398), Survey of German Literature Part II

SPANISH

2110(110), Spanish Literature in Translation
2150(150), European Literature in Translation: Special Topics
4310(310), Spanish Literature from 1898 to 1939
4315(315), Spanish Literature from 1939 to the Present
4320(320), Realism and Naturalism in the Nineteenth-Century Spanish Novel
4321(321), Poetry and Drama of the Nineteenth Century
4325(325), Poetry and Drama of the Golden Age

Area 6: Music

4220(322), Music of the Renaissance
4230(323), Music of the Baroque
4240(324), Music of the Classic Period
4250(325), Music of the Romantic Period

Area 7: Philosophy

3303(103), Early Modern Philosophy
3304(104), Kant and Nineteenth-Century Philosophy
3305(105), Twentieth-Century Philosophy
4405(305), The Rationalists
4406(306), The British Empiricists

Area 8: Political Science

2510(251), Comparative Politics of Europe
2560(256), Russia and the New Republics
3840(284), European International Relations
*4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration
*3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics
*3890(388), Studies in International Relations
*Note Students should take PolSci 4510(351), 3590(359), or 3890(388) only when the topic is appropriately European.

Forensic Economics Certificate

(Refer to the Economics section of this Bulletin.)

Gerontology Certificate

(Refer to the Graduate School-Gerontology section of this Bulletin.)

Greek Studies Certificate

Students seeking the Greek Studies Certificate must complete both a language studies component and a focus area component. Courses are 3 credit hours unless noted otherwise.

I. Greek Language. Students must complete at least 9 credit hours from the following courses.

Ancient Greek [Curr. Designation: 2700]
1001(001), Ancient Greek 1 (5)
1002(002), Ancient Greek 2 (5)
2101(101), Intermediate Ancient Greek Language and Culture
2190(151), Greek and Latin in English Today

2151(190), Special Readings (1-3)

Modern Greek [Curr. Designation: 2772]

1001(001), Modern Greek I (5)

1002(002), Modern Greek II (5)

2101(101), Intermediate Modern Greek Language and Culture

2150(150), Modern Greek Literature in Translation

2190(190), Special Readings (1-3)

II. Focus Area. Students must complete at least 9 credit hours in one of the following focus areas.

Literature and Culture

Anthropology

4350(350), Special Study*

English

1020(020), Myth

2200(120), Classical Literature in Translation

History

1030(30), The Ancient World

2115(115), Greek History and Culture (same as Anthropology 115)

Modern Greek [Curr. Designation: 2772]

2150(150), Modern Greek Literature in Translation**

2190(190), Special Readings (1-3)**

Music History and Literature

4270(327), A History of Byzantine Music and Hymnography

Philosophy

3301(101), Ancient Philosophy

4401(301), Plato

4402(302), Aristotle

Archaeology and Art History

Anthropology

2190(190), Special Topics in Archaeology*

4309(309), Archaeological Field School (3-6)*

4350(350), Special Study (1-3)*

Art History

2111(111), Art and Archaeology of the Ancient World

2112(212), Greek Art and Archaeology

4411(212), Topics in Ancient Art and Archaeology* [Art 4411/Anthro.4411]

3390(290), Special Study (1-10)*

4490(390), Special Study (1-10)*

Notes:

*Must be taken only when appropriate to Greek Studies.

**These courses will count for either the language requirement or the focus area requirement but not for both.

Human Resource Management Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Information Resource Management Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Information Systems Development Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

International Business Certificate

1) Students must complete a minimum of 12 hours in the Business Internship Program in London or in some other approved overseas study program.

2) One course from Area 1 and one from Area 2, a total of six hours.

Area 1: Business Administration:

3780(316), International Marketing

3680(317), International Management

3580(380), International Finance

Area 2: International Studies:

Anth 3238(238), Culture and Business in East Asia

Econ 3300(230), International Economic Analysis

Econ 3301(231), International Finance

Econ 3310(238), Comparative Economic Systems

Econ 3320(240), Economic Development

Pol Sci 3830(283), International Political Economy

Pol Sci 3890(388), Studies in International Relations.

(International Relations of East Asia)

Sociology 3241(241), Selected Topics in

Macro-sociology.(Work and Industry in Japan)

Sociology 4354(354), Sociology of Business and Work Settings

In lieu of a course from Area 2, students may substitute one course (3 hours) at the advanced level of a foreign language. Advanced level is defined as a course beyond the 13 hour introductory language sequence.

3) An independent study course is not required for this certificate option.

Note: Students participating in other approved overseas study programs such as Hogeschool Holland Business School, Ecole Superieure de Commerce de Saint Etienne, or Université Jean Moulin, may also qualify to apply 12 credit hours toward the International Business Certificate.

Graduate Certificate in Institutional Research

The Post-Master's Certificate Program in Institutional Research (CPIR) is for academics who want training in Institutional Research in preparation for working in an IR Office at a postsecondary institution, a government agency, or a private education organization. The program consists of 18 hours and may be taken as part of a doctoral program. Of the 18 hours, 12 are in the required core (6

hours are in research methods and 6 hours in IR seminar), plus a 3-hour Higher Education (HIR ED) or an Educational Research (ED REM) elective and a 3-hour capstone. Students may transfer up to 6 hours of post-Master's work into the program with the approval of the advisor.

Graduate Certificate in International Studies

A Graduate Certificate in International Studies is a program of study featuring advanced, multidisciplinary course work designed for individuals, including teachers and other professionals, who wish to expand their knowledge and understanding of international and cross-cultural affairs. The Certificate is sponsored by the Center for International Studies, and the Departments of Economics, History, Foreign Languages and Literatures, and Political Science. A broad set of course offerings is available in these and other departments, with the flexibility for students to tailor the program to their particular interests and needs. The program has been developed as a vehicle for bringing together the resources of a distinguished faculty in international studies and for providing an opportunity for further graduate learning. Applicants to the Certificate program must meet the general requirements for admission to Graduate School as explained in the graduate study section of this Bulletin. The Certificate is awarded after completion of 18 hours, including a minimum of 12 hours drawn from a list of core courses and an additional six hours selected from a wide variety of offerings in eight different disciplines. No more than 12 hours may be from any one discipline. Students may simultaneously earn a graduate degree and count credits earned in their degree program toward the Certificate when appropriate.

Requirements

Students must complete at least 12 hours chosen from the following list of core courses:

Anthropology

- 5428(425), Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia
- 5440(430), Global Refugee Crisis

Business Administration

- 6580(416), International Finance, Investment, and Commercial Relations
- 5280(417), International Business Operations
- 5480(443), International Accounting

Economics

- 6300(430), International Trade
- 6301(431), International Monetary Analysis

History

- 6111(410), Readings in European History to 1715
- 6112(415), Readings in European History Since 1715
- 6113(420), Readings in East Asian History
- 6114(425), Readings in Latin American History
- 6115(430), Readings in African History

Political Science

- 6450(450), Proseminar in Comparative Politics
- 6451(451), Seminar in Comparative Politics
- 6480(480), Proseminar in International Relations

- 481(6481), Seminar in International Relations
 - 6488(488), Studies in International Relations
- Sociology**
- 5410(410), Comparative Social Structures

Students may complete an additional six hours chosen from the following:

Business Administration

- 3780(316), International Marketing
- 3680(317), International Management
- * 3580(380), International Finance

* Note: Students may not count both Bus. Admin. 6580(416) and 3580(380).

Communication

- 3332(332), Intercultural Communication
- 3354(354), Comparative Telecommunication Systems
- 3356(356), International Communication

Criminology and Criminal Justice

- 3305(305), Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice

Economics

- 4301(331), International Economic Analysis: Finance
- 4980(395), Special Readings

English

- 4920(323), Continental Fiction

History

- 3045(314), American Foreign and Military Affairs, 1900-Present
- 3092(348), Europe 1900-1950: War and Upheaval
- 3093(349), Europe, 1950-Present: Peace and Prosperity
- 3094(351), Contemporary France: Since 1870
- 3094(352), Germany in the Modern Age
- 355, History of Spain
- 3101(361), Modern Japan: 1850 to Present
- 3102(362), Modern China: 1800 to Present
- 3202(372), History of Latin America: Since 1808
- 3302(381), West Africa: Since 1800
- 382, History of Southern Africa
- 4001(390), Special Readings

Foreign Languages and Literatures

- French** 4362(362), Nineteenth-Century French Novel
- French** 4365(365), Modern French Poetry
- French** 4371(371), Twentieth-Century French Novel
- French** 4375(375), Modern French Theatre
- German** 4315(315), German Classicism and Romanticism
- German** 4320(320), German Realism and Naturalism
- German** 4345(345), Modern German Literature
- German** 4398(398), Survey of German Literature Part II
- Spanish** 4310(310), Spanish Literature from 1898 to 1939
- Spanish** 4315(315), Spanish Literature from 1939 to Present
- Spanish** 4320(320), Realism and Naturalism in the Nineteenth-Century Spanish Novel
- Spanish** 4321(321), Poetry and Drama of the Nineteenth Century
- Spanish** 4340(340), Spanish-American Literature of the Nineteenth Century
- Spanish** 4341(341), Modernismo

Spanish 4345(345), Spanish-American Literature of the Twentieth Century

Spanish 4351(351), Spanish-American Fiction in the Twentieth Century

Spanish 4360(360), Spanish-American Poetry from Modernismo to the Present

Music

4250(325), Music of the Romantic Period

4260(326), Music of the Twentieth Century

Political Science

4510(351), Comparative Public Policy and Administration

3590(359), Studies in Comparative Politics

4850(385), International Law

3860(386), Studies in War and Peace

3890(388), Studies in International Relations

485, Directed Readings and Research in International Relations

Sociology

4342(342), World Population and Ecology

Labor Studies Certificate

The Labor Studies Certificate is designed for students who are interested in a focused specialty in labor studies. The 18 credit hour curriculum consists of six credit courses offered over a three-semester period.

Pol Sci 1450: Introduction to Labor Studies

Pol Sci 3220: Labor Law

Pol Sci 3430: Union Leadership and Administration

Pol Sci 3470: Collective Bargaining

Hist 2219: U.S. Labor History

Econ 3900: Selected Topic in Economics

Latin American Studies Certificate

1) Thirteen credit hours or the equivalent in Spanish.

2) **Either History 1051(71)**, Latin American Civilization, or

Spanish 3211(211), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spanish America.

3) A total of 12 hours from at least **three** of the following areas:

Area 1: Anthropology

2134(134), The Inca, Aztec, and Maya

Area 2: Art and Art History

1103(119), Pre-Columbian Art of Mexico and Central America

Area 3: History

3201(371), History of Latin America: To 1808

3202(372), History of Latin America: Since 1808

Area 4: Political Science

2530(253), Political Systems of South America

2540(254), Political Systems of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean

***3590(359)**, Studies in Comparative Politics

***Note** Students should take Pol Sci 3590(359) only when the topic is appropriate to Latin America.

Area 5: Spanish

2110(111), Spanish-American Literature in Translation

3211(211), Hispanic Culture and Civilization: Spanish America

3281(281), Introduction to Hispanic Literature: Spanish America

4340(340), Spanish-American Literature of the Nineteenth Century

4341(341), Modernismo

4345(345), Spanish-American Literature of the Twentieth Century

4351(351), Spanish-American Fiction in the Twentieth Century

4360(360) Spanish-American Poetry from Modernismo to the present

Managerial Economics Certificate

(Refer to the Economics section of this Bulletin.)

Marketing Management Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Museum Studies Certificate

(Refer to the History section of this Bulletin.)

Non-Profit Organization Management and Leadership Certificate

(Refer to the Graduate School-Public Policy Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Non-Profit Organization Management and Leadership Certificate (Undergraduate)

The university offers an undergraduate certificate program for students who want to become professional staff, board members, or other leaders of nonprofit and voluntary organizations, as well as those who are currently in the field.

The certificate requires the completion of 18 semester hours. Nine of these hours must be the following core courses:

Political Science

3940(394), same as Sociology or Social Work 4940(308) (3 hours)

Political Science and Social Work 4911(391A), Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Staff Management Issues

Political Science and Social Work 4912(391B) Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Legal Issues in Governing and Managing Nonprofit Organizations

Political Science and Social Work 4913(391C)

Management Issues in Nonprofit Organizations: Financial Issues

Political Science and Social Work 4960(396)

American Philanthropy and Nonprofit Resource Development

The remaining 9 hours of electives can be selected from the following courses:

Business Administration

- 3700(206), Basic Marketing
- 3600(210), Management and Organizational Behavior
- 3621(309), Human Resource Management
- 3611(311), Advanced Management and Organizational Behavior

Communication

- 2228(228), Public Relations Writing (Same as English 3280(228))
- 2230(230), Small Group Communication
- 2231(231), Communication in the Organization
- 2240(240), Persuasive Communication
- 3358(358), Communication in Public Relations

English

- 3120(212), Business Writing
- 3130(313), Advanced Business and Technical Writing

Political Science

- 3420(342), Public Personnel Management
- 3440(344), Public Budgeting

Psychology

- 2222 (222), Group Processes in Organization
- 3320(320), Personnel Assessment

Social Work

- 3300(305), Intervention Strategies for Social Work with Organizations and Communities

Sociology

- 3268(268), The Sociology of Conflict
- 3280(280), Society, Arts and Technology
- 4312(312), Sociology of Wealth and Poverty
- 4314(314), Social Change
- 4336(336), Organizations and Environments

Photographic Studies Certificate

(Refer to the Art and Art History Section of this Bulletin.)

Psychology – Clinical Respecialization Certificate

(Refer to the Psychology section of this Bulletin.)

Studies in Religions Certificate

A certificate in studies in religions requires the completion of 18 hours with a grade of C or better.

Courses must be chosen from two or more departments (interdisciplinary offerings excluded), and the program must include two or more courses which focus on different major religious traditions. (Courses which fulfill this requirement are marked with an asterisk [*] in the list below.)

In addition, students are encouraged to broaden their understanding of religions and religious experience by enrolling in several courses in which these subjects are studied in philosophical or cultural contexts.

Students must obtain the approval of the coordinator of studies in religions before completing 12 hours toward this certificate.

Requirements

Students must take 18 hours chosen from the following list in accordance with the guidelines above:

Anthropology

- 3244(244), Religion, Magic, and Science
- 2173(173), Archaeology and Cultures of the Biblical World

Art

- 2225(125), Medieval Art
- *2214(114), Early Christian Art and Archaeology

English

- *1130(113), Topics in Literature
- *2230(123), Jewish Literature
- *2240(124), Literature of the New Testament
- *2250(125), Literature of the Old Testament
- *4940(391), Special Topics in Jewish Literature
- *4950(395), Special Topics in Literature

History

- *3082(335), History of the Church: The Middle Ages

Music

- 1030(103), Music in Religion

Philosophy

- 1185(85), Philosophy of Religion
- 3302(102), Medieval Philosophy
- 1120(120), Asian Philosophy
- 3385(185), Issues in Philosophy of Religion
- 4485(385), Topics in Philosophy of Religion

Political Science

- 2650(165), American Political Thought
- 2610(261), Ancient and Medieval Political Thought

Sociology

- 3264(264), The Sociology of Religion

Taxation Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Telecommunications Management Certificate

(Refer to the Business Administration section of this Bulletin.)

Trauma Studies Certificate

(Refer to Psychology section of this Bulletin for Graduate Certificate, Undergraduate information follows.)

Trauma Studies Certificate

The trauma studies certificate is designed for students who are interested in a focused specialty in trauma studies or victim services in addition to their own major. It is appropriate for students in the College of Arts and Sciences or any of the schools of the university. It is particularly appropriate for students wishing to pursue careers in psychology, social work, sociology, criminology, law, public health, or nursing.

Requirements

A student may earn a trauma studies certificate by completing 18 hours with a GPA of 2.0 or better from at least three departments from the following courses:

Students must complete at least 12 hours from the following group:

CCJ

- 1120(120), Criminal Law
- 4300(300), Communities and Crime
- 4350(350), Victimology

Nursing

- 4770(370), Topics in Nursing (Women at Risk: Women and Safety)

Psychology

- 2232(232), Psychology of Victims
- 4280(280), The Psychology of Death and Dying
- 3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement: Helping Victims of Crime (for three credits only toward certificate).
- 3390(390), Directed Studies, if trauma-related topic (for three credits only toward certificate). Please seek approval of the Coordinator of the Trauma Studies Certificate in advance

Social Work

- 3601(310), Abused and Neglected Children
- 3602(322), Child Welfare Practicum Seminar

Sociology

- 3250(250), Sociology of Victimization
- 3278(278), Sociology of Law

Only one of the following highly recommended courses may be counted toward the trauma studies certificate:

- Psychology 2161(161), Helping Relationships
- Social Work 3100(210), Introduction to Interventive Strategies for Social Work Practice

Students may count up to 6 hours from the following group toward the trauma studies certificate:

CCJ

- 2230(230), Crime Prevention
- 2240(240), Policing
- 4340(340), Race, Crime, and Justice (same as Sociology 4340 (340))

Political Science

- 2400(140), Public Administration
- 2420(242), Introduction to Public Policy
- 4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (same as Social Work 308 and Sociology 3940(308))

Psychology

- 2160(160), Social Psychology (same as Sociology 160(2160))
- 2230(230), Psychology of Women
- 4235(235), Community Psychology
- 2245(245), Abnormal Psychology

Social Work

- 4940(394), Leadership and Management in Nonprofit Organizations (same as Pol Sci 4940(394) and Sociology 4940(394))
- 4601(312), Women's Social Issues

Sociology

- 2102(102), Women, Gender and Diversity
- 2160(160), Social Psychology (same as Psych 160(2160))
- 3214(214), Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crimes
- 3268(268), The Sociology of Conflict
- 4340(340) Race, Crime, and Justice (same as CCJ 4340 (340)). Special Topics courses relevant to trauma studies may be included in the certificate when approved in advance by the coordinator of the trauma studies certificate.

Tropical Biology and Conservation Certificate

(Refer to the Biology section of this Bulletin.)

Writing Certificates

(Refer to English section for Undergraduate Writing and Writing with Technical Emphasis; and the English and College of Education (Teaching and Learning) section for the Graduate Certificate in the Teaching of Writing.)

Institute for Women's and Gender Studies

Faculty

Joyce Mushaben, Professor of Political Science, Director
Ph.D., Indiana University

Susan Feigenbaum, Professor Economics
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Barbara Harbach, Professor of Music
Ph.D., Eastman School of Music

Janet Lauritsen, Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana

Zuleyma Tang Martinez, Professor of Biology
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley

Carol K. Peck, Professor of Optometry
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles

Lois Pierce, Professor of Social Work
Ph.D., Washington University

Stephanie Ross, Professor of Philosophy
Ph.D., Harvard University

Jayne Stake, Professor of Psychology
Ph.D., Arizona State University

Diane Touliatos, Professor of Music
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Anne Winkler, Professor of Economics
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana

Jeanne Morgan Zarucchi, Professor of French and Art History
Ph.D., Harvard University

Deborah Aldrich-Watson, Associate Professor of English
Ph.D., Columbia University

Ruth Bohan, Associate Professor of Art History
Ph.D., University of Maryland

Susan Brownell, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

Sheilah Clarke-Ekong, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Ph.D., University of California; Los Angeles

Therese S. Cristiani, Associate Professor of Counseling
Ed.D., Indiana University

Sally Barr Ebest, Associate Professor of English
Ph.D., Indiana University

Yael Even, Associate Professor of Art
Ph.D., Columbia University

Kathy Gentile, Associate Professor of English*
Ph.D., University of Oregon

Joan Hashimi, Associate Professor of Social Work, Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Urbana

Margo-Lea Hurwicz, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Ph.D., University of California-Los Angeles

Ruth Iyob, Associate Professor of Political Science
Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

Barbara Kachur, Associate Professor of English
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Jody Miller, Associate Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Ph.D., University of Southern California

Gerda Ray, Associate Professor of History
Ph.D., University of California-Berkeley

Uma A. Segal, Associate Professor of Social Work
Ph.D., Washington University

Margaret Sherraden, Associate Professor of Social Work
Ph.D., Washington University

Ann Steffen, Associate Professor of Psychology
Ph.D., Indiana University

Nanora Sweet, Associate Professor of English,*
Ph.D., University of Michigan

Deborah Balser, Assistant Professor of Public Policy Administration
Ph.D., Cornell University

Terri Conley, Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison

Priscilla Dowden, Assistant Professor of History
Ph.D., Indiana University

Susan Kendig, Assistant Professor, Nursing
MSN, WNP University of Missouri-Kansas City

Tivoli Majors, Assistant Professor of English
Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

Virginia Navarro, Assistant Professor in Educational Psychology
Ph.D., Washington University

Laura Westhoff, Assistant Professor of History and Education
Ph.D., Washington University

Lori Curtis, Lecturer in Social Work

Deborah Henry, Lecturer, Honors College
Ph.D., University of Minnesota

Peggy A. Lambing, Lecturer in Business Administration
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Margaret Phillips, Lecturer in Foreign Languages
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Beverly Sporleder, Lecturer in Social Work
MSW, Washington University

*Joint appointees in Women's and Gender Studies

The Institute for Women's and Gender Studies (IWGS) draws upon the rich body of interdisciplinary feminist scholarship to investigate emerging theories and research on women and gender. Courses examine women's lives, roles, and contributions among different cultures and times, enabling students to broaden their educational experience and develop new insights into their own lives and aspirations. The program offers both day and evening courses. The faculty and students affiliated with IWGS believe in cooperative education. Classes promote the exchange of knowledge among women and men of different classes, races, sexual orientations, and social conditions.

The Women's and Gender Studies program offers an interdisciplinary undergraduate certificate that is similar to a minor. (For graduate study, see listing for Institute for Women's and Gender Studies Graduate Certificate.) A certificate is meant to supplement a student's traditional academic major, to encourage a reassessment of gender

and of women's roles in society, and to facilitate career goals that focus on gender issues. The opportunity to earn a certificate is available to all undergraduates pursuing a degree at UM-St. Louis and to individuals with a bachelor's degree from any university.

Women's and Gender Studies courses are open to all students, whether or not they are working toward a certificate.

Candidates for either the undergraduate or graduate certificate should register with the Institute for Women's and Gender Studies program (211 Clark Hall) after they have taken one or two courses. To register, students should complete the certificate form available from any institute faculty or from the institute office. Students interested in the program should contact the director of the program or any member of the women's studies faculty.

Undergraduate Certificate Requirements

A student must maintain a minimum G.P.A. of 2.75 for admission and complete 18 hours in Women's and Gender Studies courses, including:

Interdisciplinary 2102(102), Women, Gender, and Diversity as well as 4000(300)-level course in Women's and Gender Studies or an independent study or internship (3 hours) to be taken in the junior or senior year. Students choosing the independent study option will write a research paper on some aspect of women's and gender studies.

Also required are four additional courses chosen from the following list. These shall be distributed among at least two of the following areas: social science, humanities, and natural science. They should also be distributed among at least three academic departments. No more than 3 hours may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.

Anthropology

1021(21), The Body in Culture

1041(41), Sex and Gender across Cultures

3235(235), Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Contemporary Perspective

Art 3376(276), Women and the Visual Arts

Biology/Psych 140, Female Sexuality

Business 3195(295), Problems in Management: Women in the Profit Sector

Communications 3337(337), Male/Female Communication

Criminology and Criminal Justice 3325(325), Gender, Crime, and Justice

Economics 2410(262), Work, Families and Public Policy

English

1130(13), Topics in Literature (when appropriate topic)

3800(280), Topics in Women and Literature

4930(380), Studies in Women and Literature

History

1004(007), History of Women in the United States

3032(201), History of Women in Comparative Cultures

3000(300), Selected Topics in History (as appropriate)

3031(315), History of Women in the United States

3053(318), African American Women's History

4001(390), Directed Readings

Honors

2000(200) level Inquiries courses (when appropriate)

3000(300) level Seminars (when appropriate)

Interdisciplinary

2102(102), Introduction to Women's Studies: Gender, and Diversity

2150(150), Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

5350(350), Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

5351(351), Theories of Feminism

3352(352), Independent Studies in Women's and Gender Studies

5353(353), Internship in Women's and Gender Studies

Music 1080(108), Women in Music

Nursing 4765(365), Women's Issues in Health Care

Philosophy

2253(153), Philosophy and Feminism

4452(352), Feminism and Science

Political Science

2290(129), Women and the Law

2900(190), Studies in Political Science (when appropriate)

2380(238), Women in U.S. Politics

3570(257), Gender, Race, and Public Policy

3590(259), Politics, Leadership, and the Global Gender Gap

3680(268), Feminist Political Theory

Psychology

2230(230), Psychology of Women

2232(232), Psychology of Victims

3295(295), Selected Projects in Field Placement (when appropriate)

Social Work

4601(312), Women's Social Issues

4800(320), Supervised Field Experience in Social Work: I (when appropriate)

4850(321), Supervised Field Experience in Social Work: II (when appropriate)

Sociology

2100(100), Women in Contemporary Society

2102(102), Women, Gender, and Diversity

2103(103), Sex Roles in Contemporary Society

2175(175), Women, Crime, and Society

Institute for Women's and Gender Studies Certificate-Graduate

The graduate certificate in Women's and Gender Studies is designed for students who wish to receive post-baccalaureate training in women's studies. This program provides a multidisciplinary course of study for students wishing to specialize in women's issues. It is appropriate

for students in the College of Arts and Sciences or any of the schools of the university.

Admission Requirements

Program applicants must have the following:

Baccalaureate degree.

2.75 grade point average.

Official transcripts of all previous undergraduate/graduate work.

Two letters of recommendation

Certificate Requirements

A student may earn the graduate certificate in women's studies by completing a total of 18 hours from the following courses listed (or from additional courses approved by the director for women's studies). At least 9 hours of course work must be at the 400 level; no more than 6 hours of course work may be Independent Study.

Core Courses

Comm 3337(337), Male/Female Communication

Cns Ed 7040(462), Counseling Women Toward Empowerment

CCJ 3325(325), Gender, Crime, and Justice

CCJ 6446(446), Sex Crime

English

4930(380), Studies in Women and Literature

5040(416), Feminist Critical Theory

History

3000(300), Topics in History (when appropriate)

3031(315), History of Women in the United States

3053(318), African American Women's History

Honors 3000(300), Seminars (when appropriate)

Interdisciplinary

5350(350), Topics in Women's and Gender Studies

5351(351), Theories of Feminism

5353(353), Internship in Women's and Gender Studies

6450 Seminar in Women's and Gender Studies

6452(452), Special Readings in Women's and Gender Studies

Nursing

4765(365), Women's Issues in Health Care

Psychology

7410(410), Women and Mental Health

7418(418), Human Sexuality

Social Work

4601(312), Women and Social Issues

Other 4000(400), 5000(500 and 6000(600) level topics courses as appropriate (e.g., Eng 5950(495); History 6102(405)

Course Descriptions

2102(102) Introduction to Women's Studies: Gender and Diversity (3)

An introduction to the study of women's roles in a diverse and gendered culture and society. Through a variety of disciplinary perspectives in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences, it seeks to understand gender as a concept that affects both women and men. This course explores issues of power, identity, and relationship in women's lives.

1220(120) Special Topics in Gerontology (1-3)

Same as Gerontology 1220(120). Selected topics dealing with various aspects of gerontology. The specific contents of this course will vary from semester to semester. The course may be repeated for credit with permission of the Gerontology director.

2150(150) Special Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

An introduction to a particular topic area in women's studies (topics will be announced prior to registration), drawing on the theories and methods of such disciplines as sociology, Psychology, political science, history, philosophy, art history, and others to examine particular aspects of women's experience in social and cultural life. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for Humanities or Social Sciences depending on the topic.

3352(352) Independent Studies in Women's and Gender Studies (1-3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing; two courses in Women's and Gender Studies, including 2102(102); and consent of the instructor and the Institute. Directed independent work in selected Women's and Gender Studies topics through readings, research, reports and/or conferences. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for the Humanities, Social Sciences or Math/Science depending on topic.

5350(350) Topics in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing and one Women's and Gender Studies course. This course will focus on a particular aspect of women's conditions (to be announced prior to registration) and will draw upon recent theoretical and methodological work in the field of women's and gender studies from a variety of disciplines. Course may satisfy the distribution requirement for Humanities, Social Sciences depending on the topic.

5351(351) Theories of Feminism (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing Women's and Gender Studies course 2102(102) or consent of instructor. An analysis of contemporary theories of feminism, including liberal, racial, socialist, and women-of-color perspectives, and an exploration of underpinnings of feminist theory in major systems of thought.

5353(353) Internship in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: 90 hours. 2.5 GPA, 12 WGS hrs. Internship would place the student in a profit or nonprofit setting for approximately ten hours a week in an internship structured and supervised by the Institute; consent of Director required; may include biweekly seminar. Student must present appropriate course background for either option, plus the above pre/co-requisites.

6401(401) Inquiries in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Introduces graduate students to the field of women's studies, with particular focus on its vocabulary and evolution, its location within and relationship to the academy, and its predominant theoretical and methodological frameworks. Specific content will vary year to year. Strongly encouraged for graduate students in Women's and Gender studies.

6450(450) Seminar in Women's and Gender Studies (3)

Critical examination of advanced topics in the humanities, social sciences, or natural sciences from women's and gender studies perspectives. May be taken more than once provided that the subject matter is different each time the seminar is taken.

6452(452) Special Readings in Women's Studies/Gender Studies (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to Graduate Certificate program and consent of instructor. Directed independent work on a selected Women's and Gender Studies topic through readings, research, reports, and/or conferences.

Preprofessional Programs

Students at the University of Missouri-St. Louis may develop preprofessional study programs from the university's academic offerings in architecture, engineering, dentistry, journalism, law, medicine, optometry, or pharmacy. With early and careful advising, students may develop a two-year study program in preparation for transfer into a professional program in the junior year, or they may select a major field of study and related area courses which provide strong undergraduate preparation for graduate professional study.

Students should seek preprofessional faculty advisers in their interest area early in their academic careers to ensure development of sound, comprehensive study programs which fulfill the admission requirements of the professional program to which they wish to apply.

The following information on preprofessional study at UM-St. Louis is provided to give students minimal guidelines and assistance in planning a program.

Pre-Architecture

The Department of Art and Art History sponsors the 3+4 Program for the School of Architecture at Washington University. A student who transfers to the School of Architecture, Washington University, at the end of the junior year may graduate with a bachelor of arts degree in art history from UM-St. Louis after the satisfactory completion of the first year of professional school upon meeting one or more of the following conditions:

- 1) The student has completed all general education requirements and all requirements for the art history major and lacks only the total hours (electives) necessary for a degree. (The courses at Washington University will fulfill all remaining courses.)
- 2) A student who has not completed required courses for the art history degree must remedy the deficiency with courses taken at the UM-St. Louis within three years of entering the professional school. At the time of graduation, the student must remain in good standing in the professional school or have successfully graduated from professional school.
- 3) A student who has not completed all the courses required for the art history major may, if the art and art history department at UM-St. Louis approves, substitute up to six hours of appropriate course work from the professional school.

The requirement that 24 of the last 30 hours of course work for a degree be taken at UM-St. Louis shall be waived where necessary for students graduating under this procedure. For more information on admission requirements, please contact the College of Arts and Sciences at (314) 516-5501, 303 Lucas Hall.

Pre-Engineering

The Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program of the University of Missouri-St. Louis and Washington University was established in 1993. It allows UM-St. Louis to offer complete bachelor of science degree programs in mechanical, electrical and civil engineering.

All three programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).

Students who enter the joint program take the pre-engineering half of their course work on the campus of UM-St. Louis. The remaining half of their degree programs, consisting of upper-level engineering courses and laboratories, is taken on the campus of Washington University and taught by Washington University engineering faculty members. The two campuses are separated by a driving time of about 15 minutes.

The UM-St. Louis pre-engineering program provides a solid base in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and introductory engineering subjects. Students completing the pre-engineering program will be well prepared for transferring to engineering schools throughout the United States, including UM-Columbia, UM-Rolla, Washington University, and SIU-Edwardsville, in addition to continuing their education and earning their engineering degrees at UM-St. Louis.

Admission Requirements

In addition to the general admission requirements, prospective undergraduate engineering and pre-engineering students may be required to take a mathematics placement test, given at UM-St. Louis, the semester before enrolling.

Although there is no required pattern of high-school units for admission to the undergraduate engineering or pre-engineering programs, students are urged to complete at least four units of mathematics, including units in algebra (excluding general mathematics) and trigonometry. Calculus, if available, is also strongly recommended.

The following indicates pre-engineering course work required for students planning to pursue a bachelor of science degree in engineering at UM-St. Louis through the joint program with Washington University.

Math

1800(80), Analytic Geometry and Calculus I
1900(175), Analytic Geometry and Calculus II
2000(180), Analytic Geometry and Calculus III
2020(202), Introduction to Differential Equations

Chemistry

1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II

Physics

2111(111), Physics: Mechanics and Heat

2112(112), Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics
Introductory Engineering
Engineering
2310(144), Statics
2320(145), Dynamics
Humanities, Social Sciences, and English Composition
English
1100(10), Freshman Composition
Humanities Electives (three courses)
Social Sciences Electives (three courses)

Students planning to earn a bachelor of science degree in engineering at UM-St. Louis should choose humanities and social sciences electives to meet both the UM-St. Louis general education requirements and the humanities and social sciences requirements of the Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program. In particular:

- * A course in American history or government, or in Missouri history or government, must be included.
- * The cultural diversity requirement must be fulfilled.
- * A total of three humanities and three social science courses are required. At least 1 credit hour must be in a course at the junior level or higher, taken at a four-year institution.

For further information about undergraduate engineering and pre-engineering programs at UM-St. Louis, please contact the UM-St. Louis/Washington University Joint Undergraduate Engineering Program at 228 Benton Hall, (314) 516-6800.

Prejournalism

Students wishing to pursue a journalism degree should review the entrance requirements of the schools they would like to attend for information on suggested prejournalism courses of study.

Students seeking a journalism degree from the University of Missouri must complete their junior and senior years at the School of Journalism, University of Missouri-Columbia. For admission, students must present to the UMC School of Journalism 60 acceptable credit hours. Admission is by sequence. Sequences include advertising, broadcast news, magazine, news-editorial, and photo journalism.

Required Courses

The following studies are required for admission to the School of Journalism:

English Composition: Students must complete at least the second course in an English composition sequence with a grade of B or higher. If a grade of C is received, the student must pass the Missouri College English Test on the MU campus.

Math: Students must complete College Algebra with a grade of C or higher, or have a minimum ACT score of 26, or SAT score of 600.

Foreign Language: Four years of high school work in one foreign language, or 12-13 hours of college work in one foreign language.

Science: Math 1310(31), Elementary Statistics **plus** 6 hours from biology, chemistry, astronomy, geology, physics, or above college algebra-level math. One course must include a lab. Please note: college algebra is the prerequisite course for statistics.

Science Electives: Five or 6 additional hours in behavioral, biological, physical or mathematical science from the following areas: anthropology, astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, math (above college algebra-level), computer science, physics, psychology, or sociology.

Social Science: Nine hours to include American history or American government/introduction to political science **plus** 3 hours in microeconomics, **plus three additional hours in economics, history or political science.** Please note: advertising majors must complete both microeconomics and macroeconomics.

Humanistic Studies: Three hours American or British literature, **plus** Intro to Ethics, **plus** one course from any of the following areas: history or appreciation of art or music, humanities, religious studies, non-U.S. civilization or classical studies, history or appreciation of theater.

In addition, word processing skills are required (40 words per minute).

Nontransferable courses at the School of Journalism are basic military science, basic physical education, business education (such as word processing or computer applications), journalism or mass communication, advertising, public relations, photography, and no more than 3 hours maximum of applied music, dance, acting, or studio art. Also, not transferable are industrial arts, orientation, and remedial courses.

The school accepts CLEP (subject exams only), Advanced Placement Program (AP) or advanced standing. **Credit should be referred for review.**

Students are required to take two journalism courses at UMC prior to admission to the school. The English composition requirement must be satisfied prior to enrollment in any journalism course.

For advisement and information, contact the College of Arts and Sciences, 303 Lucas Hall, (314) 516-5501.

Prelaw

Students planning to attend law school must pursue an undergraduate degree of their choice. There is no such thing as a prelaw major. Law schools encourage students to pursue a course of study that includes a broad liberal arts background. The prelaw advisor will assist students in choosing courses that will enhance their analytical and writing skills.

English language and literature courses are virtually indispensable. An awareness of the institutional processes of government obtained through study in political science is needed. Since law is inseparable from historical experience, an acquaintance with American history is important. Students should acquire a knowledge of macro- and microeconomics. Statistics, accounting, and computer science are valuable in understanding special legal subjects and the practice of law. Other recommended courses include logic, general psychology, into sociology ethics, theories of justice, and courses that promote cultural awareness.

The University of Missouri has law schools at Columbia and Kansas City. University of Missouri-St. Louis students will find everything needed in planning an undergraduate program, preparing for the LSAT, and applying to law school in the office of the prelaw adviser. Students should contact the prelaw adviser through the College of Arts and Sciences, 303 Lucas Hall, (314) 516-5501, early in their undergraduate studies.

Pre-Health Sciences

Students wishing to enter medical, dental, optometry, or veterinary medicine schools should pursue the B.A. or B.S. degrees with majors in the disciplines of their choice, but they should take whatever additional courses may be necessary for admission to the professional school.

Since admission requirements vary, students are urged to consult the catalogs of the schools to which they intend to apply. Updated information may be found in:

Medical School Admission Requirements (United States and Canada)**

Phone: 1-202-828-0416; Website: www.aamc.org
American Dental Education Association Official Guide to Dental Schools

Phone: 1-800-353-2237; Website:
www.aads.jhu.edu/links.html

Schools and Colleges of Optometry Admission Requirements

Phone: 1-301-231-5944; Website: www.opted.org
Pharmacy School Admission Requirements

Phone: 1-703-739-2330; Website: www.aacp.org
Veterinary Medical School Admission Requirements in the United States and Canada

Phone: 1-800-933-9637; Website:
www.aavmc.org/preref.htm

*****A copy of the MSAR is also available at the reference desk of the Thomas Jefferson Library.***

Suggested Courses (Pre-Med, Pre-Dental, Pre-Vet)

Many medical schools recommend the following undergraduate courses:

Biology: Biology 1811(11), Introductory Biology I; Biology 1821(12), Introductory Biology II; Biology 2012(224), Genetics; and additional courses in molecular and/or cell biology.

Chemistry: Chemistry 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I; Chemistry 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II; Chemistry 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I; 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II; Chemistry 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Lab; and additional courses in organic chemistry and quantitative analysis.

Mathematics: Students should take courses at least through calculus, as appropriate for the major degree.

Physics: 8 credit hours or as appropriate for the degree chosen.

Since students are not confirmed for admission to professional schools until the science requirements for admission are fulfilled, students should meet the science requirements before the end of the junior year. To complete these requirements in time, Chemistry 1111(11) and 1112(12), Introductory Chemistry I and II should be taken during the freshman year.

Students also should take the required national standardized examination before or during the junior year as is appropriate for the exam: The Medical College Admission Test for premed students; the Veterinary Medical Aptitude Test for prevet students; the Dental Aptitude Test for pre-dental students; the Optometry Admission Test for pre-optometry students; and the Pharmacy College Admission Test (if required) for prepharmacy students.

Each year the number of applicants to health profession schools exceeds the number of available places. Students, therefore, are encouraged to have alternative plans should they not gain entrance. Nursing, and laboratory technology (i.e.) may be considered as alternative fields.

For more information, testing dates, or pre-health science advising, contact the pre-health professions adviser through the College of Arts and Sciences, 303 Lucas Hall, (314) 516-5501.

Pre-Optometry

The University of Missouri-St. Louis offers a four-year program of study leading to the doctor of optometry degree; this professional degree is administered by the School of Optometry. It is one of only 16 schools of optometry in the United States and the only one in the state of Missouri.

Because the University offers the doctor of optometry degree, it is an ideal institution for pre-optometry education. There are three distinct programs available to UM-St. Louis pre-optometry students:

The Department of Biology and the Department of Physics and Astronomy sponsor **3+4 Programs** for the UM-St. Louis School of Optometry. In these programs, a student

may be admitted to the School of Optometry after completing three years (90 semester hours) of study. The undergraduate degree is granted when the student satisfactorily completes the first year of the professional program. One or more of the following conditions must be met in order to qualify for the undergraduate degree. 1) All general education requirements and all requirements for the biology or physics major, except electives, must be completed. 2) Any deficiency in required courses must be remedied with courses taken at UM-St. Louis within three years after entering the School of Optometry. 3) Up to 6 hours from the School of Optometry may be substituted for undergraduate degree in Biology with approval of the Department of Biology. For more information, contact the Department of Biology, (314)516-6200. 4) 12 hours in Optometry are required for the B.S. in Physics degree. For more information, call the Department of Physics and Astronomy at 314-516-5931.

The Pierre Laclède Honors College and the School of Optometry offer the **Scholars Program**; this program allows a student to complete both the undergraduate and doctor of optometry degrees in seven years. To qualify for this program, a student must be a senior in high school; scored a minimum composite of 29 on the ACT; and be accepted to the UM-St. Louis Pierre Laclède Honors College program. For more information about the Scholars Program, contact the Pierre Laclède Honors College, (314) 516-6870.

For more information on admission requirements for the College of Optometry, please refer to the Optometry section of this Bulletin.

Pre-Pharmacy

In general, a pharmacy program may consist of one to three years of pre-professional coursework followed by at least four years of professional study. Some colleges, however, offer the entire program at the pharmacy college, as indicated in Pharmacy School Admission Requirements 2002-2003.*

Since entrance requirements vary, students should consult the catalog of the colleges to which they intend to apply.

Listed below is a general **recommendation** for a two-year program in pre-pharmacy. Keep in mind, some schools require grades of C or better with a 2.5 – 3.0 or higher grade point average overall and in the sciences. *Again, students should always check this information with the specific schools to which they intend to apply.*

First Semester

Biology 1811(11), Introductory Biology I
Chemistry 1111(11), Introductory Chemistry I
Math 1800(80), Analytical Geometry and Calculus I

Second Semester

Chemistry 1121(12), Introductory Chemistry II
English 1100(10), Freshman Composition
History 1031(31), Topics in European Civilization:
Emergence of Western Europe to 1715
Psychology 1003(03), General Psychology

Third Semester

Biology 1131(113), Human Physiology and Anatomy II
Chemistry 2612(261), Organic Chemistry I
English 2120(112), Topics in Writing (or Composition II
in transfer)
History 1032(32), Topics in European Civilization: 1715
to the Present
Physics 1011(11), Basic Physics

Fourth Semester

Biology 1141(114), Human Physiology and Anatomy II
Chemistry 2622(262), Organic Chemistry II
Chemistry 2633(263), Organic Chemistry Laboratory
Physics 1012(12), Basic Physics
Sociology 1010(10), Introduction to Sociology

In addition to pre-professional courses, many pharmacy schools require students to take the Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT). For more information about this exam, students may call the Psychological Corporation 1-800-622-3231. Students should also consult the catalogs of the pharmacy schools to which they intend to apply, especially with regard to the following matters: 1) application deadlines and procedures, 2) GPA requirements, and 3) letters of recommendation.

For additional information and pre-pharmacy advising at the University of Missouri-St. Louis, contact the Office of Undergraduate Student Affairs in the College of Arts and Sciences, (314) 516-5501. Information is also available in the Pharmacy School Admission Requirements, which is published yearly. For a copy, call 1-703-739-2330 (approximately \$25.00 plus shipping and handling), or visit the web site for the **American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy** at <http://www.aacp.org>.

* Pharmacy School Admission Requirements 2002-2003, American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy, 2001, p.ix.

College of Business Administration

Faculty

Thomas H. Eysell, Professor*, Interim Dean
Ph.D., Texas A & M

John J. Anderson, C.P.A., C.M.A., Professor, Associate Dean Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison

David R. Ganz, Assistant Professor; Associate Dean Emeritus and Director of Undergraduate Studies in Business
M.S. in C., Saint Louis University

Albert P. Ameiss, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Nasser Arshadi, Professor*, Vice Chancellor for Research
Ph.D., University of Nebraska

Howard B. Baltz, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Oklahoma State University

Allan Bird, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Oregon

James A. Breugh, Professor*; Coordinator of Management & Organizational Behavior
Ph.D., Ohio State University

James F. Campbell, Professor*,
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley

William P. Dommermuth, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Georgia State University

Douglas E. Durand, Professor, Dean Emeritus
Ph.D., Washington University

Hung-Gay Fung, Professor *
Ph.D., Georgia State University

Michael M. Harris, Professor*
Ph.D., University of Illinois-Chicago

Marius A. Janson, Professor*; Coordinator of Information Systems
Ph.D., University of Minnesota

Kailash Joshi, Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University

Edward C. Lawrence, Professor*; Coordinator of Finance
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

Joseph S. Martinich, Professor*
Ph.D., Northwestern University

Ray Mundy, Professor*; Director, Center for Transportation Studies
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

Robert M. Nauss, Professor*; Coordinator of Logistics and Operations Management
Ph.D., University of California, Los Angeles

David Ricks, Curator Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University

David Ronen, Professor*
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Rajiv Sabherwal, Curator Professor*
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh

Vicki Sauter, Professor*

Ph.D., Northwestern University

L. Douglas Smith, Professor*; Director, Center for Business and Industrial Studies
Ph.D., University of Minnesota

Robert S. Stich, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., New York University

Fred J. Thumin, Professor Emeritus; Diplomate, Industrial and Organizational Psychology
Ph.D., Washington University

Donald H. Driemeier, Associate Professor*; Deputy to the Chancellor
D.B.A., Washington University

Michael T. Elliott, Associate Professor*
D.B.A., Mississippi State University

Timothy A. Farmer, C.P.A., Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Ohio State University

D'Anne G. Hancock, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of New Orleans

Julius H. Johnson, Jr., Associate Professor*
Ph.D., George Washington University

Charles R. Kuehl, Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Iowa

Donald R. Kummer, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Oregon

Mary Lacity, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Houston

Haim Mano, Associate Professor*; Coordinator of Marketing
Ph.D., University of Chicago

Mary Beth Mohrman, Associate Professor*, Coordinator of Accounting
Ph.D., Washington University

R. Frank Page, C.P.A., Associate Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., University of Illinois

Paul S. Speck, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., Texas Tech University

Ashok Subramanian, Associate Professor*
Ph.D., University of Houston

Deborah B. Balser, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Cornell University

Greg Geisler, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

James M. Krueger, C.P.A., Assistant Professor*; Vice Chancellor for Managerial & Technological Services
D.B.A., Indiana University

Dinesh Mirchandani, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Kentucky

Stephen R. Moehrle, C.P.A., Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University

Jennifer Reynolds-Moehrle, C.P.A., Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Indiana University

Joseph Rottman, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Washington University

Mahesh Shankarmahesh, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Old Dominion University

Michael J. Stevens, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Purdue University

David A. Bird, Instructor Emeritus
M.S., Washington University

Lindell P. Chew, Instructor
M.B.A., University of Missouri-Columbia

John Cox, Instructor Emeritus
M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia

Ottilia Voegtli, Instructor Emeritus
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Wayne W. Winter, Instructor; Assistant Coordinator in
Legal and Business Studies
L.L.M., Washington University

Robert J. Banis, Lecturer
Ph.D., North Carolina State University at Raleigh

Michael Brown, Lecturer
M.B.A., Walsh College of Accounting &
Business Administration

Joy Dakich, Lecturer
M.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Mary Grattendick, Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Peggy A. Lambing, Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

William R. Link, C.P.A., Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Missouri-Columbia

Kenneth W. Locke, Lecturer
D.B.A., Indiana University-Bloomington

Gwen Moore, Lecturer
M.B.A., Washington University

Johnna Murray, Lecturer
MAcc., University of Missouri-St. Louis

Rhonda Tenkku, Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

James Tiburzi, Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Illinois-Urbana

Elizabeth W. Vining, Lecturer
M.B.A., University of Missouri-St. Louis

*member of Graduate Faculty

History The University of Missouri - St. Louis College of Business Administration was established in 1967, and was accredited by AACSB-International six years later, the shortest time on record for any school to receive accreditation of its business program. AACSB-International is the only internationally recognized accrediting agency for business and accounting programs. In 1995, the College of Business Administration received reaccreditation of its business programs, both undergraduate and graduate; and initial separate accreditation of its undergraduate and graduate accounting programs.

Mission

The mission of the College reflects the traditional academic activities of teaching, research and service. Within the resource and strategic constraints placed on the College by the campus and the UM system, the College seeks to:

provide students with a high quality business education that prepares them to become productive contributors and leaders in both private and public sector organizations; conduct research, the results of which extend and expand existing levels of knowledge and understanding relating to the operation, administration, and social responsibilities of enterprises in both the private and public sectors; serve the university, the citizens of Missouri, and the St. Louis business community through useful outreach programs and through effective interactions with the College's faculty and staff.

College of Business Administration Programs

Undergraduate Degrees

Bachelor of Science in Accounting

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
(with possible emphasis areas in)

Finance

International Business

Logistics and Operations Management

Management and Organizational Behavior

Marketing

Bachelor of Science in Management Information Systems

Undergraduate Minors

Accounting

Employee Training and Development (see Evening College)

Finance

General Business

International Business

Logistics and Operations Management

Management Information Systems

Management and Organizational Behavior

Marketing

Undergraduate Certificate

International Business Certificate (see International Studies)

Graduate Degrees

Master of Accounting

Auditing/Systems

Corporate Accounting

Public Sector Accounting

Taxation

Master of Business Administration

Accounting

Finance

Logistics and Supply Chain Management

Management and Organizational Behavior

Operations Management

Marketing

Master of Science in Management Information Systems

Ph.D. in Business Administration
Information Systems

Graduate Certificates

Graduate Certificate Program in Business Administration
Graduate Certificate in Electronic Commerce
Graduate Certificate in Human Resources Management
Graduate Certificate in Information Resource Management
Graduate Certificate in Information Systems Development
Graduate Certificate in Marketing Management
Graduate Certificate in Taxation
Graduate Certificate in Telecommunications Management

Undergraduate Programs

Detailed information concerning all degree requirements can be found by visiting our web site, "Alphie" at http://www.umsl.edu/divisions/business/undergrad_advising/.

Lower Division Requirements—all degrees—all students

Each student must complete a 42-hour block of general education coursework fulfilling six goals—three skill goals and three knowledge goals. The skill goals include two courses in communicating, one course in managing information and one course in valuing. The knowledge goals include three courses in the social sciences, three courses in the humanities, and four courses in the combined areas of mathematics and science. All courses must be selected from a list approved by the Faculty Senate of the campus. In many instances courses required by the College of Business Administration for each of its degree programs will satisfy a segment of the general education requirements. A list of courses which fulfill the humanities, social science, and math/science knowledge goals can be obtained in the Office of Undergraduate Academic Advising in the College of Business Administration, 487 Social Sciences and Business (SSB) building; or by visiting our web site.

Lower Division Non-Business Course Requirements

Students pursuing any undergraduate business degree must complete the following non-business courses:

English 1100 (10) Freshmen Composition (communicating skill goal)

One additional "communicating skills goal" course

Mathematics 1030 (30) College Algebra (math/science knowledge goal)

Mathematics 1100 (100) Basic Calculus (math/science knowledge goal)

Mathematics 1105 (105) Basic Probability and Statistics (math/science knowledge goal)

Economics 1001 (51) Principles of Microeconomics (valuing skill goal and social science knowledge goal)

Economics 1002 (52) Principles of Macroeconomics (social science knowledge goal)

A science lecture course (math/science knowledge goal)

A cultural diversity course

A course required by the State of Missouri

Three humanities courses (humanities knowledge goal)

Two social science courses (in addition to those above)

Lower Division Business Course Requirements

Business Administration (BA)

1800 (103) Computers and Information Systems

(managing information skill goal)

2400 (140) Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

2410 (145) Managerial Accounting

2900 (156) Legal Environment of Business

Upper Division Requirements—all degrees—all students

Upper Division Non-Business Requirement

English 3120 (212) Business Writing, with a minimum grade of C-

Upper Division Non-Business or Business Requirement

Two global awareness courses selected from an approved list maintained in the Office of Undergraduate Academic Advising in the College of Business Administration; also available on our web site

Upper Division Business Requirements

Business Administration (BA)

3300 (250) Business Statistics

3320 (252) Introduction to Operations Management

3500 (204) Financial Management

3600 (210) Management and Organizational Behavior

3700 (206) Basic Marketing

4219 (391) Strategic Management

A minimum of 18 additional hours of upper division approved business electives

Assessment—All degrees—all students

The Academic Profile Test is administered to all entering freshmen and to all graduating seniors.

Business Administration 4220 (390), Business Assessment Testing, is administered to all graduating seniors. A "Satisfactory" grade is required for graduation.

General Degree Requirements—all degrees—all students

Students must complete a minimum of 120 credit hours for any baccalaureate degree from the College of Business Administration

Students must complete a minimum of 60 non-business hours

Students must complete a minimum of 48 hours in business courses

Students must complete a minimum of 36 hours of upper division business courses

Students are limited to a maximum of 24 credit hours in any single business discipline beyond core courses

Students are limited to a maximum of 78 credit hours in business and economics combined

Students must attain a minimum campus grade point average of 2.0. Grade modification may be used in calculating this grade point average

Students must attain a minimum business grade point average of 2.0. Grade modification may not be used in calculating this grade point average

Students seeking an emphasis area or major within the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree, Bachelor of Science in Accounting degree, and/or Bachelor of Science in Management Information Systems degree must attain a minimum grade point average of 2.0 in the emphasis/major. Grade modification may not be used in calculating this grade point average

A minimum grade of C- is required for each course in the business core (except BA 4219 (391); for each course which serves as a prerequisite for another course; and for each course in an emphasis area and/or major

Of the maximum of 18 hours which may be taken on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory graded basis, only 9 hours can be in business, and those are restricted to electives--courses beyond the required business core courses

Business course prerequisites are enforced by the College of Business Administration and include a minimum campus grade point average of 2.0 as a condition for taking any upper division business course

Emphasis Areas may be added for up to two years following degree completion

Each additional degree from the College of Business Administration requires 15 unique hours taken at UM-St. Louis subsequent to completion of the prior business degree

Transfer Issues

Students must complete a minimum of 60 hours from four year, baccalaureate degree granting colleges/universities A minimum of 50% of all business course work must be completed at UM-St. Louis

Students must complete a minimum of 21 graded hours in business courses

Individuals must complete their last 30 hours in residence at UM-St. Louis

A minimum of 56 graded hours at UM-St. Louis are required to qualify for consideration for Latin Honors Students seeking to use a lower division course to satisfy an upper division business requirement must validate the course being transferred. If successfully validated, the transfer course will waive the need to take the upper division equivalent course at UM-St. Louis, but the course transferred will be counted as lower division; it will not count toward the 36 upper division hours required in business

Completion of a 42-hour general education block, which is certified by the sending institution as fulfilling its general education requirement, will be viewed as fulfilling UM-St. Louis' general education. However, all lower division courses required as part of a degree program at UM-St. Louis must be completed

Requirements Unique to Specific Degrees in the College of Business Administration

Bachelor of Science in Accounting Degree

Mission The Accounting Area provides a rigorous educational experience to individuals of diverse ethnic and academic backgrounds as a framework for life-long learning. Up-to-date curricula in bachelors and masters degree programs combine accounting principles and technology with a solid foundation in the social, organizational, and ethical responsibilities expected of an accounting professional in private practice, industry, and not-for-profit organizations. A faculty of full-time scholars provides high-quality teaching, basic and applied research, and service to the professional and academic communities.

Lower or Upper Division Non Accounting Courses Required

One of:

Communication 1030(30), Interpersonal Communication I or

Communication 1040(40), Introduction to Public Speaking or

Business Administration 3100(205), Contemporary Business Communications

and one of:

Philosophy 1130(30), Approaches to Ethics or

Philosophy 2254(154), Business Ethics

Upper Division Accounting Courses Required

Business Administration (BA)

3401 (340A), Financial Accounting and Reporting I

3402 (340B), Financial Accounting and Reporting II

3411(345), Cost Accounting

3441(347), Income Taxes

and one of either

3421(344), Accounting Information Systems and Spreadsheet Applications

or

3810(215), Information Systems Analysis

See the Office of Undergraduate Academic Advising for alternatives to satisfy the State of Missouri's requirement of 150 hours for eligibility to take the Uniform Certified Public Accounting Examination.

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration Degree

General Business

For those undecided regarding a specific emphasis area, a general business degree option is available. Students must complete a minimum of 18 hours of upper division approved business electives (see comprehensive list of

business courses in the course descriptions section of this publication)

Emphasis in Finance

Finance is a multidisciplinary field that combines various concepts from management, economics and accounting with financial techniques to make sound business decisions and solve problems.

A minimum of 15 hours of upper division finance electives must be selected from the following

Business Administration (BA)

3501(350), Financial Policies
 3502(336), Treasury Management
 3503(351), Computer Applications in Finance
 3520(334), Investments
 3521(335), Financial Risk Management
 3522(352), Security Analysis
 3525(207), Practicum in Investments
 3540(355), Financial Services Industry and Instruments
 3541(356), Commercial Bank Management
 3542(337), Principles of Real Estate
 3560(338), Practice of Personal Financial Planning
 3561(332), Principles of Insurance
 3562(333), Life Insurance and Employee Benefits
 3563(339), Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits
 3564(328), Estate Planning and Trusts
 3580(380), International Finance
 3595(295B), Business Administration Problems – Finance
 3598(395B), Business Administration Seminar – Finance
 3599(296), Independent Study (approved)

Track Certification

Students may combine selected courses from the list above, and other specified upper division business electives, to fulfill a designated track with dual objectives of acquiring in depth knowledge, and to prepare and be eligible for various professional certification examinations. Detailed information is available in the Office of Undergraduate Academic Advising. The specific tracks available include

Corporate Finance
 Financial Institutions and Services
 Investment and Portfolio Management
 Financial Planning
 Insurance

Emphasis in International Business

National markets are becoming increasingly integrated. The study of international business focuses on understanding the forces behind this globalization of markets and production.

Twelve (12) hours are required of all individuals seeking an emphasis in International Business:

Three of the following courses:

Business Administration

BA 3580(380) International Finance
 BA 3682(314) Managing the Global Workforce
 BA 3780(316) International Marketing
 BA 4689(393) International Strategic Management

Plus one additional approved international business course other than BA 3289 (313), the international business practicum. (Lists of approved courses are available in the CoBA student advising office.)

Proficiency in a foreign language of international commerce (determined by the College of Business Administration) must be demonstrated - 13 credit hours in one approved language or satisfactory performance on the UM-St. Louis foreign language proficiency examination

An international experience is encouraged for all parties in the program: such experience is required for those individuals seeking the International Business emphasis through the Pierre Laclède Honors College. (International students in the Honors College program are required to demonstrate a three- month, full-time work experience in the United States.)

Emphasis in Logistics and Operations Management

This discipline has as its objective to get the appropriate goods or services to the right place, at the right time, in the right quality and quantity—thereby making the greatest contribution to the organization.

Students must complete a minimum of 12 credit hours selected from the following, with no more than one course in programming

Business Administration (BA)

3395(295C), Business Administration Problems—
 Logistics and Operations Management
 3398(395C) Business Administration Seminar—
 Logistics and Operations Management
 3399(296), Independent Study (approved)
 4312(329), Business Forecasting
 4314(331), Multivariate Analysis
 4320(308A), Production and Operations Management
 4322(308C), Lean Production in Manufacturing and
 Service Operations
 4324(308D), Service Operations Management
 4326(330), Quality Assurance in Business
 4330(308B), Business Logistics Systems
 4350(375), Operations Research
 4354(385), Operations Research II
 3806(224), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented
 Programming I (programming)
 3843(306), Decision Support Systems
 3844(307), End-User Computing for Business
 Applications (programming)

Computer Science (CS)

1250(125), Introduction to Computer Science (programming)

Emphasis in Management and Organizational Behavior

The study of management and organizational behavior focuses on the behavior of individuals and groups in an organizational setting.

Students must complete BA 3611(311), Advanced Management and Organizational Behavior, plus 3 courses selected from

Business Administration (BA)

3289(313), Practicum in International Business
3612(280), Professional Skills Development
3621(309), Human Resource Management
3622(312), Industrial and Labor Relations
3623(318), Industrial and Organizational Psychology (same as Psychology 3318[318])
3624(319), Employee Training and Development
3680(317), International Management
3682(314), Managing the Global Workforce
3684(324), The Japanese Management System
3685(325), Role of the Global Corporation
3695(295E), Business Administration Problems—Management and Organizational Behavior
3698(395E), Business Administration Seminar—Management and Organizational Behavior
3699(296), Independent Study (approved)
4614(392), Entrepreneurship/Small Business Management
4689(393), International Strategic Management

Emphasis in Marketing

Marketing involves the activities needed to facilitate an exchange. This includes selling products, services, or ideas to both individual consumers and business buyers.

Students must complete 4 upper division electives from among

Business Administration (BA)

3701(315), Marketing Management
3710(301), Consumer Behavior
3720(270), Management of Promotion
3721(321), Internet Marketing
3740(275), Marketing Research
3741(302), Quantitative Marketing Methods
3750(322), Sales Management
3760(303), Business-to-Business Marketing
3780(316), International Marketing
3795(295F), Business Administration Problems—Marketing
3798(395F), Business Administration Seminar—Marketing
3799(296), Independent Study (approved)

Bachelor of Science in Management Information Systems Degree

Mission The Management Information Systems (MIS) area endeavors to prepare high-potential students of diverse backgrounds for successful careers in the MIS profession. Careers in MIS may include programming, systems analysis and design, database administration, end-user support, network administration, and management consulting. The goal is to provide students with the skills to deal with the challenges confronting the MIS profession and to contribute to their solutions. The faculty strives to further the practice and understanding of MIS through teaching, research, and service to the profession.

Students are required to complete a minimum of 7 courses beyond required business core courses

Programming/File Structure—2 courses selected from track A or track B**Track A—Business Administration (BA)**

3805(109), COBOL Programming
3815(209), File Management

Track B—Business Administration (BA)

3806(224), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming I
3816(225), Managerial Applications of Object Oriented Programming II

Analysis and Design—2 courses—Business Administration (BA)

3810(215), Information Systems Analysis
4850(310), Information Systems Design

Database—1 course—Business Administration (BA)

3845(212), Database Management Systems

Students must complete 2 courses (at least 1 300-level business [BA] course) from Business Administration (BA)

3421(344), Accounting Information Systems and Spreadsheet Applications (but not with 3502(351))
3503(351), Computer Applications in Finance (but not with
3805(109), COBOL Programming—Track B students only
3806(224), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming I—Track A students only
3815(209), File Management—Track B students only
3816(225), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming II—Track A students only
3841(304), The Management of Information Systems
3842(305), Management of Telecommunications
3843(306), Decision Support Systems
3844(307), End-User Computing for Business Applications
3895(295D), Business Administration Problems—Management Information Systems
3898(395D), Business Administration Seminar—Management Information Systems

3899(296), Independent Study (approved)

Computer Science (CS)

2700(240), Computer Systems: Architecture and Organization

2710(241), Computer Systems: Programming

4300(330), Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

4760(376), Operating Systems

Minors in Business Administration

General Requirements

All minors are 15 credit hours or 5 courses, including business core courses

Students must attain a 2.0 grade point average for all courses in the minor

Students must attain a minimum grade of C- in each course included in the minor

All courses in the minor must be on a graded basis

A minimum of 9 credit hours of coursework included in the minor must be taken in residence at UM-St. Louis

One must complete a baccalaureate degree at UM-St. Louis in order for a minor to be conferred

A minor may be added for up to two years following completion of the baccalaureate degree

Minor in General Business

This minor is available only to students seeking a baccalaureate degree outside the College of Business Administration

Five courses selected from

Business Administration (BA)

1800(103), Computers and Information Systems

2400(140), Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

2900(156), Legal Environment of Business

3320(252), Introduction to Operations Management

3500(204), Financial Management

3600(210), Management and Organizational Behavior

3700(206), Basic Marketing

Minor in Accounting

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Accounting degree. Students must complete

Business Administration (BA)

2400(140), Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

2410(145), Managerial Accounting

plus any three upper division accounting electives

Minor in Employee Training and Development (see Evening College)

Minor in Finance

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. Students must complete

Business Administration (BA)

3500(204), Financial Management

plus any four upper division finance electives

Minor in International Business

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree with an emphasis in International Business.

Students must complete any 5 courses in International Business.

Minor in Logistics and Operations Management

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.

Students must complete

Business Administration (BA)

3320(252), Introduction to Operations Management

plus any four upper division logistics/operations management electives, including no more than one

programming course selected from

Business Administration (BA)

3806(224), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming I

3844(307), End-User Computing for Business Applications

Computer Science (CS)

1250(125), Introduction to Computing

Minor in Management and Organizational Behavior

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.

Students must complete

Business Administration (BA)

3600(210), Management and Organizational Behavior

3611(311), Advanced Management and Organizational Behavior

plus any 3 upper division management and organizational behavior electives

Minor in Management Information Systems

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Management Information Systems degree. Students must complete

Business Administration (BA)

1800(103), Computers and Information Systems

One programming course selected from

Business Administration (BA)

3805(109), COBOL Programming

3806(224), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming I

and 3 additional upper division information systems electives. At least one of these electives should be selected from

from

Business Administration (BA)

3810(215), Information Systems Analysis

or a 3000(300) level course

3845(212), Database Management Systems

Minor in Marketing

Available to all students except those pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. Students must complete Business Administration (BA) 3700(206), Basic Marketing plus any 4 additional upper division marketing electives

Graduate Studies

The College of Business Administration offers four graduate degrees: the Doctor of Philosophy in Business Administration (Ph.D.) the Master of Business Administration (MBA), the Master of Science in Management Information Systems (MS in MIS), and the Master of Accounting (MAcc). All programs carry the prestigious accreditation of the AACSB.

Admission Requirements

The admissions decision is based on a combination of factors. Consideration is given to a candidate's academic record, scores on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT), work and leadership experience, a personal narrative on the application form, and recommendations.

As in most AACSB-accredited graduate business programs, the UM-St. Louis College of Business generally requires Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) scores. Information on the GMAT exam can be obtained from the Office of Graduate Business Studies, or on the Internet at www.mba.com. The examination tests one's ability to read, understand, and to reason logically with both verbal and quantitative material. The test is not a measure of achievement or business knowledge. Under certain conditions, the applicant may petition for waiver of the GMAT requirement, based on possession of an advanced degree and/or the ability to supply acceptable scores from an equivalent test.

Doctor of Philosophy in Business Administration (Ph.D.)

The Ph.D. program is a full-time program of study designed to prepare academic scholars who will excel in the national and international marketplace. This is the only doctoral business program with an Information Systems emphasis offered at a public university in the state of Missouri. Courses are taught by full-time, nationally known scholars who have been recognized as one of the most academically prolific IS faculties in America.

Master of Business Administration Program (MBA)

The MBA is available in two formats: the evening MBA program and the Internet-Based MBA program. Both are fully accredited by AACSB International – The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business, the premier accrediting body in collegiate business education. The MBA programs are designed to prepare students for administrative and professional positions.

They also provide an appropriate foundation for students contemplating doctoral work and eventual careers in college teaching and research. The programs are designed for students who have bachelor's degrees from accredited institutions, including those with undergraduate backgrounds in the sciences, engineering, humanities, or arts. Graduate Business program information is available online at <http://mba.umsl.edu>.

The Evening MBA Program

The MBA curriculum provides training in the fundamental areas of business administration. The core program is designed to generate a working knowledge of the concepts and interrelationships of four broad categories fundamental to management training:

The external environment confronting business organizations and management's response to legal economic, social, and political issues.

The internal operation of various business organizations and management's role in channeling human behavior to satisfy both personal and organizational goals.

Basic concepts, terminology, and interaction of the accounting, marketing, finance, information technology and operations management disciplines.

Quantitative management decision-making models put to use in the context of current management information systems.

The total degree program is integrated by a course in strategy formulation and implementation in the student's last semester. There is no thesis requirement; however, students interested in undertaking an individual research project may earn elective credit by enrolling in a supervised independent study course.

Degree Requirements

Depending on the student's previous background, programs will range from 39 to 54 hours. Coursework must be completed within a six-year period. At least 30 hours of coursework must be taken while enrolled as an MBA candidate at UM-St. Louis.

Candidates must take at least **one** course at either the core level or from the business breadth requirements list in each of the following six areas: accounting, finance, management, marketing, information systems, and logistics and operations management. Also, no more than 15 credit hours may be taken in any one of the six areas.

Students are also required to have completed the equivalent of ECON 3150(301), Quantitative Methods and Modeling in Economics, Business, and the Social Sciences, by the end of their first 15 hours in the program.

Required Courses

The following courses or their equivalents are required of all degree candidates.

General Requirements – 18 hours

ECON 3150(301), Quantitative Methods and Modeling in Economics, Business, and the Social Sciences
 BA 5100(405), Managerial Communication
 BA 5000(408), Economics for Managers
 BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics, and Business
 LOM 5300(481), Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions
 BA 5219(490), Strategy Formulation and Implementation

Core Requirements – 18 hours

ACCT 5400(440), Financial and Managerial Accounting
 FIN 6500(450), Financial Management
 MGMT 5600(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes
 MKTG 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts
 IS 6800 (480), Management Information Systems
 LOM 5320(483), Production and Operations Management

Business Breadth Requirements – 9 hours

A student must take a second-level course in three of the following areas:

Accounting: ACCT 5401(442), Financial Reporting and Analysis

Finance: FIN 6500(450), Any approved graduate level course beyond FIN 6500(450)

Management: Any approved graduate level course beyond MGMT 5600(460)

Marketing: Any approved graduate level course beyond MKT 5700(470)

Information Systems: Any approved graduate level course beyond IS 6800(480)

Logistics and Operations Management: Any approved graduate level course beyond LOM 5320(483)

Electives

The student must take a minimum of nine hours of elective courses. A maximum of six hours of electives may be taken at the undergraduate level. Graduate students may be required to complete additional work in these courses. Nine elective hours may be taken outside the College of Business Administration if the student has approval in advance from a graduate adviser for the specific courses desired.

Emphasis Areas

MBA students may obtain emphasis areas in Accounting, Finance, Logistics and Supply Chain Management, Management, Marketing or Operations Management. In addition to the requirements articulated above, the requirements for each emphasis area are shown below.

Emphasis in Accounting

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Accounting must complete a minimum of 12 hours of graduate level Accounting electives beyond ACCT 5400(440) and including ACCT 5401(442). A maximum of 15 hours in any functional area will count toward degree requirements.

(Ordinarily only courses that are not substantially the same as courses taken for credit in a student's undergraduate program would be acceptable.) The total number of elective courses required will depend on the number of hours waived. Students must complete at least 39 credit hours to earn the MBA.

Emphasis in Finance

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Finance must complete a minimum of 12 hours of Finance electives beyond FIN 6500(450). A maximum of 15 hours in any functional area will count toward the degree requirements. One Finance course may apply toward the Business Breadth requirement, and the remainder toward the Elective requirement. The total number of elective courses required will depend on the number of hours waived. Students must complete at least 39 credit hours to earn the MBA degree.

Emphasis in Logistics and Supply Chain Management

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Logistics & Supply Chain Management must complete 10 hours from approved courses in addition to LOM 5300(481) and LOM 5320(483). Up to 3 hours may be transferred from another AACSB-accredited graduate program at the discretion of the chair of the Logistics & Supply Chain Management Committee. The total number of elective hours required will depend on the number of hours waived. Students must complete at least 39 credit hours to earn the MBA degree.

Emphasis in Management

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Management may choose one of the tracks specified below. Regardless of the track chosen, one must complete a minimum of 12 hours of Management electives beyond MGMT 5600(460). A maximum of 15 hours in any functional area will count toward the degree requirements. The total number of elective courses required will depend on the number of hours waived. Students must take at least 39 credit hours to earn the MBA degree.

General Management Track

Any 4 MGMT courses.

Human Resource Management Track

MGMT 5621(461), Managing Human Resources + 3 courses selected from MGMT 5622(465), 5623(464), 5624(463), 5625(466).

Emphasis in Marketing

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Marketing must complete a minimum of 12 hours of Marketing electives beyond MKTG 5700(470), including MKTG 5701(471). A maximum of 15 hours in any functional area will count toward the degree requirements. The total number of elective courses required will depend on the number of hour waived. Students must complete at least 39 hours credit hours to earn the MBA degree.

Emphasis in Operations Management

MBA students seeking an Emphasis in Operations Management must complete 9 hours from approved courses in addition to LOM 5300(481) and LOM 5320(483). Up to 3 hours may be transferred from another AACSB – accredited graduate program at the discretion of the Area Coordinator. A maximum of 15 hours in any functional area will count toward the degree requirements. The total number of elective hours required will depend on the number of hours waived. Students must complete at least 39 credit hours to earn the MBA degree.

The 9 credit hours (generally 3 courses) may be chosen from among:

LOM 5330(408B), Business Logistics Systems
 LOM 5322(408C), Lean Production
 LOM 5331(408D), International Logistics and Operations Management
 LOM 5332(408E), Logistics and Supply Chain Modeling
 LOM 5326(430), Quality Management
 LOM 5350(482), Management Science Methods
 LOM 5312(486), Advanced Statistical Methods for Management Decisions
 LOM 6360(487), Advanced Logistics & Operations Management Applications
 LOM 5354(493), Simulation for Managerial Decision Making
 LOM 6354(494), Advanced Operations Research Topics
 IS 6833(497), Decision Support Systems
 MKTG 5770(408), Supply Chain Management
 LOM 5333(408F), Topics in Logistics and Supply Chain Management
 LOM 5301(414), Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
 BA 5198(420), Seminar in Business Administration*
 BA 5299(430), Individual Research*

*Subject to approval of the Area Coordinator.

A student cannot receive an emphasis in both Operations Management and Logistics & Supply Chain Management for the same set of courses. An overlap of up to 3 credit hours out of the 9 hours required is allowed.

Previous Education

Based on a formal review and evaluation by the Office of Graduate Studies in Business, students may be granted waivers of certain courses from the general and core requirements. Waivers depend on the applicability of prior coursework and the student's performance in these courses. Regardless of the number of courses waived, all students must take at least 39 hours to earn the degree.

Professional MBA On-Line Program

A weekend-based Internet-enhanced version of the MBA program exists as an alternative to the traditional part-time evening program. This program is a 48 credit hour program for professionals with busy work or travel

schedules. Students meet on campus monthly, with the remainder of the interaction between instructor and students taking place online. Students proceed through the program as part of a cohort group and complete the requirements for the degree in two years.

The first 30 hours of the Internet-based program consist of the same core courses required in the evening program (except for the mathematics and economics requirements, which are treated as prerequisites and must be satisfied prior to starting the program). The remaining 18 hours consist of the following courses:

ACCT 5401(442), Financial Reporting and Analysis
 FIN 6590(459), Seminar in Finance
 MGMT 5695(469), Seminar in Management
 MKTG 5795(474), Seminar in Marketing
 IS 6891(424B), Seminar in Management Information Systems
 LOM 6395(494B), Seminar in Logistics and Operations Management

Master of Science in Management Information Systems (MS in MIS)

The Master of Science in MIS program is designed to provide the technical and managerial knowledge to operate successfully in careers associated with the design, development and management of computer-based information, telecommunications, and Internet applications. The program accommodates students with undergraduate degrees specializing in MIS, business, and computer science, as well as students with undergraduate degrees outside business. The program allows specialization in telecommunications, electronic commerce, or business systems development.

MS in MIS Program Degree Requirements

The program may require as few as 30 hours for students with undergraduate business degrees from AACSB-accredited institutions. Because of the need to attain general business core competencies as a foundation of the MS in MIS requirements, students with no academic business background will be required to take additional hours as outlined below.

General Requirements

All students must meet course requirements in quantitative reasoning, general business and MIS. Students must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours beyond the general business core. Of the 30 hours beyond the general business core, at least 15 credit hours in MIS must be completed at the graduate level, and at least 24 of the hours must cover topics beyond IS 6800(480) and IS 6835(423A). Students with a B.S.B.A. with an emphasis in MIS or a B.S. in MIS from an AACSB-accredited institution may, at the student's discretion, substitute two electives for IS 6800(480) and IS 6805(423A). Waivers may be granted for other courses with appropriate undergraduate course work.

Quantitative Reasoning Requirement

Students are required to have completed by the end of their first semester in the program the equivalent of ECON 3150 (301), Quantitative Methods and Modeling in Economics, Business and the Social Sciences with a grade of C or better. Students are also required to complete the equivalent of LOM 5300(481) Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions with a grade of C or better. These courses do not count towards the graduate degree, but waivers may be granted with appropriate undergraduate course work.

General Business Core

Students must have a B.S. in MIS, or a B.S.B.A. with an emphasis in MIS that requires a managerial communication course, and coursework equivalent to at least five of the following courses:

BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics, and Business
 ACCT 5400(440), Financial and Managerial Accounting
 FIN 6500(450), Financial Management
 MGMT 5600(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes
 MKTG 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts
 LOM 5320(483), Production and Operations Management
 BA 5219(490), Strategy Formulation and Implementation

Students who have not met this prerequisite must complete BA 5100(405) Managerial Communication and course work from at least five of the courses listed above.

Program Requirements**A. Basic MIS courses 9 credit hours**

IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems
 IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
 IS 6825(485), Management Information Systems: Theory and Practice.

B. MIS Specialization Courses 15 credit hours

See specializations following this overall description.

C. MIS Electives 6 credit hours

Students must take at least **two** of the following courses. A course cannot count for credit as an elective if it is used as a specialization course (see Section B).
 LOM 5301(414), Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
 IS 6806(423B), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies
 IS 6807(423C), Business Programming and File Systems
 IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business
 IS 6892(424A), Seminar in Current Management Information Systems Topics
 IS 6838(424C), Business Process Design
 IS 6881(424D), Management of Transnational Information Systems
 IS 6831(425), Advanced MIS Applications

IS 6837(426), Management of Client/Server Computing
 IS 6840(488), Information Systems Analysis
 IS 6945(489), Database Management Systems
 IS 6835(491), Electronic Commerce
 IS 6832(492), Information Systems Strategy
 LOM 5354(493), Simulation for Managerial Decision Making
 IS 6850(495), Information Systems Design
 IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management
 IS 6833(497), Decision Support Systems
 IS 6834(498), Fourth Generation Languages and End User Computing
 IS 6890(499), Management Information Systems Thesis Research
 CSC 4770(377), Operating Systems for Telecommunications
 CSC 5780(427), Systems Administration

MIS Specialization Options

(These are the course requirements for Category B identified previously).

1. Business Systems Development

The following four courses are required:

IS 6840(488), Information Systems Analysis
 IS 6845(489), Database Management Systems
 IS 6850(495), Information Systems Design
 IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management

Also required is one additional MIS course not being used for credit in Section C.

Students having earned a B.S.B.A. with an emphasis in MIS or a B.S. in MIS from an AACSB-accredited university may be granted waivers for IS 6840(488) and IS 6845(489) with appropriate course work. However, they must take IS 6836(495) and additional electives of their choice to complete this option.

2. Telecommunications

The following five courses are required:

IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management
 IS 6806(423B), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies
 IS 6837(426), Management of Client/Server Computing
 CSC 4770(377), Operating Systems for Telecommunications
 CSC 5780(427), Systems Administration

3. Electronic Commerce

The following five courses are required:

IS 6835(491), Electronic Commerce
 IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business
 IS 6837(426), Management of Client/Server Computing
 IS 6845(489), Database Management Systems
 IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management

4. General MIS

Any five courses from the list under Category C (not being used for credit in Category C) are required.

Master of Accounting Program (MAcc)

The MAcc program prepares students to enter the accounting profession or to further existing accounting careers. Designed to accommodate both students with undergraduate accounting majors and students with other undergraduate backgrounds, the program permits students to take a generalized course of study or specialize in income taxation or auditing/systems. It may require as few as 30 credit hours for students with undergraduate accounting degrees.

Because of the need to attain general business and professional accounting core competencies as a foundation for the MAcc requirements, students with no academic business or accounting background will be required to take additional credit hours as outlined below.

General Requirements

All students must meet course requirements in mathematics, general business, and accounting. Students must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours beyond the general business core and the professional accounting core. At least 15 credit hours in accounting must be completed, including at least 12 credit hours at the graduate level. At least 9 credit hours of the student's 30 credit hour program must be in graduate level non-accounting courses. Of the 30 credit hours beyond the general business and professional accounting core, 21 credit hours must be earned in courses at the graduate level.

Mathematics Background Requirement

Students are required to have completed by the end of their first semester in the program the equivalent of Economics 3150(301), Quantitative Methods and Modeling in Economics, Business, and the Social Sciences, with a grade of C or better. Graduate credit is not given for this course but it may be waived with appropriate undergraduate coursework.

General Business Core

Students must have credit for the equivalent of one 3-hour course in each of the following subject areas: macroeconomics, microeconomics, financial accounting, managerial accounting, marketing, financial management, organizational behavior, and business strategy. These requirements may be met with graduate-level course work or may be waived with appropriate courses taken as an undergraduate.

Professional Accounting Core

Students must have credit for the equivalent of each of the following three-credit-hour courses. Some of these courses may be taken concurrently with MAcc degree

requirements (listed below) or may be waived with appropriate courses taken as an undergraduate.

BA 3401(340A), Financial Accounting and Reporting I
 BA 3402(340B), Financial Accounting and Reporting II
 BA 3411(345), Cost Accounting
 BA 3421(344), Computer Applications in Accounting
 ACCT 5411(441), Concepts in Management Accounting;
 BA ACCT 3441(347), Income Taxes
 BA ACCT 4435(348), Auditing

MAcc Degree Requirements (minimum: 30 credit hours)

Accounting Courses (minimum: 15 credit hours, 12 credits at the graduate level)

BA 4401(341), Financial Accounting & Reporting III*
 BA 4402(342), Financial Accounting & Reporting IV*
 Research course-At least **one** of the following courses must be completed:

ACCT 5402(421), Professional Accounting Research
 ACCT 5441(431), Tax Research

Seminar- At least **one** of the following courses must be completed:

ACCT 4503(445), Seminar in Financial Accounting Theory

ACCT 5435(446), Seminar in Auditing

ACCT 6441(439), Seminar in Taxation

Accounting Electives to meet 15 credit-hour and graduate level requirements

Non-Accounting Courses (minimum: 9 credit hours at the graduate level)

BA 5100(405), Managerial Communication*

BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics, and Business*

IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems*

LOM 5300(481), Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions*

LOM 5320(483), Production and Operations Management*

Electives may be necessary to meet 9-credit-hour graduate level non-accounting requirements or minimum 30-credit-hour requirement (*May be waived with appropriate undergraduate courses).

Taxation Emphasis

Students desiring an emphasis in taxation must complete ACCT 5441(431), Tax Research, ACCT 6441(439), Seminar in Taxation, ACCT 5443(433), Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders, and at least two courses from the following list of electives:

ACCT 5442(432), Taxation of Estates, Gifts, and Trusts

ACCT 5444(434), Taxation of Partnerships and Partners

ACCT 5445(435), Tax Practice and Procedure

ACCT 5446(436), Advanced Topics in Taxation

Auditing/Systems Emphasis

Students desiring an emphasis in Auditing/Systems must complete

ACCT 5402(421), Professional Accounting Research,
ACCT 5435(446), Seminar in Auditing,
ACCT 5436(449), Systems Auditing,
ACCT 5412(447), Accounting Systems for Management Planning/ and Control, **and at least three** courses from the following list of electives:
IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems
IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
IS 6840(488), Information Systems Analysis
IS 6845(489), Data Base Management Systems
IS 6850(495), Information System Design

Ph.D. in Business Administration (Information Systems Emphasis)**Admissions Requirements**

Admission decisions are made on the basis of past academic record, intellectual ability, GMAT or GRE score, and career commitment. Applications are accepted from students who have baccalaureate or graduate degrees. Past graduate work may be credited toward degree requirements where appropriate. Applicants must submit:

Official academic transcripts.
Official GMAT or GRE results in fields approved by the College of Business.
Three letters of recommendation (at least two from individuals with earned doctorates).
A statement of objectives for the course of study.

Graduate Assistantships

Stipends for research and teaching assistantships (nine month/20 hours per week) are awarded on a competitive basis. Out-of-state educational fees are waived for graduate assistants.

Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. in the College of Business Administration requires 75 course credit hours and a minimum of 6 dissertation credit hours beyond the baccalaureate degree. To ensure sufficient background for doctoral-level courses, students must demonstrate appropriate competence in quantitative reasoning, which is evidenced through completion of ECON 3150(301) and BA 5000(408) or their equivalent. Students must also demonstrate appropriate competence in managerial communication, which is evident through completion of BA 5100(405) or equivalent to be determined by the Ph.D. Coordinator.

Course Requirements**I. Business & Research Foundation Requirement: 11 Courses (31 credit hours)**

Students are required to take:
IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems

LOM 5300(481), Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions

BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics, and Business

ACCT 5400(440), Financial and Managerial Accounting

FIN 6500(450), Financial Management

MGMT 5600(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes

MKTG 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts

LOM 5320(483), Production and Operations Management

LOM 5310(484), Statistical Modeling

LOM 6840(488), Experimental and Survey Design and Analysis

BA 7020(406), Seminar in Business Administration Teaching (1 credit hour)

The first eight courses 6800(480), 5300(481), 5900(412), 5400(440), 6500(450), 5600(460), 5700(470), 5320(483) will normally be waived if students had the courses as part of an UMSL MBA, MS in IS, or MAcc degree, or have equivalent graduate course work.

II. Supporting Field Requirement: (9 credit hours)

Students must take 9 credit hours of graduate level courses beyond foundation course work in a supporting field: Supporting fields may include areas of business such as Accounting, Finance, Management, Logistics & Operations Management, and Marketing. Students may select supporting fields from outside the College of Business Administration (such as Applied Mathematics, Computer Science, Political Science, Psychology, etc.) with approval of the Ph.D. Coordinator.

III. IS Requirement: 12 courses (35 credit hours)

Students are required to take the following ten courses:
IS 6505(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
IS 6825(485), Management Information Systems: Theory and Practice
IS 6540(488), Information Systems Analysis
IS 6845(489), Database Management Systems
IS 6856(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management
BA 7021(407), Philosophical Foundations of Business Administration Research (3 credit hours)
IS 4890(490A), IS Research Seminar
IS 7891(490B), Quantitative Research Methods in MIS
IS 7892(490C), Qualitative Research Methods in MIS
IS 7893(490D), Special Topics in MIS

Students are required to take two of the following courses:
LOM 5301(414), Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
IS 6806(423B), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies
IS 6807(423C), Business Programming and File Systems
IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business
IS 6892(424A), Seminar in Current Management Information Systems Topics
IS 6838(424C), Business Process Design
IS 6808(424D), Management of Transnational

Information Systems

IS 6831(425), Internship in Advanced MIS Applications
IS 6837(426), Management of Client/Server Computing
IS 6835(491), Electronic Commerce
IS 6832(492), Information Systems Strategy
IS 6850(495), Information Systems Design
IS 6833(497), Decision Support Systems
IS 6833(498), Fourth Generation Languages and End-User Computing

Other Requirements:

Upon completion of coursework, students are advanced to candidacy by successfully completing a comprehensive examination in the field of MIS and a supporting field examination in the student's chosen area.

Students admitted to the program with a relevant Masters degree should pass the comprehensive examination and the supporting field examination within three years of admission to the Ph.D. program. Students admitted to the program with an undergraduate business degree should pass the comprehensive examination and the supporting field examination within four years of admission to the Ph.D. program. Students admitted to the program with an undergraduate degree outside of business should pass the comprehensive examination and the supporting field examination within five years of admission to the Ph.D. program. In these cases, prior coursework will be evaluated for equivalency to Section I course requirements.

Students are required to defend a dissertation proposal within one year of advancement to candidacy.

Students are required to present one paper at a regional, national, or international conference.

Students are required to submit one paper, approved by his/her dissertation advisor, to a refereed journal.

At least two semesters of supervised teaching in the College of Business Administration are required of all doctoral students.

Students must satisfy all Graduate School requirements.

The degree is awarded upon successful completion and defense of the Ph.D. dissertation. The dissertation must be defended within three years of approval of a Ph.D. dissertation proposal.

Graduate Certificate Programs in Business Studies

The College of Business Administration offers eight 18-hour Graduate Certificates. To be admitted to a graduate certificate program, students must meet the same admission requirements as those needed for a graduate degree program in business (see Admission Requirements

in the Graduate Studies in Business Administration section of this Bulletin).

Certificate programs allow qualified graduate students to pursue an intensive course of study in a specialized business topic without requiring completion of a full graduate business degree program. Certificate programs provide students with the opportunity to obtain the advanced knowledge available through a graduate course of study in relatively brief period.

In order to successfully complete a certificate program, students must earn a 3.0 cumulative GPA in certificate classes. Unless otherwise specified, the coursework must be completed within six years. Students must also comply with all requirements related to matters such as prerequisites, academic probation, and other graduate business program policies.

Graduate Certificate Program in Business Administration

This is an 18-hour program designed to accommodate individuals with an undergraduate/graduate degree in a non-business field seeking core business knowledge. The program emphasizes coursework designed to cover the major disciplines within the field of business. Upon completion the student will have knowledge of common business theories, practices, and procedures.

To earn the certificate, students must complete six courses as prescribed below. All course prerequisites and all course waivers are applicable. Substitute courses may be approved by the appropriate Area Coordinator and the Director of Graduate Studies in Business. In all cases, 18 hours are needed to complete the graduate certificate.

Program Requirements: (5 courses)

ACCT 5400(440), Financial and Managerial Accounting
MGMT 5600(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes
MKT 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts
IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems

One of the following:

FIN 6500(450), Financial Management
LOM 5320(483), Production and Operations Management

Elective Course (1 course):

BA 5100(405), Managerial Communication
BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics and Business
***FIN 6500(450)**, Financial Management
***LOM 5230(483)**, Production and Operations Management

*Cannot be used as an elective if used as a program requirement.

Graduate Certificate in Electronic Commerce

New communication technologies are changing the way organizations work with one another, the way consumers purchase products, and even the types of organizations that exist. Technology is changing the fundamental processes and structures of business. This certificate will introduce students to the interaction of existing processes and structures, and the introduction of new technologies to develop models of business activity in technology intensive environments.

Students must complete 18 hours as specified below.

IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems
IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business
IS 6835(491), Electronic Commerce
IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management
IS 6837(426), Management of Client/Server Computing

Students may take additional electives should they desire to do so.

All course prerequisites and waivers are applicable. Substitute courses must be approved by the IS Area Coordinator and the Director of Graduate Studies in Business. In all cases, 18 hours are needed to complete the certificate. Students should complete the certificate within 3 years from the time they first enroll in the program.

Graduate Certificate in Human Resources Management

The Graduate Certificate in Human Resources Management is an 18-hour course of study designed to focus on the multidimensional aspects of personnel operations within business organizations. The course of study emphasizes both formal and informal aspects of human resources management.

Requirements

Students must complete the following six courses or appropriate substitutes if course waivers are appropriate:

MGMT 5600(460), Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes
MGMT 5621(461), Managing Human Resources
MGMT 5623(464), Compensation and Benefits
MGMT 5222(465), Union-Management Relations and Collective Bargaining
MGMT 5225(466), Selected Topics in Human Resource Management
LOM 5300(481), Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions

MGMT 5600(460), **MGMT 5621(461)** and **LOM 5300(481)** may be waived with equivalent undergraduate courses. If a student is able to waive any or all of these three courses, substitute courses (approved by both the Coordinator of the Management area and the Director of

Graduate Studies in Business) will be provided. Substitute courses may include **MGMT 5611(462)**, Advanced Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes, or a course from outside the College of Business Administration. In all cases, 18 hours are needed to complete the Graduate Certificate in Human Resources Management.

Graduate Certificate in Information Resource Management

Management of information as a resource will be the key to success in the 21st century. To manage this resource, efficient and effective methods for collection, maintenance and use of data must be established. This certificate exposes students to the managerial and technological issues in the planning of effective transaction processing and decision support systems. Students must complete 18 hours as specified below. In addition, if they have not had the equivalent of **IS 6800(480)** they must complete that course.

Programming Requirement: Students must complete one of the courses listed below:

IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
IS 6806(423B), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies
IS 6807(423C), Business Programming and File Systems
IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business
IS 6834(498), Fourth Generation Languages and End User Computing

Core Courses: Students must complete each of the three courses listed below:

IS 6825(485), Management Information Systems: Theory and Practice
IS 6840(488), Information Systems Analysis
IS 6845(489), Database Management Systems

Elective Courses: Students must complete two courses from the following list. Students may take at most one additional programming course (marked with *), and may not use any course as an elective already used to meet the Programming Requirement.

IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions*
IS 6806(423B), Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies*
IS 6807(423C), Business Programming and File Systems*
IS 6808(423D), Internet Programming for Business*
IS 6838(424C), Business Process Design
IS 6832(492), Information Systems Management
IS 6836(496), Telecommunications: Design and Management
IS 6833(497), Decision Support Systems
IS 6834(498), Fourth Generation Languages and End User Computing*

Students will have the opportunity to take additional electives should they desire to do so.

All course prerequisites and all course waivers are applicable. Substitute courses must be approved by the IS Area Coordinator and the Director of Graduate Studies in Business. In all cases, 18 hours are needed to complete the Graduate Certificate in Information Resource Management. Students should complete the certificate within three years from the time they first enroll in the program.

Graduate Certificate in Information Systems Development

The certificate is an 18-hour program designed to provide a focus on the creation and modification of information systems for business. Topics related to systems development such as programming and database design are included in the course of study.

Requirements

Students must complete six courses as specified below (or appropriate substitutes if course waivers are approved):

IS 6800(480), Management Information Systems
IS 6805(423A), Applications of Programming for Business Solutions
IS 6825(485), Management Information Systems: Theory and Practice
IS 6840(488), Information Systems Analysis
IS 6845(489), Database Management Systems
IS 6850(495), Information Systems Design

Students may take additional electives should they desire to do so.

All course prerequisites and all course waivers are applicable. Substitute courses must be approved by the IS Area Coordinator and the Director of Graduate Studies in Business. In all cases, 18 hours are needed to complete the certificate. Students should complete the certificate within 3 years from the time they first enroll in the program.

Graduate Certificate in Marketing Management

The Graduate Certificate in Marketing Management is an 18-hour program designed to provide a focused intensive study of the marketing management activity within organizations. This program is designed to serve a broad group of marketing managers, including those with an interest in sales, brand management, promotion, and consumer behavior.

Requirements

Students must complete the following six courses or appropriate substitutes if course waivers are appropriate:

MKTG 5700(470), Contemporary Marketing Concepts
MKTG 5710(475), Consumer Motivation and Behavior

MKTG 5740(478), Marketing and Business Research

Marketing Management:

MKTG 5701(471), Marketing Planning and Strategy
MKTG 5720(476), Marketing Communications
MKTG 5730(477), Product Planning and Pricing

All course prerequisites and all course waivers are applicable. The Marketing Area Coordinator and the Director of Graduate Studies in Business must approve substitute courses. In all cases, 18 hours (including at least 12 hours in Marketing) are needed to complete the certificate.

Graduate Certificate in Taxation

The Graduate Certificate in Taxation is an 18-hour course of study designed to focus on the theory and practice of taxation as a subfield of accounting. The course of study emphasizes both the legal and academic analysis of taxation.

Requirements

Besides the admission requirements needed by all graduate business students, students seeking a graduate certificate in taxation must have the equivalent of an undergraduate degree in Accounting from UM-St. Louis. An up-to-date tax course should be part of that degree although up-to-date tax knowledge may be evidenced through a previously completed tax course combined with recent tax experience.

To earn the certificate, students must complete six courses as prescribed below:

Required Courses

ACCT 5441(431), Tax Research
ACCT 5443(433), Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders
ACCT 5445(435), Tax Practice and Procedure

Three Additional Courses From:

ACCT 5442(432), Taxation of Estates, Gifts, and Trusts
ACCT 5444(434), Taxation of Partnerships and Partners
ACCT 5446(436), Advanced Topics in Taxation
BA 5100(405), Managerial Communication or
BA 5900(412), Law, Ethics and Business

Students must complete the Graduate Certificate in Taxation within three years from the time they first enroll in the program.

Course Descriptions

Courses in this section are grouped as follows: all undergraduate courses are listed under Business Administration; graduate courses are listed under Accounting, Business Administration, Finance, Information Systems, Logistics and Operations Management, Management and Marketing

The College of Business Administration uses the University course numbering system:

The number in parentheses is the old course number.

A minimum grade of C- shall be required to meet the prerequisite requirement for any course. Prerequisites may be waived only by consent of both the instructor and the area coordinator. A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 is required for admittance to each upper division 3000(200) and 4000(300) level Business Administration course.

Business Administration (BA)

1000(95) Topics in Business Administration (1-3)

Study of selected special problems in business and administration. May be repeated for credit with different topics. Cannot be included in BSBA program.

1590(93) Personal Finance for Nonbusiness Majors (3)

For future professionals who want to learn more about personal finance and how to better manage their resources. The topics include purchasing/leasing cars, home acquisitions, investing in stocks and bonds, mutual funds, retirement planning and health and life insurance. Special emphasis will be on the nontechnical aspects of these issues. Cannot be used for credit in BSBA program.

1800(103) Computers and Information Systems (3) [MI]

This course covers the basic concepts of networked computers including the basics of file management on local and remote computers, electronic mail, Internet browsers, and web page development. Students are also exposed to applications used in business for solving problems, communicating, and making informed decisions, including word processors, presentations software, and electronic spreadsheets. Students will also develop business applications using a popular programming language or database management tool. Credit cannot be granted for both CS 1010(101) and BA 1800(103).

1804(104) FORTRAN Programming (3)

Prerequisite: 1800(103). A study of the principles of programming digital computers using the FORTRAN language. Credit will not be granted for both 1804(104) and CS 1220(122).

2000(195) Topics in Business Administration (1-3)

Prerequisites: Vary with topic; contact the College of Business Administration. Study of selected special problems in business and administration. May be repeated for credit with different topics.

2400(140) Fundamentals of Financial Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1030(30) and completion of 27 credit hours MATH 1030(30) may be taken concurrently. This is a one-semester course in financial accounting

theory and practice. The primary emphasis is on the corporate financial statements of income, financial position and cash flow—their content and interpretation; and the impact of financial transactions upon them.

2410(145) Managerial Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1030(30) and BA 2400(140). This is an advanced course that goes beyond the scope of a second-semester course in fundamentals of accounting. The development, interpretation, and use of relevant cost behavior, control, and traceability concepts for management planning, controlling, and decision making are emphasized. Topics include: an introduction to product costing, the contribution concept, direct costing, performance standards and variance analysis, responsibility accounting, segment profitability, alternative choice decisions, and capital budgeting.

2900(156) Legal Environment of Business (3)

Prerequisites: ECON 1001(51) and BA 2400(140). An introduction to the nature and meaning of law, sources of law, legal process and institutions. The legal environment of business is defined as: the attitude of the government toward business, the historical development of this attitude; current trends of public control in taxation, regulation of commerce, and competition; freedom of contract, antitrust legislation and its relationship to marketing, mergers, and acquisitions; and labor management relations.

3100(205) Contemporary Business Communication (3)

Prerequisites: ENG 1100(10) or equivalent and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. (COMM 1040(40) recommended, but not required.) A forum wherein business writing and speaking skills are addressed. Communication unique to business organizations is critiqued. Emphasis is placed on writing and verbal communication skills necessary to succeed in the business environment.

3195(295) Business Administration Problems (1-10)

Prerequisite: To be determined each time the course is offered and to include a minimum 2.0 campus GPA. Study of selected special problems in business and administration. May be repeated for credit with different topics.

3198(395) Business Administration Seminar (1-10)

Prerequisite: To be determined each time the course is offered and to include a minimum 2.0 campus GPA. May be repeated for credit.

3199(296) Independent Study (1-3)

Prerequisite: Permission of the professor, the dean, and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. Occasional special individual study topics under the guidance of a specific professor.

3200(289) Career Planning (1)

Prerequisite: A minimum of junior standing and a 2.0 campus GPA. The emphasis of this course will be to assist business students to develop an understanding of themselves as related to employment, to develop an understanding of the world of work, and to integrate these so that effective career decisions can be made.

3289(313) Practicum in International Business (3)

Prerequisites: At least one international business course, 2.0 campus GPA and completion of an approval form. Students will apply both their language skills and knowledge of international business by working for a three-month period in an organization located outside the student's country of origin. This course requires students to prepare a research report summarizing the global experience and how it relates to the international business program.

3300(250) Business Statistics (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1100(100) and 1105(105), BA 1800(103) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Construction and use of statistical models for business management. Students will learn techniques used for relational analysis and business forecasting and how to apply them in a business context. Tools include CHI-Square tests of statistical independence; analysis of variance; simple linear regression and correlation; multiple linear regression; and extrapolative techniques such as moving averages and exponential smoothing. Emphasis is placed on problem definition, construction of statistical models, analysis of data, and interpretation of results. Computers are used for extensive analyses of case data.

3320(252) Introduction to Operations Management (3)

Prerequisites: A 2.0 campus GPA and either (ECON 1001(51), BA 2410(145), and BA 3300(250) or (MATH 2000(180)) and STAT 1320(132). An examination of the concepts, processes, and institutions, which are fundamental to an understanding of manufacturing and service operations within organizations. Emphasis is on the management and organization of operations and upon the application of quantitative methods to the solution of strategic, tactical and operational problems.

3401(340A) Financial Accounting and Reporting I (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA, MATH 1030(30), BA 2410(145), and 57 credit hours. Review of the foundations of financial accounting theory and of the financial statement preparation process. Accounting theory and practice related to current assets (except for investments in securities). The course includes an emphasis on unstructured case problem solving skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills.

3402(340B) Financial Accounting and Reporting II (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, MATH 1030(30) and BA 3401(340A). Accounting theory and practice related to topics such as, investments in

securities, operational assets, current and long-term liabilities, and leases. The course includes an emphasis on unstructured case problem solving skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills.

3411(345) Cost Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA, MATH 1030(30), BA 3401(340A), and 57 credit hours. The study of the basic principles of cost determination for, and control of, manufacturing and distribution activities. Topics include job-order costing, process costing, cost allocations, and the development and use of standard costs within a system of absorption costing.

3421(344) Accounting Information Systems and Spreadsheet Applications (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition MATH 1030(30), BA 1800(103), 2410(145), and 3401(340A). Examines the fundamental of accounting information systems, including hardware and software considerations, internal controls, and transaction processing cycles. Also focuses upon the development of efficient spreadsheets as applied to financial and managerial accounting concepts.

3441(347) Income Taxes (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA and 57 credit hours. Also MATH 1030(30), and either BA 3401(340A) or BA 3560(338). Fundamentals of federal income taxation. Topics include taxable entities, income, deductions, tax accounting methods, tax basis, and property transactions at both the conceptual and operational levels.

3451(343) Accounting for Governmental and Not-for-Profit Entities (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA, MATH 1030(30), BA 3401(340A), and 57 credit hours. Principles of fund accounting and financial reporting for governmental and not for profit entities. This course includes an emphasis on unstructured case problem solving skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills.

3500(204) Financial Management (3)

Prerequisites: ECON 1002(52), MATH 1105(105), and BA 2400(140), and a 2.0 campus GPA. The study of a firm's need for funds; the institutions, instruments, and markets concerned with raising funds; and the techniques of analysis used to determine how effectively these funds, once raised, are invested within the firm.

3501(350) Financial Policies (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The intensification and application of the concepts developed in BA 3500(204). Special emphasis is given to the development of top management policies and their application toward complex problems of finance. Techniques for identifying and dealing with these

problems before they become acute will be investigated. Cases will be integrated with appropriate outside reading.

3502(351) Computer Applications in Finance (3)

Prerequisites: BA 1800(103), 3500(204), one 300-level finance course, and a 2.0 campus GPA. Financial problem solving and applications on the microcomputer. A project-oriented course with an emphasis on micro-sed finance projects: present value/IRR analysis, duration, immunization, portfolio optimization, leasing, capital budgeting, financial forecasting, options, and futures.

3502(336) Treasury Management (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The focus of this course is on the role cash management plays in corporate finance. Topics include cash collection and payment systems, forecasting cash flows, electronic fund transfers, check processing, international cash management and managing bank relationships. Students passing the course with a grade of A or B are permitted to take the qualifying exam to become a Certified Cash Manager (CCM) under a special arrangement with the Treasury Management Association. Along with other finance courses, this class prepares students for careers in the treasury departments of major companies or with service providers like banks.

3503(320) Computer Applications in Finance (3)

Prerequisites: BA 1800(103), 3500(204), one 300-level finance course, and a 2.0 campus GPA. Financial problem solving and applications on the microcomputer. A project oriented course with an emphasis on micro-sed finance projects: present value/IRR analysis, duration, immunization, portfolio optimization, leasing, capital budgeting, financial forecasting, options, and futures.

3520(334) Investments (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Financial analysis of debt and equity instruments available on organized exchanges and in less tangible over-the-counter markets. Techniques of such analysis are presented in context with economic and management circumstances within the company, industry, and economy.

3521(335) Financial Risk Management (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. A study of derivative securities (forward contracts, futures, swaps and options) used in financial risk hedging. Emphasis will be placed on financial innovations and methods for tailoring a preferred risk/return trade-off. In addition, a project or a simulation will be utilized to emphasize the effects of risk management on portfolio development.

3522(352) Security Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3520(334) or 3501(350); a minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and consent of professor. The goal of the course is to provide practical experience for students wishing to become stock analysts for national brokerage

firms and the investment industry. Each student will have primary responsibility over one small, publicly traded St. Louis Company. The student is expected to become an expert on this company, its products, its financial condition and performance, competitors and the industry as a whole. This level of expertise is developed by visiting the company's facilities, interviewing executives, analyzing financial statements, and reading relevant research reports including current business periodicals. Each student is required to prepare a comprehensive written report on his or her assigned company.

3525(207) Practicum In Investments (1)

Prerequisite: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Students will apply their knowledge of stocks and bonds by managing a real dollar portfolio of securities. This course requires that students perform technical and fundamental analysis, prepare research reports, present proposals and participate in group investment decisions. The University's Student Investment Trust provides the money for students to invest. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 3 credit hours.

3540(355) Financial Services Industry and Instruments (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The theory of financial services, instruments, and markets is discussed. In this framework, the valuation consequences of money and capital markets, corporate control, complex contracting, and regulatory environment are developed. Topics also include hedging, interest rate risk, deposit insurance, and financial instruments.

3541(356) Commercial Bank Management(3)

Prerequisites: ECON 1002(52), BA 3500(204), and a 2.0 campus GPA. Corporate finance and microeconomics are applied to matters of importance to commercial bankers. Among the subjects treated are bank-asset portfolio construction, lending policies, liabilities management, bank capital structure, short-run cash management, financial market rates and flows, and quantitative models for bank management. Commercial bank management is analyzed from an internal viewpoint in terms of what bank managers should look for in asset management and why; what market conditions they should be aware of; and what techniques they can use to meet changing economic and financial conditions.

3542(337) Principles of Real Estate (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. As an introduction to the real estate industry, the course broadly explores all phases of acquisition, development and disposal of real property. Topics include legal requirements of contracts, property rights, valuation and appraisal techniques, marketing, brokerage operations and practices, mortgage financing, leasing and property management.

3560(338) Practice of Personal Financial Planning (3)

A minimum campus GPA of 2.0; BA 3500(204) or consent of instructor and Area Coordinator. Professional financial planning requires broad knowledge of investments, insurance, income taxation, retirement planning, and estate planning, as well as certification requirements and legal/ethical issues. This course introduces students to the field of financial planning, and provides an integrated overview of the topics listed above. Students interested in the Financial Planning track are encouraged to complete this course prior to taking other courses in the track.

3561(332) Principles of Insurance (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and 2.0 campus GPA. This is a survey course intended to introduce students to the basic concepts of insurance. Topics include the nature of risks, types of insurance carriers and markets, insurance contracts and policies, property and casualty coverages, life and health insurance, and government regulations. The functions of underwriting, setting premiums, risk analysis, loss prevention, and financial administration of carriers are emphasized.

3562(333) Life Insurance (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) or equivalent and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. This course explores the life insurance business from the perspective of both the consumer and provider. Coverage will include an analysis of the various types of life insurance products, aspects of life insurance evaluation, reinsurance, underwriting, and uses of life insurance in financial planning. Also included is an examination of the tax, legal, and ethical requirements.

3563(339) Retirement Planning and Employee Benefits (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0; BA 3500(204) or consent of instructor and Area Coordinator. The course is designed to give students an understanding of the retirement planning process. Students will gain an appreciation of the usefulness (and shortcomings) of employee benefits and develop an ability to counsel others on important retirement and employee benefit decisions. Corporate pension and profit sharing plans, self-employed Keough plans, IRA's annuities, health insurance and social security will be discussed.

3564(328) Estate Planning and Trusts (3)

Prerequisite: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0; BA 3500(204) or consent of instructor and Area Coordinator. This course will focus on the responsibility of a financial planner in the formulation and implementation of an estate plan. Topics include wills, lifetime transfers, trusts, gifts, estate reduction techniques, tax implications in estate planning, business and inter-family transfers, dealing with incompetency, postmortem techniques, and the role of fiduciaries. Lectures, cases, and guest speakers will be used to stimulate analysis and discussion.

3580(380) International Finance (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3500(204) and a 2.0 campus GPA. A study of international financial markets, instruments, portfolio strategies and international financial management. Topics will include international risks, foreign diversification, foreign investment, foreign exchange determination and international working capital management issues. Derivatives are explored as instruments to hedge foreign exchange risk exposure, and special markets are evaluated in the international corporate/investments setting. Cases and/or outside readings may be used to emphasize inter-related issues.

3581(326) Business in China (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and junior standing. Introduces students to the practices of doing business in China. Students will be introduced to the Chinese economic and business environment. Issues related to trade and foreign direct investment in China will be discussed. The course adopts an innovative approach; utilizing lectures, case analysis, projects, and student presentations.

3590(327) Practicum in Finance (1-3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0; one must have completed and/or be currently enrolled in at least 6 credit hours of finance electives and have consent of supervising instructor and Area Coordinator. A Business College GPA of at least 2.5 is also required. Students are employed in the field of finance where they apply the knowledge and skills learned in the classroom. Professional development and obtaining specialized work experience in a Track area are the primary goals. The student's program will be monitored by a finance faculty member with the student providing a formal written report at the end of the project. BA 3590(327) may not be counted toward the minimum 15 credit hours of finance electives for a finance emphasis.

3600(210) Management and Organizational Behavior (3)

Prerequisites: Junior standing and a 2.0 campus GPA. This course involves the study of the behavior of individuals and groups in an organizational setting. Specific topics examined include: motivation, leadership, organizational design, and conflict resolution, as well as basic coverage of management principles. In covering these topics, both at classic and current perspectives are provided.

3611(311) Advanced Management and Organizational Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3600(210) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Building upon 3600(210), this course provides a more detailed examination of motivation, leadership, group process, decision-making, job design, and organizational development. In addition to providing more detail in terms of content, this course provides the student with considerable practical experience through the use of class exercises, case studies, and small group discussions.

3612(280) Professional Skills Development (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and Junior Standing. This course focuses on career management. Topics include job search, interviews, resumes and cover letters, presentation skills, business etiquette, entry strategies, and career alternative.

3621(309) Human Resource Management (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1105(105) BA 3600(210) and a 2.0 campus GPA. In-depth examination of selected human resources management issues from a contemporary manager's viewpoint. Topics examined include: employee selection, performance appraisal, training and development, compensation, legal issues and labor relations.

3622(312) Industrial and Labor Relations (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3600(210) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Emphasis is on the dynamic relationship between management, employees, unions, and government as determinants in the efficient and effective use of human resources. Current issues and case materials are used to supplement text and lecture.

3623(318) Industrial and Organizational Psychology (3)

[Same as PSYCH 3318(318)] Prerequisites: PSYCH 2201(201) or MATH 1105(105), BA 3600(210). This course introduces the student to psychological research and theories pertaining to human behavior in the work setting. Topics covered include: selection, performance, appraisal, training, leadership, motivation, job satisfaction and organizational design.

3624(319) Employee Training and Development (3)

Prerequisite: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, BA 3600(210) or permission of instructor. An intensive study of training in organizations, including needs analysis, learning theory, management development, and development of training objectives and programs. Projects and exercises are used to supplement the readings.

3680(317) International Management (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, ECON 1002(52) and BA 3600(210); or consent of the instructor. A study of international business and management practices. Topics covered include an introduction to international management and the multinational enterprise, the cultural environment of international management, planning in an international setting, organizing for international operations, directing international operations, international staffing, preparing employees for international assignments, and the control process in an international context.

3682(314) Managing the Global Workforce (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, BA 3600(210) and at least one of the following: BA 3611(311) or BA 3621(309) or enrollment in Honors

College or consent of instructor. A study of the international dimensions of organizational behavior and human resource management. The course provides an overview of the tools and skills that are necessary to understand and manage people in global organizations. Topics include motivation, leadership, communication, hiring, training, and compensation.

3684(324) The Japanese Management System (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3600(210) and a 2.0 minimum campus GPA. This course provides an introduction to various aspects of the contemporary Japanese business system. The emphasis is on interpretation of issues from a managerial perspective. Topics include an overview of Japan's economic growth, government policies, industrial and financial structure of Japanese business, labor-management relations, internal management practices, international competitive strategies, managing U.S. subsidiaries in Japan, penetrating the Japanese market, Japanese investment in the U.S.A., and current issues in U.S. -Japan economic relations.

3685(325) Role of the Global Corporation (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and BA 3600(210) or permission of the instructor. The purpose of this course is to create awareness of controversial issues about international business. Students will gain a better understanding of resistance to and criticism of international business and will become better prepared for dealing with these issues and problems.

3700(206) Basic Marketing (3)

Prerequisites: ECON 1001(51), junior standing, and a 2.0 campus GPA. An examination of the character and importance of the marketing process, its essential functions, and the institutions performing them. Attention is focused on the major policies (such as distribution, product, price, and promotion), which underlie the multifarious activities of marketing institutions and the managerial, economic, and societal implications of such policies.

3701(315) Marketing Management (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1105(105), BA 3700(206), one other three hour marketing course, senior standing and a 2.0 campus GPA. An intensive analysis of major marketing decisions facing the firm, such as level, mix, allocation, and strategy of marketing efforts. Specific decision areas investigated include market determination, pricing physical distribution, product policy, promotion, channel management, and buyer behavior. Competitive, political, legal, and social factors that may affect such areas of decisions are discussed. Cases, models, and problems are used heavily.

3710(301) Consumer Behavior (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3700(206) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. A study of such consumer functions as decision making, attitude formation and change, cognition,

perception, and learning. The marketing concepts of product positioning, segmentation, brand loyalty, shopping preference and diffusion of innovations are considered in context with the environmental, ethical, multicultural and social influences on an increasingly diverse American consumer.

3720(270) Management of Promotion (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3700(206) and a 2.0 campus GPA. A study of the design, organization, and implementation of the marketing communications mix. Various methods, such as advertising, personal selling, and publicity are analyzed as alternatives for use alone, or in combination, to stimulate demand, reseller support, and buyer preference. Particular topics considered include: media selection, sales promotional, packaging, and selling strategy, and their relationships in the promotion process.

3721(321) Internet Marketing (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3700(206) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. This course will offer an opportunity to explore the impact of the Internet and information technology on the practice of marketing. The Internet and information technologies have revolutionized the way companies create and maintain exchange relationships between themselves and their customers. Companies, both big and small, are in the process of using the Internet to maximize the scope, effectiveness and efficiency of their existing marketing programs. This course is designed to impart students with an understanding of the range of issues involved in planning and implementing effective marketing and information communication strategies for commercial or not-for-profit organizations. The course's emphasis will not be on actual design of a web site per se, even though the merits and demerits of different layout types will be discussed. Some of the topics covered include, among others, strategic planning and its tactical implementation in electronic marketing, target market analysis and identification, the Internet's marketing capabilities and limitations, management of customer and supplier relations concerns about privacy and ethics, and understanding how the new technology has had an impact on the field of Marketing.

3740(275) Marketing Research (3)

Prerequisites: BA 1800(103), 3700(206), 3300(250) and a 2.0 campus GPA. An investigation of the acquisition, presentation, and application of marketing information for management. Particular problems considered are defining information requirements, evaluating research findings, and utilizing information. Statistical methods, models, and/or cases are employed to illustrate approaches to marketing intelligence problems, such as sales forecasts, market delineation, buyer motives, store location, and performance of marketing functions.

3741(302) Quantitative Marketing Methods (3)

Prerequisites: BA 1800(103), 3700(206), 3300(250) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Applications of stochastic, deterministic,

and simulation techniques to decision areas, such as market potential, product diversification, physical distribution alternatives, retail location, media selection, and market exposure. Quantitative and computerized methods are used heavily to enhance decision making in marketing, especially the selection, allocation, budgeting, and forecasting of marketing resources.

3750(322) Sales Management (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3700(206) and BA 3600(210); (BA 3600(210) may be taken concurrently). Also a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. The aim of this course is to provide an understanding of how selling is critical to the success of marketing. The course will promote critical thinking skills as well as practical selling skills needed in a competitive marketplace. Course topics include, among others, selling principles and techniques, understanding of the tasks and roles of the sales manager, the management of sales professionals within an organization, developing and applying effective persuasive communications, creating a vision, developing and implementing a sales-team strategy, structuring sales-force, designing and assigning territories, recruiting, training, motivation and evaluating salespeople, methods of compensation, and forecasting sales. The emphasis will be on ways the sales-force can be molded to build long-lasting relationships with customers through the systematic analysis and solution of customers' problems

3760(303) Business-to-Business Marketing (3)

Prerequisites: Senior Standing, MATH 1105(105), BA 3700(206) and a 2.0 campus GPA. A study of the nature of the business-to-business(organizational) marketplace concentrating on those aspects that differentiate it from consumer markets. The major focus of the course is marketing strategy, starting with analysis of the market wants and segments, concepts of pricing, the distributor arrangements, and buyer/seller relations. In this last area, consideration will be given to service, personal selling, sales promotion, and advertising, as found in the organizational marketplace. At all times emphasis is given to relating business-to-business marketing strategy to basic concepts in underlying business disciplines. Lectures and case discussions are used heavily in the course.

3780(316) International Marketing (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3700(206) and a 2.0 campus GPA. Marketing management problems, techniques and strategies needed to apply the marketing concept to the world marketplace. Understanding a country's cultural and environmental impact on the marketing plan is emphasized, as well as competing in markets of various cultures. Worldwide consumerism, economic and social development, the spread of multinational corporations, business ethics, and current economic and marketing issues are examined.

3805(109) COBOL Programming (3)

Prerequisite: BA 1800(103) or CS 1250(125). Structure and COBOL programming techniques for business applications

are presented. Included are report generation, control breaks, output editing, debugging, tables, and sort concepts.

3806(224) Managerial Applications Of Object-Oriented Programming I (3) Prerequisites: (BA 1800(103) or CS 1220(122) or 1250(125) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The course provides a study of the UNIX operating system and the C++ programming language as they pertain to managerial applications. In addition, the course will introduce the use of object-oriented programming methodologies.

3810(215) Information Systems Analysis (3) Prerequisites: BA 3805(109), or 3806(224), and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. Techniques and philosophies of systems analysis are addressed. Included are: traditional versus structured design methods, computer-based tools for systems analysis, workbenches, design and analysis of database systems, maintenance of existing information systems, human/machine interfaces, and security and control.

3815(209) File Management (3) Prerequisite: BA 3805(109) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The course covers job control language, utilities, partitioned data sets, updating of sequential files, indexed files, and direct and/or relative files. The topics are implemented in a COBOL environment. A database management system is used to illustrate design and implementation of business applications.

3816(225) Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Programming II (3) Prerequisites: BA 3806(224) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. This course expands object-oriented skills taught in BA 3806(224). The emphasis in this course is on object-oriented development tools and development in a client-server environment. The data management tools will include the use of SQL to access server-based databases.

3841(304) The Management of Information Systems (3) Prerequisites: [BA 3805(109) or 3806(224)] and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. Aspects and methods for managing the computer and information resources of organizations. Topics include aligning IS plans with corporate plans, MIS organizational structures, demonstrating the value of MIS to senior management, facility management, purchase decisions, software acquisition, software metrics, project management, security issues, and economic evaluation, as they relate to information resources.

3842(305) Management of Telecommunications (3) Prerequisite: BA 1800(103) and a 2.0 campus GPA. The technical and managerial aspects of telecommunications as they apply to the business environment are discussed. Issues include: communications components and services, local area network architecture, managerial

implementations, organizational issues, and cost/benefit analyses.

3843(306) Decision Support Systems (3) Prerequisites: BA 3300(250) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. Applications of decision support systems and expert systems in a business environment are studied. Relationships between decision support systems, expert systems, and database management systems are explored.

3844(307) End-User Computing for Business Applications (3) Prerequisite: BA 3805(109) or BA 3806(224) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. Methods for end user development of applications in a business environment are presented. An end-user programming language (for example, Visual Basic) is used for development of prototypical applications. Case studies and/or programming problems are used to illustrate technology available to end-users for creating software in a windows-based system.

3845(212) Database Management Systems (3) Prerequisites: BA 3815(209) or 3816(225) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. This course provides an introduction to the design and use of databases in meeting business information needs. Topics include database planning, conceptual design, and data administration. The concepts are studied with projects involving the use of a current database management system.

3900(256) Business Law: Contracts, Sales, Secured Transactions, Bankruptcy (3) Prerequisites: BA 2400(140), ECON 1001(51), and a 2.0 campus GPA, or junior standing and a 2.0 campus GPA. Introduction to the laws of contracts, sales, secured transactions, bankruptcy, and other selected topics.

3901(257) Business Law: Negotiable Instruments, Business Organizations, Property (3) Prerequisites: BA 2400(140), ECON 1001(51), and a 2.0 campus GPA, or junior standing and a 2.0 campus GPA. Introduction to the laws of negotiable instruments, the principal-agent relationship, partnerships, corporations, property, and other selected topics.

4219(391) Strategic Management (3) Prerequisites: Senior standing and BA 3500(204), 3700(206), 3600(210), a minimum campus GPA of 2.0; and concurrent enrollment in BA 4220(390). This is a capstone course drawing on the subject matter covered in prerequisite courses. Emphasis is on the formulation and implementation of corporate, business and functional strategies designed to achieve organizational objectives. Topics include the role of top management, globalization of business and ethical perspectives. Case studies and research reports may be used extensively. (It is preferred that this course be taken during the student's final semester.)

4220(390) Business Assessment Testing (0)

Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in BA 4219(391). A one-time lab during which a major field exam in business is administered. Course graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Satisfactory grade required for graduation.

4288(396) Internship in International Business (3-6)

Prerequisites: ECON 1001(51) and 1002(52), BA 2400(140) and 2410(145), an additional 12 hours in BA, concurrent enrollment in a UM overseas program; also a 2.0 minimum campus GPA. The internship will be a supervised field experience in a business/international organization at a foreign site. Students will work for 10 weeks on projects directed by host organization supervisors in consultation with an UM-St. Louis faculty member. Prior to the field experience students will receive training that includes familiarization with the language and practices of the country's business, the background of the host firm, and international information sources. The student will complete a written report of his/her project. Course may not be repeated for more than 6 hours credit.

4312(329) Business Forecasting (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either [(BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100))] or [(MATH 3000(255) and Statistics 1320(132)]. Further study of statistical tools for forecasting in a decision-making context. Topics include explanatory models (multiple regression), classical time series decomposition, and extrapolative techniques (exponential smoothing and Box-Jenkins procedures). In addition, methods for considering problems of intervention effects, seasonality, and collinearity will be discussed. Students will perform extensive analyses of time series data using computer packages.

4314(331) Multivariate Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either [(BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100))] or [MATH 3000(255) and STAT 1320(132)]. A study of statistical techniques applicable to multivariable relationships.

4320(308A) Production and Operations Management (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100) or MATH 3000(255) and STAT 1320(132). Application of the tools and techniques of statistical decision theory and operations research to production and operating problems. Emphasis is on the use of mathematical modeling and simulation techniques to analyze complex and ill-structured problems in large-scale systems.

4322(308C) Lean Production in Manufacturing and Service Operations (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either [BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100)] or [MATH

3000(255) and STAT 1320(132)]. Study of Lean Production philosophy and techniques in manufacturing and service operations. Topics include process analysis and continuous improvement techniques, quick set-ups, total productive maintenance, kanban scheduling, cellular production, team organization of workers, supplier relations, quality management, and the environmental aspects of production.

4324(308D) Service Operations Management (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum of 2.0 campus GPA and either: [BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100)] or [MATH 3000(255) and Statistics 1320(132)]. An examination of methods for designing and operating service delivery systems, such as in the health care, financial, transportation, hospitality, and governmental service industries. Topics include process and facility design, facility layout and location, queuing, demand forecasting, and management, service quality, staffing, and personnel scheduling.

4326(330) Quality Assurance in Business (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either [BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100)] or [MATH 3000(255) and STAT 1320(132)]. A study of statistical quality control concepts and procedures applicable to management systems, administrative activities, service industries, and nonprofit organizations. Some successful quality assurance programs will be examined.

4330(308B) Business Logistics Systems (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 and either [BA 3320(252) and MATH 1100(100)] or [MATH 3000(255) and STAT 1320(132)]. Analysis of business logistics systems, their design and operation. Topics include network design, facility location, transportation, vehicle routing, storage and handling, capacity planning, inventory management, and customer service.

4350(375) Operations Research (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0 [MATH 1100(100) and BA 3320(252)] or [MATH 3000(255)]. Applications of the theories and techniques of operations research to problems of business, government, and industry, with emphasis on the construction and utilization of quantitative decision models.

4354(385) Operations Research II (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum of a 2.0 campus GPA, BA 4350(375) and either BA 3300(250) or STAT 1320(132). Topics of special interest including mathematical programming, stochastic decision-making, digital simulation, game theory, and other selected techniques. (Formerly Mathematical Programming).

4401(341) Financial Accounting and Reporting III (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, MATH 1030(30) and BA 3402(340B). Accounting theory and practice related to topics such as income taxes,

pensions, owner's equity, earnings per share, and the statement of cash flows. The course includes an emphasis on unstructured case problem solving skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills.

4402(342) Financial Accounting and Reporting IV (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, MATH 1030(30) and BA 3402(340B). Accounting theory and practice related to topics such as business combinations, consolidated financial statements, multinational operations, foreign exchange transactions, and governmental and nonprofit organizations. The course includes an emphasis on unstructured case problem solving skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills.

4435(348) Auditing (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum campus GPA of 2.0. In addition, MATH 1105(105), 3402(340B), and BA 3421(344) or 3810(215). An introduction to auditing practice. Includes the social role of auditing and the services offered by auditors in internal, governmental, and public accounting practice. Emphasis is on the financial auditing process, including professional ethics, audit risk assessment, study and evaluation of internal control, gathering and evaluating audit evidence, and audit reporting decisions.

4441(349) Business Income Taxation (3)

Prerequisite: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA. In addition, BA 3441(347). A study of the federal income taxation of partnerships and shareholders and corporations, including subchapter S (small business) corporations with emphasis on problems encountered in their formation, operation, liquidation, and sale.

4614(392) Entrepreneurship/Small Business Management (3)

Prerequisites: BA 2900(156), 3500(204), 3700(206), 3600(210), and a 2.0 campus GPA. This integrative general management course is designed to communicate the academic principles of business management applicable to solving of problems of small- and medium-size businesses and assist in their development. This course will provide a background in the forms of business, the development of business plans and systems integration, venture capital, accounting, procurement, promotion, financing, distribution and negotiations for initial organization, and operation and expansion of the firm.

4689(393) International Strategic Management (3)

Prerequisites: A minimum 2.0 campus GPA and BA 3682(314), 3780(316) and 3580(380) or consent of the instructor. A study of the international dimensions of strategic management. Provides an introduction to the key concepts and tools necessary for international competitive analysis. Topics include the international dimensions of strategy formulation and implementation, diversification, strategic alliances, and divestment.

4850(310) Information Systems Design (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3845(212), 3810(215), one of either 3815(209) or 3816(225) and a minimum campus GPA of 2.0. System design, implementation, and methods of systems installation and operation are presented. A system development project is required.

Accounting Graduate

5400(440) Financial and Managerial Accounting (3)

This course provides an introduction to accounting, with emphasis on preparation of financial statements for external parties (financial accounting) and accumulation of cost information to aid internal planning and control (managerial accounting). Topics covered include measurement of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, the accounting cycle, financial statements, cost terminology, cost behavior, product costing, and relevant costs for decision making. This course provides the necessary background for ACCT 5401(442) (Financial Reporting Analysis).

5401(442) Financial Reporting & Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: ACCT 5400(440) or the equivalent. This course builds on the foundations covered in ACCT 5400(440) emphasizing in-depth analysis of published financial statements. The course begins with discussion of the role of financial accounting information in capital markets and contracting, and continues with examination of a number of specific accounting issues. Students are encouraged to look behind the numbers to better understand the economics of the underlying transactions, and properly interpret what the reported numbers mean about a firm's future prospects.

5402(421) Professional Accounting Research (3)

Prerequisite: BA 4401(341). Discussion of the research tools and methods available to resolve questions concerning accounting standards and practices. Critical analysis of topics of current interest and importance in accounting practice.

5403(445) Seminar in Financial Accounting (3)

Prerequisite: BA 4401(341). A study of current financial reporting issues. Analysis of current problems and approaches pertaining to the communication of corporate financial information to the U.S. and international investment communities.

5411(441) Concepts in Management Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 1100(100) or ECON 3150(301) with a minimum grade of "C" and ACCT 5400(440). The development, interpretation, and uses of accounting reports and supplementary information for management planning, control, and decision-making. Emphasizes the application of relevant cost behavior, control, and traceability concepts in the preparation of internal accounting reports, with a secondary emphasis upon product costing techniques as

appropriate to financial accounting needs. Topics include break-even analysis, operational budgeting, direct costing, absorption costing, standard costs and variance analysis, business segment analysis, responsibility accounting, distribution cost accounting, and gross profit analysis.

5412(447) Accounting Systems for Management Planning and Control (3)

Prerequisites: ACCT 5411(441) and LOM 5300(481), or permission of instructor. A study of advanced managerial accounting techniques useful in facilitating the planning and control process in modern organizations. Emphasis on the implementation and administration of these techniques, their integration with management information systems, and the organizational role of the corporate accountant.

5435(446) Seminar in Auditing (3)

Prerequisites: BA 4435(348) or permission of instructor. A study of advanced auditing and attestation issues, with an emphasis on operational auditing. Topics include professional ethics, risk analysis, internal control, fraud detection, analytical procedures, determining and assessing operational objectives, and reporting and implementing audit findings.

5436(449) Systems Auditing (3)

Prerequisites: ACCT 5400(440), IS 6800(480), or consent of instructor. Study of techniques involved in the control and audit of computer-based accounting information systems. Emphasis on the review of internal controls at operational and administrative levels and on computer-assisted audit techniques.

5441(431) Tax Research (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3441(347) or consent of instructor. A discussion of the research tools and methods available to resolve questions pertaining to the tax laws. Addresses techniques for locating, verifying, and evaluating authority. Students will be expected to complete a number of tax research and writing problems throughout the semester. A basic understanding of the federal income tax law is presumed.

5442(432) Taxation of Estates, Gifts, and Trusts (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3441(347) and ACCT 5441(431), or consent of instructor. Consideration of the transfer tax systems in general; the elements of the gross estate (includible versus nonincludible property), deductions (including the marital deduction) and credits; the gift tax and what it embraces; basic estate planning considerations; and income taxation of grantor and nongrantor trusts.

5443(433) Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3441(347) and ACCT 5441(431), or consent of the instructor. Addresses tax aspects of the formation, operation, and liquidation of a corporation, as well as changes in the corporate structure through division or reorganization. Topics include establishment of the

corporate structure, distributions to shareholders, and stock dividends and redemptions.

5444(434) Taxation of Partnerships and Partners (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3441(347) and ACCT 5441(431), or consent of instructor. Addresses tax aspects of the formation, operation, and termination of a partnership. Topics include special allocations and disposition of a partnership interest. Compares partnerships with Subchapter S corporations.

5445(435) Tax Practice and Procedure (3)

Prerequisite: BA 3441(347) or consent of the instructor. Addresses the audit process; practice before the Internal Revenue Service; administrative appeals; the notice of deficiency; waivers and extensions; amended returns and claims for refund; statute of limitations on deficiencies and overpayments; and taxpayer and tax return preparer penalties.

5446(436) Advanced Topics in Taxation (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3441(347) and ACCT 5441(431), or consent of instructor. Addresses various topics selected by the instructor, such as property transactions, compensation plans, charitable contributions, the alternative minimum tax, and tax planning.

5451(419) Management Accounting and Auditing in Governmental and Not-for-Profit Entities (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5450(418) and ACCT 5411(441) or consent of instructor. A study of accounting for use in the public sector and in not-for-profit organizations. Cost behavior controllability, and traceability concepts for management planning and control will be investigated, as well as auditing in the public sector.

5452(422) Seminar in Governmental and Non-Profit Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5450(418). Consideration of the positions of authoritative groups concerning accounting theory and practice for governmental and nonprofit entities. Evaluation and critical analysis of these positions in view of current accounting literature and research findings.

5480(443) International Accounting (3)

Prerequisites: BA 3402(340B). Accounting practices for multinational businesses. Discussion of comparative financial accounting practices, the development of international accounting standards, and managerial accounting practices related to multinational operations

5491(448) Seminar in Advanced Theory and Contemporary Issues in Accountancy (3)

Prerequisite: ACCT 445(5403) and LOM 481(5300). Examines the theory underlying accounting practice. The course includes an in-depth analysis of contemporary developments in financial accounting with a succinct overview of accounting research paradigms.

6441(439) Seminar in Taxation (3)

Prerequisite: At least nine hours of Graduate level tax courses including ACCT 5441(431) or consent of the instructor. Addresses tax policy topics drawing on literature from accounting, economics, and public finance. Other topics of current interest will be selected by the instructor.

Business Administration Graduate**5000(408) Economics for Managers (3)**

The first portion of this course introduces microeconomic analysis of consumers, firms, and government. The concepts and tools of economic analysis are applied to the production and distribution functions of organizations. The last portion is devoted to the macroeconomic influence of capital markets, the influence of interest rates, inflation, and the business cycle.

5001(410) Managerial Economic Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5000(408) or ECON 1001(51) and ECON 1002(52). Microeconomic analysis of consumers, firms, and government. The concepts and mathematical tools of economic analysis are applied to the production and distribution functions of organizations.

5002(411) Analysis of National Economic Environment (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5000(408) or ECON 1001(51) and ECON 1002(52). The character and functioning of the national economic system; analyzing and forecasting fluctuations in national income and product, employment, and prices; the influence of monetary and fiscal policies. Emphasis is on the acquisition of knowledge concerning forces affecting all business firms.

5100(405) Managerial Communication (3)

An analysis of business writing and speaking, and the communication conventions common in organizations. Emphasis is placed on developing skills critical to career advancement and necessary for effective organizational functioning. A second goal is to prepare students for assignments in other business courses. This course must be taken within the first 12 credit hours of study, preferably in the student's first semester.

5198(420) Seminar in Business Administration (3)

An intensive study of a specific area of business administration of some specific business or economic phenomenon, or a specific problem or theory. Several different courses may be offered under this course number.

5219(490) Strategy Formulation and Implementation (3)

Prerequisites: FIN 6500(450), MGT 5600(460), MKT 5700(470), LOM 5320(483) and special consent. Graduate program capstone course examining concepts and methods

that integrate functional areas of business. The perspective is that of general management charged with directing the total enterprise. Interactions between the environment, organization, strategy, policies and the implementation of plans are explored. Special emphasis is given to globalization of business and ethical perspectives. This course should be taken during the semester prior to graduation. In no case may it be taken sooner than two semesters prior to graduation.

5280(417) International Business Operations (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6580(416). Functional management within multinational corporations; case studies of operations abroad; and focus on managerial decision making.

5290(428) Current Topics in Business Administration (1)

Examination of a Business Administration topic of current interest. Instruction by regular graduate faculty, frequently supplemented by outside authorities (practicing managers, government officials, consultants, visiting faculty, etc.). Course may be taken three times for credit.

5299(430) Individual Research (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and graduate director. Special individual research topics under the guidance of a specific professor.

5450(418) Governmental Budgeting and Financial Control (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of the MPPA Computer Proficiency Exam **OR** demonstrated proficiency with spreadsheets. (Same as Public Policy Administration 6180(418).) A study of municipal and federal financial control and budgeting procedures with emphasis on public policy. The impact of financial control on top management decisions and the effect of budget strategies on the allocations of public funds.

5900(412) Law, Ethics, and Business (3)

Analysis of the relationship between law and business with emphasis on the ability of, and extent to which, governments regulate business activities. Topics covered include the employer-employee relationship, protection of consumers, antitrust regulation, and securities law. Also discussed are ethical issues confronting management of the modern business enterprises.

5905(415) Societal, Environmental, and Management Decisions (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5000(408). An examination of the external relationships of a business enterprise with the broad and diverse interests of society. These are government and social forces that sometimes operate counter to the potential dictates of theoretical internal economic policies for an individual organization. The primary objective is to examine the increasingly complex set of interrelationships among business, government,

other economic groups, and "the public." A series of major current problems, chosen to raise some of the major issues involved in these interrelationships, and in particular to explore the development of public policy on such problems.

7001(499A) Doctoral Research (1-12)

Prerequisites: Must have Ph.D. Program Director or Area Coordinator approval. Investigation of an advanced nature culminating in preparation for comprehensive examinations and/or development of dissertation proposal. The course may be repeated.

7002(499B) Dissertation Research (1-12)

Prerequisites: Must have Ph.D. Program Director or Area Coordinator approval. Investigation of an advanced nature culminating in the preparation of a doctoral dissertation. The course may be repeated.

7020(406) Seminar in Business Administration Teaching (1)

Prerequisites: Admittance into the Ph.D. Program. This course explores the practice and pedagogy of teaching business administration.

7021(407) Philosophical Foundations of Business Administration (3)

Prerequisites: Admittance into the Ph.D. Program. This course investigates the ontological and epistemological assumptions of business administration research.

Finance Graduate

6500(450) Financial Management (3)

Prerequisites: ACCT 5400(440) or BA 2400(140), LOM 5300(481) or BA 3300(250), and BA 5000(408) or ECON 1001((51) and ECON 1002(52). This course provides an in-depth analysis of corporate finance including asset pricing, risk and return, short- and long-term investment decisions, capital structure choices, dividend policy, derivatives, mergers and acquisitions, and a host of other current topics. The material is taught through lectures and problem solving

6501(451) Advanced Financial Management (3)

Prerequisites: FIN 6500(450) and LOM 5300(481). Exposure to recent financial management theory through selected readings. Financial management problems are considered by the use of cases and simulation models. An original research project under the supervision of the instructor is required.

6520(455) Security Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: FIN 6500(450) and LOM 5300(481). An in-depth study of techniques used in evaluating various financial assets as investment opportunities. Financial assets studied include common stock, preferred stock, and fixed income securities. Other related topics such as

sources of investment information and current market trends are discussed.

6521(457) Introduction to Derivatives (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6500(450). An in-depth study of advanced risk management techniques utilizing futures, forwards, options, swaps and synthetic securities. A broad study of speculative market characteristics will be reviewed in conjunction with a variety of financial innovations. Portfolio management theories combined with mathematical models will be utilized to demonstrate the effects of hedging techniques and portfolio insurance.

6540(456) Capital Markets and Financial Institutions (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6500(450) The theory of financial intermediation is discussed in the context of banks, savings and loans, public and private insurance companies, and investment banking. In this framework, the relationship with money and capital markets, markets for corporate control, complex financial contracting, and regulatory environment is developed.

6541(458) Commercial Bank Management (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6500(450). This course explores the various bank management techniques required to manage a modern commercial bank in a rapidly changing environment. Topics include asset and liability management, capital adequacy, bank holding companies, profitability, and bank market structure and regulation.

6580(416) International Finance, Investment, and Commercial Relations (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6500(450). This course provides students with a working knowledge of the international environment relating to the financial and securities markets along with the impact on corporate operations. International risk and tools to control risk are studied in a practical environment that may include cases. Individual research may be required to reinforce the topics studied in the classroom. Class discussion of current issues and related readings are encouraged.

6590(459) Seminar in Finance (3)

Prerequisite: FIN 6500(450). This course incorporates a wide range of advanced topics in finance including, but not limited to, an evaluation of various financial assets as investment opportunities, trends in capital markets, derivatives and management of financial and non-financial firms..

Information Systems Graduate

6800(480) Management Information Systems (3)

Prerequisite: ECON 3150(301). (Same as PPA 6800(480)). An overview of management information systems is presented, including IS managerial concepts and hands-on exposure to technology. Concepts include alignment of information systems strategy with organizational strategy,

MIS components and organizational structures, issues in the design and implementation of systems, and understanding the role of information systems in organizations. Students are exposed to several technologies, including the information superhighway, application software packages, and a programming language.

6805(423A) Applications of Programming for Business Solutions (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6800(480). This course provides a study of business-oriented programming. A programming language will be introduced and discussed in detail. Emphasis will be on program definition and the use of such programs in business-oriented applications

6806(423B) Managerial Applications of Object-Oriented Technologies (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6805(423A). This course deals with business-oriented programming in an object-oriented environment. The emphasis will be on program definition, and tools and development in a client-server environment. The course will involve the study of an object-oriented language in addition to object-oriented methodologies for systems development.

6807(423C) Business Programming and File Systems (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6805(423A). The course provides a study of business-oriented programming in a traditional centralized environment. The programming language COBOL will be introduced and studied in detail. Emphasis will be on program definition and the use of file structures in business-oriented applications.

6808(423D) Internet Programming for Business (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6805(423A). Focus on web-based applications development for business. It will begin with the fundamentals of web-based computing, including web client and server interaction, the MIME standard, server and client data frame headers, the CGI standard, and error conditions as they pertain to business applications. In addition, JAVA will be introduced to build web-based GUI-interfaces and back-end servers. Finally, business applications issues such as firewalls, proxy servers and data encryption using secure servers will be included.

6825(485) Management Information Systems: Theory and Practice (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480). The course presents and analyzes critically current MIS topics in the context of business organizations. Issues may include: organizational and behavioral concerns, the fit between information systems and organizations, information systems development and implementation, software evaluation and procurement, systems performance, and information systems planning and control.

6831(425) Internship in Advanced MIS Applications (3-6)

Prerequisite: IS 6840(488) or permission of instructor. The internship will be a supervised field experience in a US-based business/organization or a US-based international business/organization. Students will be employed off-campus for a 10-16 week period on projects directed by host organization supervisors in consultation with a UM-St. Louis faculty member. The project requires students to apply MIS concepts to a real-world problem. The project does not duplicate, but builds upon material in the MIS curriculum. A professional written report will be required. The course may not be repeated for more than six hours credit.

6832(492) Information Systems Strategy (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6825(485). This course presents the management of computer-based information resources in the context of business organizations. Issues may include: management strategies and policies for improving organizational productivity, measurement, evaluation and acquisition of management information services, office automation, end-user computing, computer use in international environments, social organizational perspectives and ethical implications. The course will be taught using cases.

6833(497) Decision Support Systems (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5300(481). Applications of decision support systems in a business environment are studied. Issues pertaining to maintenance of data, construction of models and provision of supporting technology are explored. Students will analyze, design and implement a managerial decision support system using current development tools.

6834(498) Fourth Generation Languages and End User Computing (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6805(423A). The course presents fourth generation languages and covers managerial issues of end-user computing. A specific fourth generation language will be introduced and programming applications will be assigned. In addition, the course will explore the problems of providing and managing micro-to-mainframe links, end-user software packages, and security/confidentiality issues.

6835(491) Electronic Commerce (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6800(480). Electronic commerce is a modern business methodology that addresses the needs of organizations, merchants, and consumers to cut costs while improving the quality of goods and services and increasing the speed of service delivery. In this course, students will examine critical information technologies that provide a basis for electronic commerce and their application in a variety of sectors and industries. It will begin with coverage of the tools, skills and business concepts that surround the emergence of electronic commerce and the consequences of applying these information technologies to different commercial processes from both an operational

and strategic perspective. We will also explore several of the problems surrounding electronic commerce such as security, privacy, content selection and rating, intellectual property rights, authentication, encryption, acceptable use policies, and legal liabilities.

6836(496) Telecommunications: Design and Management (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6800(480) (may be taken concurrently). The topic of telecommunications is addressed from both a technical and managerial viewpoint. In particular, the course will address issues such as communications components and services, local area network architecture, managerial implementations, organizational issues, and cost/benefit analyses.

6837(426) Management of Client/Server Computing (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6836(496). This course explores a wide range of topics necessary for the management of client/server computing technology. Students will explore the business advantage and opportunities that client/server systems can provide an organization. In addition, the course will introduce topics of importance to implementing technology in an organization. Finally, the course will provide a framework for understanding the diverse technical components of client/server technology, technical standards and their implications for interoperability of components.

6838(424C) Business Process Design (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480) and IS 6825(485) (may be taken concurrently). This course presents the concepts of process design for improving customer service and satisfaction. Issues related to characteristics, goals, benefits and costs of enterprise-wide design, and the role of information technology during the design process will be discussed. Further topics may include: computer-based modeling tools for process design, total quality management and quality circles, and organizational learning.

6840(488) Information Systems Analysis (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6805(423A). The theory and practice of structured analysis are presented. Topics may include: traditional vs. structured analysis methods, requirements analysis, user/analyst interaction, investigation of existing systems, human/ machine interfaces, CASE tools, and workbenches.

6845(489) Database Management Systems (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6805(423A). The course introduces the concepts of database management systems for business applications. Issues in database architecture, design, administration, and implementation are covered. Projects are assigned on a mainframe DBMS and a microcomputer-based DBMS to illustrate the concepts and applications.

6850(495) Information Systems Design (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6840(488) and IS 6845(489). This course builds upon the analysis techniques presented in IS 6840(488). It requires the student, usually working in a group, to design and implement a system in a real-world environment. Advanced design concepts are presented to support the students in their project work

6881(424D) Management of Transnational Information Systems (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480) and IS 6825(485) (may be taken concurrently). The course presents concepts of managing global information technology. Issues covered include: global information technology, systems development, electronic data interchange, cross-border data flows, and national and international information structures. Further topics may include information technology enabled economic development, global outsourcing of information systems services, and social, organizational and ethical implications.

6890(499) Management Information Systems Thesis Research (1-6)

Credit to be awarded upon successful defense of thesis.

6891(424B) Seminar in Management Information Systems (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6800(480). Topics of current interest in management information systems. Topics may include international information systems, electronic commerce, decision support systems, information systems strategy, telecommunications, and information systems management.

6892(424A) Seminar in Current Management Information System Topics (3)

Prerequisite: IS 6800(480) and IS 6825(485) (may be taken concurrently). Advanced topics of current interest in management information systems. Content to be determined each time the course is offered. May be repeated for credit.

7020(406) Seminar in Business Administration Teaching (3)

Prerequisite: Admittance into the Ph.D. program. This course explores the practice and pedagogy of teaching business administration.

7021(407) Philosophical Foundations of Business

Prerequisite: Admittance into the Ph.D. program. This course investigates the ontological and epistemological assumptions of business administration research.

7890(490A) IS Research Seminar (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480); Admittance into the Ph.D. Program. Analysis of the research problems, approaches, and findings of Management Information Systems Research. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

7891(490B) Quantitative Research Methods in IS (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480); Admittance into the Ph.D. Program. Analysis of research design and validity of quantitative methods applied to the study of Management Information Systems, including laboratory experiments, sample surveys, and field experiments.

7892(490C) Qualitative Research Methods in IS (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480); Admittance into the Ph. D. Program. Analysis of research design and validity of qualitative methods applied to the study of Information Systems, including case studies, action research, and ethnomethodology.

7893(490D) Special Topics in IS (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; Admittance into the Ph.D. Program. In-depth analysis of special topics in IS research. May be repeated for credit when the subject matter is different.

Logistics and Operations Management Graduate**5300(481) Statistical Analysis for Management Decisions (3)**

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480) (may be taken concurrently) and ECON 3150(301) with a minimum grade of a C. The role of statistical evidence in the formation of inference and in the selection of strategies in solving business problems is developed. Probability and probability distributions are studied as a basis of statistical inference. An introduction to multivariate analysis is provided, which includes analysis of variance and regression methods.

5301(414) Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5300(481) or equivalent, and consent of instructor. Geographic information systems (GIS) are sophisticated computer-based systems for analysis, capture, presentation and maintenance of geographically referenced data. This course includes extensive use of GIS software and provides a foundation in using GIS for spatial analyses. A range of examples is used to emphasize use of GIS as a tool to support analysis and decision-making.

5312(486) Advanced Statistical Methods for Management Decisions (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5300(481) The application of statistical methods to managerial problems, forecasting and business research. Topics include the blending of multiple regression and analysis of variance into a general linear model, logistic models, techniques for projecting seasonal time series, and forecasting techniques (ARIMA models) which deal with serially correlated data. Through class presentations, assigned exercises and a major project, students gain experience in constructing explanatory and predictive models for problems in marketing, finance, etc. Students use commercial software (e.g., the Statistical

Analysis System) for analyzing data, constructing, models and producing reports.

5320(483) Production and Operations Management (3)

Prerequisites: IS 6800(480) and LOM 5300(481). This course discusses issues related to the creation and delivery of goods and services. Topics include the design of production processes, the layout and location of facilities, forecasting, scheduling, inventory control, queuing, materials planning, and quality control. Analytical techniques such as linear programming are used in studying these problems.

5322(408C) Lean Production (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5320(483). Study of lean production philosophy and techniques in manufacturing and service operations. Topics include process analysis and continuous improvement, set-up reduction, total productive maintenance, kanban scheduling, cellular production, work teams, supplier relations, quality management, and the environmental aspects of production. Cases and a course project will be used to integrate and apply the course material

5326(430) Quality Management (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5300(481) or STAT 4200(320) or consent of instructor. (Same as MATH 5370(437). An applied course on total quality management. Quality improvement approaches are presented and the managerial implications and responsibilities in implementing these approaches are discussed. Topical coverage includes the construction and interpretation of control charts, graphical methods, quality function deployment, robust experiments for product design and improvement, mistake-proofing (poke yoke), the Deming approach, Baldrige award criteria, quality cost audits, worker empowerment and reward systems. Cases involving both business processes and physical processes are used to illustrate successful quality improvement efforts.

5330(408B) Business Logistics Systems (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5320(483) (may be taken concurrently). Analysis of business logistics systems and their role in supply chain management. Covers both design and operation of logistics systems and their components. Topics may include network design, facility location, transportation, vehicle routing, inventory management, customer service and logistics information systems.

5332(408E) Logistics and Supply Chain Modeling (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5320(483) and LOM 5330(408B). Application of leading software packages utilized in logistics and supply chain management. This course covers the economic tradeoffs involved in decisions, data requirements, operating parameters, and applications of software packages to traditional logistics and supply chain problems, such as route analyses, warehouse location, supply chain design, cross-docking, and coordinated service center location and operational strategies. This

“hands on” course is designed to prepare students for higher-level supply chain analyses and consulting work.

5333(408F) Topics in Logistics and Supply Chain Management (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. This course covers topics in logistics and supply chain management. This may include subjects such as domestic and international transportation, transportation economics, supply chain strategy, logistics system design, procurement, reverse logistics, e-logistics, and information systems for logistics and supply chain management.

5334(408G) Internship in Logistics and Supply Chain Management (1)

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. Students receive practical experience in the area of logistics or supply chain management. The internship is supervised by a professional in the host organization in consultation with a faculty member.

5350(482) Management Science Methods (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5320(483). This course provides a working knowledge of management science techniques. It emphasizes analytical approaches to solving business problems, construction of mathematical models, and manipulation of model variables for managerial decision-making. Topics include mathematical programming, including integer and network models, heuristics, and simulation models.

5354(493) Simulation for Managerial Decision Making (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5300(481) and (LOM 5350(482) or LOM 5320(483). Introduction to simulation as a managerial decision-making aid. Application of simulation to a number of management science-oriented problems. The course introduces and requires use of a simulation language.

5381(408D) International Logistics and Operations Management (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5320(483). A study of international logistics and operations management strategy, planning and operations. Topics may include multinational logistics and supply chain strategies, global network design and sourcing, international transportation, distribution and operations, import-export, risk management, etc.

6354(494) Advanced Operations Research Topics (3)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Advanced topics from such areas as mathematical programming, stochastic processes, decision theory, or game theory are studied in depth.

6360(487) Advanced Logistics and Operations Management Applications (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5320(483) and consent of instructor. Application of analytical techniques to business problems

in logistics, operations and supply chain management. After a brief review of techniques and an examination of typical applications reported in the literature, the major portion of the term is spent in analyzing and solving an actual business problem. A team approach may be used, with groups of students responsible for finding and solving a problem. Primary emphasis is placed on the use of analytical techniques to solve management problems.

6395(494B) Seminar in Logistics and Operations Management (3)

Prerequisite: LOM 5320(483). Topics of current interest in logistics and operations management. Topics may include just-in-time and lean production, quality management, manufacturing and service systems, transportation and logistics, quantitative management tools, etc.

6840(488) Experimental and Survey Design and Analysis (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 7310(484). This course covers the linear model and analysis of variance, including survey design, validity and reliability, design of experiments and applied regression methods. Topics may include analysis of covariance, multiple comparison procedures, cluster analysis and factorial experiment designs

7310(484) Statistical Modeling (3)

Prerequisites: LOM 5300(481) or consent of instructor. This course covers advanced statistical topics in a business context including linear models, multivariate statistics, factor analysis, discriminant analysis, canonical correlation and nonparametric statistics.

7350(428) Operations Research-Deterministic Models (3)

Prerequisites: MATH 4450(345) or equivalent. (Same as MATH 5350(435). A study of deterministic methods and models in operations research. This course provides an introduction to operations research and focuses on model building, solution and interpretation of results. Topics include formulation, solution, duality and sensitivity analysis in linear programming, integer programming, network flow models, nonlinear optimization, and dynamic programming.

7352(429) Operations Research-Stochastic Models (3)

Prerequisites: STAT 4200(320) or equivalent. (Same as MATH 5360(436). A study of stochastic methods and models in operations research. Provides an introduction to probabilistic models for decision making under uncertainty. Topics include stochastic processes, queuing theory and models, probabilistic inventory theory and models, Markovian decision problems, simulation and reliability.

Management Graduate

5600(4600) Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes (3)

Same as PPA 6000(460). The theoretical and research contribution of the behavioral sciences to management and administration are examined and applied to selected organizational situations. Areas to be considered from the standpoint of both individual and organizational performance are communication, motivation, conflict, decision-making, goal setting, leadership, organizational design, climate, development, and control. Utilizing a systems perspective, the course attempts to develop in each student an ability to analyze and solve organizational problems.

5611(462) Advanced Organizational Behavior and Administrative Processes (3)

Prerequisite: MGT 5600(460). An in-depth examination of selected organizational and individual theories affecting behavior and operating performance. Organizational structure and design, formal and informal organization, decision making, communications, and motivation are analyzed for their organizational impact. The course seeks to develop further the ability to analyze and evaluate organizational processes and individual behavior.

5612(419) Negotiating Workplace Conflict (3)

Prerequisites: PPA 6600/MGT 5600(460), and Graduate Standing (Same as Public Policy Administration & Sociology 5451(468)). Examines conflict and cooperation between individuals, groups, and organizations over the control of work. A central theme is how this conflict is expressed, controlled and resolved. Students will participate in exercises to learn the basics of two-party negotiations.

5613(467) Dynamics of Interpersonal Relations (3)

Prerequisite: MGT 5600(460) or academic background in general psychology. The self-concept, personality dynamics, and mechanisms of adjustment. Catalysts and barriers to effective communication. Examination of the functional relationship between ego-needs, perceptual distortion, and stereotypical thinking. Roleplaying, the resolution of role-conflict, and objective self-evaluation. The development of cooperation and trust as a prerequisite to effective human relations.

5621(461) Managing Human Resources (3)

Prerequisite: MGT 5600(460). In-depth examination of selected human resource management issues from a contemporary manager's viewpoint. Topics examined include: personnel planning; employee selection; performance appraisal, training, and development; compensation; legal issues; discipline; and labor relations. The course examines these topics as they relate primarily to operational activities in organizations.

5622(465) Union-Management Relations and Collective Bargaining (3)

Prerequisites: MGT 5600(460) and BA 5900(412). Primary concern is with the setting and the dynamics of contract negotiation and administration. Emphasis is on the development of insight and understanding of the forces affecting the decisions of the parties to a labor contract within the context of the social, political, and economic environment of the organization. A dynamic approach is taken to examine difficulties that arise in attempting to administer a collectively established relationship between employer and employee.

5623(464) Compensation and Benefits (3)

Prerequisites: MGT 5621(461) and LOM 5300(481). An in-depth study of compensation and benefit programs in organizations. Topics include job evaluation, incentive systems, performance appraisal, and employee benefits. Discussion of relevant laws, such as the Equal Pay Act, is also provided.

5624(463) Organizational Training (3)

Prerequisite: MGT 5600(460) or MGT 5621(461) or permission of department. An intensive study of training and developmental methods/issues in organizations. Topics include needs analysis, learning theory, training techniques, evaluation, and management development. Other topics include memory, training objectives, and training facilities. Projects and exercises are used to supplement reading and lecture.

5625(466) Selected Topics in Human Resource Management (3)

Prerequisites: MGT 5621(461) and LOM 5300(481). This course provides an advanced treatment of selected human resource management topics. Primary focus is on topics such as job analysis, pre-employment screening devices, test validation, and civil rights laws. Other topics, such as performance appraisal, recruitment, promotions, and terminations may be covered. Various class projects may be assigned to supplement readings, lectures, and discussion.

5626(472) Leadership Through People Skills (3)

Prerequisites: MGT 5600(460) (or permission)
This seminar will help students learn leadership strategies and develop skill sets that will allow them to: (1) Adapt to different people in appropriate and productive ways; (2) Gain commitment from others through the use of effective people skills; and (3) Develop an awareness of their own current style of management and clearly see its impact on their staff and peers. Students will spend approximately 75 percent of their time "learning by doing" as they engage in and receive feedback on skills practices and role-plays. The seminar culminates with students planning and practicing a "real-life" interaction they will face on the job, thus creating a strong transfer of skills and learning from the seminar back to the workplace.

5689(468) International Business Strategies (3)

Prerequisites: BA 5000(408) and ACCT 5400(440). This course focuses on those managerial issues, which follow from the definition and implementation of corporate strategy for worldwide operations, as distinguished from purely domestic firms or those only marginally involved in international activities. It aims to develop an appreciation for the unique competitive, sociocultural and political environments in which international business takes place and the skills required to deal with these changes.

5695(469) Seminar in Management (3)

Prerequisite: MGT 5600(460). Topics of current interest in management. Possible topics include, human resource management, international management, and entrepreneurship.

Marketing Graduate**5700(470) Contemporary Marketing Concepts (3)**

Prerequisite: BA 5000(408). Designed for students with no prior course work in the field of marketing. A wide spectrum of marketing institutions and activities is covered. The impact of marketing on the total firm, the economy, and society in general is assessed. The course is intended to develop and organize the fundamental marketing concepts necessary to an analytical study of consumer behavior, the economic environment, and four managerial aspects of marketing. The acquisition and utilization of marketing research data for problem solving is stressed. Relation and integration of basic marketing knowledge to the successful development of sound marketing policy, planning, and strategy is developed.

5701(471) Marketing Planning and Strategy (3)

Prerequisite: MKTG 5700(470). Emphasizes the development of a total marketing program through an analytical study of the marketing-mix, the diagnosis of the business situation, along with the influence of exogenous variables and the development of an effective campus marketing strategy. Stresses importance of an integrated marketing plan and utilize modern decision-making tools. Supplementary readings, journal articles, and current periodicals are used to place the theoretical framework of the course into the contemporary environment of the market place.

5710(475) Consumer Motivation and Behavior (3)

Prerequisite: MKTG 5700(470). An analysis of the socio-psychological foundations of consumer behavior including personality differences, needs and wants, status symbols, social change and mobility, and fads and fashions. Consumer spending and saving habits, product preferences, leisure-time patterns, shopping behavior, and motivation research also are examined for their impact on advertising, selling, and marketing management.

5720(476) Marketing Communications (3)

Prerequisite: MKTG 5700(470). Deals with managerial decision making by placing particular emphasis on assimilating and integrating all forms of marketing communication in the development of promotional policies, plans, and procedures. Course approach is analytical rather than descriptive in investigating the areas of advertising, public relations, sales management, packaging, and other forms of demand stimulation.

5730(477) Product Planning and Pricing (3)

Prerequisite: MKTG 5700(470). A study of product management focusing on new product development. The steps of the new product development process are covered in detail. Current issues in new product research are discussed. Projects are emphasized and involve the application of several of the key techniques to the student's own new product ideas. Selected pricing topics are also covered, such as measuring consumer price sensitivity.

5740(478) Marketing and Business Research (3)

Prerequisites: MKTG 5700(470) and LOM 5300(481). A broad approach to marketing research as a model for acquiring, retrieving, and analyzing decision-making information. Includes market measurement, evaluation of sales, and cost effectiveness, sales forecasting, and primary marketing research studies aimed at solving specific problems. Emphasis is placed also on building a theoretical and analytical framework to provide flexibility in the design of marketing experiments and in judging recent research innovations.

5760(479) Marketing Channel Strategy (3)

Prerequisites: MKTG 5700(470) and LOM 5320(483). A study of the marketing institutions involved in the distribution of goods and services, industrial and consumer markets, as well as the establishment and integration of marketing channels. The planning and analysis of the macrodistribution and microdistribution systems which contribute to creation of optimal time and place utility. Some attention is paid to quantitative applications to marketing situations including simulation and logistics.

5770(408) Supply Chain Management (3)

Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor. This course addresses supply chain management and its implications, with a focus on what firms can do to maintain competitiveness in the quickly changing business landscape. Topics may include, but are not limited to, value chain analyses, marketing business-to-business, supply chain analytics, procurement, production, logistics, and inventory management within supply chains.

5795(474) Seminar in Marketing (3)

Prerequisite: MKTG 5700(470). This course addresses advanced problems in contemporary marketing. Topics may include, but are not limited to, marketing strategy, marketing communications and advertising, product

management, consumer behavior, channels of distribution,
international marketing, and marketing research.

College of Education

Accreditation

The University of Missouri-St. Louis, through the College of Education, is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education for the preparation of early childhood, elementary and secondary school teachers and school service personnel.

Course Designations in the College of Education

The following abbreviations are used to indicate instructional areas in the course listings and descriptions in the College of Education.

Adult Education Courses (**Adu Ed**)
 Counselor Education Courses (**Cns Ed**)
 Early Childhood Education Courses (**Ech Ed**)
 Educational Administration Courses (**Ed Adm**)
 Educational Foundations Courses (**Ed Fnd**)
 Educational Psychology Courses (**Ed Psy**)
 Educational Research and Evaluation Methods Courses (**Ed Rem**)
 Educational Technology Courses (**Ed Tec**)
 Elementary Education Courses (**Ele Ed**)
 Higher Education (**Hir Ed**)
 Physical Education Courses (**Phy Ed**)
 School-Wide Education Courses (**Educ**)
 Secondary Education Courses (**Sec Ed**)
 Special Education Courses (**Spc Ed**)
 Teacher Education Courses (**Tch Ed**)

Teacher Education

Degrees and Areas of Concentration

The College of Education offers certification programs leading to the B.S. in education with specialization in any of the following: early childhood education, elementary education, special education, physical education, and secondary education. Courses are also available for those seeking certification for middle school music and art. In cooperation with other schools and colleges of the university, the College of Education provides a program for students pursuing other degrees and also planning for a teaching career in secondary education.

General Education Requirements

Students in the College of Education must meet university and departmental general education requirements specified for their degrees.

Academic Residence

Students must be in residence for 30 of the last 30 semester hours of credit. Courses graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis are not accepted within these last 30 semester credit hours. This residency requirement applies to students seeking a degree or teacher certification.

Education Majors

Professional education courses must be completed with a grade point average of 2.5 and no grade lower than a C (2.0). A C- grade is not acceptable.

Admission to the College of Education

Any students who designate education degree programs as their intended degree paths will have Education as their assigned academic unit. Students admitted to the College of Education must also be admitted to the Teacher Education Program.

Application and Admission to the Teacher Education Program

All students (pre- and post-degree) who wish to become teachers must be admitted to the Teacher Education Program regardless of the college in which they are enrolled. The admission program requires student action at the following levels.

Applications to the Teacher Education Program are processed through the undergraduate Teacher Education Office. Eligibility is based upon fulfillment of the following requirements:

- Submission of qualifying scores on C-BASE in areas of English, writing, mathematics, science and social studies, as mandated by the Missouri Excellence in Education Act of 1985. Consult the undergraduate education office, College of Education, for test descriptions, cost, required scores, dates of administration, retest policies, etc. Acceptable C-BASE scores are required in addition to acceptable ACT or SAT scores. (C-BASE not applicable to students with a bachelor's degree. Graduates of the general studies program in the UM-St. Louis Evening College, however, must take the C-BASE).
- Scores of either 20 on the ACT Composite (18, when taken prior to 11-1-89) or 800 on the SAT (verbal plus math)*.
- Completion of 60 hours of college or university courses (at UM-St. Louis or another accredited school).
- A grade point average of 2.5 or better.
- Completion of level one courses, or the equivalent, with a grade of C or better.
- Agreement to subscribe to a standard of preprofessional behavior. (This standard is available in the undergraduate education office.)
- Submission of a criminal record check and child abuse/neglect screening.

General Information

*** Policy for Students Scoring Below ACT and SAT Qualifying Requirements** Students who do not achieve satisfactory scores of 20 on the ACT or 800 on the SAT may retake the test(s) until the requirement is met.

Students with a documented disabling condition, preventing valid test administration of the ACT or SAT, may be evaluated for basic educational competencies through appropriate testing instruments and/or procedures designated and approved by the Dean of the College of Education.

Students who do not meet the initial ACT or SAT qualifying scores may seek assistance in upgrading basic competencies through contact with one or more of the following University of Missouri-St. Louis services: Center for Academic Development; Women's Center; Counseling Service; Veteran Affairs Office; Video Instructional Program; Horizons (Peer Counseling Center).

In addition, assistance may be available through correspondence courses, University of Missouri-Columbia. Copies of this policy are available in the office of teacher education.

Application to the Student Teaching Program The application for student teaching is a two-part process which begins two semesters before the semester in which the student plans to do student teaching.

Deadlines	Pre-application (60 Hour Form)	Formal Application
Fall student Teaching	1 st week in September of previous year *	1st week in September of previous year
Winter student Teaching	1 st week in December of previous year *	1st week in December of previous year

*Check student teaching bulletin board in Marillac Hall for exact date.

Step I Preapplication: Students must submit both of the following items to the office of teacher education, Room 155, Marillac Hall:

- Proof of formal acceptance to the teacher education program (approved 60 hour form), required of both pre- and post degree students. Students will then sign an application list and receive a ticket to attend the formal application meetings which will be held at the beginning of the semester.

Step II Formal Application: Students:

- Must attend one of three formal application meetings offered at the beginning of each semester to receive application materials. Dates and times will be posted on the student teaching bulletin board in Marillac Hall.

- Will be admitted to the meetings by ticket only.
- Will complete and return applications within two weeks after the meetings to the office of teacher education, 155 Marillac Hall. Applications will not be accepted after the deadline.

Upon receipt, formal applications for both pre- and post degree students are checked to ensure they have met the following requirements:

- Full admission to the teacher education program for both pre- and post degree students.
- Completion of 90 hours of approved course work at the time of application.
- A cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or above by the semester before the one in which students plan to do their student teaching. The 2.5 cumulative grade point average must be maintained in order to graduate with a B.S. in education degree and/or be certified to teach in the state of Missouri.
- Grade point average of 2.5 in the teaching field (secondary education students only).
- Completion of English 3100(210), Advanced Expository Writing, or equivalent, with a grade of C- or better.
- Completion of Comm 1040(40), or equivalent, Introduction to Public Speaking, with a grade of C- or better.
- Completion of general education requirements and near completion of course requirements in the teaching major.
- A grade of C or better in all professional education courses so designated. Lists of these courses available in the office of undergraduate education and from advisers. A grade of C- is not acceptable.
- Satisfactory recommendations by student teaching area representatives in the teacher education program.
- Completion at UM-St. Louis of no fewer than 12 hours of approved course work.
- Completion of prerequisite courses in professional education and psychology.
- Completion of TB screening, police, and child abuse checks.

The student teaching experience in the early childhood, music, physical education, and special education certification programs has been strengthened by providing assignments in two different school settings. Students will be expected to do student teaching on a full-day basis for an entire semester. The student teaching experience in elementary, middle school and secondary content areas completed at one site for a full semester and students are expected to be on-site for full days throughout the semester. The student teaching, experience must be completed in residence. Secondary student teaching in science education, mathematics education, and foreign language education is offered only during the winter semester. Secondary education majors student teach for an entire semester, full days.

While enrolled in student teaching, students may not carry more than 15 credit hours. When students are admitted to student teaching, the Undergraduate Education Office arranges assignments with appropriate school district officials. Students should not contact school officials or teachers about possible student teaching assignments. Failure to observe this request is a basis for removal from student teaching.

Students who withdraw from student teaching at any time after being admitted for a given semester must formally reapply during the designated application period for the subsequent semester in which they plan to do their student teaching. This must be done in person in the Undergraduate Education Office. Students who withdraw in this way three times must wait a minimum of one calendar year after the third such withdrawal before they may reapply for student teaching. At the time of reapplication they must present evidence that the circumstances which prevented them from continuing in student teaching during their last admission no longer pertain. In all instances of reapplication, students must meet the requirements in effect for the semester during which they plan to do their student teaching.

Student teachers who fail the course or are allowed to withdraw because they are failing to meet minimum requirements must wait at least one full semester and fulfill the remedial requirements established at the time of the failure or withdrawal before they may reapply for admission to student teaching. The remedial requirements will be determined by the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office after consultation with the cooperating teachers, university supervisors, and student teachers involved. The students must provide appropriate evidence that the remedial requirements have been met at the time they reapply for admission to student teaching. It is understood that meeting the remedial requirements does not guarantee success in the subsequent student teaching experience.

Student teaching during the summer semester is available through special arrangement with the undergraduate education office and will generally satisfy one-half of the students teaching requirement. Under certain circumstances, student teaching while employed a full-time teacher is allowed. Guidelines and requirements may be explored in the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office.

For further information regarding certification, contact the undergraduate education office, 155 Marillac Hall.

Application for Degree and/or Certificate

Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S.)

Candidates for the B.S.Ed. degree must complete degree and certificate application forms in the Undergraduate

Teacher Education Office when they apply for admission to student teaching or during the semester before the one in which they expect to finish degree requirements. See note below on the on PRAXIS examination.

Bachelor of Educational Studies (B.E.S.)

Candidate should consult the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office, 155 Marillac Hall for more information. This degree offers three areas of study: Early Childhood, Exercise Science and Professional Studies.

Bachelor of Science in Community Education

Candidate should consult the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office, 155 Marillac Hall for more information.

Evening College students should complete degree application forms in the Evening College office and certification application forms in the Undergraduate Teacher Education Office.

Bachelor of Arts

Students seeking the B.A. degree with teacher certification must complete a state certification form with the office of teacher education. See note below on the on PRAXIS examination.

Certification

In cooperation with the Missouri State Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, the College of Education is responsible for recommending teaching certificates for students completing B.S. in education degree requirements, recommending for certification students completing degrees in other UM-St. Louis colleges and schools, as well as all certification requirements, and for advising and recommending for certification those post degree students who meet requirements.

All individuals must pass the appropriate Praxis/National Teacher's Examination to meet graduation and/or certification requirements. This exam should be taken during the semester immediately prior to that of student teaching.

Students may earn certification in the fields of elementary education, early childhood education, middle school, music education, physical education special education (cross categorical), art education, as well as the secondary education areas of biology, chemistry, English, foreign languages (French, German, Spanish), mathematics, physics, social studies, and speech/theater. Graduate programs leading to certification in counseling; reading; school administration (elementary and secondary principal, school superintendent); and special education.

Graduate Studies in Education

Degrees and Areas of Emphasis

M.Ed. programs are offered in counseling, educational administration, elementary education, secondary education, and special education. Within the counseling program are the emphasis areas of elementary, secondary, and community counseling. Within the educational administration program are the emphasis areas of community education, elementary administration, and secondary administration. Within the elementary education program is the emphasis area of reading. Within the secondary education program are the emphasis areas of adult education, curriculum and instruction, and reading. Within the special education program are the emphasis areas of behavioral disorders, learning disabilities, mental retardation, and early childhood/special education. Courses are available for areas of specialization in early childhood education, physical education, educational technology, severe handicaps and higher education.

Advanced certification studies (60-hour concentrations) are offered in elementary and secondary educational administration.

Programs leading to the Ed.D. degree are offered in two broad interdisciplinary emphasis areas: learning-instructional processes and behavioral-developmental processes. Programs leading to the Ph.D. degree are offered in the areas of counseling, educational psychology, teaching-learning processes, and metropolitan leadership and policy studies.

Master of Education Degree

Admission and General Requirements

The College of Education follows Graduate School policies relating to admissions, academic standards, residency, transfer credit, time limitations, and thesis options (see Graduate Study in this *Bulletin*). In addition to meeting the general requirements of the Graduate School, applicants for school or community counseling must complete a separate application (see graduate studies in the Counseling division in this *Bulletin*). The minimum number of hours required for the M.Ed. degree is 32 except that the elementary, secondary, and community counseling emphases require 48 hours. The school has adopted a flexible policy on exit requirements, which are determined divisionally.

Advisement and Program Planning

Upon acceptance, each student can contact the Office of Graduate Education for an appointment with the graduate advisor for a first semester course of study (314)516-5483 or NAsford@umsl.edu). After acceptance, each student completes an adviser form, sent by the College of Education's Office of Graduate Studies, 123 SCCB. A faculty adviser is then appointed who counsels the student in registration and program planning. A program for

master's degree form must be submitted for approval during the first half of the student's program. This form includes all course work in the program and the exit requirement. Once approved, the degree program may be changed only by petition.

Students working toward teacher and/or school service personnel certification as graduate students should complete state certification forms in the Office of Undergraduate Education, 155 Marillac Hall, one year before those requirements will be completed.

Doctor of Education Degree

The Ed.D. degree is designed primarily for the field practitioner, and is, therefore, a comparatively broadbased interdisciplinary degree. The two emphasis areas, learning instructional processes and behavioral-developmental processes, embrace two general categories of professional activities.

Learning-instructional processes place primary emphasis on the teaching-learning relationship, as well as on general planning and development of organizational programs to carry on this relationship successfully. Traditional programs that tend to fall under this heading are school administration, elementary and secondary teaching, supervision/curriculum, and reading instruction.

Behavioral-developmental processes place primary emphasis on the nature of individuals. Doctoral studies focus on such elements as learners behavioral and developmental characteristics, typical and atypical development within varied environments, motivation, strategies of behavioral change, and counseling processes. Traditional programs that tend to fall under this heading are counseling, special education, educational psychology, and measurement. Students seeking the Ed.D. degree are expected to meet the doctoral degree requirements and procedures adopted by the Graduate School. (See Doctoral Degree Requirements for details.)

Admission and General Requirements

In addition to meeting the application and admissions requirements of the Graduate School, students must submit three letters of recommendation (two letters must be from individuals with an earned doctorate, preferably prior instructors), along with a professional resume. Because enrollment is competitive, admission standards are comparatively high. Successful candidates must exhibit significantly above-average academic records and GRE scores. In exceptional cases, other criteria may outweigh these customary indicators of probable academic success.

At least two years of teaching or other school service experiences are required for admission. Exceptions may be made by substituting a supervised internship during the first year of the program.

Admission Application

In order to ensure time for review and decision, complete applications and accompanying materials must reach the office of admissions in a timely manner. In addition, applicants are urged to request transcripts and letters of recommendation two weeks before submitting their papers. Consideration of applications cannot be undertaken until all materials are available.

Degree Requirements**1. Foundations, 12 hours from:**

philosophical, historical, psychological, sociological, anthropological, and comparative foundations of education, as well as curriculum, instruction, and supervision.

2. Research Methods, 12 hours:

6 hours from:

Quantitative research methodology, Ed Rem 6710(431) and above.

6 hours from:

Qualitative research methodology

3. Common doctoral seminars, 6 hours**4. Role Specialization, 48 hours:**

Emphasis area doctoral seminars (6-12)

Emphasis area electives (15-27)

Related area (12-18)

Internship (3-9)

5. Dissertation, 12 hours

Total: minimum 90 hours, postbaccalaureate

Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The Ph.D. degree in education, offered in cooperation with the School of Education at the University of Missouri-Kansas City and the College of Education at the University of Missouri-Columbia, is designed for educators who desire directed research experience promoting scholarly inquiry in education. Four emphases are available:

- A. Teaching-learning processes
- B. Educational leadership and policy studies
- C. Educational psychology
- D. Counseling

Admission and General Requirements

In addition to meeting the application and admissions requirements of the Graduate School, students must submit:

- Three letters of recommendation (at least two from individuals with earned doctorates, preferably prior instructors).
- An original essay.

- A professional resume.
- Evidence of above-average academic records.
- GRE scores

A favorable vote of an admission interview committee, composed of faculty in the emphasis area, is required. Admission is competitive.

Admission Application

To ensure time for review and decision, complete applications and accompanying materials must reach the office of admission in a timely manner. In addition, applicants are urged to request transcripts and letters of recommendation at least two weeks before submitting their papers. Consideration of applications cannot be undertaken until all materials are available. Applicants to the Counseling emphasis are asked to apply by January 15th.

Degree Requirements**1. Foundations, 9-12 hours:**

Philosophical, historical, psychological, sociological, anthropological, and comparative foundations of education, as well as curriculum, instruction, and supervision.

2. Research Methods 15-18 hours:

Educational Research and Evaluation Methods (Ed Rem) 6710(431): Educational Research Methods I, and at least 12 hours from Ed Rem courses numbered above 6710(431): 6 hours in quantitative methods and 6 hours in qualitative methods.

3. Foreign Language Proficiency or Other Research Tools, equivalent to 6 hours

4. Emphasis Area (Primary Discipline) courses, 21-27 hours, with at least 16 in residence, in one of the following areas:

A. Teaching-Learning Processes

Minimum 15 hours in cognate area

Minimum 3 hours in curriculum or instruction

Minimum 3 hours in educational psychology

B. Educational Leadership and Policy Studies

Minimum 21 hours in educational leadership, either in K-12, higher education, work, adult, or community education settings, selected in consultation with the faculty advisor and advisory committee.

C. Educational Psychology

Minimum of 21 hours in educational psychology. Program may include courses in research and evaluation methods, school psychology, developmental psychology, cognition and learning, character education, and socio-cultural theory. Courses in the primary discipline will be selected

in consultation with the faculty adviser and advisory committee.

D. Counseling

Cns Ed 6050(414), Individual Inventory
Cns Ed 6040(420), Group Procedures in Counseling
Cns Ed 6400(442), Career Information and Development
Cns Ed 6030(495), Foundations for Multicultural Counseling
Cns Ed 6370(485), Community Counseling Practicum (or **Cns Ed 6270(482)**, School Counseling Practicum
Cns Ed 6380(486), Community Counseling Field Experience I (or **Cns Ed 6280(483)**, School Counseling Field Experience I or **Cns Ed 6378(494)**, Counseling Practicum II)
Cns Ed 6385(487), Community Counseling Field Experience II (or **Cns Ed 6285(484)**, School Counseling Field Experience II or **Cns Ed 6376(490)**, Internship)
Cns Ed 7000(426), Advanced Theories of Counseling and Family Therapy
Cns Ed 6410(443), Advanced Career Development
Cns Ed 7030(455), Counselor Education and Supervision
Cns Ed 7770(475), Doctoral Practicum (3 hours)
Cns Ed 7020(496), Seminar in Counseling Research
Cns Ed 7010(498), Advanced Multicultural Counseling
 3 semester hours of electives in Cns Ed approved by advisory committee.

Additionally, all students should complete **Cns Ed 7780(476)**, Doctoral Internship I and **Cns Ed 7785(477)**, Doctoral Internship II, as the research internship; and a secondary discipline in Ed Psy consisting of at least **Ed Psy 6310(412)**, Psychology of Learning Processes, **Ed Psy 6113(413)**, Personality Development and Adjustment, and **Ed Rem 6716(422)**, Individual Assessment of Cognitive Abilities.

5. Related (Secondary Discipline) Courses, 12-15 hours, in education or another department.

6. Required Exit course, 3 hours

Education 7414(414) Common Doctoral Seminar:
Research: Implementing Change in Educational Systems

7. Research Internship, 6-9 hours

8. Dissertation, 12 hours

Total: Minimum 90 hours, postbaccalaureate

Support Services

The College of Education maintains a number of offices and centers to directly assist students, faculty, and people in the metropolitan area and to support its instructional, research, and service activities.

Office of Undergraduate Education -155 MH

This office supplies advisement services for undergraduate teacher education and certification students. It coordinates the clinical experiences of the College of Education and directs the student teaching program.

Office of Graduate Education - 123 SCCB

Information about admission to, and requirements of, graduate programs in education may be obtained in this office. The office also assists students with advisement, registration, and related topics, and maintains student records.

Teacher Education Resource Center -G01

The center is designed as an instructional media laboratory. The Instructional Technology Center located in Lucas Hall also has an office in the center.

Human Services Unit -B23A ED LIB

The human services unit is a training facility for graduate students supervised by faculty in the Division of Counseling. Career counseling and assistance with vocational, adult, or adolescent developmental concerns are available to individuals in the community.

Reading Clinic -B9 ED LIB

The reading clinic provides a laboratory setting for graduate level elementary and secondary teachers who are seeking certification as reading specialists. The clinic has been providing services to the surrounding community in diagnosing and treating severe reading problems in children and adults since 1966. The clinic also serves as a demonstration and materials center for preservice and inservice teacher education, as well as a clinical research facility for the faculty.

University Child Development Center -130 SCB

The center provides university students with observation, participation, research, and similar educational and clinical opportunities; it also offers quality child care programs for children of student, faculty, staff, and community families.

Technology and Learning Center - 100 Marillac

The center provides education students and faculty a model environment for managing new methods of teaching through the newest technologies; a place to research and develop technology-enhanced teaching methods to engage K-12 students; and programs that connect school classrooms to the workplace.

Schoolwide Courses in Education (Educ)

1065(65) The University (3)

A College of Education interdisciplinary course on the principles, development, and organized structure of the university. Special emphasis will be placed on the role of the university in modern society and upon forces affecting the direction of the university and its potential for change. Methods include outside speakers, discussion groups, and laboratory research on UM-St. Louis.

2204(204) Special Topics in Education (1-3)

Prerequisites: Completion of 75 hours and consent of instructor. Examination of a special area or topic within the field of education. Topics to be considered will be announced prior to registration and may vary. For elective credit only. This course may be repeated for different topics. Not to exceed a total of six hours credit.

2290(290) Internship I (6)

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor. Field experience in educational setting under university supervision. Includes planning, research, evaluation, and other professional activities in the student's area of concentration.

2291(291) Internship II (6)

Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in Educ 2290(290). Continuation of Educ 290(2290).

2297(297) Independent Study (1-3)

Prerequisites: Completion of 75 hours and consent of instructor. Independent study through readings, research, reports, and conferences designed to provide depth in areas of study previously introduced in education courses. For elective credit only. May be repeated. Not to exceed a total of three hours credit.

4301(301) Introduction to Microcomputers in Education (3)

A course designed to introduce individuals to the microcomputer as an instructional medium. The course will emphasize (1) the history, role, and use of microcomputers in education; (2) learning the elements of programming for the microcomputer; and (3) beginning program construction and debugging operations.

5006(306) Graduate Workshop (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

5993(393) Practicum in Individualized Instruction (3-6)

Prerequisites: Completion of the course(s) to which assigned for instruction and consent of instructor. Supervised instruction in individualized programs. Seminar accompanies instructional experience. May be repeated.

6308(308) Graduate Institute (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

6408(408) Graduate Seminar (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Intensive study of selected issues in education.

6475(475) Microcomputer Applications in Music Education (3)

Same as Music 5750(475). Prerequisites: Graduate standing in music. An examination of the potential of microcomputers in the music education field. Experiences with available hardware and software suitable for applications that include inventory, budget, music library cataloging, digital music synthesis, and computer-assisted instruction at all levels.

6476(476) Microcomputer-Assisted Instruction Curriculum Development in Music (3)

Same as Music 5760(476). Prerequisites: Graduate standing in music. Design and development of Computer-Assisted Instruction (CAI) lessons in music. Commercial courseware and various CAI models will serve as the basis for creating original programs that can be used effectively to implement objectives of the music curriculum for a specific school or school district. The design, refinement, and production of a major CAI program for use in an elementary, secondary, or postsecondary setting is required.

6477(477) Advanced Microcomputer Application in Music (3)

Same as Music 5770(477). Prerequisite: Graduate standing in music. The study of complex microcomputer applications including music synthesis, MIDI, music-oriented graphics, voice and pitch recognition, administrative applications, and computer-assisted instruction.

6491(491) Staff Development and Professional Growth (1-10)

Designed in conjunction with an individual school district or educational agency and related to problems of education confronting that specific district or agency.

6998(497) Thesis Research (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

7414(414) Common Doctoral Seminar(s) (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program. Two Educ 7414(414) seminars are required for all doctoral students, for a total of six hours of Educ 7414(414) seminar credit. One, "Elements of Educational Leadership," is to be taken early in the program. The other, "Research: Implementing Change in Educational Systems," is to be taken following completion of the research courses identified in the student's approved program.

7415(415) Emphasis Area Seminar(s) (3)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program. All doctoral students are required to take at least two emphasis area seminars consistent with their programs. Students may take additional emphasis area seminars. Obtain a list of emphasis area seminars from the office of graduate studies in education.

7495(495) Doctoral Research Tools (1-6)

Prerequisites: Ed Rem 6710(431). Structured individual or small group instructional or supervised investigative experience in and with a specific research skill and/or procedure that will be needed in the production of a doctoral dissertation. May not substitute for any existing graduate courses that cover same research tool skills.

7880(480) Research Internship I (3)

Prerequisite: Nine hours of research methods or statistics and consent of instructor. Supervised experience in the conduct of research studies or scholarly inquiry.

7881(481) Research Internship II (3)

Prerequisite: Educ 7880(480) and consent of instructor. Supervised experience in the conduct of research studies or scholarly inquiry.

7882(482) Research Internship III (3)

Prerequisite: Educ 7881(481) and consent of instructor. Supervised experience in the conduct of research studies or scholarly inquiry.

7999(499) Dissertation Research (1-12)

Prerequisite: Admission to the doctoral program. Credit awarded only upon successful defense of the dissertation.

Division of Counseling and Family Therapy

Faculty

Therese S. Cristiani, Associate Professor*, Chairperson
Ed.D., Indiana University

R. Rocco Cottone, Professor
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Patricia A. Jakubowski, Professor Emerita*
Ed.D., University of Illinois

Arthur E. Smith, Professor Emeritus
Ph.D., Saint Louis University

Susan Kashubeck-West, Associate Professor*,
Ph.D., Ohio State University

Mark Pope, Associate Professor*
Ed.D., University of San Francisco

W. Glenn White, Associate Professor Emeritus*
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

Lela K. Kosteck, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

S. Kent Butler, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., University of Connecticut

Dawn M. Szymanski, Assistant Professor*
Ph.D., Georgia State University

* members of graduate faculty

General Information

The Division of Counseling and Family Therapy is housed on the fourth floor of Marillac Hall. Information about offerings and related matters may be obtained in the Division office, 469 Marillac Hall. The Division of Counseling and Family Therapy offers course work leading to four degrees: the Ph.D. in Education with an Emphasis in Counseling; the Ed.D. in Behavioral Developmental Processes with an emphasis in Counselor Education and supervision; an M.Ed. in Community Counseling and an M.Ed. in School Counseling (elementary or secondary). Information on the doctoral degrees is presented in this Bulletin in the general College of Education listing.

The following Division of Counseling and Family Therapy areas have been accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP):

- M.Ed. in Community Counseling
- M.Ed. in Community Counseling with a Specialization in Career Counseling
- M.Ed. in School Counseling

CACREP, a specialized accrediting body recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation, grants accredited status to graduate-level programs in the professional counseling field.

Students wishing to receive Missouri certification in elementary school counseling, or secondary school counseling, must complete all required courses for the M.Ed. in School Counseling in addition to holding teaching certificates valid in Missouri or taking the equivalent coursework. (Consult your advisor if you have questions on these matters.) The M.Ed. in Community Counseling is appropriate for students planning to practice counseling in non school settings, and graduates may pursue the Missouri state license as a professional counselor (in order to practice independently).

The M.Ed. degree programs have an exit requirement of a comprehensive examination. Students may sit for the exam after completing 36 units of the degree program. There is a service charge for taking the exam. The exam will be given at least twice a year. All degree students should consult with their advisers about this requirement.

Graduate Studies

Admission

In addition to meeting the general admission requirements of the Graduate School, applicants to the M.Ed., must complete the divisional application in addition to the application to Graduate School, have three completed references on file, must have an undergraduate GPA of 3.0, and must take Cns. Ed 6000(410), Personal and Professional Development in Counseling, in their first semester. Admissions will be conducted twice a year. The deadlines for application are June 1 for the fall semester and November 1 for the spring semester. M.Ed. students, are accepted on a provisional basis pending their completion of application materials, Cns Ed 6000(410), and a review of the Counseling Faculty Review Board.

Since it is the objective of the counseling faculty to identify students with low potential for competent practice as early as possible and to initiate the necessary procedures for dealing with such students, the faculty of the counseling program reserves the right to review students at any stage of their coursework. Any grade less than a B in any core counseling course (Cns Ed 6000(410), Personal and Professional Development in Counseling; Cns Ed 6010(411), Theories of Counseling; Cns Ed 6370(485), Community Counseling Practicum or Cns Ed 6270(482) School Counseling Practicum; Cns Ed 6380(486) Community Counseling Field Experience or Cns Ed 6280(483) School Counseling Field Experience I) will automatically trigger a review process which may result in the termination of the student's degree program.

Students admitted to the M.Ed. degree programs in counseling as "restricted graduate students" (see the "graduate study" rules in this Bulletin) must attain a 3.0 GPA for the first 12 hours of graduate course work at U-M-St. Louis with no grade less than a B. Restricted students must include the following courses in the first 12 hours of coursework: Cns Ed 6000(410), Personal and Professional

Development in Counseling; Cns Ed 6010(411), Theories of Counseling; Cns Ed 6370(485) Community Counseling Practicum or Cns Ed 6270(482) School Counseling Practicum; a student earning any grade less than a B in any of these courses, but still maintaining a 3.0 GPA, will be allowed to repeat the course one time and must earn a grade of B or better to be admitted.

Master of Education: Emphasis in Elementary School Counseling

The courses listed below meet the course work requirements for the M.Ed. degree, state certification, and licensing as a professional counselor:

Counselor Education (Cns Ed)

6000(410), Personal and Professional Development in Counseling

6010(411), Theories of Counseling

6600(412), Theories & Techniques of Counseling
Children and Adolescents

6020(413), Ethical and Professional Issues in Individual and Relationship Counseling

6050(414), Individual Inventory

6040(420), Group Procedures in Counseling

431(6200), Foundations of School Guidance

6400(442), Career Information and Development

6270(482), School Counseling Practicum

6280(483), School Counseling Field Experience I

6285(484), School Counseling Field Experience II

6030(495), Foundations for Multicultural Counseling

Psychological Foundations and Human Development (Ed Psy)

6210(410), Lifespan: Individual & Family Development

6532(432), Psycho-Educational Differences in Childhood

Educational Research and Evaluation Methods (Ed Rem)

6709(421), Educational and Psychological Measurement

6710(431), Educational Research Methods and Design

Individuals seeking certification as a professional school counselor in the State of Missouri who are non-teacher certificated must take the following courses in addition to their counseling degree: Ed.Psych 6111(411), Sec Ed 6416 (416), SE 320, and Elem. Ed. 6410(410) or Sec. Ed. 6415 (415).

Master of Education: Emphasis in Secondary School Counseling

The courses listed below meet the course work requirements for the M.Ed. degree, state certification, and licensing as a professional counselor:

Counselor Education (Cns Ed)

6000(410), Personal and Professional Development in Counseling

6010(411), Theories of Counseling

6600(412), Theories & Techniques of Counseling

Children and Adolescents

6020(413), Ethical and Professional Issues in Individual and Relationship Counseling

6050(414), Individual Inventory

6040(420), Group Procedures in Counseling

6200(431), Foundations of School Guidance

6400(442), Career Information and Development

6270(482), School Counseling Practicum

6280(483), School Counseling Field Experience I

6285(484), School Counseling Field Experience II

6030(495), Foundations for Multicultural Counseling

Psychological Foundations and Human Development (Ed Psy)

6210(410), Lifespan: Individual & Family Development

6532(432), Psycho-Educational Differences in Childhood

Educational Research and Evaluation Methods (Ed Rem)

6709(421), Educational and Psychological Measurement

6710(431), Educational Research Methods and Design

Individuals seeking certification as a professional school counselor in the State of Missouri who are non-teacher certificated must take the following courses in addition to their counseling degree: Psych Ed 6111(411), Sec Ed 6416 (416), Sec Ed 320, and Elem. Ed. 6410 (410) or Sec Ed. 6415(415).

Master of Education: Emphasis in Community Counseling

The community counseling emphasis allows flexibility for developing programs appropriate to particular nonschool settings. Students must have their adviser's approval before taking other than required courses.

Core Curriculum (CNS ED)

The courses listed below meet the course work requirements for the M. Ed. Degree and the license to practice as a professional counselor:

6000(410), Personal and Professional Development in Counseling

6010(411), Theories of Counseling

6020(413), Ethical and Professional Issues in Individual and Relationship Counseling

6050(414), Individual Inventory

6300(415), Foundation of Community Counseling

6040(420), Group Procedures in Counseling

6400(442), Career Information and Development

6370(485), Community Counseling Practicum

6380(486), Community Counseling Field Experience (6)

6030(495), Foundations of Multicultural Counseling

Psychological Foundations and Human Development (Ed Psy)

The following course is required:

6113(413) Personality Development and Adjustment

Educational Research and Evaluation Methods (Ed Rem)

The following course is required:

6710(431), Educational Research Methods and Design

Area of Specialization (9 hours)

Course work in the area of specialization is to be selected in consultation with the adviser and may include career counseling, mental health counseling, rehabilitation counseling, child and adolescent counseling, couples and family counseling, and others.

Career Outlook**Elementary and Secondary School Counselors**

The demand for school counselors throughout the state is quite high. There is a shortage of school counseling personnel at all levels. Additionally, many teachers who do not intend to leave the classroom pursue this program to be better able to meet the needs of their students. Some graduates of the program have left the field of education and have obtained positions such as those cited under Community Counseling.

Note: It should be noted that in Missouri, persons who engage in "professional counseling" in many of these settings are required by law to be licensed as professional counselors.

Community Counselors

Graduates have been employed in a wide variety of settings: as counselors in community colleges, universities, employment agencies, vocational rehabilitation agencies, probation and parole work, juvenile detention, alcoholism and drug abuse clinics, career planning and placement centers, community mental health agencies, family and children services, and various federally funded public service projects. Additionally, graduates are employed in career development, and business and industry positions, especially in training and personnel areas. Others have moved into roles calling for research and evaluation skills.

Course Descriptions

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department. For information about certification and licensure, an adviser should be consulted. Course descriptions in this section are **Counseling (Cns)** courses.

Counseling (Cns)**1400(110) Making a Career Choice (1)**

Introduces students to career development theories (Holland, Super, Bolles, etc.) And the career decision-making process. Students receive an overview of career development theory and learn how these theories pertain to the formulation of career plans. Self-assessment and decision-making techniques learned in this class can be

revisited throughout the life span. The seminar format allows for small group discussion of career-related issues and personal application of career development principles.

3000(310) Introduction to the Counseling Profession (3)

Prerequisite: Junior or senior level standing. This survey course will provide undergraduates and noncounselors with a broad overview of the counseling profession. Topics include a history of the profession, foundations of counseling, ethical, and legal considerations and the role of the counselor in various settings.

3210(318) Counseling Gifted Students (3)

Prerequisites: Spc Ed 3313(313), Ed Psych 3312(312), or equivalent. This course emphasizes the social and emotional development of gifted and talented individuals. Subject areas will include current research, factors affecting the development of the gifted, and resources and strategies utilized in counseling these students and their parents.

3220(331) Counseling Individuals with Special Needs (3)

Prerequisite: Spc Ed 3313(313), or equivalent. A course emphasizing counseling skills for individuals who plan to work with the handicapped. Emphasis is placed on using counseling strategies with school-age handicapped children.

3710(329) Counseling the Chemically Dependent (3)

This course is an introduction to the problems resulting from the abuse of alcohol and other chemicals, with an emphasis on the impact of chemical dependence on the individual, the family, the employer, and the community. The special problems resulting from chemical dependence as it affects various populations, e.g., women, individuals with disabilities, and the elderly, will be analyzed and linked to appropriate counseling strategies.

3720(332) Youth and Chemical Dependence (3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing. This course provides information about adolescent and preadolescent chemical dependency and its relationship to numerous other developmental and societal factors that place the adolescent "at risk" for the development of substance abuse problems. Skills in the identification, intervention, and referral of chemically-dependent adolescents are emphasized, along with preventive measures and family and school issues.

6000(410) Personal and Professional Development in Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Provisional acceptance to the Counseling Program or consent of instructor. This course provides an in-depth view of the professional counseling field. Attention is focused on the development of the helping relationship, including a review of research on factors which influence helping processes and rapport building, a development of skills used in the counseling process, and

increased awareness of how students' values, beliefs, and behaviors are related to counselor effectiveness.

6010(411) Theories of Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410). This course will explore the philosophical foundations of counseling theory. The major constructs of contemporary counseling approaches will be discussed, and the practical applications of these theories will be analyzed.

6020(413) Ethical and Professional Issues in Individual and Relationship Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410). Ethical, legal, and professional issues related to counseling are addressed. Ethical dilemmas in the provision of counseling services to individuals, couples, families, and groups are defined. Specific ethical codes of professional organizations are examined.

6030(495) Foundations for Multicultural Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6010(411). This course will focus on: (1) reviewing knowledge and research in the area of multicultural counseling, (2) developing and/or enhancing skills useful in counseling with individuals from minority populations, and (3) developing levels of personal awareness about stereotypes, and learning how feelings and attitudes about these may impact counseling with individuals from minority populations.

6040(420) Group Procedures in Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6010(411) and Cns Ed 6270(482) or 6370(485). This course examines the process dynamics of groups including group development, leadership, norms and therapeutic factors. Group counseling theories and approaches used for other group work including skills, personal growth, support, vocational, and developmental guidance groups are included. Knowledge and skills of how to facilitate therapeutic groups are included. Students will be required to be participant-observers or facilitators of a group outside of class time.

6050(414) Individual Inventory (3)

Prerequisites: Ed Rem 6709(421). Uses of educational and psychological appraisal techniques in counseling. Develops counselors' abilities in assisting clients toward self-awareness through the use of test and nontest data. Ethical practices in the use of tests and the maintenance of personnel records are stressed.

6200(431) Foundations of School Guidance (3)

The purpose of this course is to give students a foundation for understanding the history, philosophy, and development of school guidance programs. The role functions of the school counselor within a developmental, comprehensive program are examined, along with communication skills necessary for consultation with students, parents, school support staff, and resource people in the community nonacademic needs.

6270(482) School Counseling Practicum (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410) and 6010(411)(both courses with a grade of B or better) or consent of the instructor. Supervised practice in counseling with children and adolescents and the opportunity for students to learn to facilitate personal change and problem solutions using a defined systematic framework, theoretical orientation, or research base.

6280(483) School Counseling Field Experience I (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6270(482) with a grade of B or better and consent of instructor. A 300-hour closely supervised field experience under the direction of a graduate faculty member. Designed to move the student to an appropriate level of competence and evidence of growth in the professional school counselor role. Students will receive 1.5 hours of group and 1 hour of individual supervision weekly by field experience site supervisor.

6285(484) School Counseling Field Experience II (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6280(483) with a grade of B or better and consent of instructor. A 300-hour closely supervised field experience under the direction of a graduate faculty member. The course will build on and extend the School Counseling Field Experience I. The student will acquire counseling competencies and ethical practice in keeping with the Missouri state guidelines for school counselors. Students will receive 1.5 hours of group and 1 hour of individual supervision weekly by field experience site supervisor.

6300(415) Foundation of Community Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6000(410) and Cns Ed 6010(411). A study of counseling profession applicable to a variety of human service settings. Introduction to the basic philosophical, historical, and psychological foundations of community and agency counseling. Designed to acquaint the student with the foundations and roles of the counselor in various community and agency settings.

6370(485) Community Counseling Practicum (1-6)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410) and 6010(411) and consent of instructor. One hundred clock hours of supervised practice in counseling to provide the opportunity for students to pragmatically integrate and process materials, theories, techniques, and methodologies as they are applied in the counseling profession.

6380(486) Community Counseling Field Experience (1-6)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6370(485) and consent of instructor. A 100-hour field experience for each semester-credit-hour of enrollment. Students will be closely supervised under the direction of a graduate faculty member. Students must demonstrate counseling competencies and skillful ethical practice. Students will receive 1.5 hours of group supervision weekly by a graduate faculty member and 1 hour of individual supervision weekly by field experience site supervisor during terms of enrollment.

6400(442) Career Information and Development (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Emphasis is on the nature of the changing labor market and the impact on personal, social, economic, career and educational aspects of individuals and society. Use of occupational and educational information systems and resources to assist with career decisions are examined. The needs of culturally diverse populations are discussed. Use of career and labor market information and programs such as computer technology to access up-to-date career and labor market information is explored. Techniques and methods of career counseling are discussed. Various theories of career development and career choice will be examined.

6404(404) Seminars (1-10)

Prerequisite: Graduate Standing

6410(443) Advanced Career Development (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6400(442) or consent of instructor. Emphasis is on current theories of career development, career choice, and techniques and methods of career counseling. Issues concerning education and training, work, leisure, the family, life roles, and culturally diverse populations are studied. The role of career theory in planning, development, and delivery of a career development program is explored.

6420(444) Career Assessment in Counseling and Rehabilitation (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6050(414) and 6400(442) or consent of instructor. This course provides an in-depth and specialized look at the educational and psychological assessment techniques used in career counseling, especially the assessment of career interests, work values, work environment, work skills, work samples, career development stages, career maturity, career decision making, and career beliefs. Issues of using computers in the delivery of career development services will be discussed.

6497(497) Problems (1-10)**6500(423) Introduction to Systems Theory for Marriage and Family Counseling (3)**

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6010(411). This course is an introduction to general systems theory and application to marriage and family counseling. Students learn the theoretical basis for intervention and counseling strategies in the context of an ecology of human development. Developmental issues at individual, sibling, marital, family, and community levels and the ways in which various social systems interact with and mutually influence one another are presented.

6510(424) Couple Counseling and Enrichment (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6500(423) or consent of instructor. This course focuses on the theory and technique of marital or couples counseling and enrichment. Models and

methods for prevention and treatment of relationship dysfunction are explored. Relationship developmental issues are addressed. Students are challenged to develop the critical skills necessary to be effective marriage counselors and marital life educators.

6520(425) Family Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6500(423) and Cns Ed 6260(482) or 6370(485), or consent of instructor. This course offers an in-depth analysis of strategic, structural, experiential, communications, behavioral, and psychodynamic approaches to systems change and family counseling. The range of techniques and applied practices evolving from each orientation are explored as are normal and dysfunctional family processes. Various counseling modalities, such as individual, concurrent, collaborative, conjoint, group, intergenerational, and networking are also considered.

6530(432) Assessment and Case Management in Couple and Family Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6500(423), 6510(424), or 6520(425). Techniques measures for assessing couple, marriage and family functioning are reviewed. The case management process is outlined, including stages of case development. Ethical issues related to case recording keeping are reviewed

6540(428) Preventive Interventions with Couples and Families (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6500(423), 6510(424), or 6520(425). Interventions for preventing the development of mental health problems in a couple or family context are surveyed. Premarital counseling, couple and marriage enrichment training, family life education, and relationship enhancement training will be reviewed. Outreach approaches will also be presented.

6550(433) Trends, Family Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6500(423), 6520(425). The evolution of family types and structures in American cultures will be reviewed. Cultural influence on diverse system structures will be surveyed. Problems that impede family functioning and development, such as socioeconomic disadvantage, discrimination, addiction, unemployment, family blending, and abuse will be addressed, with special emphasis on the effects on family development and intervention strategies. Research data on normative and non-normative family functioning will be presented.

6600(412) Theories and Techniques of Counseling Children and Adolescents (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410), 6010(411) (with a grade of B or better in both courses) or consent of the instructor. Focus is on counseling theories and their applicability to the developmental special concerns of children and adolescents including child-at-risk issues such as: abuse, suicide, divorce, and death and dying. Individual, group,

and family intervention techniques and consultation skills will be emphasized, as well as legal and ethical considerations for counselors. Strategies presented can be utilized in a variety of settings. Multicultural considerations are also addressed.

6610(451) Counseling Parents of Exceptional Children (3)

The development of counseling skills to enable human service professionals to interact productively with families who have handicapped children.

6700(427) Introduction to Addictive Behaviors and Addiction Counseling (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6010(411) consent of instructor. Exploration of the theoretical foundations of contemporary approaches to such addictive behaviors as alcohol and drug abuse, smoking, compulsive gambling, and sexual addiction. The nature, etiology, prevention, and treatment of addictions are discussed and analyzed from a variety of theoretical perspectives. The applications of these specific theoretical models to various treatment settings are examined. Multicultural considerations are also addressed.

6782(429) Advanced Strategies in Addictions Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6700(427), or consent of instructor. Study of advanced, empirically supported counseling approaches and techniques for the treatment of addictive behaviors. An emphasis is placed on screening and assessment procedures and on matching interventions to individual client and community needs.

6784(430) Counseling the Dual Diagnosed Substance Abuser (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6700(427) and Cns Ed 6010(411). This course introduces the student to the special needs, concerns, and problems encountered when counseling clients who are both mentally ill and chemically dependent. Subject areas include an overview of counseling methodologies, diagnosis, and psycho-pharmacology.

6800(460) Rehabilitation Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410); 6010(411); 6270(482); or 6370(485). This course addresses: a) the history of vocational rehabilitation; b) specialty issues in rehabilitation counseling; c) medical aspects of disability; d) the rehabilitation process; e) theories of rehabilitation; f) the assessment process of individuals with disabilities; g) the job placement and work adjustment process of individuals with disabilities; h) ethical issues in rehabilitation counseling.

7000(426) Advanced Theories of Counseling and Family Therapy (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 6010(411), Cns Ed 6500(423), and Cns Ed 6270(482) or 6370(485), or consent of instructor. Contemporary and emergent theories in counseling and

family therapy are presented and analyzed. Research issues are addressed.

7010(498) Advanced Multicultural Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6030(495) and doctoral standing or consent of instructor. This advanced course addresses theories and research in multicultural counseling

7020(496) Seminar in Counseling Research (3)

Prerequisite: Ed Rem 6710(431), doctoral standing or consent of instructor. The purpose of this course is to review and analyze current counseling research literature. Ethical issues will be addressed.

7030(455) Counselor Education and Supervision. An introduction to clinical supervision in counseling. Theories, models, and research in supervision will be presented. Students will supervise master's level students in practicum and internship courses in counseling.

7040(462) Counseling Women Toward Empowerment (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6000(410), 6010(411) and Cns Ed 6270(482) or 6370(485) or consent of instructor. An introduction to Women's issues in counseling. Relational theory, healthy female development, and an overview of clinical issues most common to females will be presented.

7050(470) Advanced Assessment in Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6050(414) and doctoral standing or consent of the instructor. This course develops advanced skills in the assessment process which includes the administration, scoring, and interpretation of psychological tests and environmental inventories, clinical interviewing, observation, and the gathering of historical and collaborative information; and the integration of this information into patterns to predict human functioning.

7070(480) Advanced Clinical Issues in Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Doctoral standing or consent of instructor. This course will address advanced clinical issues with seriously disturbed clients.

7770(475) Doctoral Practicum (3)

Prerequisites: Doctoral standing. 100 hours of on-campus doctoral-level supervised counseling practice. Students will counsel clients and will be introduced to teaching and supervising beginning counseling trainees in a clinical context. As a prerequisite to the doctoral internship, students will be expected to demonstrate competence in skills required of counselor educators and clinical supervisors. Students will receive 1.5 hours of group and 1 hour of individual supervision by a graduate faculty member.

7780(476) Doctoral Internship I (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 7770(475); Ed Rem 7804(471) and 7781(481). 300 clock hours of doctoral-level supervised practice in counseling. Students provide counseling

services to clients at field sites, teach and supervise beginning counseling trainees, and conduct clinical research projects. Students are supervised by a graduate faculty member, with 2 hours per week of group supervision or 1 hour per week of individual supervision.

7785(477) Doctoral Internship II (3)

Prerequisites: Cns Ed 7780(476) or concurrent enrollment. Continuation of Cns Ed 7780(476), Doctoral Internship I, with 300 clock hours of doctoral level supervised practice in counseling required. Students provide counseling services to clients at field sites, teach and supervise beginning counseling trainees, and conduct clinical research projects. Students are supervised by a graduate faculty member, with 2 hours per week of group supervision or 1 hour per week of individual supervision.

7802(461) Theory and Practice of Clinical Hypnosis in Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 6270(482) or 6370(485) or consent of instructor. Clinical hypnosis is conceptualized and approached as a system of skilled communication. Historical perspectives, major models (Traditional, Standardized, and Utilization [Ericksonian]), myths, and misconceptions will be explored. Students will develop skills in direct and indirect trance induction procedures, and case conceptualization with individuals and multiple participants. Legal and ethical considerations will be presented.

7806(472) Practicum in Group Counseling (3)

Prerequisite: Cns Ed 7804(471) and doctoral standing or consent of instructor. Students will lead or co-lead a supervised counseling group in the community.

*Division of Educational Leadership
and Policy Studies*

Division of Educational Leadership and Policy Studies

Lynn Beckwith Jr., Superintendent in Residence*
Ed.D., St. Louis University

Faculty

Carole A. Murphy, Associate Professor**, Chairperson
Ed.D., Texas A & M University

Judith A. Cochran, E. Desmond Lee Professor in Tutorial Education**
Ph.D., Arizona State University

Lloyd I. Richardson Jr., Professor**
Ph.D., George Peabody College

Charles D. Schmitz, Professor**, Dean
Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

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Continuing Education Specialist, University Outreach and Extension-East Central Region
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Ed.D., University of Missouri-St. Louis

John Ingram Jr., Affiliate Assistant Professor
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison

Gladys E. Smith, Affiliate Assistant Professor*
Director of PreCollegiate Programs
Ph.D., St. Louis University

* members of Graduate Faculty

** members of Doctoral Faculty

General Information

The Division of Educational Leadership and Policy Studies faculty is housed on the second floor of Marillac Hall. Questions about the division and its offerings may be directed to the division office, 269 Marillac Hall (314)516-5944.

The division offers master's degree work and advanced certification studies in elementary and secondary school administration, special education administration, and the superintendence. Higher education, adult education, and community education are additional emphases offered.

The division offers courses in K-12 school administration, higher education, and adult and community education. The M.Ed. degree is offered in K-12 school administration. Both the Ed.D. and Ph.D. are offered with emphases in K-12 school administration, higher education, and adult education.

Graduate Studies

The program options in the division include:

- Elementary and secondary school administration.
- Certification for school district administration.
- Higher education administration
- Adult and community education.

The options in educational administration are more than simply lists of courses. Each is an organized curricular offering.

The school administration and certification sequences are organized into a continuous two-phase, NCATE- and DESE- approved program. In the first phase, students earn the M.Ed. The second phase leads to the completion of a two-year course of study and is designated the advanced certification studies program. Both phases are correlated with current Missouri requirements for certification as a principal or director of elementary or secondary education or school superintendent in Missouri schools.

The programs in higher education administration are intended to be incorporated in a doctoral program of studies, either the Ph.D. or the Ed.D. Students can expect to be involved in cohort groups, non-traditional scheduling of most courses, and to be taking selected courses that are Web-based or through interactive television. Students are responsible for developing their individual programs. They are encouraged to take full advantage of the program-

planning assistance provided by advisers early in the program(s).

Master of Education and Advanced Certification Studies (ACS): Educational Administration

The recommended curriculum for the M.Ed. in Educational Administration is 33 semester hours. The curriculum for Advanced Certification studies is 60 semester hours.

Degree Requirements

1.00 Contexts Core (15 semester hours)

Ed Adm 6201(421) Knowledge Contexts of Education Administration and Policy

Ed Adm 6202(422) Social Contexts of Education

Ed Adm 6203(423) Political Contexts of Education

Ed Adm 6204(424) Economic Contexts of Education

Ed Adm 6205(425) Legal Contexts of Education

1.20 Research/Change Core (6-9 semester hours)

***Ed Rem 6707(420)** Classroom Measurement and Evaluation

****Ed Adm 6301(431)** Education Administration Policy Research

Ed Adm 6503(453) Organizational Change in Education

1.30 School Specialization Core (12 semester hours)

1.31 Elementary School Administration

Ed Adm 6302(432) Elementary School Administration

Ed Adm 6401(441) School Staff Development and Supervision

Ele Ed 6411(411) Curricular Issues in Elementary Schools

Ele Ed 6422(422) Curriculum Construction in Elementary Schools

*** **Ed Adm 6900(490)** Internship

1.32 Secondary School Administration

Ed Adm 6304(434) Secondary School Administration

Ed Adm 6401(441) School Staff Development and Supervision

Sec Ed 6415(415) Secondary School Curriculum

Sec Ed 6416(416) Curriculum Construction in Secondary Schools

*****Ed Adm 6900(490)** Internship

* Required if student had no equivalent course at the undergraduate level.

** Exit course--must be taken during last semester of M.Ed. program.

*** Must be taken within the last 10 semester hours before completion of M.Ed. program.

Master of Education: Educational Administration with Emphasis in Community Education

This is a 32-credit hour program for students interested in community education.

Degree Requirements

2.10 Ed Fnd 6421(421) Philosophy of Education
Ed Fnd 6435(435) History of Western Education
OR

Ed Fnd 4330 (330) History of American Education

Ed Fnd 6422(422) Social Contexts of Education

Ed Adm 6203 Political Contexts of Education

Total Required Sem. Hrs. Section 2.10 = 12

2.20 Research Core

Ed Adm 6301(431) Educational Administration Policy Research

Ed Rem 5730(330) Educational Statistics

Total Required Sem. Hrs. Section 2.20 = 6

2.30 Community Education

Ed Rem 6601(461) Administration of Community and Adult Education

Ed Adm 6602(462) Programming in Community and Adult Education

Ed Adm 6900(490) Internship: Community Education

Total Required Sem. Hrs. Section 2.30 = 9

2.40 School Specialization**

2.41 Elementary School Administration

Ed Adm 6302(432) Elementary School Administration

Ele Ed 6411(411) Curricular Issues in the Elementary School

OR

Ele Ed 6422(422) Curriculum Construction in Elementary Schools

Total Required Sem. Hrs. Section 2.41 = 6

2.42 Secondary School Administration

Ed Adm 6304(434) Secondary School Administration

Sec Ed 6415(415) The Secondary School Curriculum **OR**

Sec Ed 6416(416) Curriculum Construction for Secondary Schools

Total Required Sem. Hrs. Section 2.42 = 6

TOTAL Master of Education-Community Educ = 33

*Exit Requirement--Taken within the last 9 semester hours of the M.Ed. program.

**Students take either section 2.41 or section 2.42, not both sections.

the Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education.

Master of Education: Secondary Education with Emphasis in Adult Education

The M.Ed. with an emphasis in adult education is designed to enable candidates to further their competencies as teachers, administrators, and program planners in various adult education settings through the study of core courses in adult education, plus a minimum of 8 hours of elective work appropriate to the candidates' particular needs. Adult basic education practitioners can complete course requirements for certification within the scope of or independent from the master's degree program.

Degree Requirements (32 hours)

1) Core requirements (9 hours)

A course in educational foundations (3 hours)

A course in curriculum (3 hours)

A course in improvement of instruction (3 hours)

2) Adult education core (8 hours)

Courses are to be selected in consultation with an adviser in the adult education-teaching field including but not limited to:

Adu Ed 6404(404), Seminar in Adult Education Research

Adu Ed 6410(410), The Adult Learner

***Ed Adm 6601(480)**, Administration of Adult and Community Education

Adu Ed 6376(490), Internship, or

Adu Ed 6497(497), Problems in Adult Education

3) Electives

Following is a list of possible elective courses. Other courses may be selected after conferring with an adviser in adult education.

Ed Fnd 6421(421), Philosophy of Education

Sec Ed 6415(415), The Secondary School Curriculum

Sec Ed 6420(420), The Improvement of Secondary School Teaching

4) Exit Requirement (3 hours as specified above)

Total: 32 hours

Adult Basic Education Certification

***Adu Ed 4311(311)**, Teaching Basic Reading Skills to Adults

***Ele Ed 6455(445)**, Problems of Teaching Arithmetic in the Elementary School or **Ele Ed 4346(346)**, Advanced Methods in Elementary School Mathematics

*Eight semester hours from these six courses, and 3 hours of adult education electives, in addition to **Spc Ed 3313(313)**, Psychology and Education of Exceptional Individuals, are required for five-year certification from

Adult Basic Education (ABE) Certification

1) Requirements for two-year teacher's certificate in ABE:

a. A holder of a bachelor's degree from a four-year college or university.

b. Annual attendance at Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) approved adult basic education teacher certification workshops.

(The two-year ABE certificate may be renewed twice. Requirements for a five-year certificate must be completed by the end of the sixth year.)

2) Requirements for a five-year teacher's certificate in ABE:

a. Hold a bachelor's degree from a four-year college or university.

b. Earn eight semester hours in DESE-approved adult education classes, institute or workshops.

(The five-year ABE certificate may be renewed an unlimited number of times by repeating the requirements during the previous five years.)

Note This would provide certification for (1) ABE teachers who are reaching less than half time and/or without a contract and/or not in a public school or an accredited private school and (2) ABE teachers with bachelor's degrees who have experience teaching adults, but do not have regular teacher certification. Information is available for professional certificates for full-time ABE teachers.

Graduate Certificate in Institutional Research

The Post-Master's Certificate in Institutional Research (CPIR) is for academics who want training in Institutional Research in preparation for working in an IR Office at a postsecondary institution, a government agency, or a private education organization. The program consists of 18 hours and may be taken as part of a doctoral program. Of the 18 hours, 12 are in the required core (6 hours are in research methods and 6 hours in IR seminary), plus a 3-hour Higher Education (HIR ED) or an Educational Research (ED REM) elective and a 3-hour capstone. Students may transfer up to 5 hours of post-Master's work into the program with the approval of the advisor.

Course Descriptions

Educational Administration (Ed Adm)

Prerequisites may be waived by consent of the department.

6201(421) Knowledge Contexts of Education Administration and Policy (3)

Prerequisites: Admission to masters, doctoral, and/or certification programs in Education Administration or consent of instructor. This course is a survey of the various views of knowledge that have influenced the nature of the organizational structures and policies of American educational institutions. The course is framed both by the purposes of American education and the scientific management movement of the first quarter of the 20th Century.

6202(422) Social Contexts of Education (3)

Prerequisites: Ed Adm 6201(421), concurrent with ED ADM 6201(421), or consent of instructor. This course is a critical examination of different perspectives on the social structures within which education policies are constituted and their concomitant practices implemented.

6203(423) Political Contexts of Education (3)

Prerequisites: Ed Adm 6201(421), concurrent with Ed Adm 6201(421), or consent of instructor. This course is a critical examination of those aspects of local, state, and federal politics which significantly influence the political contexts within which education policies are constituted and their concomitant practices implemented.

6204(424) Economic Contexts of Education (3)

Prerequisites: Ed Adm 6201(421), concurrent with Ed Adm 6201(421), or consent of instructor. This course is a critical examination of those aspects of local, state, and national economic structures which influence the nature of education policies and their concomitant practices.

6205(425) Legal Contexts of Education (3)

Prerequisites: Ed Adm 6201(421), concurrent with Ed Adm 6201(421) or consent of instructor. This course is a critical examination of both (1) local, state, and federal laws and (2) Western notions of justice within which education policies are constituted and their concomitant practices implemented.

6301(431) Education Administration Policy Research (3)

Prerequisites: Completion of at least twenty-four (24) credit hours towards the M.Ed. in Education Administration or consent of instructor. A study of issues and trends in basic, applied, and action research in educational policy making.

6302(432) Elementary School Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Completion of at least (15) credit hours of the M.Ed. in Education Administration or consent of instructor. This course is a comprehensive, systematic study of the elementary school principalship. Emphasis is placed on relating theories of learning, teaching, and organization to effective administration of elementary schools.

6303(433) Middle School Administration (3)

Prerequisites: Completion of at least (15) credit hours of the M.Ed. in Education Administration or consent of instructor. This course is a comprehensive, systematic study of the middle school principalship. Emphasis is placed on relating theories of learning, teaching, and organization to effective administration of middle schools.

6304(434) Secondary School Administration (3)

Prerequisites: Completion of at least (15) credit hours of the M.Ed. in Education Administration or consent of instructor. This course is a comprehensive, systematic study of the secondary school principalship. Emphasis is placed on relating theories of learning, teaching, and organization to effective administration of secondary schools.

6305(435) School District Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Enrolled in Advanced Certification Program and/or consent of instructor. Course focuses on current research about school district administration; also deals with major central office issues including: board/superintendent relations, central office organization, the function and authority of assistant superintendents and program directors, and the administrative team approach to school district administration.

6401(441) School Staff Development and Supervision (3)

Prerequisite: Ed Adm 6201(421), concurrent with Ed Adm 6201(421), or consent of instructor. This course provides an examination of the conceptual bases and practical applications of staff development and supervision in educational settings. It explores relevant conceptual models presented as heuristic devices to consider a variety of administrative techniques to assess needs, plan, deliver, and evaluate staff development and supervision programs in schooling.

6402(442) School Personnel Administration (3)

Prerequisite: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course is a comprehensive, systematic study of problems in planning, recruitment, selection, induction, and retention relative to school personnel.

6403(443) Problems in School Public Relations (3)

Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course is an examination of a range of both traditional and critical perspectives relevant to home-school-community relations.

6404(444) Collective Negotiations in Educational Organizations (3)

Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course focuses on the concepts, issues, and processes involved with collective negotiations (bargaining) in American educational organizations. The major issues addressed in the course include recognition procedures, bargaining unit determination, the scope of negotiations, the proposal and counterproposal, compromise, impasse procedures, and master contract management.

6405(445) Extracurricular Activities (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. Activities related to the extracurricular program of secondary schools will be studied in depth. Analyses of appropriate activities will include the nature and purposes of these activities.

6406(446) Leadership in Educational Administration (3)

Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course is designed to acquaint the administrator with the factors of groups and interpersonal relationships directly affecting job performance. The consequences of various types of group relationships upon the institution will be studied in detail. The administrator will study various rationales for and methods of improving interpersonal relationships within the institution.

6497(497) Problems (1-10)

6501(451) Principles of Public School Finance in Missouri (3)

Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. Course is designed to analyze and study critical areas of public school finance at the local and state levels, highlighting the role of such factors as legislative procedures, principles of local and state support, budgeting and accounting procedures, assessment of property, etc.

6502(452) School Buildings and Sites (3)

Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course deals with methods and procedures for (1) projecting the future building and facility needs of a public school district, (2) supervising actual planning and construction of educational facilities, (3) optimizing the use of current facilities, and (4) maintenance of buildings, grounds, and equipment.

6503(453) Organizational Change in Education (3)

Prerequisite: Advanced graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course deals with (1) developing strategies for assessing educational needs, (2) methods of assessing the school's organizational health, (3) the designing of educational change strategies involving theory-based models, (4) using systems-analysis techniques to implement educational change, and (5) methods of involving students and staff in incorporating

meaningful organizational change strategies in educational institutions.

6601(461) Administration of Adult and Community Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. A course designed to familiarize the student with the structure, purpose, and processes of community education with particular emphasis being placed on the administrative theories and functions of adult education.

6602(462) Programming in Community and Adult Education (3)

Prerequisite: Ed Adm 6601(461) and/or consent of instructor. Study and analysis of basic situations in which community and adult educational programming take place. Within this framework, application will be made of a fundamental series of steps essential to sound educational programming.

6603(463) Financing of Community Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. The student will develop the necessary skills needed to construct an operational budget for the administration of community education programs. Emphasis will be placed on developing a support base from federal, state, and local funding resources. The student will be exposed to proposal writing and funding procedures.

6800(482) Education Policy Studies Seminar (1-6)

Prerequisites: Admission to doctoral program and consent of instructor. Intensive directed study of selected education policy issues.

6900(490) Internship (1-10)

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Closely supervised experience in a field setting under the direction of a graduate faculty member. An appropriate level of competence and evidence of growth in the professional role must be demonstrated by the intern. The internship will include planning, research, evaluation, and related professional activities.

7800(481) Education Administration Doctoral Seminar (1-6)

Prerequisites: Admission to doctoral program and consent of instructor. Intensive directed study of selected issues related to the administration of educational institutions.

Higher Education (HIR ED)

5401(401) Current Issues in Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Familiarizes student with nature and characteristics of American higher education--structure of higher education, roles played by various constituencies, and current issues.

5402(402) Student Affairs Administration (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Survey course in student personnel administration with emphasis on understanding college student and on learning ways to meet his/her academic and nonacademic needs.

6404(404) The Seminar (1-10)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing.

6405(405) Financial Issues in Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Provides an overview of the state/federal funding mechanisms for higher education in the U.S. Addresses practices in budgeting at various types of postsecondary institutions.

6406(406) Governance of Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Concentrates on study of unique system of governance in higher education, including faculty, institutional, system, and state governing mechanisms.

6420(420) Legal Aspects of Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Examines legal rights and responsibilities of faculty, students, staff, and administrators. Includes fair employment, due process, affirmative action, and liability.

6421(421) Legal Aspects of Postsecondary Teaching (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Examines legal issues of interest to faculty. Areas include faculty (contracts, grievances/appeals/affirmative action, free speech, tenure) and student (disability, sexual harassment, academic integrity, free speech, classroom incivility, student behavioral standards, grades) issues.

6422(422) Policy Analysis of Higher Education (3)

Prerequisite: Graduate admission. Introduces students to the analysis of higher education public policy. Includes state and local policy analysis and examination of legislative history of major federal higher education laws.

6430(430) The Community College (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate admission. Develops an understanding of the two-year college--its past, present, and future. Examines history, operations, funding, internal constituents, curricular mission, societal role, and current issues.

6440(440) Issues in Institutional Research I (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing. Provides a history and overview of institutional research in postsecondary education. Other areas of interest include student issues, student outcomes, higher education funding, productivity funding, and legal issues.

6441(441) Issues in Institutional Research II (3)

This course provides the study of key issues in institutional research, including faculty workload and salary, program assessment, fact books, peer institutions, national databases, and strategic planning.

6473(473) Curriculum in Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. The development, implementation, and assessment of curriculum in higher education as well as historical and philosophical perspectives; major figures and emerging trends are included.

6474(474) The College Student (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. A comprehensive overview of the theories and research related to college and university student development. Particular attention is given to student demographics, patterns of growth and development, and attitudinal changes.

6476(476) Organization and Administration of Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course includes the study of the missions, governance, and organizational structures of American higher education institutions. Within this context, particular attention is given to administrative roles, responsibilities, and issues of leadership.

6477(477) History and Philosophy of American Higher Education (3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of instructor. This course is a systematic study of the historical and philosophical contexts that have conditioned the evolution of American higher education. Particular attention is given to significant events, trends, and movements within American higher education.

6497(497) Problems (1-10)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of the instructor.

6900(490) Internship (1-10)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing and/or consent of the instructor. Closely supervised experience in a field under the direction of a graduate faculty member. An appropriate level of competence and evidence of growth in the professional role must be demonstrated by the intern. The internship will include planning, research, evaluation, and related professional activities.

7800(481) Higher Education Doctoral Seminar (1-6)

Prerequisites: Doctoral standing and/or consent of instructor. Intensive directed study of selected issues related to the administration of higher education institutions.

Adult Education (Adu Ed)

4311(311) Teaching Basic Reading Skills to Adults (3)
A study of the reading process and of the characteristics of adult learners with a focus on instructional techniques and materials useful in upgrading the performance of adults with deficient reading skills.

6230(419) Adult Learning and Development (3)
Prerequisites: Ed Psy 6210(410) or Ed Psy 6111(411), or Adu Ed 6410(410). (Same as Ed Psy 6230(419)). Study of how life stage theories and theories of learning pertain to adult learner. Research bases of these theories explored in relationship to instructional practice with adult learners.

6404(404) Seminar in Adult Education Research (1-10)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor. A review of current research on various topics in the field of adult education. An in-depth study of these research topics will be conducted. Application to the field of adult education will be considered. Special focus will be placed on assessing and improving competency in educational, corporate and community settings.

6410(410) The Adult Learner (3)
This course is designed for those who help adults learn in a variety of settings. A study will be made of the characteristics of Adult Learners and various theories of how they learn, as well as the implications of these characteristics and theories for adult education research, programming, curriculum, planning, and instructional practice.

6411(411) History of Adult Education (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410). A study of the historical foundation of adult education in America will include the major theorists and their contributions and the continuing education of the adult in a progressive social context.

6412(412) Philosophical Foundations of Adult Education (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor. A comprehensive, systematic philosophical foundation for adult education. Exploration of philosophical underpinnings of various approaches to education of adults--role of learner, teacher, and objectives within each philosophy.

6413(413) Improvement of Instruction in Adult Education (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor. A study of selected methods and instructional techniques appropriate for the teaching of adults. An examination of current research will be made as it relates to the problems of instructing adults.

6414(414) Curriculum Theory and Development in Adult Education (3)

Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor. A study of curriculum theory and its application to adult education. Particular emphasis will be placed on the development of model curricula for various programs in adult education.

6416(416) Survey of Adult Distance Education (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410). Survey of distance education covers concept, theories, history, present practice, delivery systems, major issues and directions of distance learning. Emphasis on research and practice in U.S.; however, course will explore topics and issues in distance education from international perspective, identifying similarities and differences among countries.

6417(417) Multicultural Issues in Adult Education (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410). Discussion of cultural diversity from an adult education perspective. Topics include cultural self-awareness, challenges/issues in intercultural educational settings, theoretical perspectives of multicultural education, and practitioner concerns and strategies for implementing multiculturalism in adult education settings.

6418(418) Assessment in the Adult Classroom (3)
Prerequisites: Adu Ed (6) 6410(410) & Ed Rem 6707(420) or consent of instructor. This course addresses assessing how effectively adult educators are facilitating adult learning. Emphasis will be on knowledge and skills, learner characteristics, and learner reactions to instruction effectiveness in the adult classroom. Special attention will focus this assessment in the adult classroom within educational, corporate, community, and non-formal settings.

6420(420) Survey of Human Resource Development and Adult (3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. Overview of fields of human resource development and adult education. Examines societal contexts within which training of adults and organization development occur. Explores systems theory that frames a discussion of adult education, training, and organization development. Represents unique characteristics of each field as well as ways in which two fields come together, along with general concepts: definitions, philosophies, goals, sponsoring agencies, professional roles, processes, participants, and resources.

6425(425) Principles of Business Education (3)
Prerequisites: Business education certification and consent of instructor. Designed for the business education teacher, this course examines in depth the principles, practices, and problems of business education programs. It emphasizes research into historical and philosophical implications, the influence of contemporary attitudes on business education, evaluation of current programs, and development of

innovative approaches. It may be applied toward Missouri Vocational Business Education certification.

6426(426) Coordination of Cooperative Vocational Programs (3)

This course deals with student selection procedures. Coordinating vocational instruction and planned employment experiences; research techniques for collecting and analyzing data for process and product evaluation; procedures for implementing new ideas and innovations in cooperative vocational education programs. The course is designed for vocational teachers and for teachers who wish to qualify as coordinators of cooperative vocational programs. This course may be applied toward Missouri Vocational Certification.

6427(427) Improvement of Instruction in Teaching Business Subjects (3)

Prerequisites: Business education certification or consent of instructor. Designed for business education teachers, this course examines current trends in planning, organizing, developing, and evaluating instructional materials relevant to business education classes. Emphasis is placed on research techniques and strategies for selecting and utilizing appropriate curriculum materials, resources, and media to match learning needs. This course may be applied toward Missouri Vocational Certification.

6432(432) Teaching in the Community College (3)

This course is designed for students considering a teaching career in the community college. The main emphasis of the course will be to expose students to the unique features of the community college with respect to the special goals of the institution, variety of degree and nondegree programs, and diversity of community college students. A second objective will be to offer a brief review of teaching techniques that will be useful in the community college classroom.

6435(435) Problems in Teaching College Biology (3)

Same as Biology 5985(485). Prerequisites: Teaching experience, 30 semester hours in biology, and consent of the instructor. Basic philosophies underlying undergraduate biology Education at the college level will be presented and examined with concern for establishment of an individual philosophy in the prospective college teacher. Teaching techniques suitable for college-level instruction will be considered, practiced, and evaluated. Advantages and limitations of various methods of instruction will be considered with respect to current research findings.

6494(494) Directed Readings in Adult Learning (1.0-

6.0) Prerequisites: Graduate Standing, Adu Ed 6410(410) and consent of instructor. Self-directed learning, as a key concept in Adult Education, is encouraged as a means of understanding the adult experience, both personally and professionally, and is a recognized core competency in the field of Adult Education. This course consists of supervised, independent study into the current research,

literature, and issues in the area of Adult Learning. Learners are given the opportunity to meet with other learners and the instructor on a regular basis to share resources, ideas, and to gain feedback.

6497(497) Problems in Adult Education (1-10)

Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor
Independent study on topics in adult education.

6990(490) Internship (1-10)

Prerequisites: Adu Ed 6410(410) or consent of instructor. Closely supervised experience in a field setting under the direction of a graduate faculty member. An appropriate level of competence and evidence of growth in the professional role must be demonstrated by the intern. The internship will include planning, research, evaluation, and related professional activities.